



*FISCAL YEAR 2002*

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# HISTORICAL TABLES

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BUDGET OF THE  
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

## THE BUDGET DOCUMENTS

***Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2002*** contains the Budget Message of the President and information on the President's 2002 proposals by budget function.

***Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2002*** contains analyses that are designed to highlight specified subject areas or provide other significant presentations of budget data that place the budget in perspective.

The *Analytical Perspectives* volume includes economic and accounting analyses; information on Federal receipts and collections; analyses of Federal spending; detailed information on Federal borrowing and debt; the Budget Enforcement Act preview report; current services estimates; and other technical presentations. It also includes information on the budget system and concepts and a listing of the Federal programs by agency and account.

***Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2002*** provides data on budget receipts, outlays, surpluses or deficits, Federal debt, and Federal employment over an extended time period, generally from 1940 or earlier to 2006. To the extent feasible, the data have been adjusted to provide consistency with the 2002 Budget and to provide comparability over time.

***Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2002—Appendix*** contains detailed information on the various appropriations and funds that constitute the budget and is designed primarily for the use of the Appropriations Committee. The *Appendix* contains more detailed financial information on individual programs and appropriation accounts than any of the other budget documents. It includes for each agency: the proposed text of appropriations language, budget schedules for each account, new legislative proposals, explanations of the work to be performed and the funds needed, and proposed general provisions applicable to the appropriations of entire agencies or group of agencies. Information is also provided on certain activities whose outlays are not part of the budget totals.

***A Citizen's Guide to the Federal Budget, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2002*** provides general information about the budget and the budget process.

***Budget System and Concepts, Fiscal Year 2002*** contains an explanation of the system and concepts used to formulate the President's budget proposals.

***Budget Information for States, Fiscal Year 2002*** is an Office of Management and Budget (OMB) publication that provides proposed State-by-State obligations for the major Federal formula grant programs to State and local governments. The allocations are based on the proposals in the President's budget. The report is released after the budget.

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### GENERAL NOTES

1. All years referred to are fiscal years, unless otherwise noted.
2. Detail in this document may not add to the totals due to rounding.

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## Contents of the Historical Tables

	Page
Introduction:	
Structure, Coverage and Concepts .....	1
Section Notes .....	5
Historical Trends .....	15
Section 1—Overview of Federal Government Finances .....	21
Table 1.1—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–): 1789–2006 .....	21
Table 1.2—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) as Percentages of GDP: 1930–2006 .....	23
Table 1.3—Summary of Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Current Dollars, Constant (FY 1996) Dollars, and as Percentages of GDP: 1940–2006 .....	25
Table 1.4—Receipts, Outlays, and Surpluses or Deficits (–) by Fund Group: 1934–2006 .....	27
Section 2—Composition of Federal Government Receipts .....	29
Table 2.1—Receipts by Source: 1934–2006 .....	29
Table 2.2—Percentage Composition of Receipts by Source: 1934–2006 .....	31
Table 2.3—Receipts by Source as Percentages of GDP: 1934–2006 .....	33
Table 2.4—Composition of Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions and of Excise Taxes: 1940–2006 .....	35
Table 2.5—Composition of “Other Receipts”: 1940–2006 .....	42
Section 3—Federal Government Outlays by Function .....	44
Table 3.1—Outlays by Superfunction and Function: 1940–2006 .....	44
Table 3.2—Outlays by Function and Subfunction: 1962–2006 .....	52
Section 4—Federal Government Outlays by Agency .....	70
Table 4.1—Outlays by Agency: 1962–2006 .....	70
Table 4.2—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Agency: 1962–2006 .....	76
Section 5—Budget Authority (On-and Off-Budget) .....	81
Table 5.1—Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction: 1976–2006 .....	81
Table 5.2—Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2006 .....	93
Table 5.3—Percentage Distribution of Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2006 .....	97
Table 5.4—Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2006 .....	101
Table 5.5—Percentage Distribution of Discretionary Budget Authority by Agency: 1976–2006 .....	105
Section 6—Composition of Federal Government Outlays .....	109
Table 6.1—Composition of Outlays: 1940–2006 .....	109
Section 7—Federal Debt .....	116
Table 7.1—Federal Debt at the End of Year: 1940–2006 .....	116
Table 7.2—Debt Subject to Statutory Limit: 1940–2006 .....	118
Table 7.3—Statutory Limits on Federal Debt: 1940–Current .....	119
Section 8—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category .....	123
Table 8.1—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2006 .....	123
Table 8.2—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1962–2006 .....	124
Table 8.3—Percentage Distribution of Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category: 1962–2006 .....	125
Table 8.4—Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category as Percentages of GDP: 1962–2006 .....	126
Table 8.5—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs: 1962–2006 .....	127
Table 8.6—Outlays for Mandatory and Related Programs in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1962–2006 .....	133
Table 8.7—Outlays for Discretionary Programs: 1962–2006 .....	139
Table 8.8—Outlays for Discretionary Programs in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1962–2006 .....	145
Table 8.9—Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs: 1976–2006 .....	151
Section 9—Federal Government Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training .....	155
Table 9.1—Total Investment Outlays for Major Public Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training: 1962–2002 .....	155
Table 9.2—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Current and Constant (FY 1996) Dollars: 1940–2002 .....	156
Table 9.3—Major Public Physical Capital Investment Outlays in Percentage Terms: 1940–2002 .....	158
Table 9.4—National Defense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2002 .....	160

## Contents of the Historical Tables—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
Section 9 (Continued).	
Table 9.5—Nondefense Outlays for Major Public Direct Physical Capital Investment: 1940–2002 .....	162
Table 9.6—Composition of Outlays for Grants for Major Public Physical Capital Investment: 1941–2002 .....	164
Table 9.7—Summary of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2002 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars) .....	170
Table 9.8—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development: 1949–2002 .....	171
Table 9.9—Composition of Outlays for the Conduct of Education and Training: 1962–2002 .....	178
Section 10—Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators .....	181
Table 10.1—Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables: 1940–2006 .....	181
Section 11—Federal Government Payments for Individuals .....	183
Table 11.1—Summary Comparison of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2006 (In Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars) .....	183
Table 11.2—Functional Composition of Outlays for Payments for Individuals: 1940–2006 .....	185
Table 11.3—Outlays for Payments for Individuals by Category and Major Program: 1940–2006 .....	193
Section 12—Federal Grants To State and Local Governments .....	216
Table 12.1—Summary Comparison of Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments: 1940–2006 (in Current Dollars, as Percentages of Total Outlays, as Percentages of GDP, and in Constant (FY 1996) Dollars) .....	216
Table 12.2—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function and Fund Group: 1940–2006 ..	218
Table 12.3—Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments, by Function, Agency, and Program: 1940–2006 .....	224
Section 13—Social Security and Medicare .....	270
Table 13.1—Cash Income, Outgo, and Balances of the Social Security and Medicare Trust Funds: 1936–2006 .....	270
Section 14—Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts .....	283
Table 14.1—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–2002 .....	283
Table 14.2—Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts as Percentages of GDP for Federal Fiscal Years: 1947–2002 .....	287
Section 15—Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances .....	291
Table 15.1—Total Government Receipts in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–2000 .....	291
Table 15.2—Total Government Expenditures: 1947–2000 .....	292
Table 15.3—Total Government Expenditures as Percentages of GDP: 1947–2000 .....	293
Table 15.4—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure: 1947–2000 .....	294
Table 15.5—Total Government Expenditures by Major Category of Expenditure as Percentages of GDP: 1947–2000 .....	295
Table 15.6—Total Government Surpluses or Deficits (–) in Absolute Amounts and as Percentages of GDP: 1947–2000 .....	296
Section 16—Federal Health Spending .....	297
Table 16.1—Total Outlays for Health Programs: 1962–2006 .....	297
Section 17—Government Employment .....	298
Table 17.1—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–2000 .....	298
Table 17.2—Total Executive Branch Civilian Employees, 1940–2000 (as percentage of total) .....	300
Table 17.3—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–2002 .....	302
Table 17.4—Total Executive Branch Civilian Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) Employees, 1981–2002 (as percentage of total) .....	303
Table 17.5—Government Employment and Population, 1962–2000 .....	304

# INTRODUCTION

## STRUCTURE, COVERAGE AND CONCEPTS

*Historical Tables* provides a wide range of data on Federal Government finances. Many of the data series begin in 1940 and include estimates of the President's budget for 2001–2006. Additionally, Table 1.1 provides data on receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits for 1901–1939 and for earlier multi-year periods.

### Structure

This document is composed of 17 sections, each of which has one or more tables. Each section covers a common theme. Section 1, for example, provides an overview of the budget and off-budget totals; Section 2 provides tables on receipts by source; and Section 3 shows outlays by function. When a section contains several tables, the general rule is to start with tables showing the broadest overview data and then work down to more detailed tables. The purpose of these tables is to present a broad range of historical budgetary data in one convenient reference source and to provide relevant comparisons likely to be most useful. The most common comparisons are in terms of proportions (e.g., each major receipt category as a percentage of total receipts and of the gross domestic product).

Section notes explain the nature of the activities covered by the tables in each section. Additional descriptive information is also included where appropriate. Explanations are generally not repeated, but there are occasional cross-references to related materials.

Because of the numerous changes in the way budget data have been presented over time, there are inevitable difficulties in trying to produce comparable data to cover many years. The general rule is to provide data in as meaningful and comparable a fashion as possible. To the extent feasible, the data are presented on a basis consistent with current budget concepts. When a structural

change is made, insofar as possible the data are adjusted for all years.

One significant change in recent years concerns the budgetary treatment of Federal credit programs, which was changed by the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990. Previously the budget recorded the cost of direct and guaranteed loans on a cash basis. Under credit reform, the budget only records budget authority and outlays for the subsidy cost of direct and guaranteed loans made in 1992 and subsequent years. The subsidy is defined as the net estimated cash flows to and from the Government over the life of the loan, discounted to the present. The cash transactions are recorded as a means of financing item. Because it was impossible to convert the pre-1992 loans to a credit reform basis, the data are on a cash basis for pre-1992 loans and on a credit reform basis for loans made in 1992 and subsequent years.

### Coverage

The Federal Government has used the unified or consolidated budget concept as the foundation for its budgetary analysis and presentation since the 1969 budget. The basic guidelines for the unified budget were presented in the *Report of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts* (October 1967). The Commission recommended the budget include all Federal fiscal activities unless there were exceptionally persuasive reasons for exclusion. Nevertheless, from the very beginning some programs were perceived as warranting special treatment. Indeed, the Commission itself recommended a bifurcated presentation: a "unified budget" composed of an "expenditure account" and a "loan account." The distinction between the expenditure account and the loan account proved to be confusing and caused considerable complication in the budget for little benefit. As a result, this distinction was eliminated

starting with the 1974 budget. However, even prior to the 1974 budget, the Export-Import Bank had been excluded by law from the budget totals, and other exclusions followed. The structure of the budget was gradually revised to show the off-budget transactions in many locations along with the on-budget transactions, and the off-budget amounts were added to the on-budget amounts in order to show total Federal spending.

The Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (Public Law 99-177) repealed the off-budget status of all then existing off-budget entities, but it also included a provision moving the Federal old-age, survivors, and disability insurance funds (collectively known as social security) off-budget. To provide a consistent time series, the budget historical data show social security off-budget for all years since its inception, and show all formerly off-budget entities on-budget for all years. The Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989 (OBRA 1989) moved the Postal Service fund off-budget, starting in fiscal year 1989. Prior to that year, the Postal Service fund is shown on-budget.

Though social security and the Postal Service are now off-budget, they continue to be Federal programs. Indeed, social security currently accounts for about one-fourth of all Federal receipts and over one-fifth of all Federal spending. Hence, the budget documents include these funds and focus on the Federal totals that combine the on-budget and off-budget amounts. Various budget tables and charts show total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses and deficits, and divide these totals between the portions that are on-budget and off-budget.

#### **Changes in Historical Budget Authority, Outlays, Receipts and Deficits**

The major budget totals for 1998 and 1999 have changed from those published in the 2001 Budget in part due to corrections reported to the Treasury. Outlays for 1998 increased by \$8 million for Coast Guard operating expenses. Outlays for 1999 increased by a net of \$2 million, resulting from changes in the Department of Health and Human Services, the Department of Transportation, and the Department of the Treasury. In

addition, outlays for 1999 have been reduced by \$167 million to reflect reclassification of guaranty agency reserves of the Department of Education's student loan program as budgetary.

Other changes were made to the functional or Budget Enforcement Act (BEA) category classifications of certain accounts as a result of joint consultations among congressional committees, the Congressional Budget Office and the Office of Management and Budget. The most significant reclassification shifted a portion of Federal Housing Administration mutual mortgage insurance negative subsidies from mandatory to discretionary. This has the effect of reducing net budget authority for discretionary programs in every year from 1992 through 1999. Other smaller changes in classification affect discretionary and mandatory totals back to 1986. A revision in scoring (that now treats as new budget authority certain defense transfers of funds that would otherwise lapse) results in an increase in discretionary and total budget authority starting in 1995. Another significant change was the reclassification as discretionary the budget authority for accounts classified in the mass transit BEA category. Because the treatment of these accounts has changed several times in recent years, the net effect of fully reflecting the latest scoring is to reduce discretionary budget authority in 1998 by \$2,000 million and increase it in 1999 by \$1,504 million.

#### **Constant Dollar Amounts and Percents of GDP**

The time series for fiscal year nominal Gross Domestic Product (GDP) has been revised back to 1930 to incorporate the benchmark revisions to this series and other National Income and Product Account (NIPA) data completed last year by the staff of the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Department of Commerce. As a result, historical budget data expressed as a percent of GDP have also been revised. In addition, the method used to calculate deflators for expressing budget data in constant dollars has been revised. Rather than using fixed-price constant dollar amounts to derive implicit deflators from various components of

GDP, such as the Federal and State and Local Government sectors, the constant dollar amounts are now derived using chain-type price indexes (converted to Fiscal Year 1996 as the base year). The chain-type price indexes are used as input deflators to calculate the composite deflators for various outlay categories. The major outlay categories are described in the Notes on Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays) in the Section Notes. Each of the major outlay categories are subdivided into capital and non-capital spending, and then deflated to Fiscal Year 1996 dollars by applying the relevant chain-price index. After aggregating the nominal and constant dollar amounts into the major composition of outlay categories, composite (or implicit) outlay deflators are then derived for each category. The use of chain-type price indexes results in significantly different constant dollar amounts in the 1940s and the early 1950s (and smaller differences thereafter) than the previous method.

#### Note on the Fiscal Year

The Federal fiscal year begins on October 1 and ends on the subsequent September 30. It is designated by the year in which it ends; for example, fiscal year 2000 began on October 1, 1999, and ended on September 30, 2000. Prior to fiscal year 1977 the Federal fiscal years began on July 1 and ended on June 30. In calendar year 1976 the July-September period was a separate accounting period (known as the transition quarter or TQ) to bridge the period required to shift to the new fiscal year.

#### Concepts Relevant to the Historical Tables

*Budget receipts* constitute the income side of the budget; they are composed almost entirely of taxes or other compulsory payments to the Government. Any income from business-type activities (e.g., interest income or sale of electric power), and any income by Government accounts arising from payments by other Government accounts is offset against outlays, so that total *budget outlays* are reported net of offsetting collections. This method of accounting permits users to easily identify the size and trends in Federal taxes

and other compulsory income, and in Federal spending financed from taxes, other compulsory income, or borrowing. *Budget surplus* refers to any excess of budget receipts over budget outlays, while *budget deficit* refers to any excess of budget outlays over budget receipts.

The terms *off-budget receipts*, *off-budget outlays*, *off-budget surpluses*, and *off-budget deficits* refer to similar categories for off-budget activities. The sum of the on-budget and off-budget transactions constitute the consolidated or total Federal Government transactions.

The budget is divided between two fund groups, Federal funds and trust funds. The Federal funds grouping includes all receipts and outlays not specified by law as being trust funds. All Federal funds are on-budget except for the Postal Service fund, which is off-budget starting with fiscal year 1989. All trust funds are on-budget, except the two social security retirement trust funds, which are shown off-budget for all years.

The term *trust fund* as used in Federal budget accounting is frequently misunderstood. In the private sector, "trust" refers to funds of one party held by a second party (the trustee) in a fiduciary capacity. In the Federal budget, the term "trust fund" means only that the law requires the funds be accounted for separately and used only for specified purposes and that the account in which the funds are deposited is designated as a "trust fund." A change in law may change the future receipts and the terms under which the fund's resources are spent. The determining factor as to whether a particular fund is designated as a "Federal" fund or "trust" fund is the law governing the fund.

The largest trust funds are for retirement and social insurance (e.g., civil service and military retirement, social security, medicare, and unemployment benefits). They are financed largely by social insurance taxes and contributions and payments from the general fund (the main component of Federal funds). However, there are also major trust funds for transportation (highway and airport and airways) and for other programs financed in whole or in part by beneficiary-based, earmarked taxes.



Sometimes there is confusion between budget receipts and offsetting receipts and offsetting collections. Receipts are income that results from the Government's exercise of its sovereign power to tax, or otherwise compel payment, or from gifts of money to the Government. They are also called governmental receipts or budget receipts. Offsetting collections and offsetting receipts result from either of two kinds of transactions: business-like or market-oriented activities with the public and intragovernmental transactions, the receipt by one Government account of a payment from another account.

For example, the budget records the proceeds from the sale of postage stamps, the fees charged for admittance to recreation areas, and the proceeds from the sale of Government-owned land, as offsetting collections or offsetting receipts. An example of an intragovernmental transaction is the payments received by the General Services Ad-

ministration from other Government agencies for the rent of office space. These are credited as offsetting collections in the Federal Buildings Fund. Offsetting collections and offsetting receipts are deducted from gross budget authority and outlays, rather than added to receipts. This treatment produces budget totals for receipts, budget authority, and outlays that represent governmental transactions with the public rather than market activity.

When funds are earmarked, it means the receipts or collections are separately identified and used for a specified purpose—they are not commingled (in an accounting sense) with any other money. This does not mean the money is actually kept in a separate bank account. All money in the Treasury is merged for efficient cash management. However, any earmarked funds are accounted for in such a way that the balances are always identifiable and available for the stipulated purposes.

## SECTION NOTES

### Notes on Section 1 (Overview of Federal Government Finances)

This section provides an overall perspective on total receipts, outlays (spending), and surpluses or deficits, the on-budget and off-budget amounts are also separately shown. Tables 1.1 and 1.2 have similar structures; 1.1 shows the data in millions of dollars, while 1.2 shows the same data as percentages of the gross domestic product (GDP). For all the tables using GDP, fiscal year GDP is used to calculate percentages of GDP. The fiscal year GDP data are shown in Table 1.2. Additionally, Table 1.1 shows budget totals annually back to 1901 and for multi-year periods back to 1789.

Table 1.3 shows total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits in current and constant (Fiscal Year 1996=100) dollars, and as percentages of GDP. Section 6 provides a disaggregation of the constant dollar outlays.

Table 1.4 shows receipts, outlays and surpluses or deficits for the consolidated budget by fund group. The budget is composed of two principal fund groups—Federal funds and trust funds. Normally, whenever data are shown by fund group, any payments from programs in one fund group to accounts of the other are shown as outlays of the paying fund and receipts of the collecting fund. When the two fund groups are aggregated to arrive at budget totals these interfund transactions are deducted from both receipts and outlays in order to arrive at transactions with the public. Table 1.4 displays receipts and outlays on a gross basis. That is, in contrast to normal budget practice, collections of interfund payments are included in the receipts totals rather than as offsets to outlays. These interfund collections are grossed-up to more closely approximate cash income and outgo of the fund groups.

### Notes on Section 2 (Composition of Federal Government Receipts)

Section 2 provides historical information on on-budget and off-budget receipts. Table

2.1 shows total receipts divided into five major categories; it also shows the split between on-budget and off-budget receipts. Table 2.2 shows the receipts by major category as percentages of total receipts, while Table 2.3 shows the same categories of receipts as percentages of GDP. Table 2.4 disaggregates two of the major receipts categories, social insurance taxes and contributions and excise taxes, and Table 2.5 disaggregates the “other receipts” category. While the focus of the section is on total Federal receipts, auxiliary data show the amounts of trust fund receipts in each category, so it is possible to readily distinguish the Federal fund and trust fund portions.

### Notes on Section 3 (Federal Government Outlays by Function)

Section 3 displays Federal Government outlays (on-budget and off-budget) according to their functional classification. The functional structure is divided into 18 broad areas (functions) that provide a coherent and comprehensive basis for analyzing the budget. Each function, in turn, is divided into basic groupings of programs entitled subfunctions. The structure has two categories—allowances and undistributed offsetting receipts—that are not truly functions but are required in order to cover the entire budget. At times a more summary presentation of functional data is needed; the data by “superfunction” is produced to satisfy this need. Table 3.1 provides outlays by superfunction and function while Table 3.2 shows outlays by function and subfunction.

In arraying data on a functional basis, budget authority and outlays are classified according to the primary purpose of the activity. To the extent feasible, this classification is made without regard to agency or organizational distinctions. Classifying each activity solely in the function defining its most important purpose—even though many activities serve more than one purpose—permits adding the budget authority and outlays of each function to obtain the budget

totals. For example, Federal spending for medicaid constitutes a health care program, but it also constitutes a form of income security benefits. However, the spending cannot be counted in both functions; since the main purpose of medicaid is to finance the health care of the beneficiaries, this program is classified in the "health" function. Section 3 provides data on budget outlays by function, while Section 5 provides comparable data on budget authority.

#### **Notes on Section 4 (Federal Government Outlays by Agency)**

Section 4 displays Federal Government outlays (on- and off-budget) by agency. Table 4.1 shows the dollar amounts of such outlays, and Table 4.2 shows the percentage distribution. The outlays by agency are based on the agency structure currently in effect. For example, the Department of Education was established by legislation enacted in 1979. However, these data show spending by the Department of Education in previous years that consists of education spending attributable to other agencies in earlier years, but now attributable to the Department of Education.

#### **Notes on Section 5 (Budget Authority—On- and Off-Budget)**

Section 5 provides data on budget authority (BA). BA is the authority provided by law for agencies to obligate the Government to spend. Table 5.1 shows BA by function and subfunction, starting with 1976. Table 5.2 provides the same information by agency, and Table 5.3 provides a percentage distribution of BA by agency. Tables 5.4 and 5.5 provide the same displays as Tables 5.2 and 5.3, but for discretionary budget authority rather than total budget authority. (Discretionary refers to the Budget Enforcement Act category that includes programs subject to the annual appropriations process.)

The data in these tables were compiled using the same methods used for the historical tables for receipts and outlays (e.g., to the extent feasible, changes in classification are reflected retroactively so the data show the same stream of transactions in the same

location for all years). However, BA is heterogeneous in nature, varying significantly from one program to another. As a result, it is not additive—either across programs or agencies for a year or, in many cases, for an agency or program across a series of years—in the same sense that budget receipts and budget outlays are additive. The following are examples of different kinds of BA and the manner in which BA results in outlays.

- BA and outlays for each year may be exactly the same (e.g., interest on the public debt).
- For each year the Congress may appropriate a large quantity of BA that will be spent over a subsequent period of years (e.g., many defense procurement contracts and major construction programs).
- Some BA (e.g., the salaries and expenses of an operating agency) is made available only for a year and any portion not obligated during that year lapses (i.e., it ceases to be available to be obligated).
- Revolving funds may operate spending programs indefinitely with no new infusion of BA, other than the authority to spend offsetting collections.
- BA may be enacted with the expectation it is unlikely ever to be used (e.g., standby borrowing authority).
- All income to a fund (e.g., certain revolving, special, and trust funds) may be permanently appropriated as BA; as long as the fund has adequate resources, there is no further relationship between the BA and outlays.
- As a result of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990, the measurement of BA changed in most special and trust funds with legislatively imposed limitations or benefit formulas that constrain the use of BA. Where previously budget authority was the total income to the fund, BA in these funds for 1990 and subsequent years is now an estimate of the obligations to be incurred during the fiscal year for benefit payments, administration and other expenses of the fund. In some, but not all, cases it was possible to adjust BA figures for these



funds for years prior to 1990 to conform to the current concepts.

- Although major changes in the way BA is measured for credit programs (beginning in 1992) result from the Budget Enforcement Act, these tables could not be reconstructed to show revised BA figures for 1991 and prior years on the new basis.
- In its earliest years, the Federal Financing Bank (FFB) was conducted as a revolving fund, making direct loans to the public or purchasing loan assets from other funds or accounts. Each new loan by the FFB required new BA. In many cases, if the same loan were made by the account being serviced by the FFB, the loan could be financed from offsetting collections and no new BA would be recorded. Under terms of the 1985 legislation moving the FFB on-budget, the FFB ceased to make direct loans to the public. Instead, it makes loans to the accounts it services, and these accounts, in turn, make the loans to the public. Such loans could be made from new BA or other obligational authority available to the parent account. These tables have not been reconstructed to shift BA previously scored in the FFB to the parent accounts, because there is no technical way to reconfigure the data.

Despite these qualifications there is a desire for historical data on BA, and this section has been developed to meet that desire. Budget authority data are also provided by function in Table 8.9 for various discretionary program groupings.

#### **Notes on Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays)**

The "composition" categories in this section divide total outlays (including social security) into national defense and nondefense components, and then disaggregate the nondefense spending into several parts:

- *Payments for individuals:* These are Federal Government spending programs designed to transfer income (in cash or in kind) to individuals or families. To the extent feasible, this category does not include reimbursements for current services rendered to the Government (e.g., salaries

and interest). The payments may be in the form of cash paid directly to individuals or they may take the form of the provision of services or the payment of bills for activities largely financed from personal income. They include outlays for the provision of medical care (in veterans hospitals, for example) and for the payment of medical bills (e.g., medicare). They also include subsidies to reduce the cost of housing below market rates, and food and nutrition assistance (such as food stamps). The data base, while not precise, provides a reasonable perspective of the size and composition of income support transfers within any particular year and trends over time. Section 11 disaggregates the components of this category. The data in Section 6 show a significant amount of payments for individuals takes the form of grants to State and local governments to finance benefits for the ultimate recipients. These grants include medicaid, some food and nutrition assistance, and a significant portion of the housing assistance payments. Sections 11 and 12 provide a more detailed disaggregation of this spending.

- *All other grants to State and local governments:* This category consists of the Federal nondefense grants to State and local governments other than grants defined as payments for individuals. Section 12 disaggregates this spending.
- *Net interest:* This category consists of all spending (including offsetting receipts) included in the functional category "net interest." Most spending for net interest is paid to the public as interest on the Federal debt. As shown in Table 3.2, net interest includes, as an offset, significant amounts of interest income.
- *All other:* This category consists of all remaining Federal spending and offsetting receipts except for those included in the category "undistributed offsetting receipts." It includes most Federal loan activities and most Federal spending for foreign assistance, farm price supports, medical and other scientific research, and, in general, Federal direct program operations.

- *Undistributed offsetting receipts:* These are offsetting receipts that are not offset against any specific agency or programmatic function. They are classified as function 950 in the functional tables. Additional details on their composition can be found at the end of Table 3.2.

Table 6.1 shows these outlays in current and constant dollars, the percentage distribution of current dollar outlays, and the current dollar outlays as percentages of GDP. The term "constant dollars" means the amounts of money that would have had to be spent in each year if, on average, the unit cost of everything purchased within that category each year (including purchases financed by income transfers, interest, etc.) were the same as in the base year (fiscal year 1996). The adjustments to constant dollars are made by applying a series of chain-weighted price indexes to the current dollar data base. The composite total outlays deflator is used to deflate current dollar receipts to produce the constant dollar receipts in Table 1.3. The separate composite deflators used for the various outlay categories are shown in Table 10.1.

#### Notes on Section 7 (Federal Debt)

This section provides information about Federal debt. Table 7.1 contains data on gross Federal debt and its major components in terms of both the amount of debt outstanding at the end of each year and that amount as a percentage of fiscal year GDP.

Gross Federal debt is composed both of Federal debt held (owned) by the public and Federal debt held by Federal Government accounts, which is mostly held by trust funds. Federal debt held by the public consists of all Federal debt held outside the Federal Government accounts. For example, it includes debt held by individuals, private banks and insurance companies, the Federal Reserve Banks, and foreign central banks. The sale (or repayment) of Federal debt to the public is the principal means of financing a Federal budget deficit (or disposing of a Federal budget surplus).

The Federal Government accounts holding the largest amount of Federal debt securities

are the civil service and military retirement, social security, and medicare trust funds. However, significant amounts are also held by some other Government accounts, such as the unemployment and highway trust funds.

Table 7.1 divides debt held by the public between the amount held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder. The Federal Reserve System is the central bank for the Nation. Their holdings of Federal debt are shown separately because they do not have the same impact on private credit markets as does other debt held by the public. They accumulate Federal debt as a result of their role as the country's central bank, and the size of these holdings has a major impact on the Nation's money supply. Since the Federal budget does not forecast Federal Reserve monetary policy, it does not project future changes in the amounts of Federal debt that will be held by the Federal Reserve Banks. Hence, the split of debt held by the public into that portion held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder is provided only for past years. Table 2.5 shows deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System. Most interest paid by Treasury on debt held by the Federal Reserve Banks is returned to the Treasury as deposits of earnings, which are recorded as budget receipts.

As a result of a conceptual revision in the quantification of Federal debt, the data on debt held by the public and gross Federal debt—but only a small part of debt held by Government accounts—were revised back to 1956 in the 1990 budget. The total revision was relatively small—a change of under one percent of the recorded value of the debt—but the revised basis is more consistent with the quantification of interest outlays, and provides a more meaningful measure of Federal debt. The change converted most debt held by the public from the par value to the sales price plus amortized discount.

Most debt held by Government accounts is issued at par, and securities issued at a premium or discount have traditionally been recorded at par. However, zero-coupon bonds are recorded at estimated market price. Starting in 1989, total debt held by Govern-

ment accounts is adjusted for any initial discount on other securities.

Table 7.2 shows the end-of-year amounts of Federal debt subject to the general statutory limitation. It is recorded at par value (except for savings bonds) through 1988, but by law the basis was changed, in part, to accrual value for later years. Before World War I, each debt issue by the Government required specific authorization by the Congress. Starting in 1917, the nature of this limitation was modified in several steps until it developed into a limit on the total amount of Federal debt outstanding. The Treasury is free to borrow whatever amounts are needed up to the debt limit, which is changed from time to time to meet new requirements. Table 7.3 shows the ceiling at each point in time since 1940. It provides the specific legal citation, a short description of the change, and the amount of the limit specified by each Act. Most, but not all, of gross Federal debt is subject to the statutory limit.

#### **Notes on Section 8 (Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category)**

Section 8 is composed of nine tables, eight of which present outlays by the major categories used under the Budget Enforcement Act (BEA) and under previous budget agreements between Congress and the current and previous Administrations. The final table presents discretionary budget authority. (Discretionary budget authority is shown on an agency basis in Section 5, Table 5.4 and Table 5.5.) Table 8.1 shows Federal outlays within each of the categories and subcategories. The principal categories are outlays for mandatory and related programs and outlays for discretionary programs. Mandatory and related programs include direct spending and offsetting receipts whose budget authority is provided by law other than appropriations acts. These include appropriated entitlements and the food stamp program, which receive pro forma appropriations. Discretionary programs are those whose budgetary resources (other than entitlement authority) are provided in appropriations acts. The table shows three categories of discretionary programs: Defense (Function 050), International (Func-

tion 150), and Domestic (all other discretionary programs). Table 8.2 has the same structure, but shows the data in constant (FY 1996) dollars. Table 8.3 shows the percentage distribution of outlays by BEA category and Table 8.4 shows outlays by BEA category as a percentage of GDP.

Table 8.5 provides additional detail by function and/or subfunction for mandatory and related programs. Table 8.6 shows the same data in constant dollars.

Table 8.7 provides additional detail by function and/or subfunction on outlays for discretionary programs. Table 8.8 provides the same data in constant dollars. Table 8.9 provides function and/or subfunction detail on budget authority for discretionary programs.

#### **Notes on Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training)**

Tables in this section provide a broad perspective on Federal Government outlays for public physical capital, the conduct of research and development (R&D), and education and training. These data measure new Federal spending for major public physical assets, but they exclude major commodity inventories. In some cases it was necessary to use supplementary data sources to estimate missing data in order to develop a consistent historical data series. The data for the conduct of research and development continue to exclude outlays for construction and major equipment because such spending is included in outlays for physical capital.

Table 9.1 shows total investment outlays for major public physical capital, R&D, and education and training in current and constant (FY 1996) dollars, and shows the percentage distribution of outlays and outlays as a percentage of GDP. Table 9.2 focuses on direct Federal outlays and grants for major public physical capital investment in current and constant (FY 1996) dollars, disaggregating direct Federal outlays into national defense and nondefense capital investment. Table 9.3 retains the same structure as 9.2, but shows direct Federal outlay totals for physical capital

investment as percentages of total outlays and as percentages of GDP. Table 9.4 disaggregates national defense direct outlays, while Table 9.5 disaggregates nondefense outlays for major public physical capital investment. Table 9.6 shows the composition of grant outlays for major public physical capital investment.

Table 9.7 provides an overall perspective on Federal Government outlays for the conduct of R&D. It shows total R&D spending and the split between national defense and non-defense spending in four forms: in current dollars, in constant dollars, as percentages of total outlays, and as percentages of GDP. Table 9.8 shows outlays in current dollars by major function and program.

Table 9.9 shows outlays for the conduct of education and training in current dollars for direct Federal programs and for grants to State and local governments. Total outlays for the conduct of education and training as a percentage of Federal outlays and in constant (FY 1996) dollars are also shown. As with the series on physical capital, several budget data sources have been used to develop a consistent data series extending back to 1962. A discontinuity occurs between 1991 and 1992 and affects primarily direct Federal higher education outlays. For 1991 and earlier, these data include net loan outlays. Beginning in 1992, pursuant to changes in the treatment of loans as specified in the Credit Reform Act of 1990, this series includes outlays for loan repayments and defaults for loans originated in 1991 and earlier and credit subsidy outlays for loans originated in 1992 and later years.

Table 9.9 also excludes education and training outlays for physical capital (which are included in Table 9.7) and education and training outlays for the conduct of research and development (which are in Table 9.8). Also excluded are education and training programs for Federal civilian and military personnel.

#### **Notes on Section 10 (Implicit Outlay Deflators)**

Section 10 consists of Table 10.1, Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the

Historical Tables, which shows the various implicit deflators used to convert current dollar outlays to constant dollars. The constant dollar deflators are based on chain-weighted (FY 1996 chained-dollars) price indexes derived from the National Income and Product Accounts data.

#### **Notes on Section 11 (Federal Government Payments for Individuals)**

This section provides detail on outlays for Federal Government payments for individuals, which are also described in the notes on Section 6. The basic purpose of the payments for individuals aggregation is to provide a broad perspective on Federal cash or in-kind payments for which no current service is rendered yet which constitutes income transfers to individuals and families. Table 11.1 provides an overview display of these data in four different forms. All four of these displays show the total payments for individuals, and the split of this total between grants to State and local governments for payments for individuals (such as medicaid and grants for housing assistance) and all other ("direct") payments for individuals.

Table 11.2 shows the functional composition of payments for individuals (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification), and includes the same grants versus nongrants ("direct") split provided in Table 11.1. The off-budget social security program finances a significant portion of the Federal payments for individuals. These tables do not distinguish between the on-budget and off-budget payments for individuals. However, all payments for individuals shown in Table 11.2 in function 650 (social security) are off-budget outlays, and all other payments for individuals are on-budget. Table 11.3 displays the payments for individuals by major program category.

#### **Notes on Section 12 (Federal Grants To State and Local Governments)**

For several decades the Federal budget documents have provided data on Federal grants to State and local governments. The purpose of these data is to identify Federal Government outlays that constitute income

to State and local governments to help finance their services and their income transfers (payments for individuals) to the public. Grants generally exclude Federal Government payments for services rendered directly to the Federal Government; for example, they exclude most Federal Government payments for research and development, and they exclude payments to State social service agencies for screening disability insurance beneficiaries for the Federal disability insurance trust fund.

Table 12.1 provides an overall perspective on grants; its structure is similar to the structure of Table 11.1.

Table 12.2 displays Federal grants by function (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification). The bulk of Federal grants are included in the Federal funds group; however, since the creation of the highway trust fund in 1957, significant amounts of grants have been financed from trust funds (see notes to Section 1 for a description of the difference between "Federal funds" and "trust funds"). All Federal grants are on-budget. Wherever trust fund outlays are included in those data, Table 12.2 not only identifies the total grants by function but also shows the split between Federal funds and trust funds.

Table 12.3 provides data on grants at the account or program level, with an identification of the function, agency, and fund group of the payment.

### Notes on Section 13 (Social Security and Medicare)

Over the past several decades the social security programs (the Federal old-age and survivors insurance (OASI) and the Federal disability insurance (DI) trust funds) and the medicare programs (the Federal hospital insurance (HI) and the Federal supplementary medical insurance (SMI) trust funds) have grown to be among the largest parts of the Federal budget. Because of the size, the rates of growth, and the specialized financing of these programs, policy analysts frequently wish to identify these activities separately from all other Federal taxes and spending. As discussed in the introductory

notes, the two social security funds are off-budget, while the medicare funds are on-budget. As Table 13.1 shows, the first of these funds (OASI) began in 1937. The table shows the annual transactions of that fund and of the other funds beginning with their points of origin.

The table provides detailed information about social security and medicare by fund. It shows total cash income (including offsetting receipts) by fund, separately identifying social insurance taxes and contributions, intragovernmental income, and proprietary receipts from the public. Virtually all of the proprietary receipts from the public, especially those for the supplementary medical insurance trust fund, are medicare insurance premiums. The table shows the income, outgo, and surplus or deficit of each fund for each year, and also shows the balances of the funds available for future requirements. Most of these fund balances are invested in public debt securities and constitute a significant portion of the debt held by Government accounts (see Table 7.1).

The SMI fund, which was established in 1967, is financed primarily by payments from Federal funds and secondarily by medical insurance premiums (proprietary receipts from the public). The other three trust funds are financed primarily by social insurance taxes. The law establishing the rate and base of these taxes allocates the tax receipts among the three funds.

The table shows significant transfers by OASI and DI to the railroad retirement social security equivalent account. These transfers are equal to the additional amounts of money social security would have had to pay, less additional receipts it would have collected, if the rail labor force had been included directly under social security since the inception of the social security program.

In 1983, when the OASI fund ran short of money, Congress passed legislation that (a) provided for a one-time acceleration of military service credit payments to these trust funds, (b) provided for a Federal fund payment to OASDI for the estimated value of checks issued in prior years and charged to the trust funds but never cashed, (c)



required that the Treasury make payments to OASDHI on the first day of the month for the estimated amounts of their social insurance taxes to be collected over the course of each month (thereby increasing each affected trust fund's balances at the beginning of the month), and (d) subjected some social security benefits to Federal income or other taxes and provided for payments by Federal funds to social security of amounts equal to these additional taxes. Additionally, in 1983 the OASI fund borrowed from the DI and HI funds (the tables show the amounts of such borrowing and repayments of borrowing). The large intragovernmental collections by OASDHI in 1983 are a result of the transactions described under (a) and (b) above. Also starting in 1983, OASI began paying interest to DI and HI to reimburse them for the balances OASI borrowed from them; OASDHI paid interest to Treasury to compensate it for the balances transferred to these funds on the first day of each month. The legal requirement for Treasury to make payments on the first day of the month, and the associated interest payment, ended in 1985 for HI and in 1991 for OASI and DI.

#### **Notes on Section 14 (Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts)**

The principal system used in the United States for measuring total economic activity is the system of national income and product accounts (NIPA), which provide calculations of the GDP and related data series. These data are produced by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce. As part of this work the BEA staff analyze the budget data base and estimate transactions consistent with this measurement system. The NIPA data are normally produced for calendar years and quarters. Section 14 provides Federal Sector NIPA data on a fiscal year basis.

#### **Notes on Section 15 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances)**

Section 15 provides a perspective on the size and composition of total Government (Federal, State, and local) receipts and spend-

ing. Both the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Commerce Department provide information (in the national income and product accounts (NIPA) data) on income and spending for all levels of government in the United States. These tables include the NIPA State and local transactions with the Federal Government (deducting the amount of overlap due to Federal grants to State and local governments) to measure total Government receipts and spending on a fiscal year basis.

#### **Notes on Section 16 (Federal Health Spending)**

Section 16 consists of Table 16.1, Total Outlays for Health Programs. This table shows a broad definition of total Federal health spending by type of health program, including defense and veterans health programs, medicare, medicaid, Federal employees' health benefits and other health spending. It also shows Federal health spending as percentages of total outlays and of GDP.

#### **Notes on Section 17 (Federal Employment)**

Section 17 provides an overview of the size and scope of the Federal work force. The measures of Federal employment currently in use are end-strength and full-time equivalents (FTEs). End-strength is the measure of total positions filled at the end of the fiscal year, representing a "head count" of all paid employees.

Federal employment in the Executive Branch, however, is controlled on the basis of FTEs. Full-time equivalent (FTE) employment is the measure of the total number of regular (non-overtime) hours worked by an employee divided by the number of compensable hours applicable to each fiscal year. A typical FTE workyear is equal to 2,080 hours. Put simply, one full-time employee counts as one FTE, and two employees who work half-time count as one FTE. FTE data have been collected for Executive Branch agencies since 1981.

The tables included in this section illustrate the size of the governmental work forces utilizing these measures. Table 17.1 shows

the end-strength of the Executive Branch and selected agencies starting in 1940. Table 17.2 shows the end-strength of the Executive Branch and selected agencies as a percentage of total Executive Branch employment starting in 1940. Table 17.3 shows FTEs for the Executive Branch and selected agencies for

1981 and subsequent years; Table 17.4 shows these FTEs as a percentage of total Executive Branch FTEs. Table 17.5 shows a comparison of the end-strengths of Federal employment and State and local government employment, and the total of the two as a percentage of the U.S. population in each year.

## HISTORICAL TRENDS

Because the *Historical Tables* publication provides a large volume and wide array of data on Federal Government finances, it is sometimes difficult to perceive the longer term patterns in various budget aggregates and components. To assist the reader in understanding some of these longer term patterns, this section provides a short summary of the trends in Federal deficits and surpluses, debt, receipts, outlays and employment.

*Deficits and Debt.*—As shown in Table 1.1, except for periods of war (when spending for defense increased sharply), depressions or other economic downturns (when receipts fell precipitously), the Federal budget was generally in surplus throughout most of the Nation's first 200 years. For our first 60 years as a Nation (through 1849), cumulative budget surpluses and deficits yielded a net surplus of \$70 million. The Civil War, along with the Spanish-American War and the depression of the 1890s, resulted in a cumulative deficit totaling just under \$1 billion during the 1850–1900 period. Between 1901 and 1916, the budget hovered very close to balance every year. World War I brought large deficits that totaled \$23 billion over the 1917–1919 period. The budget was then in surplus throughout the 1920s. However, the combination of the Great Depression followed by World War II resulted in a long, unbroken string of deficits that were historically unprecedented in magnitude. As a result, Federal debt held by the public mushroomed from less than \$3 billion in 1917 to \$16 billion in 1930 and then to \$242 billion by 1946. In relation to the size of the economy, debt held by the public grew from 16% of GDP in 1930 to 109% in 1946.

During much of the postwar period, this same pattern persisted—large deficits were incurred only in time of war (e.g., Korea and Vietnam) or as a result of recessions. As shown in Table 1.2, prior to the 1980s, postwar deficits as a percent of GDP reached their highest during the 1975–76 recession

at 4.2% in 1976. Debt held by the public had grown to \$477 billion by 1976, but, because the economy had grown faster, debt as a percent of GDP had declined throughout the postwar period to a low of 23.8% in 1974, climbing back to 27.5% in 1976. Following five years of deficits averaging 2.5% of GDP between 1977–1981, debt held by the public stood at 25.8% of GDP by 1981, only two percentage points higher than its postwar low.

The traditional pattern of running large deficits only in times of war or economic downturns was broken during the rest of the 1980s. In 1982, large tax cuts were enacted as were substantial increases in defense spending. Reductions in nondefense spending were not sufficient to offset the impact on the deficit. As a result, deficits averaging \$207 billion were incurred between 1983 and 1992. These unprecedented peacetime deficits increased debt held by the public from \$789 billion in 1981 to \$3.0 trillion (48.2% of GDP) in 1992.

Since peaking at \$290 billion in 1992, deficits have declined each year, dropping to a level of \$22 billion in 1997. In 1998, the Nation recorded its first budget surplus (\$69.2 billion) since 1969. As a percent of GDP, the budget bottom line went from a deficit of 4.7% in 1992 to a surplus of 0.8% in 1998, increasing to a 2.4% surplus in 2000. Debt held by the public, which peaked at 49.5% of GDP in 1993, has fallen to 34.7% in 2000.

*Receipts.*— From the beginning of the Republic until the start of the Civil War, our Nation relied on customs duties to finance the activities of the Federal Government. During the 19th Century, sales of public lands supplemented customs duties. While large amounts were occasionally obtained from the sale of lands, customs duties accounted for over 90% of Federal receipts in most years prior to the Civil War. Excise taxes became an important and growing source of Federal receipts starting in the 1860s. Estate and gift taxes were levied and collected



sporadically from the 1860s through World War I, although never amounting to a significant source of receipts during that time. Prior to 1913, income taxes did not exist or were inconsequential, other than for a brief time during the Civil War period, when special tax legislation raised the income tax share of Federal receipts to as much as 13% in 1866. Subsequent to the enactment of income tax legislation in 1913, these taxes grew in importance as a Federal receipts source during following decade. By 1930, the Federal Government was relying on income taxes for 60% of its receipts, while customs duties and excise taxes each accounted for 15% of the receipts total.

During the 1930s, total Federal receipts averaged about 5% of GDP. World War II brought a dramatic increase in receipts, with the Federal receipts share of GDP peaking at 20.9% in 1944. The share declined somewhat after the war and has remained between 16% - 20% of GDP during the past four decades. In recent years, receipts have increased as a share of GDP -- from 17.5% in 1992 to 20.6% in 2000. There have been some significant shifts during the post-war period in the underlying sources or composition of receipts.

The increase in taxes needed to support the war effort in the 1940s saw the income tax rise to prominence as a source of Federal receipts, reaching nearly 80% of total receipts in 1944. After the war, the income tax share of total receipts fell from a postwar high of 74% in 1952 to 64% in the late 1960s. The growth in social insurance taxes (such as social security and medicare) more than offset a postwar secular decline in excise and other non-income tax shares. The combination of substantial reductions in income taxes enacted in the early 1980s and the continued growth in social insurance taxes resulted in a continued decline in the income tax share of total receipts. By 1983 income taxes had dropped to 54% of total receipts, where it remained until the mid-1990s. Since 1994, the income tax share of total receipts has increased, reaching 60% in 2000.

Corporation income taxes accounted for a large part of this postwar decline in total

income tax share, falling from 30% of total Federal receipts in the early 1950s to 20% in 1969. During the same period, pretax corporate profits fell from about 12% of GDP in the early 1950s to 10% in 1968. By 1980 the corporation income tax share of total receipts had dropped to 12.5%. During the 1980s, pretax corporate profits declined as a percent of GDP and, thus, the corporation income tax share dropped to a low of 6.2% in 1983. By 1996, the share had climbed back to 11.8%. It dropped back to 10.2% by 2000, which is still below the 1980 share. This sharp drop in corporation income tax share of total receipts was more than offset by the growth in social insurance taxes, as both tax rates and percentage of the workforce covered by these payroll taxes increased. Social insurance taxes increased from only 8% of total receipts during the mid-1940s to 38% by 1992, but have declined to 32% by 2000. Excise taxes have also declined in relative importance during the postwar period, falling from a 19% share in 1950 to slightly over 3% currently.

*Outlays and Federal employment.*—Through-out most of the Nation's history prior to the 1930s, the bulk of Federal spending went towards national defense, veterans benefits and interest on the public debt. In 1929, for example, 71% of Federal outlays were in these three categories. The 1930s began with Federal outlays comprising just 3.4% of GDP. As shown in Table 1.2, the efforts to fight the Great Depression with public works and other nondefense Federal spending, when combined with the depressed GDP levels, caused outlays and their share of GDP to increase steadily during most of that decade, with outlays rising to 10.3% of GDP by 1939 and to 12.0% by 1941 on the eve of U.S. involvement in World War II. Defense spending during World War II resulted in outlays as a percent of GDP rising sharply, to a peak of 43.7% in 1944. The end of the war brought total spending down to 14.3% of GDP by 1949. Then the Korean war increased spending to an average 19.5% of GDP for a few years in the early 1950s, but outlays as a percent of GDP then stabilized at around 17-19% until U.S. involvement in the Vietnam war escalated sharply in the middle 1960s and early 1970s.

From 1967 through 1971, Federal outlays averaged 19.6% of GDP. The decline in defense spending as a percent of GDP that began in 1971, as the Vietnam War began to wind down, was more than offset by increased spending on human resources programs during the 1970s—due to the maturation of the social security program and other longstanding income support programs, as well as a takeoff in spending on the recently enacted Great Society programs, such as medicare and medicaid—so that total spending increased as a percent of GDP, averaging 20.0% during the 1970s. Part of the increase in Federal spending came from a substantial increase in grants to State and local governments during the 1970s. Since receipts were averaging 18% of GDP during that decade, the result was chronic deficits averaging 2% of GDP (contributing to this was the recession of 1975–76, which saw deficits increase to 4.2% in 1976).

The 1980s began with substantial momentum in the growth of Federal nondefense spending in the areas of human resources, grants to State and local governments, and, as a result of the deficits incurred throughout the 1970s, interest on the public debt. In the early 1980s, a combination of substantially increased defense spending, continued growth in human resource spending, a tax cut and a recession caused the deficits to soar, which, in turn, sharply increased spending for interest on the public debt. Federal spending climbed to an average of nearly 23% of GDP during the 1981–1985 period. An end to the rapid defense buildup and a partial reversal of the tax cuts (which produced interest outlay savings), along with a strong economy during the second half of the decade, brought Federal spending back down to 21.2% of GDP by 1989. In the early 1990s, another recession, in the face of continued rapid growth in Federal health care spending and additional spending resulting from the Savings and Loan crisis, caused the outlay share of GDP to average over 22.2% in 1991 and 1992. Since then, this outlay growth trend was reversed. Outlays as a percent of GDP have fallen each year, dropping to 18.2% in 2000. This outlay share was last recorded in the mid-1960s.

Despite the growth in total Federal spending as a percent of GDP in the postwar period, Federal employment, as shown in Table 17.1, has remained roughly constant, ranging from 1.6 to 2.3 million civilian employees (excluding the Postal Service) throughout this period. The composition of employment has shifted dramatically between defense and civilian agencies over the last 35 years. In 1951, for example, of the 2.0 million employees, 1.2 million worked for the Department of Defense and 0.7 million worked for civilian agencies. By 1974, Federal employment was split equally between defense and civilian agencies, with each accounting for 1.1 million employees. After a buildup in defense civilian employment in the 1980s, the shift away from defense to civilian agency employment resumed in the 1990s, so that by 1999 civilian agency employment was 1.2 million and Department of Defense employment was 0.7 million, nearly the reverse of the proportions in 1951. During the past several years total Federal employment has begun to decline. Since 1992, when there were over 2.2 million civilians employed by the Federal Government, employment has been reduced by over 400 thousand, bringing Federal employment down to 1.8 million in 2000.

Although total spending has increased substantially as a percent of GDP since the 1950s, the growth in the various components of spending has not been even and, thus, the composition of spending has changed significantly during the same period.

Discretionary spending totaled 12.7% of GDP in 1962, with three-fourths going to defense. Defense spending increased during the Vietnam War buildup in the late 1960s causing total discretionary outlays to rise to 13.6% of GDP by 1968, after which a secular decline began. By the middle 1970s, this category had dropped to 10% of GDP. It fluctuated between 9½–10½% of GDP until the late 1980's, when the defense buildup that started early in that decade ended. As a percent of GDP, discretionary spending has fallen sharply over the past decade, from 9.0% in 1989 to 6.3% in 2000. While discretionary spending has followed a path of secular decline over the past 25 years, its major components—defense and non-defense—have contrasting histories.

Defense discretionary spending was at 9.2% of GDP in 1962. As shown in Table 8.4, spending in this category had declined to 7.4% of GDP by 1965, then increased as a result of the Vietnam War. After peaking at 9.5% of GDP in 1968, it returned to the 1965 level by 1971. The decline continued throughout the 1970s, hitting a low point in this decade of 4.7% of GDP in 1979. The defense buildup starting in the early 1980s boosted its percentage of GDP back to 6.2% by 1986, after which it again began a gradual decline throughout the rest of that decade. By 2000, defense discretionary spending stood at 3.0% of GDP, reflecting the impact of the end of the Cold War on our Nation's defense requirements and the significant economic growth during much of the 1990s.

Nondefense discretionary spending as a percent of GDP has followed a much different path. In 1962, it stood at 3.4% of GDP. During the next few years it quickly increased, reaching 4.2% of GDP by 1967. It dropped slightly after that year, but still averaged about 4.0% of GDP until 1975, when it surged to 4.5% of GDP due to the recession and partly due to growth in spending on energy, the environment, housing and other income support programs. Much of this growth was in the form of Federal grants to State and local governments. Additional grant spending arose from the creation of General Revenue Sharing in 1972 and various anti-recession grants at the end of the decade. Nondefense discretionary outlays peaked as a percent of GDP during the recession in 1980 at 5.2%. They declined sharply as a percent of GDP starting in 1982, falling to 3.9% by 1985 and to 3.5% during the 1987-1991 period. Spending for these programs has increased slightly as a percent of GDP, climbing to 3.8% by 1993 before falling back in subsequent years, reaching a low of 3.2% in 1998 and 1999.

Programmatic mandatory spending (which excludes net interest and undistributed offsetting receipts) accounts for a large part of the growth in total Federal spending as a percent of GDP since the 1950s. Major programs in this category include social security, medicare, deposit insurance and means-tested entitlements (medicaid, aid to depend-

ent children, food stamps and other programs subject to an income test). Prior to the start of medicare and medicaid in 1966, this category averaged 5.7% of GDP between 1962 and 1965 (less than half the size of total discretionary spending), with social security accounting for nearly half. Within a decade, this category was comparable in size to total discretionary spending, nearly doubling as a percent of GDP to 10.6% by 1976 (1.1% of which was for unemployment compensation that year).

Although part of this growth represented the impact of the 1975-76 recession on GDP levels and outlays for unemployment compensation, the largest part was due to growth in social security, medicare and medicaid. These three programs totaled 3.4% of GDP in 1968 and grew rapidly to 5.5% of GDP by 1976. While social security stabilized as a percent of GDP during 1985-1997, ranging from 4.3% to 4.6%, the growth in other programmatic mandatory spending has continued to outpace the growth in GDP since the mid-1970s (apart from recession recovery periods) due largely to medicare and medicaid. These two programs, which were 1.2% of GDP in 1975, have more than doubled as a percent of GDP since then, reaching 3.5% in 1997, dropping slightly to 3.2% in 1999 and 2000. Excluding medicaid, spending for means-tested entitlements in 2000 was at 1.1% percent of GDP, less than it was twenty-five years ago in 1975. By way of contrast, the remaining programmatic mandatory spending— i.e, excluding medicare, unemployment compensation, social security, deposit insurance and means-tested entitlements— has been more than halved as a percent of GDP, falling from 3.2% in 1975 to 1.5% in 1999 and 2000. (Major programs in this grouping include Federal employee and railroad retirement, farm price supports and veterans' compensation and readjustment benefits.) Nevertheless, total programmatic mandatory spending in 2000 was still 10.1% of GDP compared to 6.3% for total discretionary spending.

Additional perspectives on spending trends available in this document include spending by agency, by function and subfunction and by composition of outlays categories, which

include payments for individuals and grants  
to State and local governments.

Table 1.1—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-): 1789-2006

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1789-1849 .....	1,160	1,090	70	1,160	1,090	70	.....	.....	.....
1850-1900 .....	14,462	15,453	-991	14,462	15,453	-991	.....	.....	.....
1901 .....	588	525	63	588	525	63	.....	.....	.....
1902 .....	562	485	77	562	485	77	.....	.....	.....
1903 .....	562	517	45	562	517	45	.....	.....	.....
1904 .....	541	584	-43	541	584	-43	.....	.....	.....
1905 .....	544	567	-23	544	567	-23	.....	.....	.....
1906 .....	595	570	25	595	570	25	.....	.....	.....
1907 .....	666	579	87	666	579	87	.....	.....	.....
1908 .....	602	659	-57	602	659	-57	.....	.....	.....
1909 .....	604	694	-89	604	694	-89	.....	.....	.....
1910 .....	676	694	-18	676	694	-18	.....	.....	.....
1911 .....	702	691	11	702	691	11	.....	.....	.....
1912 .....	693	690	3	693	690	3	.....	.....	.....
1913 .....	714	715	-*	714	715	-*	.....	.....	.....
1914 .....	725	726	-*	725	726	-*	.....	.....	.....
1915 .....	683	746	-63	683	746	-63	.....	.....	.....
1916 .....	761	713	48	761	713	48	.....	.....	.....
1917 .....	1,101	1,954	-853	1,101	1,954	-853	.....	.....	.....
1918 .....	3,645	12,677	-9,032	3,645	12,677	-9,032	.....	.....	.....
1919 .....	5,130	18,493	-13,363	5,130	18,493	-13,363	.....	.....	.....
1920 .....	6,649	6,358	291	6,649	6,358	291	.....	.....	.....
1921 .....	5,571	5,062	509	5,571	5,062	509	.....	.....	.....
1922 .....	4,026	3,289	736	4,026	3,289	736	.....	.....	.....
1923 .....	3,853	3,140	713	3,853	3,140	713	.....	.....	.....
1924 .....	3,871	2,908	963	3,871	2,908	963	.....	.....	.....
1925 .....	3,641	2,924	717	3,641	2,924	717	.....	.....	.....
1926 .....	3,795	2,930	865	3,795	2,930	865	.....	.....	.....
1927 .....	4,013	2,857	1,155	4,013	2,857	1,155	.....	.....	.....
1928 .....	3,900	2,961	939	3,900	2,961	939	.....	.....	.....
1929 .....	3,862	3,127	734	3,862	3,127	734	.....	.....	.....
1930 .....	4,058	3,320	738	4,058	3,320	738	.....	.....	.....
1931 .....	3,116	3,577	-462	3,116	3,577	-462	.....	.....	.....
1932 .....	1,924	4,659	-2,735	1,924	4,659	-2,735	.....	.....	.....
1933 .....	1,997	4,598	-2,602	1,997	4,598	-2,602	.....	.....	.....
1934 .....	2,955	6,541	-3,586	2,955	6,541	-3,586	.....	.....	.....
1935 .....	3,609	6,412	-2,803	3,609	6,412	-2,803	.....	.....	.....
1936 .....	3,923	8,228	-4,304	3,923	8,228	-4,304	.....	.....	.....
1937 .....	5,387	7,580	-2,193	5,122	7,582	-2,460	265	-2	267
1938 .....	6,751	6,840	-89	6,364	6,850	-486	387	-10	397
1939 .....	6,295	9,141	-2,846	5,792	9,154	-3,362	503	-13	516
1940 .....	6,548	9,468	-2,920	5,998	9,482	-3,484	550	-14	564
1941 .....	8,712	13,653	-4,941	8,024	13,618	-5,594	688	35	653
1942 .....	14,634	35,137	-20,503	13,738	35,071	-21,333	896	66	830
1943 .....	24,001	78,555	-54,554	22,871	78,466	-55,595	1,130	89	1,041
1944 .....	43,747	91,304	-47,557	42,455	91,190	-48,735	1,292	114	1,178
1945 .....	45,159	92,712	-47,553	43,849	92,569	-48,720	1,310	143	1,167
1946 .....	39,296	55,232	-15,936	38,057	55,022	-16,964	1,238	210	1,028
1947 .....	38,514	34,496	4,018	37,055	34,193	2,861	1,459	303	1,157
1948 .....	41,560	29,764	11,796	39,944	29,396	10,548	1,616	368	1,248
1949 .....	39,415	38,835	580	37,724	38,408	-684	1,690	427	1,263
1950 .....	39,443	42,562	-3,119	37,336	42,038	-4,702	2,106	524	1,583
1951 .....	51,616	45,514	6,102	48,496	44,237	4,259	3,120	1,277	1,843
1952 .....	66,167	67,686	-1,519	62,573	65,956	-3,383	3,594	1,730	1,864
1953 .....	69,608	76,101	-6,493	65,511	73,771	-8,259	4,097	2,330	1,766
1954 .....	69,701	70,855	-1,154	65,112	67,943	-2,831	4,589	2,912	1,677

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1.1—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–): 1789–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1955	65,451	68,444	–2,993	60,370	64,461	–4,091	5,081	3,983	1,098
1956	74,587	70,640	3,947	68,162	65,668	2,494	6,425	4,972	1,452
1957	79,990	76,578	3,412	73,201	70,562	2,639	6,789	6,016	773
1958	79,636	82,405	–2,769	71,587	74,902	–3,315	8,049	7,503	546
1959	79,249	92,098	–12,849	70,953	83,102	–12,149	8,296	8,996	–700
1960	92,492	92,191	301	81,851	81,341	510	10,641	10,850	–209
1961	94,388	97,723	–3,335	82,279	86,046	–3,766	12,109	11,677	431
1962	99,676	106,821	–7,146	87,405	93,286	–5,881	12,271	13,535	–1,265
1963	106,560	111,316	–4,756	92,385	96,352	–3,966	14,175	14,964	–789
1964	112,613	118,528	–5,915	96,248	102,794	–6,546	16,366	15,734	632
1965	116,817	118,228	–1,411	100,094	101,699	–1,605	16,723	16,529	194
1966	130,835	134,532	–3,698	111,749	114,817	–3,068	19,085	19,715	–630
1967	148,822	157,464	–8,643	124,420	137,040	–12,620	24,401	20,424	3,978
1968	152,973	178,134	–25,161	128,056	155,798	–27,742	24,917	22,336	2,581
1969	186,882	183,640	3,242	157,928	158,436	–507	28,953	25,204	3,749
1970	192,807	195,649	–2,842	159,348	168,042	–8,694	33,459	27,607	5,852
1971	187,139	210,172	–23,033	151,294	177,346	–26,052	35,845	32,826	3,019
1972	207,309	230,681	–23,373	167,402	193,824	–26,423	39,907	36,857	3,050
1973	230,799	245,707	–14,908	184,715	200,118	–15,403	46,084	45,589	495
1974	263,224	269,359	–6,135	209,299	217,270	–7,971	53,925	52,089	1,836
1975	279,090	332,332	–53,242	216,633	271,892	–55,260	62,458	60,440	2,018
1976	298,060	371,792	–73,732	231,671	302,183	–70,512	66,389	69,609	–3,220
TQ	81,232	95,975	–14,744	63,216	76,555	–13,339	18,016	19,421	–1,405
1977	355,559	409,218	–53,659	278,741	328,502	–49,760	76,817	80,716	–3,899
1978	399,561	458,746	–59,186	314,169	369,089	–54,920	85,391	89,657	–4,266
1979	463,302	504,032	–40,729	365,309	404,054	–38,745	97,994	99,978	–1,984
1980	517,112	590,947	–73,835	403,903	476,618	–72,715	113,209	114,329	–1,120
1981	599,272	678,249	–78,976	469,097	543,053	–73,956	130,176	135,196	–5,020
1982	617,766	745,755	–127,989	474,299	594,351	–120,052	143,467	151,404	–7,937
1983	600,562	808,385	–207,822	453,242	661,277	–208,035	147,320	147,108	212
1984	666,486	851,874	–185,388	500,411	686,061	–185,650	166,075	165,813	262
1985	734,088	946,423	–212,334	547,918	769,615	–221,698	186,171	176,807	9,363
1986	769,215	990,460	–221,245	568,986	806,962	–237,976	200,228	183,498	16,731
1987	854,353	1,004,122	–149,769	640,951	810,290	–169,339	213,402	193,832	19,570
1988	909,303	1,064,489	–155,187	667,812	861,798	–193,986	241,491	202,691	38,800
1989	991,190	1,143,671	–152,481	727,525	932,760	–205,235	263,666	210,911	52,754
1990	1,031,969	1,253,198	–221,229	750,314	1,028,133	–277,819	281,656	225,065	56,590
1991	1,055,041	1,324,403	–269,361	761,157	1,082,716	–321,559	293,885	241,687	52,198
1992	1,091,279	1,381,684	–290,404	788,853	1,129,345	–340,492	302,426	252,339	50,087
1993	1,154,401	1,409,512	–255,110	842,467	1,142,925	–300,457	311,934	266,587	45,347
1994	1,258,627	1,461,902	–203,275	923,601	1,182,530	–258,929	335,026	279,372	55,654
1995	1,351,830	1,515,837	–164,007	1,000,751	1,227,173	–226,422	351,079	288,664	62,415
1996	1,453,062	1,560,572	–107,510	1,085,570	1,259,668	–174,098	367,492	300,904	66,588
1997	1,579,292	1,601,282	–21,990	1,187,302	1,290,656	–103,354	391,990	310,626	81,364
1998	1,721,798	1,652,619	69,179	1,305,999	1,336,015	–30,016	415,799	316,604	99,195
1999	1,827,454	1,702,875	124,579	1,382,986	1,382,097	889	444,468	320,778	123,690
2000	2,025,218	1,788,826	236,392	1,544,634	1,458,061	86,573	480,584	330,765	149,819
2001 estimate	2,136,946	1,856,238	280,708	1,633,076	1,508,504	124,572	503,870	347,734	156,136
2002 estimate	2,191,734	1,960,564	231,170	1,660,814	1,601,414	59,400	530,920	359,150	171,770
2003 estimate	2,258,240	2,016,226	242,014	1,697,428	1,648,652	48,776	560,812	367,574	193,238
2004 estimate	2,338,816	2,076,718	262,098	1,748,529	1,696,970	51,559	590,287	379,748	210,539
2005 estimate	2,437,783	2,168,745	269,038	1,808,786	1,776,379	32,407	628,997	392,366	236,631
2006 estimate	2,528,711	2,223,902	304,809	1,870,204	1,817,759	52,445	658,507	406,143	252,364

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the "Administrative Budget" concepts rather than the "Unified Budget" concepts.

Table 1.2—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1930–2006

Year	GDP (in bil- lions of dollars)	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1930	97.4	4.2	3.4	0.8	4.2	3.4	0.8	.....	.....	.....
1931	83.7	3.7	4.3	–0.6	3.7	4.3	–0.6	.....	.....	.....
1932	67.5	2.9	6.9	–4.1	2.9	6.9	–4.1	.....	.....	.....
1933	57.4	3.5	8.0	–4.5	3.5	8.0	–4.5	.....	.....	.....
1934	61.2	4.8	10.7	–5.9	4.8	10.7	–5.9	.....	.....	.....
1935	69.7	5.2	9.2	–4.0	5.2	9.2	–4.0	.....	.....	.....
1936	78.5	5.0	10.5	–5.5	5.0	10.5	–5.5	.....	.....	.....
1937	87.8	6.1	8.6	–2.5	5.8	8.6	–2.8	0.3	–*	0.3
1938	89.0	7.6	7.7	–0.1	7.2	7.7	–0.5	0.4	–*	0.4
1939	89.0	7.1	10.3	–3.2	6.5	10.3	–3.8	0.6	–*	0.6
1940	96.7	6.8	9.8	–3.0	6.2	9.8	–3.6	0.6	–*	0.6
1941	114.0	7.6	12.0	–4.3	7.0	11.9	–4.9	0.6	*	0.6
1942	144.2	10.1	24.4	–14.2	9.5	24.3	–14.8	0.6	*	0.6
1943	180.1	13.3	43.6	–30.3	12.7	43.6	–30.9	0.6	*	0.6
1944	209.0	20.9	43.7	–22.8	20.3	43.6	–23.3	0.6	0.1	0.6
1945	221.3	20.4	41.9	–21.5	19.8	41.8	–22.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
1946	222.7	17.6	24.8	–7.2	17.1	24.7	–7.6	0.6	0.1	0.5
1947	234.6	16.4	14.7	1.7	15.8	14.6	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5
1948	256.4	16.2	11.6	4.6	15.6	11.5	4.1	0.6	0.1	0.5
1949	271.5	14.5	14.3	0.2	13.9	14.1	–0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
1950	273.4	14.4	15.6	–1.1	13.7	15.4	–1.7	0.8	0.2	0.6
1951	321.0	16.1	14.2	1.9	15.1	13.8	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6
1952	348.8	19.0	19.4	–0.4	17.9	18.9	–1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
1953	373.4	18.6	20.4	–1.7	17.5	19.8	–2.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
1954	378.0	18.4	18.7	–0.3	17.2	18.0	–0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4
1955	395.2	16.6	17.3	–0.8	15.3	16.3	–1.0	1.3	1.0	0.3
1956	427.7	17.4	16.5	0.9	15.9	15.4	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3
1957	450.7	17.7	17.0	0.8	16.2	15.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.2
1958	461.1	17.3	17.9	–0.6	15.5	16.2	–0.7	1.7	1.6	0.1
1959	492.1	16.1	18.7	–2.6	14.4	16.9	–2.5	1.7	1.8	–0.1
1960	518.9	17.8	17.8	0.1	15.8	15.7	0.1	2.1	2.1	–*
1961	531.8	17.7	18.4	–0.6	15.5	16.2	–0.7	2.3	2.2	0.1
1962	568.5	17.5	18.8	–1.3	15.4	16.4	–1.0	2.2	2.4	–0.2
1963	599.7	17.8	18.6	–0.8	15.4	16.1	–0.7	2.4	2.5	–0.1
1964	641.3	17.6	18.5	–0.9	15.0	16.0	–1.0	2.6	2.5	0.1
1965	687.9	17.0	17.2	–0.2	14.6	14.8	–0.2	2.4	2.4	*
1966	754.2	17.3	17.8	–0.5	14.8	15.2	–0.4	2.5	2.6	–0.1
1967	813.5	18.3	19.4	–1.1	15.3	16.8	–1.6	3.0	2.5	0.5
1968	868.4	17.6	20.5	–2.9	14.7	17.9	–3.2	2.9	2.6	0.3
1969	949.2	19.7	19.3	0.3	16.6	16.7	–0.1	3.1	2.7	0.4
1970	1,013.2	19.0	19.3	–0.3	15.7	16.6	–0.9	3.3	2.7	0.6
1971	1,081.4	17.3	19.4	–2.1	14.0	16.4	–2.4	3.3	3.0	0.3
1972	1,181.5	17.5	19.5	–2.0	14.2	16.4	–2.2	3.4	3.1	0.3
1973	1,308.1	17.6	18.8	–1.1	14.1	15.3	–1.2	3.5	3.5	*
1974	1,442.1	18.3	18.7	–0.4	14.5	15.1	–0.6	3.7	3.6	0.1
1975	1,559.8	17.9	21.3	–3.4	13.9	17.4	–3.5	4.0	3.9	0.1
1976	1,736.7	17.2	21.4	–4.2	13.3	17.4	–4.1	3.8	4.0	–0.2
TQ	454.8	17.9	21.1	–3.2	13.9	16.8	–2.9	4.0	4.3	–0.3
1977	1,971.3	18.0	20.8	–2.7	14.1	16.7	–2.5	3.9	4.1	–0.2
1978	2,218.6	18.0	20.7	–2.7	14.2	16.6	–2.5	3.8	4.0	–0.2
1979	2,503.8	18.5	20.1	–1.6	14.6	16.1	–1.5	3.9	4.0	–0.1
1980	2,732.1	18.9	21.6	–2.7	14.8	17.4	–2.7	4.1	4.2	–*
1981	3,061.6	19.6	22.2	–2.6	15.3	17.7	–2.4	4.3	4.4	–0.2
1982	3,228.6	19.1	23.1	–4.0	14.7	18.4	–3.7	4.4	4.7	–0.2
1983	3,440.5	17.5	23.5	–6.0	13.2	19.2	–6.0	4.3	4.3	*
1984	3,839.4	17.4	22.2	–4.8	13.0	17.9	–4.8	4.3	4.3	*

See footnote at end of table.



Table 1.2—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1930–2006—Continued

Year	GDP (in bil- lions of dollars)	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1985 .....	4,136.6	17.7	22.9	–5.1	13.2	18.6	–5.4	4.5	4.3	0.2
1986 .....	4,401.4	17.5	22.5	–5.0	12.9	18.3	–5.4	4.5	4.2	0.4
1987 .....	4,647.0	18.4	21.6	–3.2	13.8	17.4	–3.6	4.6	4.2	0.4
1988 .....	5,014.7	18.1	21.2	–3.1	13.3	17.2	–3.9	4.8	4.0	0.8
1989 .....	5,405.5	18.3	21.2	–2.8	13.5	17.3	–3.8	4.9	3.9	1.0
1990 .....	5,735.6	18.0	21.8	–3.9	13.1	17.9	–4.8	4.9	3.9	1.0
1991 .....	5,930.4	17.8	22.3	–4.5	12.8	18.3	–5.4	5.0	4.1	0.9
1992 .....	6,218.6	17.5	22.2	–4.7	12.7	18.2	–5.5	4.9	4.1	0.8
1993 .....	6,558.4	17.6	21.5	–3.9	12.8	17.4	–4.6	4.8	4.1	0.7
1994 .....	6,944.6	18.1	21.1	–2.9	13.3	17.0	–3.7	4.8	4.0	0.8
1995 .....	7,324.0	18.5	20.7	–2.2	13.7	16.8	–3.1	4.8	3.9	0.9
1996 .....	7,694.6	18.9	20.3	–1.4	14.1	16.4	–2.3	4.8	3.9	0.9
1997 .....	8,185.2	19.3	19.6	–0.3	14.5	15.8	–1.3	4.8	3.8	1.0
1998 .....	8,673.5	19.9	19.1	0.8	15.1	15.4	–0.3	4.8	3.7	1.1
1999 .....	9,130.4	20.0	18.7	1.4	15.1	15.1	*	4.9	3.5	1.4
2000 .....	9,824.4	20.6	18.2	2.4	15.7	14.8	0.9	4.9	3.4	1.5
2001 estimate .....	10,312.7	20.7	18.0	2.7	15.8	14.6	1.2	4.9	3.4	1.5
2002 estimate .....	10,857.8	20.2	18.1	2.1	15.3	14.7	0.5	4.9	3.3	1.6
2003 estimate .....	11,445.8	19.7	17.6	2.1	14.8	14.4	0.4	4.9	3.2	1.7
2004 estimate .....	12,059.2	19.4	17.2	2.2	14.5	14.1	0.4	4.9	3.1	1.7
2005 estimate .....	12,701.2	19.2	17.1	2.1	14.2	14.0	0.3	5.0	3.1	1.9
2006 estimate .....	13,375.7	18.9	16.6	2.3	14.0	13.6	0.4	4.9	3.0	1.9

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Note: Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the "Administrative Budget" concepts rather than the "Unified Budget" concepts.



Table 1.3—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS, AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1940–2006

(dollar amounts in billions)

Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars			In Constant (FY 1996 Dollars)			Addendum: Composite Deflator	As Percentages of GDP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1940 .....	6.5	9.5	–2.9	65.2	94.3	–29.1	0.1004	6.8	9.8	–3.0
1941 .....	8.7	13.7	–4.9	82.4	129.2	–46.7	0.1057	7.6	12.0	–4.3
1942 .....	14.6	35.1	–20.5	124.0	297.8	–173.8	0.1180	10.1	24.4	–14.2
1943 .....	24.0	78.6	–54.6	186.8	611.3	–424.5	0.1285	13.3	43.6	–30.3
1944 .....	43.7	91.3	–47.6	361.8	755.2	–393.4	0.1209	20.9	43.7	–22.8
1945 .....	45.2	92.7	–47.6	391.7	804.1	–412.4	0.1153	20.4	41.9	–21.5
1946 .....	39.3	55.2	–15.9	326.1	458.4	–132.3	0.1205	17.6	24.8	–7.2
1947 .....	38.5	34.5	4.0	285.1	255.3	29.7	0.1351	16.4	14.7	1.7
1948 .....	41.6	29.8	11.8	305.4	218.7	86.7	0.1361	16.2	11.6	4.6
1949 .....	39.4	38.8	0.6	297.2	292.9	4.4	0.1326	14.5	14.3	0.2
1950 .....	39.4	42.6	–3.1	289.6	312.5	–22.9	0.1362	14.4	15.6	–1.1
1951 .....	51.6	45.5	6.1	369.7	326.0	43.7	0.1396	16.1	14.2	1.9
1952 .....	66.2	67.7	–1.5	472.6	483.5	–10.8	0.1400	19.0	19.4	–0.4
1953 .....	69.6	76.1	–6.5	466.9	510.4	–43.5	0.1491	18.6	20.4	–1.7
1954 .....	69.7	70.9	–1.2	449.4	456.8	–7.4	0.1551	18.4	18.7	–0.3
1955 .....	65.5	68.4	–3.0	412.4	431.3	–18.9	0.1587	16.6	17.3	–0.8
1956 .....	74.6	70.6	3.9	449.6	425.8	23.8	0.1659	17.4	16.5	0.9
1957 .....	80.0	76.6	3.4	462.1	442.4	19.7	0.1731	17.7	17.0	0.8
1958 .....	79.6	82.4	–2.8	435.6	450.8	–15.1	0.1828	17.3	17.9	–0.6
1959 .....	79.2	92.1	–12.8	425.6	494.6	–69.0	0.1862	16.1	18.7	–2.6
1960 .....	92.5	92.2	0.3	494.6	493.0	1.6	0.1870	17.8	17.8	0.1
1961 .....	94.4	97.7	–3.3	491.9	509.2	–17.4	0.1919	17.7	18.4	–0.6
1962 .....	99.7	106.8	–7.1	519.7	556.9	–37.3	0.1918	17.5	18.8	–1.3
1963 .....	106.6	111.3	–4.8	533.1	556.9	–23.8	0.1999	17.8	18.6	–0.8
1964 .....	112.6	118.5	–5.9	555.8	585.0	–29.2	0.2026	17.6	18.5	–0.9
1965 .....	116.8	118.2	–1.4	568.7	575.6	–6.9	0.2054	17.0	17.2	–0.2
1966 .....	130.8	134.5	–3.7	619.5	637.0	–17.5	0.2112	17.3	17.8	–0.5
1967 .....	148.8	157.5	–8.6	680.2	719.7	–39.5	0.2188	18.3	19.4	–1.1
1968 .....	153.0	178.1	–25.2	669.2	779.2	–110.1	0.2286	17.6	20.5	–2.9
1969 .....	186.9	183.6	3.2	770.6	757.3	13.4	0.2425	19.7	19.3	0.3
1970 .....	192.8	195.6	–2.8	750.5	761.6	–11.1	0.2569	19.0	19.3	–0.3
1971 .....	187.1	210.2	–23.0	684.0	768.2	–84.2	0.2736	17.3	19.4	–2.1
1972 .....	207.3	230.7	–23.4	711.4	791.6	–80.2	0.2914	17.5	19.5	–2.0
1973 .....	230.8	245.7	–14.9	750.8	799.3	–48.5	0.3074	17.6	18.8	–1.1
1974 .....	263.2	269.4	–6.1	792.4	810.8	–18.5	0.3322	18.3	18.7	–0.4
1975 .....	279.1	332.3	–53.2	763.6	909.3	–145.7	0.3655	17.9	21.3	–3.4
1976 .....	298.1	371.8	–73.7	760.0	948.0	–188.0	0.3922	17.2	21.4	–4.2
TQ .....	81.2	96.0	–14.7	200.9	237.3	–36.5	0.4044	17.9	21.1	–3.2
1977 .....	355.6	409.2	–53.7	838.2	964.7	–126.5	0.4242	18.0	20.8	–2.7
1978 .....	399.6	458.7	–59.2	883.2	1,014.0	–130.8	0.4524	18.0	20.7	–2.7
1979 .....	463.3	504.0	–40.7	944.9	1,028.0	–83.1	0.4903	18.5	20.1	–1.6
1980 .....	517.1	590.9	–73.8	956.0	1,092.5	–136.5	0.5409	18.9	21.6	–2.7
1981 .....	599.3	678.2	–79.0	1,004.6	1,137.0	–132.4	0.5965	19.6	22.2	–2.6
1982 .....	617.8	745.8	–128.0	967.4	1,167.8	–200.4	0.6386	19.1	23.1	–4.0
1983 .....	600.6	808.4	–207.8	898.8	1,209.8	–311.0	0.6682	17.5	23.5	–6.0
1984 .....	666.5	851.9	–185.4	950.4	1,214.7	–264.3	0.7013	17.4	22.2	–4.8
1985 .....	734.1	946.4	–212.3	1,012.0	1,304.7	–292.7	0.7254	17.7	22.9	–5.1
1986 .....	769.2	990.5	–221.2	1,034.9	1,332.5	–297.7	0.7433	17.5	22.5	–5.0
1987 .....	854.4	1,004.1	–149.8	1,118.7	1,314.8	–196.1	0.7637	18.4	21.6	–3.2
1988 .....	909.3	1,064.5	–155.2	1,154.1	1,351.0	–197.0	0.7879	18.1	21.2	–3.1
1989 .....	991.2	1,143.7	–152.5	1,213.1	1,399.7	–186.6	0.8171	18.3	21.2	–2.8
1990 .....	1,032.0	1,253.2	–221.2	1,221.7	1,483.6	–261.9	0.8447	18.0	21.8	–3.9
1991 .....	1,055.0	1,324.4	–269.4	1,196.2	1,501.6	–305.4	0.8820	17.8	22.3	–4.5
1992 .....	1,091.3	1,381.7	–290.4	1,196.7	1,515.2	–318.5	0.9119	17.5	22.2	–4.7
1993 .....	1,154.4	1,409.5	–255.1	1,234.8	1,507.7	–272.9	0.9349	17.6	21.5	–3.9
1994 .....	1,258.6	1,461.9	–203.3	1,318.9	1,531.9	–213.0	0.9543	18.1	21.1	–2.9

Table 1.3—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS, AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1940–2006—Continued

(dollar amounts in billions)

Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars			In Constant (FY 1996 Dollars)			Addendum: Composite Deflator	As Percentages of GDP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1995 .....	1,351.8	1,515.8	–164.0	1,383.7	1,551.5	–167.9	0.9770	18.5	20.7	–2.2
1996 .....	1,453.1	1,560.6	–107.5	1,453.1	1,560.6	–107.5	1.0000	18.9	20.3	–1.4
1997 .....	1,579.3	1,601.3	–22.0	1,547.3	1,568.8	–21.5	1.0207	19.3	19.6	–0.3
1998 .....	1,721.8	1,652.6	69.2	1,665.7	1,598.7	66.9	1.0337	19.9	19.1	0.8
1999 .....	1,827.5	1,702.9	124.6	1,738.4	1,619.9	118.5	1.0512	20.0	18.7	1.4
2000 .....	2,025.2	1,788.8	236.4	1,878.9	1,659.5	219.3	1.0779	20.6	18.2	2.4
2001 estimate .....	2,136.9	1,856.2	280.7	1,931.8	1,678.0	253.8	1.1062	20.7	18.0	2.7
2002 estimate .....	2,191.7	1,960.6	231.2	1,934.5	1,730.4	204.0	1.1330	20.2	18.1	2.1
2003 estimate .....	2,258.2	2,016.2	242.0	1,945.2	1,736.8	208.5	1.1609	19.7	17.6	2.1
2004 estimate .....	2,338.8	2,076.7	262.1	1,967.5	1,747.0	220.5	1.1887	19.4	17.2	2.2
2005 estimate .....	2,437.8	2,168.7	269.0	2,002.0	1,781.0	220.9	1.2177	19.2	17.1	2.1
2006 estimate .....	2,528.7	2,223.9	304.8	2,027.2	1,782.8	244.4	1.2474	18.9	16.6	2.3

Table 1.4—RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) BY FUND GROUP: 1934–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (–)		
	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Trans- actions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Trans- actions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds
1934	2,955	2,926	72	–42	6,541	6,558	25	–42	–3,586	–3,633	47
1935	3,609	3,578	76	–45	6,412	6,427	30	–45	–2,803	–2,849	46
1936	3,923	3,871	168	–116	8,228	8,335	9	–116	–4,304	–4,464	159
1937	5,387	4,794	691	–99	7,580	7,620	58	–99	–2,193	–2,826	633
1938	6,751	5,477	1,474	–201	6,840	6,689	351	–201	–89	–1,212	1,124
1939	6,295	4,822	1,657	–184	9,141	8,718	607	–184	–2,846	–3,896	1,051
1940	6,548	4,929	1,845	–225	9,468	8,974	720	–225	–2,920	–4,045	1,125
1941	8,712	6,900	2,090	–277	13,653	13,260	671	–277	–4,941	–6,360	1,419
1942	14,634	12,336	2,613	–315	35,137	34,831	620	–315	–20,503	–22,496	1,992
1943	24,001	21,117	3,279	–395	78,555	78,765	185	–395	–54,554	–57,648	3,094
1944	43,747	40,466	3,896	–615	91,304	92,284	–365	–615	–47,557	–51,818	4,261
1945	45,159	41,875	5,045	–1,760	92,712	94,846	–374	–1,760	–47,553	–52,972	5,419
1946	39,296	36,357	5,144	–2,205	55,232	56,204	1,234	–2,205	–15,936	–19,847	3,910
1947	38,514	35,380	4,885	–1,751	34,496	34,803	1,444	–1,751	4,018	577	3,441
1948	41,560	37,822	4,894	–1,156	29,764	28,988	1,932	–1,156	11,796	8,834	2,962
1949	39,415	35,849	4,750	–1,184	38,835	37,686	2,333	–1,184	580	–1,838	2,417
1950	39,443	35,334	5,823	–1,715	42,562	38,389	5,888	–1,715	–3,119	–3,055	–65
1951	51,616	46,183	6,729	–1,296	45,514	43,732	3,078	–1,296	6,102	2,451	3,651
1952	66,167	59,989	7,744	–1,566	67,686	64,994	4,257	–1,566	–1,519	–5,005	3,486
1953	69,608	63,085	8,080	–1,557	76,101	73,006	4,652	–1,557	–6,493	–9,921	3,427
1954	69,701	62,774	8,297	–1,370	70,855	65,924	6,301	–1,370	–1,154	–3,151	1,997
1955	65,451	58,168	8,627	–1,344	68,444	62,341	7,447	–1,344	–2,993	–4,173	1,180
1956	74,587	65,594	10,745	–1,753	70,640	64,281	8,111	–1,753	3,947	1,313	2,634
1957	79,990	68,847	13,210	–2,067	76,578	67,189	11,456	–2,067	3,412	1,657	1,755
1958	79,636	66,720	15,082	–2,166	82,405	69,737	14,834	–2,166	–2,769	–3,017	248
1959	79,249	65,800	15,770	–2,321	92,098	77,071	17,348	–2,321	–12,849	–11,271	–1,578
1960	92,492	75,647	19,232	–2,387	92,191	74,856	19,722	–2,387	301	791	–490
1961	94,388	75,175	22,320	–3,107	97,723	79,368	21,462	–3,107	–3,335	–4,193	858
1962	99,676	79,700	22,981	–3,005	106,821	86,546	23,281	–3,005	–7,146	–6,847	–299
1963	106,560	84,013	25,792	–3,245	111,316	90,643	23,918	–3,245	–4,756	–6,630	1,874
1964	112,613	87,511	28,461	–3,358	118,528	96,098	25,788	–3,358	–5,915	–8,588	2,673
1965	116,817	90,943	29,202	–3,328	118,228	94,853	26,703	–3,328	–1,411	–3,910	2,499
1966	130,835	101,428	32,959	–3,552	134,532	106,590	31,495	–3,552	–3,698	–5,162	1,464
1967	148,822	111,835	42,213	–5,227	157,464	127,544	35,147	–5,227	–8,643	–15,709	7,066
1968	152,973	114,726	44,011	–5,764	178,134	143,100	40,799	–5,764	–25,161	–28,373	3,212
1969	186,882	143,322	51,108	–7,549	183,640	148,192	42,996	–7,549	3,242	–4,871	8,112
1970	192,807	143,159	58,425	–8,777	195,649	156,327	48,099	–8,777	–2,842	–13,168	10,326
1971	187,139	133,785	64,937	–11,583	210,172	163,681	58,074	–11,583	–23,033	–29,896	6,863
1972	207,309	148,846	71,619	–13,156	230,681	178,144	65,693	–13,156	–23,373	–29,299	5,926
1973	230,799	161,357	90,767	–21,325	245,707	187,044	79,988	–21,325	–14,908	–25,687	10,779
1974	263,224	181,228	103,789	–21,793	269,359	201,376	89,776	–21,793	–6,135	–20,148	14,013
1975	279,090	187,505	117,647	–26,061	332,332	248,174	110,220	–26,061	–53,242	–60,669	7,427
1976	298,060	201,099	132,509	–35,548	371,792	277,242	130,099	–35,548	–73,732	–76,143	2,410
TQ	81,232	54,085	31,625	–4,478	95,975	66,878	33,575	–4,478	–14,744	–12,794	–1,950
1977	355,559	241,312	151,503	–37,256	409,218	304,474	142,000	–37,256	–53,659	–63,162	9,502
1978	399,561	270,490	166,468	–37,397	458,746	342,372	153,771	–37,397	–59,186	–71,882	12,697
1979	463,302	316,366	188,072	–41,136	504,032	375,435	169,733	–41,136	–40,729	–59,069	18,339
1980	517,112	350,856	212,106	–45,850	590,947	433,494	203,302	–45,850	–73,835	–82,639	8,804
1981	599,272	410,422	240,601	–51,751	678,249	496,222	233,778	–51,751	–78,976	–85,799	6,823
1982	617,766	409,253	270,138	–61,625	745,755	543,486	263,894	–61,625	–127,989	–134,233	6,244
1983	600,562	382,432	319,363	–101,233	808,385	613,331	296,286	–101,233	–207,822	–230,899	23,077
1984	666,486	420,399	338,661	–92,574	851,874	638,692	305,757	–92,574	–185,388	–218,293	32,905
1985	734,088	460,311	397,500	–123,723	946,423	726,795	343,351	–123,723	–212,334	–266,483	54,149
1986	769,215	474,125	423,377	–128,287	990,460	757,263	361,484	–128,287	–221,245	–283,138	61,893
1987	854,353	538,709	444,203	–128,559	1,004,122	761,096	371,585	–128,559	–149,769	–222,387	72,618
1988	909,303	561,447	491,202	–143,346	1,064,489	814,358	393,478	–143,346	–155,187	–252,910	97,724
1989	991,190	615,322	535,941	–160,073	1,143,671	891,286	412,458	–160,073	–152,481	–275,964	123,483

See note at end of table.

Table 1.4—RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) BY FUND GROUP: 1934–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (–)		
	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Trans- actions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Trans- actions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds
1990 .....	1,031,969	635,838	566,931	–170,799	1,253,198	977,212	446,785	–170,799	–221,229	–341,374	120,145
1991 .....	1,055,041	641,572	603,912	–190,443	1,324,403	1,022,667	492,179	–190,443	–269,361	–381,095	111,733
1992 .....	1,091,279	656,296	636,125	–201,141	1,381,684	1,042,718	540,107	–201,141	–290,404	–386,422	96,018
1993 .....	1,154,401	705,457	671,516	–222,571	1,409,512	1,060,952	571,130	–222,571	–255,110	–355,496	100,385
1994 .....	1,258,627	775,027	694,016	–210,416	1,461,902	1,073,623	598,694	–210,416	–203,275	–298,596	95,321
1995 .....	1,351,830	838,831	729,028	–216,029	1,515,837	1,102,097	629,769	–216,029	–164,007	–263,266	99,259
1996 .....	1,453,062	917,134	775,748	–239,820	1,560,572	1,139,262	661,130	–239,820	–107,510	–222,128	114,618
1997 .....	1,579,292	1,010,315	818,347	–249,370	1,601,282	1,158,244	692,408	–249,370	–21,990	–147,929	125,939
1998 .....	1,721,798	1,113,467	870,967	–262,636	1,652,619	1,205,482	709,773	–262,636	69,179	–92,015	161,194
1999 .....	1,827,454	1,164,384	937,639	–274,569	1,702,875	1,252,532	724,912	–274,569	124,579	–88,148	212,727
2000 .....	2,025,218	1,325,755	995,004	–295,541	1,788,826	1,323,972	760,395	–295,541	236,392	1,783	234,609
2001 estimate .....	2,136,946	1,401,864	1,051,426	–316,344	1,856,238	1,352,488	820,094	–316,344	280,708	49,376	231,332
2002 estimate .....	2,191,734	1,416,473	1,115,229	–339,968	1,960,564	1,441,883	858,649	–339,968	231,170	–25,410	256,580
2003 estimate .....	2,258,240	1,440,883	1,181,585	–364,228	2,016,226	1,486,249	894,205	–364,228	242,014	–45,366	287,380
2004 estimate .....	2,338,816	1,479,627	1,246,914	–387,725	2,076,718	1,523,600	940,843	–387,725	262,098	–43,973	306,071
2005 estimate .....	2,437,783	1,526,937	1,328,763	–417,917	2,168,745	1,583,815	1,002,847	–417,917	269,038	–56,878	325,916
2006 estimate .....	2,528,711	1,575,483	1,401,725	–448,497	2,223,902	1,619,191	1,053,208	–448,497	304,809	–43,708	348,517

Note: Receipts and outlays have been adjusted in this table by including interfund offsetting receipts of federal funds and trust funds in each fund's receipt totals and excluding them from the outlay totals.

Table 2.1—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes <sup>1</sup>	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts <sup>2</sup>			Excise Taxes <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1934 .....	420	364	30	(30)	.....	1,354	788	2,955	(2,955)	.....
1935 .....	527	529	31	(31)	.....	1,439	1,084	3,609	(3,609)	.....
1936 .....	674	719	52	(52)	.....	1,631	847	3,923	(3,923)	.....
1937 .....	1,092	1,038	580	(315)	(265)	1,876	801	5,387	(5,122)	(265)
1938 .....	1,286	1,287	1,541	(1,154)	(387)	1,863	773	6,751	(6,364)	(387)
1939 .....	1,029	1,127	1,593	(1,090)	(503)	1,871	675	6,295	(5,792)	(503)
1940 .....	892	1,197	1,785	(1,235)	(550)	1,977	698	6,548	(5,998)	(550)
1941 .....	1,314	2,124	1,940	(1,252)	(688)	2,552	781	8,712	(8,024)	(688)
1942 .....	3,263	4,719	2,452	(1,557)	(896)	3,399	801	14,634	(13,738)	(896)
1943 .....	6,505	9,557	3,044	(1,913)	(1,130)	4,096	800	24,001	(22,871)	(1,130)
1944 .....	19,705	14,838	3,473	(2,181)	(1,292)	4,759	972	43,747	(42,455)	(1,292)
1945 .....	18,372	15,988	3,451	(2,141)	(1,310)	6,265	1,083	45,159	(43,849)	(1,310)
1946 .....	16,098	11,883	3,115	(1,877)	(1,238)	6,998	1,202	39,296	(38,057)	(1,238)
1947 .....	17,935	8,615	3,422	(1,963)	(1,459)	7,211	1,331	38,514	(37,055)	(1,459)
1948 .....	19,315	9,678	3,751	(2,134)	(1,616)	7,356	1,461	41,560	(39,944)	(1,616)
1949 .....	15,552	11,192	3,781	(2,091)	(1,690)	7,502	1,388	39,415	(37,724)	(1,690)
1950 .....	15,755	10,449	4,338	(2,232)	(2,106)	7,550	1,351	39,443	(37,336)	(2,106)
1951 .....	21,616	14,101	5,674	(2,554)	(3,120)	8,648	1,578	51,616	(48,496)	(3,120)
1952 .....	27,934	21,226	6,445	(2,851)	(3,594)	8,852	1,710	66,167	(62,573)	(3,594)
1953 .....	29,816	21,238	6,820	(2,723)	(4,097)	9,877	1,857	69,608	(65,511)	(4,097)
1954 .....	29,542	21,101	7,208	(2,619)	(4,589)	9,945	1,905	69,701	(65,112)	(4,589)
1955 .....	28,747	17,861	7,862	(2,781)	(5,081)	9,131	1,850	65,451	(60,370)	(5,081)
1956 .....	32,188	20,880	9,320	(2,896)	(6,425)	9,929	2,270	74,587	(68,162)	(6,425)
1957 .....	35,620	21,167	9,997	(3,208)	(6,789)	10,534	2,672	79,990	(73,201)	(6,789)
1958 .....	34,724	20,074	11,239	(3,190)	(8,049)	10,638	2,961	79,636	(71,587)	(8,049)
1959 .....	36,719	17,309	11,722	(3,427)	(8,296)	10,578	2,921	79,249	(70,953)	(8,296)
1960 .....	40,715	21,494	14,683	(4,042)	(10,641)	11,676	3,923	92,492	(81,851)	(10,641)
1961 .....	41,338	20,954	16,439	(4,331)	(12,109)	11,860	3,796	94,388	(82,279)	(12,109)
1962 .....	45,571	20,523	17,046	(4,776)	(12,271)	12,534	4,001	99,676	(87,405)	(12,271)
1963 .....	47,588	21,579	19,804	(5,629)	(14,175)	13,194	4,395	106,560	(92,385)	(14,175)
1964 .....	48,697	23,493	21,963	(5,597)	(16,366)	13,731	4,731	112,613	(96,248)	(16,366)
1965 .....	48,792	25,461	22,242	(5,519)	(16,723)	14,570	5,753	116,817	(100,094)	(16,723)
1966 .....	55,446	30,073	25,546	(6,460)	(19,085)	13,062	6,708	130,835	(111,749)	(19,085)
1967 .....	61,526	33,971	32,619	(8,217)	(24,401)	13,719	6,987	148,822	(124,420)	(24,401)
1968 .....	68,726	28,665	33,923	(9,007)	(24,917)	14,079	7,580	152,973	(128,056)	(24,917)
1969 .....	87,249	36,678	39,015	(10,062)	(28,953)	15,222	8,718	186,882	(157,928)	(28,953)
1970 .....	90,412	32,829	44,362	(10,903)	(33,459)	15,705	9,499	192,807	(159,348)	(33,459)
1971 .....	86,230	26,785	47,325	(11,481)	(35,845)	16,614	10,185	187,139	(151,294)	(35,845)
1972 .....	94,737	32,166	52,574	(12,667)	(39,907)	15,477	12,355	207,309	(167,402)	(39,907)
1973 .....	103,246	36,153	63,115	(17,031)	(46,084)	16,260	12,026	230,799	(184,715)	(46,084)
1974 .....	118,952	38,620	75,071	(21,146)	(53,925)	16,844	13,737	263,224	(209,299)	(53,925)
1975 .....	122,386	40,621	84,534	(22,077)	(62,458)	16,551	14,998	279,090	(216,633)	(62,458)
1976 .....	131,603	41,409	90,769	(24,381)	(66,389)	16,963	17,317	298,060	(231,671)	(66,389)
TQ .....	38,801	8,460	25,219	(7,203)	(18,016)	4,473	4,279	81,232	(63,216)	(18,016)
1977 .....	157,626	54,892	106,485	(29,668)	(76,817)	17,548	19,008	355,559	(278,741)	(76,817)
1978 .....	180,988	59,952	120,967	(35,576)	(85,391)	18,376	19,278	399,561	(314,169)	(85,391)
1979 .....	217,841	65,677	138,939	(40,945)	(97,994)	18,745	22,101	463,302	(365,309)	(97,994)
1980 .....	244,069	64,600	157,803	(44,594)	(113,209)	24,329	26,311	517,112	(403,903)	(113,209)
1981 .....	285,917	61,137	182,720	(52,545)	(130,176)	40,839	28,659	599,272	(469,097)	(130,176)
1982 .....	297,744	49,207	201,498	(58,031)	(143,467)	36,311	33,006	617,766	(474,299)	(143,467)
1983 .....	288,938	37,022	208,994	(61,674)	(147,320)	35,300	30,309	600,562	(453,242)	(147,320)
1984 .....	298,415	56,893	239,376	(73,301)	(166,075)	37,361	34,440	666,486	(500,411)	(166,075)
1985 .....	334,531	61,331	265,163	(78,992)	(186,171)	35,992	37,072	734,088	(547,918)	(186,171)
1986 .....	348,959	63,143	283,901	(83,673)	(200,228)	32,919	40,292	769,215	(568,986)	(200,228)
1987 .....	392,557	83,926	303,318	(89,916)	(213,402)	32,457	42,095	854,353	(640,951)	(213,402)
1988 .....	401,181	94,508	334,335	(92,845)	(241,491)	35,227	44,051	909,303	(667,812)	(241,491)
1989 .....	445,690	103,291	359,416	(95,751)	(263,666)	34,386	48,407	991,190	(727,525)	(263,666)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.1—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes <sup>1</sup>	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts <sup>2</sup>			Excise Taxes <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1990 .....	466,884	93,507	380,047	(98,392)	(281,656)	35,345	56,186	1,031,969	(750,314)	(281,656)
1991 .....	467,827	98,086	396,016	(102,131)	(293,885)	42,402	50,710	1,055,041	(761,157)	(293,885)
1992 .....	475,964	100,270	413,689	(111,263)	(302,426)	45,569	55,787	1,091,279	(788,853)	(302,426)
1993 .....	509,680	117,520	428,300	(116,366)	(311,934)	48,057	50,844	1,154,401	(842,467)	(311,934)
1994 .....	543,055	140,385	461,475	(126,450)	(335,026)	55,225	58,487	1,258,627	(923,601)	(335,026)
1995 .....	590,244	157,004	484,473	(133,394)	(351,079)	57,484	62,625	1,351,830	(1,000,751)	(351,079)
1996 .....	656,417	171,824	509,414	(141,922)	(367,492)	54,014	61,393	1,453,062	(1,085,570)	(367,492)
1997 .....	737,466	182,293	539,371	(147,381)	(391,990)	56,924	63,238	1,579,292	(1,187,302)	(391,990)
1998 .....	828,586	188,677	571,831	(156,032)	(415,799)	57,673	75,031	1,721,798	(1,305,999)	(415,799)
1999 .....	879,480	184,680	611,833	(167,365)	(444,468)	70,414	81,047	1,827,454	(1,382,986)	(444,468)
2000 .....	1,004,462	207,289	652,852	(172,268)	(480,584)	68,865	91,750	2,025,218	(1,544,634)	(480,584)
2001 estimate .....	1,072,927	213,069	689,656	(185,786)	(503,870)	71,148	90,146	2,136,946	(1,633,076)	(503,870)
2002 estimate .....	1,078,789	218,786	725,798	(194,878)	(530,920)	74,020	94,341	2,191,734	(1,660,814)	(530,920)
2003 estimate .....	1,092,290	227,293	766,045	(205,233)	(560,812)	76,254	96,358	2,258,240	(1,697,428)	(560,812)
2004 estimate .....	1,117,881	235,497	806,049	(215,762)	(590,287)	78,300	101,089	2,338,816	(1,748,529)	(590,287)
2005 estimate .....	1,157,044	244,152	855,842	(226,845)	(628,997)	80,543	100,202	2,437,783	(1,808,786)	(628,997)
2006 estimate .....	1,196,607	252,159	896,367	(237,860)	(658,507)	82,346	101,232	2,528,711	(1,870,204)	(658,507)

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in 1987, includes trust fund receipts for the hazardous substance superfund. The trust fund amounts are as follows (in millions of dollars): 1987: 196; 1988: 313; 1989: 292; 1990: 461; 1991: 591; 1992: 380; 1993: 886; 1994: 653; 1995: 612; 1996: 323; 1997: 4; 1998: 79; 1999: 10; 2000: 3. In 1989 and 1990, includes trust fund receipts for the supplementary medical insurance trust fund. The trust fund amounts are (in millions of dollars): 527 in 1989 and -527 in 1990.

<sup>2</sup> See Table 2.4 for additional details.

<sup>3</sup> See Table 2.5 for additional details.

Table 2.2—PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2006

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1934 .....	14.2	12.3	1.0	(1.0)	.....	45.8	26.7	100.0	(100.0)	.....
1935 .....	14.6	14.7	0.9	(0.9)	.....	39.9	30.0	100.0	(100.0)	.....
1936 .....	17.2	18.3	1.3	(1.3)	.....	41.6	21.6	100.0	(100.0)	.....
1937 .....	20.3	19.3	10.8	(5.9)	(4.9)	34.8	14.9	100.0	(95.1)	(4.9)
1938 .....	19.1	19.1	22.8	(17.1)	(5.7)	27.6	11.5	100.0	(94.3)	(5.7)
1939 .....	16.3	17.9	25.3	(17.3)	(8.0)	29.7	10.7	100.0	(92.0)	(8.0)
1940 .....	13.6	18.3	27.3	(18.9)	(8.4)	30.2	10.7	100.0	(91.6)	(8.4)
1941 .....	15.1	24.4	22.3	(14.4)	(7.9)	29.3	9.0	100.0	(92.1)	(7.9)
1942 .....	22.3	32.2	16.8	(10.6)	(6.1)	23.2	5.5	100.0	(93.9)	(6.1)
1943 .....	27.1	39.8	12.7	(8.0)	(4.7)	17.1	3.3	100.0	(95.3)	(4.7)
1944 .....	45.0	33.9	7.9	(5.0)	(3.0)	10.9	2.2	100.0	(97.0)	(3.0)
1945 .....	40.7	35.4	7.6	(4.7)	(2.9)	13.9	2.4	100.0	(97.1)	(2.9)
1946 .....	41.0	30.2	7.9	(4.8)	(3.2)	17.8	3.1	100.0	(96.8)	(3.2)
1947 .....	46.6	22.4	8.9	(5.1)	(3.8)	18.7	3.5	100.0	(96.2)	(3.8)
1948 .....	46.5	23.3	9.0	(5.1)	(3.9)	17.7	3.5	100.0	(96.1)	(3.9)
1949 .....	39.5	28.4	9.6	(5.3)	(4.3)	19.0	3.5	100.0	(95.7)	(4.3)
1950 .....	39.9	26.5	11.0	(5.7)	(5.3)	19.1	3.4	100.0	(94.7)	(5.3)
1951 .....	41.9	27.3	11.0	(4.9)	(6.0)	16.8	3.1	100.0	(94.0)	(6.0)
1952 .....	42.2	32.1	9.7	(4.3)	(5.4)	13.4	2.6	100.0	(94.6)	(5.4)
1953 .....	42.8	30.5	9.8	(3.9)	(5.9)	14.2	2.7	100.0	(94.1)	(5.9)
1954 .....	42.4	30.3	10.3	(3.8)	(6.6)	14.3	2.7	100.0	(93.4)	(6.6)
1955 .....	43.9	27.3	12.0	(4.2)	(7.8)	14.0	2.8	100.0	(92.2)	(7.8)
1956 .....	43.2	28.0	12.5	(3.9)	(8.6)	13.3	3.0	100.0	(91.4)	(8.6)
1957 .....	44.5	26.5	12.5	(4.0)	(8.5)	13.2	3.3	100.0	(91.5)	(8.5)
1958 .....	43.6	25.2	14.1	(4.0)	(10.1)	13.4	3.7	100.0	(89.9)	(10.1)
1959 .....	46.3	21.8	14.8	(4.3)	(10.5)	13.3	3.7	100.0	(89.5)	(10.5)
1960 .....	44.0	23.2	15.9	(4.4)	(11.5)	12.6	4.2	100.0	(88.5)	(11.5)
1961 .....	43.8	22.2	17.4	(4.6)	(12.8)	12.6	4.0	100.0	(87.2)	(12.8)
1962 .....	45.7	20.6	17.1	(4.8)	(12.3)	12.6	4.0	100.0	(87.7)	(12.3)
1963 .....	44.7	20.3	18.6	(5.3)	(13.3)	12.4	4.1	100.0	(86.7)	(13.3)
1964 .....	43.2	20.9	19.5	(5.0)	(14.5)	12.2	4.2	100.0	(85.5)	(14.5)
1965 .....	41.8	21.8	19.0	(4.7)	(14.3)	12.5	4.9	100.0	(85.7)	(14.3)
1966 .....	42.4	23.0	19.5	(4.9)	(14.6)	10.0	5.1	100.0	(85.4)	(14.6)
1967 .....	41.3	22.8	21.9	(5.5)	(16.4)	9.2	4.7	100.0	(83.6)	(16.4)
1968 .....	44.9	18.7	22.2	(5.9)	(16.3)	9.2	5.0	100.0	(83.7)	(16.3)
1969 .....	46.7	19.6	20.9	(5.4)	(15.5)	8.1	4.7	100.0	(84.5)	(15.5)
1970 .....	46.9	17.0	23.0	(5.7)	(17.4)	8.1	4.9	100.0	(82.6)	(17.4)
1971 .....	46.1	14.3	25.3	(6.1)	(19.2)	8.9	5.4	100.0	(80.8)	(19.2)
1972 .....	45.7	15.5	25.4	(6.1)	(19.2)	7.5	6.0	100.0	(80.7)	(19.2)
1973 .....	44.7	15.7	27.3	(7.4)	(20.0)	7.0	5.2	100.0	(80.0)	(20.0)
1974 .....	45.2	14.7	28.5	(8.0)	(20.5)	6.4	5.2	100.0	(79.5)	(20.5)
1975 .....	43.9	14.6	30.3	(7.9)	(22.4)	5.9	5.4	100.0	(77.6)	(22.4)
1976 .....	44.2	13.9	30.5	(8.2)	(22.3)	5.7	5.8	100.0	(77.7)	(22.3)
TQ .....	47.8	10.4	31.0	(8.9)	(22.2)	5.5	5.3	100.0	(77.8)	(22.2)
1977 .....	44.3	15.4	29.9	(8.3)	(21.6)	4.9	5.3	100.0	(78.4)	(21.6)
1978 .....	45.3	15.0	30.3	(8.9)	(21.4)	4.6	4.8	100.0	(78.6)	(21.4)
1979 .....	47.0	14.2	30.0	(8.8)	(21.2)	4.0	4.8	100.0	(78.8)	(21.2)
1980 .....	47.2	12.5	30.5	(8.6)	(21.9)	4.7	5.1	100.0	(78.1)	(21.9)
1981 .....	47.7	10.2	30.5	(8.8)	(21.7)	6.8	4.8	100.0	(78.3)	(21.7)
1982 .....	48.2	8.0	32.6	(9.4)	(23.2)	5.9	5.3	100.0	(76.8)	(23.2)
1983 .....	48.1	6.2	34.8	(10.3)	(24.5)	5.9	5.0	100.0	(75.5)	(24.5)
1984 .....	44.8	8.5	35.9	(11.0)	(24.9)	5.6	5.2	100.0	(75.1)	(24.9)
1985 .....	45.6	8.4	36.1	(10.8)	(25.4)	4.9	5.1	100.0	(74.6)	(25.4)
1986 .....	45.4	8.2	36.9	(10.9)	(26.0)	4.3	5.2	100.0	(74.0)	(26.0)
1987 .....	45.9	9.8	35.5	(10.5)	(25.0)	3.8	4.9	100.0	(75.0)	(25.0)
1988 .....	44.1	10.4	36.8	(10.2)	(26.6)	3.9	4.8	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)
1989 .....	45.0	10.4	36.3	(9.7)	(26.6)	3.5	4.9	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)

Table 2.2—PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2006—Continued

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1990 .....	45.2	9.1	36.8	(9.5)	(27.3)	3.4	5.4	100.0	(72.7)	(27.3)
1991 .....	44.3	9.3	37.5	(9.7)	(27.9)	4.0	4.8	100.0	(72.1)	(27.9)
1992 .....	43.6	9.2	37.9	(10.2)	(27.7)	4.2	5.1	100.0	(72.3)	(27.7)
1993 .....	44.2	10.2	37.1	(10.1)	(27.0)	4.2	4.4	100.0	(73.0)	(27.0)
1994 .....	43.1	11.2	36.7	(10.0)	(26.6)	4.4	4.6	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)
1995 .....	43.7	11.6	35.8	(9.9)	(26.0)	4.3	4.6	100.0	(74.0)	(26.0)
1996 .....	45.2	11.8	35.1	(9.8)	(25.3)	3.7	4.2	100.0	(74.7)	(25.3)
1997 .....	46.7	11.5	34.2	(9.3)	(24.8)	3.6	4.0	100.0	(75.2)	(24.8)
1998 .....	48.1	11.0	33.2	(9.1)	(24.1)	3.3	4.4	100.0	(75.9)	(24.1)
1999 .....	48.1	10.1	33.5	(9.2)	(24.3)	3.9	4.4	100.0	(75.7)	(24.3)
2000 .....	49.6	10.2	32.2	(8.5)	(23.7)	3.4	4.5	100.0	(76.3)	(23.7)
2001 estimate .....	50.2	10.0	32.3	(8.7)	(23.6)	3.3	4.2	100.0	(76.4)	(23.6)
2002 estimate .....	49.2	10.0	33.1	(8.9)	(24.2)	3.4	4.3	100.0	(75.8)	(24.2)
2003 estimate .....	48.4	10.1	33.9	(9.1)	(24.8)	3.4	4.3	100.0	(75.2)	(24.8)
2004 estimate .....	47.8	10.1	34.5	(9.2)	(25.2)	3.3	4.3	100.0	(74.8)	(25.2)
2005 estimate .....	47.5	10.0	35.1	(9.3)	(25.8)	3.3	4.1	100.0	(74.2)	(25.8)
2006 estimate .....	47.3	10.0	35.4	(9.4)	(26.0)	3.3	4.0	100.0	(74.0)	(26.0)



Table 2.3—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1934–2006

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1934 .....	0.7	0.6	*	(*)	.....	2.2	1.3	4.8	(4.8)	.....
1935 .....	0.8	0.8	*	(*)	.....	2.1	1.6	5.2	(5.2)	.....
1936 .....	0.9	0.9	0.1	(0.1)	.....	2.1	1.1	5.0	(5.0)	.....
1937 .....	1.2	1.2	0.7	(0.4)	(0.3)	2.1	0.9	6.1	(5.8)	(0.3)
1938 .....	1.4	1.4	1.7	(1.3)	(0.4)	2.1	0.9	7.6	(7.2)	(0.4)
1939 .....	1.2	1.3	1.8	(1.2)	(0.6)	2.1	0.8	7.1	(6.5)	(0.6)
1940 .....	0.9	1.2	1.8	(1.3)	(0.6)	2.0	0.7	6.8	(6.2)	(0.6)
1941 .....	1.2	1.9	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.2	0.7	7.6	(7.0)	(0.6)
1942 .....	2.3	3.3	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.4	0.6	10.1	(9.5)	(0.6)
1943 .....	3.6	5.3	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.3	0.4	13.3	(12.7)	(0.6)
1944 .....	9.4	7.1	1.7	(1.0)	(0.6)	2.3	0.5	20.9	(20.3)	(0.6)
1945 .....	8.3	7.2	1.6	(1.0)	(0.6)	2.8	0.5	20.4	(19.8)	(0.6)
1946 .....	7.2	5.3	1.4	(0.8)	(0.6)	3.1	0.5	17.6	(17.1)	(0.6)
1947 .....	7.6	3.7	1.5	(0.8)	(0.6)	3.1	0.6	16.4	(15.8)	(0.6)
1948 .....	7.5	3.8	1.5	(0.8)	(0.6)	2.9	0.6	16.2	(15.6)	(0.6)
1949 .....	5.7	4.1	1.4	(0.8)	(0.6)	2.8	0.5	14.5	(13.9)	(0.6)
1950 .....	5.8	3.8	1.6	(0.8)	(0.8)	2.8	0.5	14.4	(13.7)	(0.8)
1951 .....	6.7	4.4	1.8	(0.8)	(1.0)	2.7	0.5	16.1	(15.1)	(1.0)
1952 .....	8.0	6.1	1.8	(0.8)	(1.0)	2.5	0.5	19.0	(17.9)	(1.0)
1953 .....	8.0	5.7	1.8	(0.7)	(1.1)	2.6	0.5	18.6	(17.5)	(1.1)
1954 .....	7.8	5.6	1.9	(0.7)	(1.2)	2.6	0.5	18.4	(17.2)	(1.2)
1955 .....	7.3	4.5	2.0	(0.7)	(1.3)	2.3	0.5	16.6	(15.3)	(1.3)
1956 .....	7.5	4.9	2.2	(0.7)	(1.5)	2.3	0.5	17.4	(15.9)	(1.5)
1957 .....	7.9	4.7	2.2	(0.7)	(1.5)	2.3	0.6	17.7	(16.2)	(1.5)
1958 .....	7.5	4.4	2.4	(0.7)	(1.7)	2.3	0.6	17.3	(15.5)	(1.7)
1959 .....	7.5	3.5	2.4	(0.7)	(1.7)	2.1	0.6	16.1	(14.4)	(1.7)
1960 .....	7.8	4.1	2.8	(0.8)	(2.1)	2.3	0.8	17.8	(15.8)	(2.1)
1961 .....	7.8	3.9	3.1	(0.8)	(2.3)	2.2	0.7	17.7	(15.5)	(2.3)
1962 .....	8.0	3.6	3.0	(0.8)	(2.2)	2.2	0.7	17.5	(15.4)	(2.2)
1963 .....	7.9	3.6	3.3	(0.9)	(2.4)	2.2	0.7	17.8	(15.4)	(2.4)
1964 .....	7.6	3.7	3.4	(0.9)	(2.6)	2.1	0.7	17.6	(15.0)	(2.6)
1965 .....	7.1	3.7	3.2	(0.8)	(2.4)	2.1	0.8	17.0	(14.6)	(2.4)
1966 .....	7.4	4.0	3.4	(0.9)	(2.5)	1.7	0.9	17.3	(14.8)	(2.5)
1967 .....	7.6	4.2	4.0	(1.0)	(3.0)	1.7	0.9	18.3	(15.3)	(3.0)
1968 .....	7.9	3.3	3.9	(1.0)	(2.9)	1.6	0.9	17.6	(14.7)	(2.9)
1969 .....	9.2	3.9	4.1	(1.1)	(3.1)	1.6	0.9	19.7	(16.6)	(3.1)
1970 .....	8.9	3.2	4.4	(1.1)	(3.3)	1.6	0.9	19.0	(15.7)	(3.3)
1971 .....	8.0	2.5	4.4	(1.1)	(3.3)	1.5	0.9	17.3	(14.0)	(3.3)
1972 .....	8.0	2.7	4.4	(1.1)	(3.4)	1.3	1.0	17.5	(14.2)	(3.4)
1973 .....	7.9	2.8	4.8	(1.3)	(3.5)	1.2	0.9	17.6	(14.1)	(3.5)
1974 .....	8.2	2.7	5.2	(1.5)	(3.7)	1.2	1.0	18.3	(14.5)	(3.7)
1975 .....	7.8	2.6	5.4	(1.4)	(4.0)	1.1	1.0	17.9	(13.9)	(4.0)
1976 .....	7.6	2.4	5.2	(1.4)	(3.8)	1.0	1.0	17.2	(13.3)	(3.8)
TQ .....	8.5	1.9	5.5	(1.6)	(4.0)	1.0	0.9	17.9	(13.9)	(4.0)
1977 .....	8.0	2.8	5.4	(1.5)	(3.9)	0.9	1.0	18.0	(14.1)	(3.9)
1978 .....	8.2	2.7	5.5	(1.6)	(3.8)	0.8	0.9	18.0	(14.2)	(3.8)
1979 .....	8.7	2.6	5.5	(1.6)	(3.9)	0.7	0.9	18.5	(14.6)	(3.9)
1980 .....	8.9	2.4	5.8	(1.6)	(4.1)	0.9	1.0	18.9	(14.8)	(4.1)
1981 .....	9.3	2.0	6.0	(1.7)	(4.3)	1.3	0.9	19.6	(15.3)	(4.3)
1982 .....	9.2	1.5	6.2	(1.8)	(4.4)	1.1	1.0	19.1	(14.7)	(4.4)
1983 .....	8.4	1.1	6.1	(1.8)	(4.3)	1.0	0.9	17.5	(13.2)	(4.3)
1984 .....	7.8	1.5	6.2	(1.9)	(4.3)	1.0	0.9	17.4	(13.0)	(4.3)
1985 .....	8.1	1.5	6.4	(1.9)	(4.5)	0.9	0.9	17.7	(13.2)	(4.5)
1986 .....	7.9	1.4	6.5	(1.9)	(4.5)	0.7	0.9	17.5	(12.9)	(4.5)
1987 .....	8.4	1.8	6.5	(1.9)	(4.6)	0.7	0.9	18.4	(13.8)	(4.6)
1988 .....	8.0	1.9	6.7	(1.9)	(4.8)	0.7	0.9	18.1	(13.3)	(4.8)
1989 .....	8.2	1.9	6.6	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.6	0.9	18.3	(13.5)	(4.9)

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 2.3—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1934–2006—Continued

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1990 .....	8.1	1.6	6.6	(1.7)	(4.9)	0.6	1.0	18.0	(13.1)	(4.9)
1991 .....	7.9	1.7	6.7	(1.7)	(5.0)	0.7	0.9	17.8	(12.8)	(5.0)
1992 .....	7.7	1.6	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.7	0.9	17.5	(12.7)	(4.9)
1993 .....	7.8	1.8	6.5	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.8	17.6	(12.8)	(4.8)
1994 .....	7.8	2.0	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.8	0.8	18.1	(13.3)	(4.8)
1995 .....	8.1	2.1	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.8	0.9	18.5	(13.7)	(4.8)
1996 .....	8.5	2.2	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.8	18.9	(14.1)	(4.8)
1997 .....	9.0	2.2	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.8	19.3	(14.5)	(4.8)
1998 .....	9.6	2.2	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.9	19.9	(15.1)	(4.8)
1999 .....	9.6	2.0	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.8	0.9	20.0	(15.1)	(4.9)
2000 .....	10.2	2.1	6.6	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.7	0.9	20.6	(15.7)	(4.9)
2001 estimate .....	10.4	2.1	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.7	0.9	20.7	(15.8)	(4.9)
2002 estimate .....	9.9	2.0	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.7	0.9	20.2	(15.3)	(4.9)
2003 estimate .....	9.5	2.0	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.7	0.8	19.7	(14.8)	(4.9)
2004 estimate .....	9.3	2.0	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.6	0.8	19.4	(14.5)	(4.9)
2005 estimate .....	9.1	1.9	6.7	(1.8)	(5.0)	0.6	0.8	19.2	(14.2)	(5.0)
2006 estimate .....	8.9	1.9	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.6	0.8	18.9	(14.0)	(4.9)

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2006

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts</b>										
Employment and general retirement:										
Old-age and survivors insurance:										
Federal funds .....	54	2	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-5	-5	-8
Trust funds (Off-Budget) .....	550	688	896	1,130	1,292	1,310	1,238	1,459	1,616	1,690
Railroad retirement/pension fund:										
Federal funds .....	1	23	29	-6	4	-24	-10	82	-201	-11
Trust funds .....	120	114	141	215	263	309	292	298	758	574
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	725	827	1,064	1,338	1,557	1,592	1,517	1,835	2,168	2,246
Unemployment insurance:										
Federal funds .....	111	103	126	167	190	194	190	196	206	220
Trust funds .....	904	953	1,172	1,310	1,454	1,375	1,126	1,133	1,138	985
Total .....	1,015	1,056	1,299	1,477	1,644	1,568	1,316	1,329	1,343	1,205
Other retirement:										
Federal employees retirement—employee share .....	44	56	88	227	270	289	280	256	236	326
Non-Federal employees retirement .....	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
Total .....	45	57	89	229	272	291	282	259	239	330
Total social insurance and retirement receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	1,785	1,940	2,452	3,044	3,473	3,451	3,115	3,422	3,751	3,781
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol .....	623	818	1,046	1,422	1,604	2,275	2,490	2,429	2,217	2,168
Tobacco .....	606	691	779	913	986	929	1,156	1,231	1,297	1,319
Other .....	748	1,043	1,573	1,760	2,169	3,061	3,352	3,551	3,842	4,015
Total .....	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356	7,502
Total excise taxes .....	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356	7,502

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
<b>Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts</b>										
Employment and general retirement:										
Old-age and survivors insurance:										
Federal funds .....	-8	-10	-14	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget) .....	2,106	3,120	3,594	4,097	4,589	5,081	6,425	6,457	7,138	7,418
Disability insurance (Off-Budget) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	332	911	878
Railroad retirement/pension fund:										
Federal funds .....	-*	3	*	*	-*	*	*	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds .....	550	575	735	625	603	600	634	616	575	525
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	2,648	3,688	4,315	4,722	5,192	5,981	7,059	7,405	8,624	8,821
Unemployment insurance:										
Federal funds .....	224	231	257	274	283	278	322	328	333	321
Trust funds .....	1,108	1,378	1,455	1,401	1,278	1,172	1,368	1,623	1,601	1,810
Total .....	1,332	1,609	1,712	1,675	1,561	1,449	1,690	1,950	1,933	2,131
Other retirement:										
Federal employees retirement—employee share .....	354	373	413	418	450	426	566	636	673	760
Non-Federal employees retirement .....	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	9	10
Total .....	358	377	418	423	455	431	571	642	682	770
Total social insurance and retirement receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	4,338	5,674	6,445	6,820	7,208	7,862	9,320	9,997	11,239	11,722
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol .....	2,180	2,508	2,515	2,723	2,738	2,689	2,866	2,915	2,882	2,938
Tobacco .....	1,326	1,378	1,562	1,652	1,578	1,568	1,607	1,669	1,728	1,798
Other .....	4,044	4,761	4,775	5,501	5,630	4,874	5,455	4,472	4,002	3,767
Total .....	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	9,055	8,612	8,504
Trust funds:										
Highway .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,479	2,026	2,074
Total .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,479	2,026	2,074
Total excise taxes .....	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	10,534	10,638	10,578

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts</b>										
Employment and general retirement:										
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget) .....	9,671	11,104	11,267	13,117	15,242	15,567	17,556	22,197	22,265	25,484
Disability insurance (Off-Budget) .....	970	1,005	1,004	1,058	1,124	1,156	1,530	2,204	2,651	3,469
Hospital insurance .....							893	2,645	3,493	4,398
Railroad retirement/pension fund .....	607	571	564	572	593	636	683	776	814	885
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	11,248	12,679	12,835	14,746	16,959	17,358	20,662	27,823	29,224	34,236
Unemployment insurance:										
Federal funds .....	339									
Trust funds .....	2,329	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755	3,575	3,346	3,328
Total .....	2,667	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755	3,575	3,346	3,328
Other retirement:										
Federal employees retirement—employee share .....	758	845	863	933	992	1,064	1,111	1,202	1,334	1,426
Non-Federal employees retirement .....	10	12	12	13	15	16	18	19	20	24
Total .....	768	857	875	946	1,007	1,081	1,129	1,221	1,354	1,451
Total social insurance and retirement receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	14,683	16,439	17,046	19,804	21,963	22,242	25,546	32,619	33,923	39,015
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol .....	3,127	3,146	3,268	3,366	3,499	3,689	3,720	3,980	4,189	4,447
Tobacco .....	1,927	1,986	2,022	2,075	2,048	2,142	2,066	2,077	2,121	2,136
Other .....	4,084	3,931	4,295	4,474	4,664	5,081	3,358	3,221	3,391	4,002
Total .....	9,137	9,063	9,585	9,915	10,211	10,911	9,145	9,278	9,700	10,585
Trust funds:										
Highway .....	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917	4,441	4,379	4,637
Total .....	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917	4,441	4,379	4,637
Total excise taxes .....	11,676	11,860	12,534	13,194	13,731	14,570	13,062	13,719	14,079	15,222

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts</b>										
Employment and general retirement:										
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget) .....	29,396	31,354	35,132	40,703	47,778	55,207	58,703	15,886	68,032	73,141
Disability insurance (Off-Budget) .....	4,063	4,490	4,775	5,381	6,147	7,250	7,686	2,130	8,786	12,250
Hospital insurance .....	4,755	4,874	5,205	7,603	10,551	11,252	11,987	3,457	13,474	16,668
Railroad retirement/pension fund .....	919	980	1,008	1,189	1,411	1,489	1,525	328	1,908	1,822
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	39,133	41,699	46,120	54,876	65,888	75,199	79,901	21,801	92,199	103,881
Unemployment insurance:										
Trust funds .....	3,464	3,674	4,357	6,051	6,837	6,771	8,054	2,698	11,312	13,850
Total .....	3,464	3,674	4,357	6,051	6,837	6,771	8,054	2,698	11,312	13,850
Other retirement:										
Federal employees retirement—employee share .....	1,735	1,916	2,058	2,146	2,302	2,513	2,760	707	2,915	3,174
Non-Federal employees retirement .....	29	37	39	41	45	52	54	13	59	62
Total .....	1,765	1,952	2,097	2,187	2,347	2,565	2,814	720	2,974	3,237
Total social insurance and retirement receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	44,362	47,325	52,574	63,115	75,071	84,534	90,769	25,219	106,485	120,967
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol .....	4,646	4,696	5,004	5,040	5,248	5,238	5,318	1,279	5,295	5,492
Tobacco .....	2,093	2,205	2,205	2,274	2,435	2,312	2,484	622	2,393	2,444
Other .....	3,613	3,609	2,297	2,522	2,060	1,850	2,810	619	1,960	2,118
Total .....	10,352	10,510	9,506	9,836	9,743	9,400	10,612	2,520	9,648	10,054
Trust funds:										
Highway .....	5,354	5,542	5,322	5,665	6,260	6,188	5,413	1,676	6,709	6,904
Airport and airway .....		563	649	758	840	962	938	277	1,191	1,326
Black lung disability .....										92
Total .....	5,354	6,104	5,971	6,424	7,100	7,151	6,351	1,953	7,900	8,323
Total excise taxes .....	15,705	16,614	15,477	16,260	16,844	16,551	16,963	4,473	17,548	18,376

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts</b>										
Employment and general retirement:										
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget) .....	83,410	96,581	117,757	122,840	128,972	150,312	169,822	182,518	194,541	220,337
Disability insurance (Off-Budget) .....	14,584	16,628	12,418	20,626	18,348	15,763	16,348	17,711	18,860	21,154
Hospital insurance .....	19,874	23,217	30,340	34,301	35,641	40,262	44,871	51,335	55,992	59,859
Railroad retirement/pension fund .....	2,190	2,323	2,457	2,917	2,805	3,321	2,213	2,103	2,220	2,326
Railroad social security equivalent account .....							1,391	1,395	1,414	1,417
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	120,058	138,748	162,973	180,686	185,766	209,658	234,646	255,062	273,028	305,093
Unemployment insurance:										
Trust funds .....	15,387	15,336	15,763	16,600	18,799	25,138	25,758	24,098	25,575	24,584
Total .....	15,387	15,336	15,763	16,600	18,799	25,138	25,758	24,098	25,575	24,584
Other retirement:										
Federal employees retirement—employee share .....	3,428	3,660	3,908	4,140	4,351	4,494	4,672	4,645	4,613	4,537
Non-Federal employees retirement .....	66	59	76	72	78	86	87	96	102	122
Total .....	3,494	3,719	3,984	4,212	4,429	4,580	4,759	4,742	4,715	4,658
Total social insurance and retirement receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	138,939	157,803	182,720	201,498	208,994	239,376	265,163	283,901	303,318	334,335
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol .....	5,531	5,601	5,606	5,382	5,557	5,315	5,562	5,828	5,971	5,709
Tobacco .....	2,492	2,443	2,581	2,537	4,136	4,660	4,779	4,589	4,763	4,616
Crude oil windfall profit .....		6,934	23,252	18,407	12,135	8,906	6,348	2,251		
Telephone .....						2,035	2,147	2,339	2,522	2,610
Other .....	1,785	585	2,689	2,344	2,258	1,363	261	1,046	1,588	3,250
Total .....	9,808	15,563	34,128	28,670	24,086	22,279	19,097	16,053	14,844	16,185
Trust funds:										
Highway .....	7,189	6,620	6,305	6,744	8,297	11,743	13,015	13,363	13,032	14,114
Airport and airway .....	1,526	1,874	21	133	2,165	2,499	2,851	2,736	3,060	3,189
Black lung disability .....	222	272	237	491	494	518	581	547	572	594
Inland waterway .....			20	30	29	39	40	40	48	48
Hazardous substance superfund .....			128	244	230	261	273	15	635	698
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste) .....						9	7	—*	—1	—9
Aquatic resources .....						12	126	165	194	208
Leaking underground storage tank .....									73	125
Vaccine injury compensation .....										74
Total .....	8,937	8,766	6,711	7,641	11,214	15,082	16,894	16,866	17,613	19,042
Total excise taxes .....	18,745	24,329	40,839	36,311	35,300	37,361	35,992	32,919	32,457	35,227

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts</b>									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget) .....	240,595	255,031	265,503	273,137	281,735	302,607	284,091	311,869	336,729
Disability insurance (Off-Budget) .....	23,071	26,625	28,382	29,289	30,199	32,419	66,988	55,623	55,261
Hospital insurance .....	65,396	68,556	72,842	79,108	81,224	90,062	96,024	104,997	110,710
Railroad retirement/pension fund .....	2,391	2,292	2,371	2,449	2,367	2,323	2,424	2,362	2,440
Railroad social security equivalent account .....	1,407	1,387	1,428	1,508	1,414	1,399	1,518	1,510	1,611
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	332,859	353,891	370,526	385,491	396,939	428,810	451,045	476,361	506,751
Unemployment insurance:									
Trust funds .....	22,011	21,635	20,922	23,410	26,556	28,004	28,878	28,584	28,202
Total .....	22,011	21,635	20,922	23,410	26,556	28,004	28,878	28,584	28,202
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share .....	4,428	4,405	4,459	4,683	4,709	4,563	4,461	4,389	4,344
Non-Federal employees retirement .....	119	117	108	105	96	98	89	80	74
Total .....	4,546	4,522	4,568	4,788	4,805	4,661	4,550	4,469	4,418
Total social insurance and retirement receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	359,416	380,047	396,016	413,689	428,300	461,475	484,473	509,414	539,371
<b>Excise Taxes</b>									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol .....	5,661	5,695	7,364	8,011	7,583	7,539	7,216	7,220	7,257
Tobacco .....	4,378	4,081	4,706	5,049	5,875	5,691	5,878	5,795	5,873
Telephone .....	2,791	2,995	3,094	3,146	3,320	3,526	3,794	4,234	4,543
Ozone depleting chemicals/products .....		360	562	637	854	761	616	320	130
Transportation fuels .....			2,780	3,512	3,340	9,402	8,491	7,468	7,107
Other .....	317	2,460	-231	1,481	3,550	4,307	946	410	2,921
Total .....	13,147	15,591	18,275	21,836	24,522	31,226	26,941	25,447	27,831
Trust funds:									
Highway .....	15,628	13,867	16,979	16,733	18,039	16,668	22,611	24,651	23,867
Airport and airway .....	3,664	3,700	4,910	4,645	3,262	5,189	5,534	2,369	4,007
Black lung disability .....	563	665	652	626	634	567	608	614	614
Inland waterway .....	47	63	60	70	79	88	103	108	96
Hazardous substance superfund .....	883	818	810	818	826	807	867	313	71
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste) .....	-1	-1							
Oil spill liability .....		143	254	295	229	48	211	34	1
Aquatic resources .....	187	218	260	271	276	301	306	315	316
Leaking underground storage tank .....	168	122	123	157	153	152	165	48	-2
Vaccine injury compensation .....	99	159	81	118	38	179	138	115	123
Total .....	21,239	19,754	24,127	23,733	23,535	23,999	30,543	28,567	29,093
Total excise taxes .....	34,386	35,345	42,402	45,569	48,057	55,225	57,484	54,014	56,924

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts</b>									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget) .....	358,784	383,559	411,677	430,916	453,853	479,405	504,598	537,690	562,913
Disability insurance (Off-Budget) .....	57,015	60,909	68,907	72,954	77,067	81,407	85,689	91,307	95,594
Hospital insurance .....	119,863	132,268	135,529	147,228	154,098	162,932	171,656	182,952	191,783
Railroad retirement/pension fund .....	2,583	2,629	2,688	2,694	2,758	2,826	2,881	2,932	2,981
Railroad social security equivalent account .....	1,769	1,515	1,650	1,713	1,755	1,801	1,836	1,877	1,916
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	540,014	580,880	620,451	655,505	689,531	728,371	766,660	816,758	855,187
Unemployment insurance:									
Trust funds .....	27,484	26,480	27,640	29,560	31,946	33,515	35,391	35,272	37,557
Total .....	27,484	26,480	27,640	29,560	31,946	33,515	35,391	35,272	37,557
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share .....	4,259	4,400	4,691	4,523	4,259	4,106	3,948	3,767	3,582
Non-Federal employees retirement .....	74	73	70	68	62	53	50	45	41
Total .....	4,333	4,473	4,761	4,591	4,321	4,159	3,998	3,812	3,623
Total social insurance and retirement receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	571,831	611,833	652,852	689,656	725,798	766,045	806,049	855,842	896,367
<b>Excise Taxes</b>									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol .....	7,215	7,386	8,140	7,688	7,810	7,885	7,946	8,011	8,074
Tobacco .....	5,657	5,400	7,221	7,548	8,140	8,175	7,941	7,778	7,643
Telephone .....	4,910	5,185	5,670	5,914	6,295	6,687	7,097	7,526	7,976
Ozone depleting chemicals/products .....	98	105	125	94	65	39	20	.....	.....
Transportation fuels .....	589	849	819	779	743	759	766	784	306
Other .....	3,196	368	717	1,961	1,863	1,774	1,772	1,826	1,885
Total .....	21,665	19,293	22,692	23,984	24,916	25,319	25,542	25,925	25,884
Trust funds:									
Highway .....	26,628	39,299	34,972	35,431	36,539	37,646	38,727	39,823	40,867
Airport and airway .....	8,111	10,391	9,739	10,414	11,183	11,875	12,578	13,311	14,085
Black lung disability .....	636	596	518	555	570	583	596	609	618
Inland waterway .....	91	104	101	93	93	94	95	96	97
Hazardous substance superfund .....	.....	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability .....	.....	.....	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aquatic resources .....	290	374	342	352	392	401	420	429	440
Leaking underground storage tank .....	136	216	184	185	190	196	200	207	210
Vaccine injury compensation .....	116	130	133	134	137	140	142	143	145
Total .....	36,008	51,121	46,173	47,164	49,104	50,935	52,758	54,618	56,462
Total excise taxes .....	57,673	70,414	68,865	71,148	74,020	76,254	78,300	80,543	82,346

\* \$500 thousand or less.

<sup>1</sup> On-budget and off-budget.

Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.

Table 2.5—COMPOSITION OF "OTHER RECEIPTS": 1940–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total "Other Receipts"	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties and Fees	Miscellaneous Receipts		Memorandum: Trust Fund Amounts Included in "Other Receipts"	
				Federal Reserve Deposits <sup>1</sup>	All Other <sup>2</sup>	Customs Duties and Fees	All Other
1940	698	353	331		14		
1941	781	403	365		14		
1942	801	420	369		11		
1943	800	441	308		50		
1944	972	507	417		48		
1945	1,083	637	341		105		
1946	1,202	668	424		109		
1947	1,331	771	477	15	69		
1948	1,461	890	403	100	68		
1949	1,388	780	367	187	54		
1950	1,351	698	407	192	55		
1951	1,578	708	609	189	72		
1952	1,710	818	533	278	81		
1953	1,857	881	596	298	81		
1954	1,905	934	542	341	88		27
1955	1,850	924	585	251	90		27
1956	2,270	1,161	682	287	140		27
1957	2,672	1,365	735	434	139		28
1958	2,961	1,393	782	664	123		27
1959	2,921	1,333	925	491	171		27
1960	3,923	1,606	1,105	1,093	119		27
1961	3,796	1,896	982	788	130		39
1962	4,001	2,016	1,142	718	125		54
1963	4,395	2,167	1,205	828	194		16
1964	4,731	2,394	1,252	947	139		22
1965	5,753	2,716	1,442	1,372	222		56
1966	6,708	3,066	1,767	1,713	163		29
1967	6,987	2,978	1,901	1,805	302		29
1968	7,580	3,051	2,038	2,091	400		44
1969	8,718	3,491	2,319	2,662	247		15
1970	9,499	3,644	2,430	3,266	158		17
1971	10,185	3,735	2,591	3,533	325		20
1972	12,355	5,436	3,287	3,252	380		23
1973	12,026	4,917	3,188	3,495	425		24
1974	13,737	5,035	3,334	4,845	523		36
1975	14,998	4,611	3,676	5,777	935		40
1976	17,317	5,216	4,074	5,451	2,576		33
TQ	4,279	1,455	1,212	1,500	111		8
1977	19,008	7,327	5,150	5,908	623		42
1978	19,278	5,285	6,573	6,641	778		39
1979	22,101	5,411	7,439	8,327	925		43
1980	26,311	6,389	7,174	11,767	981		54
1981	28,659	6,787	8,083	12,834	956	60	75
1982	33,006	7,991	8,854	15,186	975	30	100
1983	30,309	6,053	8,655	14,492	1,108	30	109
1984	34,440	6,010	11,370	15,684	1,376	30	126
1985	37,072	6,422	12,079	17,059	1,512	30	145
1986	40,292	6,958	13,327	18,374	1,634	30	156
1987	42,095	7,493	15,085	16,817	2,701	70	177
1988	44,051	7,594	16,198	17,163	3,096	174	165
1989	48,407	8,745	16,334	19,604	3,724	243	222
1990	56,186	11,500	16,707	24,319	3,659	210	247
1991	50,710	11,138	15,949	19,158	4,465	432	249
1992	55,787	11,143	17,359	22,920	4,364	563	254
1993	50,844	12,577	18,802	14,908	4,557	683	453
1994	58,487	15,225	20,099	18,023	5,141	677	578

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2.5—COMPOSITION OF "OTHER RECEIPTS": 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total "Other Receipts"	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties and Fees	Miscellaneous Receipts		Memorandum: Trust Fund Amounts Included in "Other Receipts"	
				Federal Reserve Deposits <sup>1</sup>	All Other <sup>2</sup>	Customs Duties and Fees	All Other
1995 .....	62,625	14,763	19,301	23,378	5,183	728	643
1996 .....	61,393	17,189	18,670	20,477	5,057	760	576
1997 .....	63,238	19,845	17,928	19,636	5,829	797	761
1998 .....	75,031	24,076	18,297	24,540	8,118	712	824
1999 .....	81,047	27,782	18,336	25,917	9,012	609	579
2000 .....	91,750	29,010	19,914	32,293	10,533	742	771
2001 estimate .....	90,146	31,072	21,442	26,599	11,033	807	787
2002 estimate .....	94,341	28,699	22,537	31,893	11,212	850	695
2003 estimate .....	96,358	26,639	24,281	33,443	11,995	895	696
2004 estimate .....	101,089	28,297	24,961	35,046	12,785	936	687
2005 estimate .....	100,202	24,897	25,989	35,988	13,328	972	685
2006 estimate .....	101,232	22,498	27,724	36,805	14,205	1,023	679

<sup>1</sup> Deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System.<sup>2</sup> Beginning in 1984, includes universal service fund receipts.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2006

Superfunction and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
In millions of dollars									
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>1,660</b>	<b>6,435</b>	<b>25,658</b>	<b>66,699</b>	<b>79,143</b>	<b>82,965</b>	<b>42,681</b>	<b>12,808</b>	<b>9,105</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>4,139</b>	<b>4,158</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>5,493</b>	<b>9,909</b>	<b>9,868</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	1,972	1,592	1,062	375	160	134	85	102	191
Health .....	55	60	71	92	174	211	201	177	162
Income security .....	1,514	1,855	1,828	1,739	1,503	1,137	2,384	2,820	2,499
Social security (off-budget) .....	28	91	137	177	217	267	358	466	558
Veterans benefits and services .....	570	560	501	276	-126	110	2,465	6,344	6,457
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>2,312</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>6,433</b>	<b>5,471</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>2,243</b>
Energy .....	88	91	156	116	65	25	41	18	292
Natural resources and environment .....	997	817	819	726	642	455	482	700	780
Commerce and housing credit .....	550	398	1,521	2,151	624	-2,630	-1,857	-923	306
Transportation .....	392	353	1,283	3,220	3,901	3,654	1,970	1,130	787
Community and regional development .....	285	123	113	219	238	243	200	302	78
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>899</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>4,204</b>	<b>4,341</b>
(On-budget) .....	(941)	(999)	(1,123)	(1,616)	(2,322)	(3,236)	(4,259)	(4,367)	(4,532)
(Off-budget) .....	(-42)	(-56)	(-71)	(-87)	(-103)	(-124)	(-148)	(-163)	(-191)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>775</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>3,864</b>	<b>4,418</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>7,900</b>	<b>5,851</b>
International affairs .....	51	145	968	1,286	1,449	1,913	1,935	5,791	4,566
General science, space and technology .....			4	1	48	111	34	5	1
Agriculture .....	369	339	344	343	1,275	1,635	610	814	69
Administration of justice .....	81	92	117	154	192	178	176	176	170
General government .....	274	306	397	673	900	581	825	1,114	1,045
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-317</b>	<b>-547</b>	<b>-894</b>	<b>-1,221</b>	<b>-1,320</b>	<b>-1,389</b>	<b>-1,468</b>	<b>-1,552</b>	<b>-1,643</b>
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>9,468</b>	<b>13,653</b>	<b>35,137</b>	<b>78,555</b>	<b>91,304</b>	<b>92,712</b>	<b>55,232</b>	<b>34,496</b>	<b>29,764</b>
(On-budget) .....	(9,482)	(13,618)	(35,071)	(78,466)	(91,190)	(92,569)	(55,022)	(34,193)	(29,396)
(Off-budget) .....	(-14)	(35)	(66)	(89)	(114)	(143)	(210)	(303)	(368)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense .....	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6
Human resources .....	43.7	30.5	10.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	9.9	28.7	33.2
Physical resources .....	24.4	13.1	11.1	8.2	6.0	1.9	1.5	3.6	7.5
Net interest .....	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6
Other functions .....	8.2	6.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	4.8	6.5	22.9	19.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(100.2)	(99.7)	(99.8)	(99.9)	(99.9)	(99.8)	(99.6)	(99.1)	(98.8)
(Off-budget) .....	(-0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.9)	(1.2)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense .....	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.0	37.9	37.5	19.2	5.5	3.6
Human resources .....	4.3	3.6	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.5	4.2	3.8
Physical resources .....	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9
Net interest .....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
Other functions .....	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.4	2.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>9.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>
(On-budget) .....	(9.8)	(11.9)	(24.3)	(43.6)	(43.6)	(41.8)	(24.7)	(14.6)	(11.5)
(Off-budget) .....	(-)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2006—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
In millions of dollars									
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>13,150</b>	<b>13,724</b>	<b>23,566</b>	<b>46,089</b>	<b>52,802</b>	<b>49,266</b>	<b>42,729</b>	<b>42,523</b>	<b>45,430</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>10,805</b>	<b>14,221</b>	<b>11,001</b>	<b>11,745</b>	<b>11,836</b>	<b>13,076</b>	<b>14,908</b>	<b>16,052</b>	<b>18,161</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	178	241	235	339	441	370	445	591	590
Health .....	197	268	323	347	336	307	291	359	479
Income security .....	3,174	4,097	3,352	3,655	3,823	4,434	5,071	4,734	5,427
Social security (off-budget) .....	657	781	1,565	2,063	2,717	3,352	4,427	5,478	6,661
Veterans benefits and services .....	6,599	8,834	5,526	5,341	4,519	4,613	4,675	4,891	5,005
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>3,104</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>3,924</b>	<b>4,182</b>	<b>4,005</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>2,732</b>	<b>3,092</b>	<b>4,559</b>
Energy .....	341	327	383	474	425	432	325	174	240
Natural resources and environment .....	1,080	1,308	1,310	1,233	1,289	1,007	940	870	1,098
Commerce and housing credit .....	800	1,035	1,228	1,278	910	-184	92	506	1,424
Transportation .....	916	967	956	1,124	1,264	1,229	1,246	1,450	1,662
Community and regional development .....	-33	30	47	73	117	100	129	92	135
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>4,523</b>	<b>4,812</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>4,701</b>	<b>5,156</b>	<b>4,811</b>	<b>4,850</b>	<b>5,079</b>	<b>5,354</b>
(On-budget) .....	(4,753)	(5,069)	(4,952)	(5,035)	(5,543)	(5,250)	(5,288)	(5,567)	(5,910)
(Off-budget) .....	(-230)	(-257)	(-287)	(-334)	(-387)	(-439)	(-438)	(-487)	(-557)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>9,032</b>	<b>7,955</b>	<b>4,690</b>	<b>4,346</b>	<b>5,873</b>	<b>4,515</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>7,482</b>	<b>7,220</b>
International affairs .....	6,052	4,673	3,647	2,691	2,119	1,596	2,223	2,414	3,147
General science, space and technology .....	48	55	51	49	49	46	74	79	122
Agriculture .....	1,924	2,049	-323	176	2,253	1,817	3,514	3,486	2,288
Administration of justice .....	184	193	218	267	243	257	256	302	303
General government .....	824	986	1,097	1,163	1,209	799	651	1,201	1,360
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-1,779</b>	<b>-1,817</b>	<b>-2,332</b>	<b>-3,377</b>	<b>-3,571</b>	<b>-3,397</b>	<b>-3,493</b>	<b>-3,589</b>	<b>-4,146</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-1,779)	(-1,817)	(-2,332)	(-3,377)	(-3,571)	(-3,396)	(-3,487)	(-3,571)	(-4,058)
(Off-budget) .....						(-1)	(-6)	(-18)	(-88)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>38,835</b>	<b>42,562</b>	<b>45,514</b>	<b>67,686</b>	<b>76,101</b>	<b>70,855</b>	<b>68,444</b>	<b>70,640</b>	<b>76,578</b>
(On-budget) .....	(38,408)	(42,038)	(44,237)	(65,956)	(73,771)	(67,943)	(64,461)	(65,668)	(70,562)
(Off-budget) .....	(427)	(524)	(1,277)	(1,730)	(2,330)	(2,912)	(3,983)	(4,972)	(6,016)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense .....	33.9	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Human resources .....	27.8	33.4	24.2	17.4	15.6	18.5	21.8	22.7	23.7
Physical resources .....	8.0	8.6	8.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	6.0
Net interest .....	11.6	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
Other functions .....	23.3	18.7	10.3	6.4	7.7	6.4	9.8	10.6	9.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(98.9)	(98.8)	(97.2)	(97.4)	(96.9)	(95.9)	(94.2)	(93.0)	(92.1)
(Off-budget) .....	(1.1)	(1.2)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(4.1)	(5.8)	(7.0)	(7.9)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense .....	4.8	5.0	7.3	13.2	14.1	13.0	10.8	9.9	10.1
Human resources .....	4.0	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0
Physical resources .....	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Net interest .....	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other functions .....	3.3	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(14.1)	(15.4)	(13.8)	(18.9)	(19.8)	(18.0)	(16.3)	(15.4)	(15.7)
(Off-budget) .....	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.3)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2006—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
In millions of dollars									
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>46,815</b>	<b>49,015</b>	<b>48,130</b>	<b>49,601</b>	<b>52,345</b>	<b>53,400</b>	<b>54,757</b>	<b>50,620</b>	<b>58,111</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>22,288</b>	<b>24,892</b>	<b>26,184</b>	<b>29,838</b>	<b>31,630</b>	<b>33,522</b>	<b>35,294</b>	<b>36,576</b>	<b>43,257</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	643	789	968	1,063	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363
Health .....	541	685	795	913	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543
Medicare .....									64
Income security .....	7,535	8,239	7,378	9,683	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678
Social security (off-budget) .....	8,219	9,737	11,602	12,474	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694
Veterans benefits and services .....	5,350	5,443	5,441	5,705	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>5,188</b>	<b>7,813</b>	<b>7,991</b>	<b>7,754</b>	<b>8,831</b>	<b>8,013</b>	<b>9,528</b>	<b>11,264</b>	<b>13,410</b>
Energy .....	348	382	464	510	604	530	572	699	612
Natural resources and environment .....	1,407	1,632	1,559	1,779	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719
Commerce and housing credit .....	930	1,933	1,618	1,203	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245
Transportation .....	2,334	3,655	4,126	3,987	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730
Community and regional development .....	169	211	224	275	469	574	933	1,114	1,105
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>5,604</b>	<b>5,762</b>	<b>6,947</b>	<b>6,716</b>	<b>6,889</b>	<b>7,740</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>8,591</b>	<b>9,386</b>
(On-budget) .....	(6,175)	(6,338)	(7,511)	(7,307)	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)
(Off-budget) .....	(-571)	(-576)	(-563)	(-591)	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>6,896</b>	<b>9,229</b>	<b>7,760</b>	<b>8,621</b>	<b>12,401</b>	<b>14,437</b>	<b>16,458</b>	<b>17,086</b>	<b>16,911</b>
International affairs .....	3,364	3,144	2,988	3,184	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580
General science, space and technology .....	141	294	599	1,042	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717
Agriculture .....	2,411	4,509	2,623	2,641	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,955	2,447
Administration of justice .....	325	356	366	400	429	465	489	535	563
General government .....	655	926	1,184	1,354	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-4,385</b>	<b>-4,613</b>	<b>-4,820</b>	<b>-4,807</b>	<b>-5,274</b>	<b>-5,797</b>	<b>-5,708</b>	<b>-5,908</b>	<b>-6,542</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-4,240)	(-4,449)	(-4,632)	(-4,601)	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)
(Off-budget) .....	(-145)	(-164)	(-188)	(-206)	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>82,405</b>	<b>92,098</b>	<b>92,191</b>	<b>97,723</b>	<b>106,821</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>118,528</b>	<b>118,228</b>	<b>134,532</b>
(On-budget) .....	(74,902)	(83,102)	(81,341)	(86,046)	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)
(Off-budget) .....	(7,503)	(8,996)	(10,850)	(11,677)	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense .....	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2
Human resources .....	27.0	27.0	28.4	30.5	29.6	30.1	29.8	30.9	32.2
Physical resources .....	6.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.0	9.5	10.0
Net interest .....	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0
Other functions .....	8.4	10.0	8.4	8.8	11.6	13.0	13.9	14.5	12.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(90.9)	(90.2)	(88.2)	(88.1)	(87.3)	(86.6)	(86.7)	(86.0)	(85.3)
(Off-budget) .....	(9.1)	(9.8)	(11.8)	(11.9)	(12.7)	(13.4)	(13.3)	(14.0)	(14.7)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense .....	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.4	7.7
Human resources .....	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7
Physical resources .....	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Net interest .....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other functions .....	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>
(On-budget) .....	(16.2)	(16.9)	(15.7)	(16.2)	(16.4)	(16.1)	(16.0)	(14.8)	(15.2)
(Off-budget) .....	(1.6)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.6)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2006—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
In millions of dollars									
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>71,417</b>	<b>81,926</b>	<b>82,497</b>	<b>81,692</b>	<b>78,872</b>	<b>79,174</b>	<b>76,681</b>	<b>79,347</b>	<b>86,509</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>51,272</b>	<b>59,375</b>	<b>66,410</b>	<b>75,349</b>	<b>91,901</b>	<b>107,211</b>	<b>119,522</b>	<b>135,783</b>	<b>173,245</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	6,453	7,634	7,548	8,634	9,849	12,529	12,745	12,457	16,022
Health .....	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733	12,930
Medicare .....	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639	12,875
Income security .....	10,261	11,816	13,076	15,655	22,946	27,650	28,276	33,713	50,176
Social security .....	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867	64,658
(On-budget) .....	(94)	(94)	(414)	(458)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)	(499)
(Off-budget) .....	(21,631)	(23,760)	(26,885)	(29,812)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)	(64,159)
Veterans benefits and services .....	6,735	7,032	7,631	8,669	9,768	10,720	12,003	13,374	16,584
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>14,674</b>	<b>16,002</b>	<b>11,869</b>	<b>15,574</b>	<b>18,286</b>	<b>19,574</b>	<b>20,614</b>	<b>25,106</b>	<b>35,449</b>
Energy .....	782	1,037	1,010	997	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303	2,916
Natural resources and environment .....	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697	7,346
Commerce and housing credit .....	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366	2,222	931	4,705	9,947
Transportation .....	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172	10,918
Community and regional development .....	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229	4,322
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>10,268</b>	<b>11,090</b>	<b>12,699</b>	<b>14,380</b>	<b>14,841</b>	<b>15,478</b>	<b>17,349</b>	<b>21,449</b>	<b>23,244</b>
(On-budget) .....	(11,060)	(12,069)	(13,848)	(15,948)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)	(26,047)
(Off-budget) .....	(-792)	(-979)	(-1,149)	(-1,568)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)	(-2,803)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>17,126</b>	<b>17,786</b>	<b>18,151</b>	<b>17,286</b>	<b>16,379</b>	<b>18,828</b>	<b>24,950</b>	<b>24,423</b>	<b>27,487</b>
International affairs .....	5,566	5,301	4,800	4,330	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710	7,097
General science, space and technology .....	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980	3,991
Agriculture .....	2,990	4,545	5,826	5,166	4,290	5,259	4,854	2,230	3,036
Administration of justice .....	618	659	766	959	1,306	1,653	2,141	2,470	2,955
General government .....	1,719	1,757	1,939	2,320	2,442	2,960	9,774	10,032	10,408
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-7,294</b>	<b>-8,045</b>	<b>-7,986</b>	<b>-8,632</b>	<b>-10,107</b>	<b>-9,583</b>	<b>-13,409</b>	<b>-16,749</b>	<b>-13,602</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-6,879)	(-7,600)	(-7,454)	(-7,995)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)	(-12,686)
(Off-budget) .....	(-415)	(-445)	(-532)	(-637)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)	(-916)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>157,464</b>	<b>178,134</b>	<b>183,640</b>	<b>195,649</b>	<b>210,172</b>	<b>230,681</b>	<b>245,707</b>	<b>269,359</b>	<b>332,332</b>
(On-budget) .....	(137,040)	(155,798)	(158,436)	(168,042)	(177,346)	(193,824)	(200,118)	(217,270)	(271,892)
(Off-budget) .....	(20,424)	(22,336)	(25,204)	(27,607)	(32,826)	(36,857)	(45,589)	(52,089)	(60,440)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense .....	45.4	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0
Human resources .....	32.6	33.3	36.2	38.5	43.7	46.5	48.6	50.4	52.1
Physical resources .....	9.3	9.0	6.5	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	9.3	10.7
Net interest .....	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0
Other functions .....	10.9	10.0	9.9	8.8	7.8	8.2	10.2	9.1	8.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(87.0)	(87.5)	(86.3)	(85.9)	(84.4)	(84.0)	(81.4)	(80.7)	(81.8)
(Off-budget) .....	(13.0)	(12.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(15.6)	(16.0)	(18.6)	(19.3)	(18.2)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense .....	8.8	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.5
Human resources .....	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.4	11.1
Physical resources .....	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.3
Net interest .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
Other functions .....	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>21.3</b>
(On-budget) .....	(16.8)	(17.9)	(16.7)	(16.6)	(16.4)	(16.4)	(15.3)	(15.1)	(17.4)
(Off-budget) .....	(2.5)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.5)	(3.6)	(3.9)



Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2006—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
In millions of dollars								
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>89,619</b>	<b>22,269</b>	<b>97,241</b>	<b>104,495</b>	<b>116,342</b>	<b>133,995</b>	<b>157,513</b>	<b>185,309</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>203,594</b>	<b>52,065</b>	<b>221,895</b>	<b>242,329</b>	<b>267,574</b>	<b>313,374</b>	<b>362,022</b>	<b>388,681</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,710	30,223	31,843	33,709	27,029
Health .....	15,734	3,924	17,302	18,524	20,494	23,169	26,866	27,445
Medicare .....	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149	46,567
Income security .....	60,799	14,985	61,060	61,505	66,376	86,557	99,742	107,737
Social security .....	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584	155,964
(On-budget) .....	(515)	.....	(717)	(741)	(757)	(675)	(670)	(844)
(Off-budget) .....	(73,384)	(19,763)	(84,344)	(93,120)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)	(155,120)
Veterans benefits and services .....	18,419	3,960	18,022	18,961	19,914	21,169	22,973	23,938
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>39,188</b>	<b>9,512</b>	<b>40,746</b>	<b>52,591</b>	<b>54,559</b>	<b>65,985</b>	<b>70,886</b>	<b>61,752</b>
Energy .....	4,204	1,129	5,770	7,992	9,180	10,156	15,166	13,527
Natural resources and environment .....	8,184	2,524	10,032	10,983	12,135	13,858	13,568	12,998
Commerce and housing credit .....	7,619	931	3,093	6,254	4,686	9,390	8,206	6,256
Transportation .....	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521	18,079	21,329	23,379	20,625
Community and regional development .....	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568	8,347
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>26,727</b>	<b>6,949</b>	<b>29,901</b>	<b>35,458</b>	<b>42,636</b>	<b>52,538</b>	<b>68,774</b>	<b>85,044</b>
(On-budget) .....	(29,539)	(7,042)	(32,551)	(37,861)	(44,860)	(54,877)	(71,062)	(87,114)
(Off-budget) .....	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)	(-2,071)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>27,050</b>	<b>9,388</b>	<b>34,315</b>	<b>39,594</b>	<b>40,396</b>	<b>44,996</b>	<b>47,095</b>	<b>51,069</b>
International affairs .....	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104	12,300
General science, space and technology .....	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926	5,235	5,832	6,469	7,200
Agriculture .....	3,170	983	6,787	11,357	11,236	8,839	11,323	15,944
Administration of justice .....	3,328	891	3,605	3,813	4,173	4,584	4,769	4,712
General government .....	9,747	3,895	12,833	12,015	12,293	13,028	11,429	10,914
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-14,386</b>	<b>-4,206</b>	<b>-14,879</b>	<b>-15,720</b>	<b>-17,476</b>	<b>-19,942</b>	<b>-28,041</b>	<b>-26,099</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)	(-24,453)
(Off-budget) .....	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)	(-1,646)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>371,792</b>	<b>95,975</b>	<b>409,218</b>	<b>458,746</b>	<b>504,032</b>	<b>590,947</b>	<b>678,249</b>	<b>745,755</b>
(On-budget) .....	(302,183)	(76,555)	(328,502)	(369,089)	(404,054)	(476,618)	(543,053)	(594,351)
(Off-budget) .....	(69,609)	(19,421)	(80,716)	(89,657)	(99,978)	(114,329)	(135,196)	(151,404)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense .....	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8
Human resources .....	54.8	54.2	54.2	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.4	52.1
Physical resources .....	10.5	9.9	10.0	11.5	10.8	11.2	10.5	8.3
Net interest .....	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4
Other functions .....	7.3	9.8	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(81.3)	(79.8)	(80.3)	(80.5)	(80.2)	(80.7)	(80.1)	(79.7)
(Off-budget) .....	(18.7)	(20.2)	(19.7)	(19.5)	(19.8)	(19.3)	(19.9)	(20.3)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense .....	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.7
Human resources .....	11.7	11.4	11.3	10.9	10.7	11.5	11.8	12.0
Physical resources .....	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9
Net interest .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6
Other functions .....	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>23.1</b>
(On-budget) .....	(17.4)	(16.8)	(16.7)	(16.6)	(16.1)	(17.4)	(17.7)	(18.4)
(Off-budget) .....	(4.0)	(4.3)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(4.0)	(4.2)	(4.4)	(4.7)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2006—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
In millions of dollars								
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>209,903</b>	<b>227,413</b>	<b>252,748</b>	<b>273,375</b>	<b>281,999</b>	<b>290,361</b>	<b>303,559</b>	<b>299,331</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>426,003</b>	<b>432,042</b>	<b>471,822</b>	<b>481,594</b>	<b>502,200</b>	<b>533,402</b>	<b>568,684</b>	<b>619,329</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	26,606	27,579	29,342	30,585	29,724	31,938	36,674	38,755
Health .....	28,641	30,417	33,542	35,936	39,967	44,487	48,390	57,716
Medicare .....	52,588	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878	84,964	98,102
Income security .....	122,621	112,694	128,230	119,824	123,286	129,373	136,082	147,076
Social security .....	170,724	178,223	188,623	198,757	207,353	219,341	232,542	248,623
(On-budget) .....	(19,993)	(7,056)	(5,189)	(8,072)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)	(3,625)
(Off-budget) .....	(150,731)	(171,167)	(183,434)	(190,684)	(202,422)	(214,489)	(227,473)	(244,998)
Veterans benefits and services .....	24,824	25,588	26,262	26,327	26,750	29,386	30,031	29,058
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>57,604</b>	<b>57,967</b>	<b>56,821</b>	<b>58,738</b>	<b>55,142</b>	<b>68,632</b>	<b>81,568</b>	<b>126,039</b>
Energy .....	9,353	7,073	5,609	4,690	4,072	2,297	2,706	3,341
Natural resources and environment .....	12,672	12,593	13,357	13,639	13,363	14,606	16,182	17,080
Commerce and housing credit .....	6,681	6,959	4,337	5,059	6,435	19,164	29,710	67,600
(On-budget) .....	(6,681)	(6,959)	(4,337)	(5,059)	(6,435)	(19,164)	(30,019)	(65,974)
(Off-budget) .....							(-310)	(1,626)
Transportation .....	21,334	23,669	25,838	28,117	26,222	27,272	27,608	29,485
Community and regional development .....	7,564	7,673	7,680	7,233	5,051	5,294	5,362	5,532
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>89,828</b>	<b>111,123</b>	<b>129,504</b>	<b>136,047</b>	<b>138,652</b>	<b>151,838</b>	<b>169,018</b>	<b>184,380</b>
(On-budget) .....	(91,673)	(114,432)	(133,622)	(140,377)	(143,942)	(159,253)	(180,413)	(200,371)
(Off-budget) .....	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)	(-15,991)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>59,023</b>	<b>55,287</b>	<b>68,227</b>	<b>73,713</b>	<b>62,584</b>	<b>57,224</b>	<b>58,054</b>	<b>60,734</b>
International affairs .....	11,848	15,876	16,176	14,152	11,649	10,471	9,573	13,764
General science, space and technology .....	7,935	8,317	8,627	8,976	9,216	10,841	12,838	14,444
Agriculture .....	22,901	13,613	25,565	31,449	26,606	17,210	16,919	11,958
Administration of justice .....	5,105	5,663	6,270	6,572	7,553	9,236	9,474	9,993
General government .....	11,235	11,817	11,588	12,564	7,560	9,465	9,249	10,575
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-33,976</b>	<b>-31,957</b>	<b>-32,698</b>	<b>-33,007</b>	<b>-36,455</b>	<b>-36,967</b>	<b>-37,212</b>	<b>-36,615</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)	(-31,048)
(Off-budget) .....	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)	(-5,567)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>808,385</b>	<b>851,874</b>	<b>946,423</b>	<b>990,460</b>	<b>1,004,122</b>	<b>1,064,489</b>	<b>1,143,671</b>	<b>1,253,198</b>
(On-budget) .....	(661,277)	(686,061)	(769,615)	(806,962)	(810,290)	(861,798)	(932,760)	(1,028,133)
(Off-budget) .....	(147,108)	(165,813)	(176,807)	(183,498)	(193,832)	(202,691)	(210,911)	(225,065)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense .....	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5	23.9
Human resources .....	52.7	50.7	49.9	48.6	50.0	50.1	49.7	49.4
Physical resources .....	7.1	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.4	7.1	10.1
Net interest .....	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8	14.7
Other functions .....	7.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(81.8)	(80.5)	(81.3)	(81.5)	(80.7)	(81.0)	(81.6)	(82.0)
(Off-budget) .....	(18.2)	(19.5)	(18.7)	(18.5)	(19.3)	(19.0)	(18.4)	(18.0)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense .....	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2
Human resources .....	12.4	11.3	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.8
Physical resources .....	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2
Net interest .....	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
Other functions .....	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.8</b>
(On-budget) .....	(19.2)	(17.9)	(18.6)	(18.3)	(17.4)	(17.2)	(17.3)	(17.9)
(Off-budget) .....	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(4.0)	(3.9)	(3.9)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2006—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
In millions of dollars								
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>273,292</b>	<b>298,350</b>	<b>291,086</b>	<b>281,642</b>	<b>272,066</b>	<b>265,753</b>	<b>270,505</b>	<b>268,456</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>689,667</b>	<b>772,440</b>	<b>827,533</b>	<b>869,410</b>	<b>923,765</b>	<b>958,232</b>	<b>1,002,336</b>	<b>1,033,426</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	43,354	45,248	50,012	46,307	54,263	52,001	53,008	54,954
Health .....	71,183	89,497	99,415	107,122	115,418	119,378	123,843	131,442
Medicare .....	104,489	119,024	130,552	144,747	159,855	174,225	190,016	192,822
Income security .....	170,321	197,022	207,297	214,085	220,493	225,967	230,899	233,202
Social security .....	269,015	287,585	304,585	319,565	335,846	349,676	365,257	379,225
(On-budget) .....	(2,619)	(6,166)	(6,236)	(5,683)	(5,476)	(5,807)	(6,885)	(9,156)
(Off-budget) .....	(266,395)	(281,418)	(298,349)	(313,881)	(330,370)	(343,869)	(358,372)	(370,069)
Veterans benefits and services .....	31,305	34,064	35,671	37,584	37,890	36,985	39,313	41,781
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>135,179</b>	<b>75,616</b>	<b>46,860</b>	<b>70,708</b>	<b>59,142</b>	<b>64,201</b>	<b>59,900</b>	<b>74,703</b>
Energy .....	2,436	4,500	4,319	5,219	4,936	2,839	1,475	1,270
Natural resources and environment .....	18,559	20,025	20,239	21,026	21,915	21,524	21,227	22,300
Commerce and housing credit .....	76,271	10,919	-21,853	-4,228	-17,808	-10,472	-14,624	1,014
(On-budget) .....	(74,953)	(10,260)	(-23,294)	(-5,331)	(-15,839)	(-10,292)	(-14,575)	(797)
(Off-budget) .....	(1,317)	(659)	(1,441)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)	(-49)	(217)
Transportation .....	31,099	33,332	35,004	38,066	39,350	39,565	40,767	40,343
Community and regional development .....	6,813	6,841	9,149	10,625	10,749	10,745	11,055	9,776
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>194,482</b>	<b>199,373</b>	<b>198,736</b>	<b>202,957</b>	<b>232,169</b>	<b>241,090</b>	<b>244,016</b>	<b>241,153</b>
(On-budget) .....	(214,704)	(223,010)	(225,524)	(232,160)	(265,474)	(277,597)	(285,230)	(287,783)
(Off-budget) .....	(-20,222)	(-23,637)	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)	(-46,630)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>71,140</b>	<b>75,185</b>	<b>82,682</b>	<b>74,956</b>	<b>73,150</b>	<b>68,916</b>	<b>74,498</b>	<b>82,075</b>
International affairs .....	15,851	16,107	17,248	17,083	16,434	13,496	15,228	13,109
General science, space and technology .....	16,111	16,409	17,030	16,227	16,724	16,709	17,174	18,219
Agriculture .....	15,183	15,205	20,363	15,046	9,778	9,159	9,032	12,206
Administration of justice .....	12,276	14,426	14,955	15,256	16,216	17,548	20,173	22,832
General government .....	11,719	13,039	13,086	11,345	13,998	12,004	12,891	15,709
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-39,356</b>	<b>-39,280</b>	<b>-37,386</b>	<b>-37,772</b>	<b>-44,455</b>	<b>-37,620</b>	<b>-49,973</b>	<b>-47,194</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-33,553)	(-33,179)	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)	(-40,142)
(Off-budget) .....	(-5,804)	(-6,101)	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)	(-7,052)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>1,324,403</b>	<b>1,381,684</b>	<b>1,409,512</b>	<b>1,461,902</b>	<b>1,515,837</b>	<b>1,560,572</b>	<b>1,601,282</b>	<b>1,652,619</b>
(On-budget) .....	(1,082,716)	(1,129,345)	(1,142,925)	(1,182,530)	(1,227,173)	(1,259,668)	(1,290,656)	(1,336,015)
(Off-budget) .....	(241,687)	(252,339)	(266,587)	(279,372)	(288,664)	(300,904)	(310,626)	(316,604)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense .....	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9	16.2
Human resources .....	52.1	55.9	58.7	59.5	60.9	61.4	62.6	62.5
Physical resources .....	10.2	5.5	3.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.5
Net interest .....	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.6
Other functions .....	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(81.8)	(81.7)	(81.1)	(80.9)	(81.0)	(80.7)	(80.6)	(80.8)
(Off-budget) .....	(18.2)	(18.3)	(18.9)	(19.1)	(19.0)	(19.3)	(19.4)	(19.2)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense .....	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1
Human resources .....	11.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.2	11.9
Physical resources .....	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Net interest .....	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8
Other functions .....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>22.3</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.1</b>
(On-budget) .....	(18.3)	(18.2)	(17.4)	(17.0)	(16.8)	(16.4)	(15.8)	(15.4)
(Off-budget) .....	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(3.9)	(3.9)	(3.8)	(3.7)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2006—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
In millions of dollars								
<b>National defense</b> .....	<b>274,873</b>	<b>294,494</b>	<b>299,136</b>	<b>319,193</b>	<b>322,071</b>	<b>333,084</b>	<b>347,175</b>	<b>354,026</b>
<b>Human resources</b> .....	<b>1,058,722</b>	<b>1,115,262</b>	<b>1,201,418</b>	<b>1,290,382</b>	<b>1,364,518</b>	<b>1,435,025</b>	<b>1,515,481</b>	<b>1,581,504</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	56,241	59,201	65,251	76,602	81,304	82,581	84,748	87,238
Health .....	141,074	154,534	175,306	201,501	224,390	243,251	250,742	264,794
Medicare .....	190,447	197,113	219,258	229,903	242,114	255,851	282,787	296,014
Income security .....	237,707	247,895	262,617	275,675	285,933	295,916	308,774	317,120
Social security .....	390,041	409,436	433,623	455,119	477,137	501,641	528,067	556,788
(On-budget) .....	(10,828)	(13,267)	(11,722)	(14,027)	(14,479)	(15,451)	(16,329)	(17,279)
(Off-budget) .....	(379,213)	(396,169)	(421,901)	(441,092)	(462,658)	(486,190)	(511,738)	(539,509)
Veterans benefits and services .....	43,212	47,083	45,363	51,582	53,640	55,785	60,363	59,550
<b>Physical resources</b> .....	<b>81,930</b>	<b>84,665</b>	<b>87,598</b>	<b>100,899</b>	<b>101,038</b>	<b>101,428</b>	<b>104,147</b>	<b>104,630</b>
Energy .....	912	-1,060	-655	-322	-112	-610	-406	-288
Natural resources and environment .....	23,968	25,031	27,370	27,494	27,670	27,966	28,435	28,744
Commerce and housing credit .....	2,647	3,211	-768	6,946	4,704	3,600	3,541	2,276
(On-budget) .....	(1,626)	(1,182)	(-3,364)	(3,885)	(5,206)	(4,319)	(4,859)	(4,088)
(Off-budget) .....	(1,021)	(2,029)	(2,596)	(3,061)	(-502)	(-719)	(-1,318)	(-1,812)
Transportation .....	42,533	46,854	51,079	55,038	57,476	59,663	62,115	63,825
Community and regional development .....	11,870	10,629	10,572	11,743	11,300	10,809	10,462	10,073
<b>Net interest</b> .....	<b>229,735</b>	<b>223,218</b>	<b>206,369</b>	<b>188,131</b>	<b>175,244</b>	<b>161,493</b>	<b>144,679</b>	<b>127,200</b>
(On-budget) .....	(281,806)	(283,014)	(275,255)	(264,217)	(260,665)	(257,348)	(252,027)	(247,311)
(Off-budget) .....	(-52,071)	(-59,796)	(-68,886)	(-76,086)	(-85,421)	(-95,855)	(-107,348)	(-120,111)
<b>Other functions</b> .....	<b>98,060</b>	<b>113,768</b>	<b>109,373</b>	<b>111,362</b>	<b>113,734</b>	<b>116,271</b>	<b>116,127</b>	<b>118,920</b>
International affairs .....	15,243	17,216	17,461	21,000	21,289	21,480	21,564	22,202
General science, space and technology .....	18,125	18,637	19,726	20,798	21,377	22,174	22,610	23,134
Agriculture .....	23,011	36,641	25,922	18,622	15,037	14,016	14,080	14,492
Administration of justice .....	25,924	27,820	29,430	32,283	35,382	35,472	35,150	35,802
General government .....	15,757	13,454	16,834	16,308	16,708	18,441	17,369	17,622
Allowances .....				2,351	3,941	4,688	5,354	5,668
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts</b> .....	<b>-40,445</b>	<b>-42,581</b>	<b>-47,656</b>	<b>-49,403</b>	<b>-60,379</b>	<b>-70,583</b>	<b>-58,864</b>	<b>-62,378</b>
(On-budget) .....	(-33,060)	(-34,944)	(-39,779)	(-40,486)	(-51,218)	(-60,715)	(-48,158)	(-50,935)
(Off-budget) .....	(-7,385)	(-7,637)	(-7,877)	(-8,917)	(-9,161)	(-9,868)	(-10,706)	(-11,443)
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>1,702,875</b>	<b>1,788,826</b>	<b>1,856,238</b>	<b>1,960,564</b>	<b>2,016,226</b>	<b>2,076,718</b>	<b>2,168,745</b>	<b>2,223,902</b>
(On-budget) .....	(1,382,097)	(1,458,061)	(1,508,504)	(1,601,414)	(1,648,652)	(1,696,970)	(1,776,379)	(1,817,759)
(Off-budget) .....	(320,778)	(330,765)	(347,734)	(359,150)	(367,574)	(379,748)	(392,366)	(406,143)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense .....	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.3	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.9
Human resources .....	62.2	62.3	64.7	65.8	67.7	69.1	69.9	71.1
Physical resources .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
Net interest .....	13.5	12.5	11.1	9.6	8.7	7.8	6.7	5.7
Other functions .....	5.8	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-2.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.5	-3.0	-3.4	-2.7	-2.8
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
(On-budget) .....	(81.2)	(81.5)	(81.3)	(81.7)	(81.8)	(81.7)	(81.9)	(81.7)
(Off-budget) .....	(18.8)	(18.5)	(18.7)	(18.3)	(18.2)	(18.3)	(18.1)	(18.3)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense .....	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Human resources .....	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8
Physical resources .....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Net interest .....	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0
Other functions .....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
<b>Total, Federal outlays</b> .....	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.6</b>
(On-budget) .....	(15.1)	(14.8)	(14.6)	(14.7)	(14.4)	(14.1)	(14.0)	(13.6)
(Off-budget) .....	(3.5)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.3)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(3.0)

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>050 National defense:</b>								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel .....	16,331	16,256	17,422	17,913	20,009	22,952	25,118	26,914
Operation and Maintenance .....	11,594	11,874	11,932	12,349	14,710	19,000	20,578	22,227
Procurement .....	14,532	16,632	15,351	11,839	14,339	19,012	23,283	23,988
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	6,319	6,376	7,021	6,236	6,259	7,160	7,747	7,457
Military Construction .....	1,347	1,144	1,026	1,007	1,334	1,536	1,281	1,389
Family Housing .....	259	563	550	563	569	485	495	574
Other .....	-271	-1,696	-717	-1,127	-590	-76	1,853	-1,777
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355	80,771
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	2,074	2,041	1,902	1,620	1,466	1,277	1,336	1,389
054 Defense-related activities .....	160	212	270	220	16	71	235	337
<b>Total, National defense .....</b>	<b>52,345</b>	<b>53,400</b>	<b>54,757</b>	<b>50,620</b>	<b>58,111</b>	<b>71,417</b>	<b>81,926</b>	<b>82,497</b>
<b>150 International affairs:</b>								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	2,883	3,079	3,367	3,357	3,478	3,085	2,879	2,484
152 International security assistance .....	1,958	2,185	1,830	1,599	1,590	1,530	1,051	1,102
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	249	346	231	336	354	369	354	370
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	197	201	207	224	228	245	253	237
155 International financial programs .....	353	-503	-690	-242	-69	338	765	407
<b>Total, International affairs .....</b>	<b>5,639</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>5,273</b>	<b>5,580</b>	<b>5,566</b>	<b>5,301</b>	<b>4,600</b>
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>								
251 General science and basic research .....	497	534	766	789	858	897	930	938
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	1,226	2,516	4,131	5,034	5,858	5,336	4,594	4,082
<b>Total, General science, space and technology .....</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>4,897</b>	<b>5,823</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>6,233</b>	<b>5,524</b>	<b>5,020</b>
<b>270 Energy:</b>								
271 Energy supply .....	533	451	485	602	510	673	918	887
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	71	80	87	97	101	109	118	122
<b>Total, Energy .....</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>1,010</b>
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>								
301 Water resources .....	1,290	1,448	1,461	1,546	1,704	1,685	1,644	1,591
302 Conservation and land management .....	348	323	327	341	305	369	402	268
303 Recreational resources .....	152	181	204	218	235	270	323	370
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	70	87	117	134	158	190	249	303
306 Other natural resources .....	186	212	255	292	317	354	370	368
<b>Total, Natural resources and environment .....</b>	<b>2,044</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>2,531</b>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>2,869</b>	<b>2,988</b>	<b>2,900</b>
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>								
351 Farm income stabilization .....	3,222	4,047	4,241	3,551	2,004	2,515	4,032	5,304
352 Agricultural research and services .....	340	337	369	404	444	475	512	521
<b>Total, Agriculture .....</b>	<b>3,562</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>4,609</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>2,990</b>	<b>4,545</b>	<b>5,826</b>
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>								
371 Mortgage credit .....	650	-592	-54	277	2,494	2,846	3,261	-720
372 Postal Service .....	797	770	578	805	888	1,141	1,080	920
373 Deposit insurance .....	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	371	307	331	465	348	394	462	284
<b>Total, Commerce and housing credit .....</b>	<b>1,424</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>3,979</b>	<b>4,280</b>	<b>-119</b>

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>050 National defense:</b>								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel .....	29,032	29,079	29,571	29,773	30,409	32,162	32,546	8,268
Operation and Maintenance .....	21,609	20,941	21,675	21,069	22,478	26,297	27,837	7,232
Procurement .....	21,584	18,858	17,131	15,654	15,241	16,042	15,964	3,766
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	7,166	7,303	7,881	8,157	8,582	8,866	8,923	2,206
Military Construction .....	1,168	1,095	1,108	1,119	1,407	1,462	2,019	376
Family Housing .....	614	598	688	729	884	1,124	1,192	296
Other .....	-1,050	-376	-409	-1,468	-1,137	-1,101	-563	-338
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	80,123	77,497	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852	87,917	21,807
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	1,415	1,385	1,373	1,409	1,486	1,506	1,565	435
054 Defense-related activities .....	154	-10	156	240	-3	151	137	27
Total, National defense .....	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269
<b>150 International affairs:</b>								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	2,341	2,296	2,394	1,741	2,430	3,134	2,636	1,119
152 International security assistance .....	1,094	1,367	1,446	1,427	1,824	2,535	2,683	1,470
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	398	405	452	476	609	659	727	263
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	235	241	274	295	320	348	382	115
155 International financial programs .....	261	-150	215	211	527	421	4	-509
Total, International affairs .....	4,330	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710	7,097	6,433	2,458
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>								
251 General science and basic research .....	947	1,009	979	961	1,017	1,038	1,034	292
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	3,564	3,172	3,196	3,071	2,963	2,953	3,338	871
Total, General science, space and technology .....	4,511	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980	3,991	4,373	1,162
<b>270 Energy:</b>								
271 Energy supply .....	856	880	1,089	1,007	969	2,446	3,530	913
272 Energy conservation .....					3	48	51	38
274 Emergency energy preparedness .....						33	65	32
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	142	155	207	231	331	389	558	146
Total, Energy .....	997	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303	2,916	4,204	1,129
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>								
301 Water resources .....	1,514	1,768	1,948	2,221	2,200	2,608	2,742	805
302 Conservation and land management .....	376	488	445	320	148	655	615	160
303 Recreational resources .....	363	462	516	547	645	803	868	240
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	384	702	764	1,122	2,035	2,523	3,067	1,091
306 Other natural resources .....	428	495	567	565	668	757	891	228
Total, Natural resources and environment .....	3,065	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697	7,346	8,184	2,524
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>								
351 Farm income stabilization .....	4,589	3,651	4,553	4,099	1,458	2,160	2,249	743
352 Agricultural research and services .....	577	639	706	755	772	876	921	240
Total, Agriculture .....	5,166	4,290	5,259	4,854	2,230	3,036	3,170	983
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>								
371 Mortgage credit .....	590	74	550	-399	2,119	5,463	4,336	562
372 Postal Service .....	1,510	2,183	1,772	1,567	2,471	2,989	2,805	212
373 Deposit insurance .....	-501	-383	-597	-805	-611	511	-573	-63
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	513	492	497	568	726	984	1,051	221
Total, Commerce and housing credit .....	2,112	2,366	2,222	931	4,705	9,947	7,619	931

On-budget unless otherwise stated.



Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>050 National defense:</b>								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel .....	33,672	35,553	37,345	40,897	47,941	55,170	60,886	64,158
Operation and Maintenance .....	30,587	33,580	36,440	44,788	51,885	59,695	64,932	67,388
Procurement .....	18,178	19,976	25,404	29,021	35,191	43,271	53,624	61,879
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	9,795	10,508	11,152	13,127	15,278	17,729	20,554	23,117
Military Construction .....	1,914	1,932	2,080	2,450	2,458	2,922	3,524	3,706
Family Housing .....	1,358	1,405	1,468	1,680	1,721	1,993	2,126	2,413
Other .....	-357	-694	-284	-1,050	-605	-65	-1,236	-1,732
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	95,147	102,259	113,605	130,912	153,868	180,714	204,410	220,928
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	1,936	2,070	2,541	2,878	3,398	4,309	5,171	6,120
054 Defense-related activities .....	158	166	196	206	246	286	322	365
Total, National defense .....	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413
<b>150 International affairs:</b>								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	2,823	2,647	2,910	3,626	4,131	3,772	3,955	4,478
152 International security assistance .....	3,075	3,926	3,655	4,763	5,095	5,416	6,613	7,924
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	982	1,128	1,310	1,366	1,343	1,625	1,761	1,872
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	386	423	465	534	528	575	607	691
155 International financial programs .....	-913	-642	-881	2,425	2,007	911	-1,089	910
Total, International affairs .....	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104	12,300	11,848	15,876
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>								
251 General science and basic research .....	1,078	1,160	1,298	1,381	1,477	1,607	1,644	1,849
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	3,657	3,766	3,937	4,451	4,992	5,593	6,290	6,469
Total, General science, space and technology .....	4,736	4,926	5,235	5,832	6,469	7,200	7,935	8,317
<b>270 Energy:</b>								
271 Energy supply .....	4,841	6,075	7,165	8,367	10,202	8,263	6,143	3,255
272 Energy conservation .....	143	221	252	569	730	516	477	527
274 Emergency energy preparedness .....	123	897	1,021	342	3,280	3,877	1,855	2,518
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	664	798	742	878	955	871	878	774
Total, Energy .....	5,770	7,992	9,180	10,156	15,166	13,527	9,353	7,073
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>								
301 Water resources .....	3,213	3,431	3,853	4,223	4,132	3,948	3,904	4,070
302 Conservation and land management .....	589	1,029	821	1,043	1,191	1,084	1,503	1,302
303 Recreational resources .....	985	1,408	1,487	1,677	1,597	1,435	1,454	1,581
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	4,279	3,965	4,707	5,510	5,170	5,012	4,263	4,044
306 Other natural resources .....	966	1,151	1,266	1,405	1,478	1,519	1,548	1,595
Total, Natural resources and environment .....	10,032	10,983	12,135	13,858	13,568	12,998	12,672	12,593
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>								
351 Farm income stabilization .....	5,735	10,228	9,895	7,441	9,783	14,344	21,323	11,877
352 Agricultural research and services .....	1,052	1,129	1,340	1,398	1,540	1,599	1,578	1,736
Total, Agriculture .....	6,787	11,357	11,236	8,839	11,323	15,944	22,901	13,613
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>								
371 Mortgage credit .....	2,609	4,553	3,991	5,887	6,063	6,056	5,135	4,382
372 Postal Service .....	2,094	1,282	896	1,246	1,432	154	1,111	1,239
373 Deposit insurance .....	-2,788	-988	-1,745	-285	-1,371	-2,056	-1,253	-616
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	1,178	1,406	1,545	2,542	2,083	2,101	1,688	1,955
Total, Commerce and housing credit .....	3,093	6,254	4,686	9,390	8,206	6,256	6,681	6,959

On-budget unless otherwise stated.



Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>050 National defense:</b>								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel .....	67,842	71,511	72,020	76,337	80,676	75,622	83,439	81,171
Operation and Maintenance .....	72,371	75,288	76,205	84,475	87,001	88,340	101,769	91,989
Procurement .....	70,381	76,517	80,744	77,166	81,620	80,972	82,028	74,881
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	27,103	32,283	33,596	34,792	37,002	37,458	34,589	34,632
Military Construction .....	4,260	5,067	5,853	5,874	5,275	5,080	3,497	4,262
Family Housing .....	2,642	2,819	2,908	3,082	3,257	3,501	3,296	3,271
Other .....	553	1,995	2,640	210	50	-1,218	-46,229	-3,313
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	245,154	265,480	273,966	281,935	294,880	289,755	262,389	286,892
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	7,098	7,445	7,451	7,913	8,119	8,988	10,004	10,619
054 Defense-related activities .....	495	450	582	512	560	587	899	839
Total, National defense .....	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350
<b>150 International affairs:</b>								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	5,409	4,968	4,319	4,703	4,836	5,498	5,141	6,133
152 International security assistance .....	9,391	10,499	7,106	4,500	1,467	8,652	9,823	7,490
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	2,043	2,270	2,208	2,729	2,886	3,050	3,282	3,894
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	805	917	1,000	1,051	1,106	1,103	1,253	1,280
155 International financial programs .....	-1,471	-4,501	-2,985	-2,513	-722	-4,539	-3,648	-2,689
Total, International affairs .....	16,176	14,152	11,649	10,471	9,573	13,764	15,851	16,107
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>								
251 General science and basic research .....	2,019	2,221	2,260	2,428	2,642	2,835	3,154	3,571
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	6,607	6,756	6,957	8,413	10,196	11,609	12,957	12,838
Total, General science, space and technology .....	8,627	8,976	9,216	10,841	12,838	14,444	16,111	16,409
<b>270 Energy:</b>								
271 Energy supply .....	2,615	2,839	2,318	746	1,230	1,976	1,945	3,226
272 Energy conservation .....	491	515	281	342	333	365	386	468
274 Emergency energy preparedness .....	1,838	597	788	568	621	442	-235	319
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	664	740	685	640	521	559	340	486
Total, Energy .....	5,609	4,690	4,072	2,297	2,706	3,341	2,436	4,500
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>								
301 Water resources .....	4,122	4,041	3,783	4,034	4,271	4,401	4,366	4,559
302 Conservation and land management .....	1,481	1,388	1,473	2,189	3,324	3,553	4,047	4,581
303 Recreational resources .....	1,621	1,513	1,564	1,673	1,817	1,876	2,137	2,378
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	4,465	4,831	4,869	4,832	4,878	5,170	5,862	6,087
306 Other natural resources .....	1,668	1,866	1,675	1,878	1,890	2,080	2,148	2,420
Total, Natural resources and environment .....	13,357	13,639	13,363	14,606	16,182	17,080	18,559	20,025
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>								
351 Farm income stabilization .....	23,751	29,608	24,742	15,246	14,817	9,761	12,924	12,666
352 Agricultural research and services .....	1,813	1,841	1,864	1,964	2,102	2,197	2,259	2,539
Total, Agriculture .....	25,565	31,449	26,606	17,210	16,919	11,958	15,183	15,205
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>								
371 Mortgage credit .....	3,054	934	-67	4,992	4,978	3,845	5,362	4,320
372 Postal Service .....	1,351	758	1,593	2,229	127	2,116	1,828	1,169
(On-budget) .....	(1,351)	(758)	(1,593)	(2,229)	(436)	(490)	(511)	(511)
(Off-budget) .....					(-310)	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)
373 Deposit insurance .....	-2,198	1,394	3,106	10,020	21,996	57,891	66,232	2,518
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	2,130	1,973	1,803	1,922	2,608	3,748	2,848	2,911
Total, Commerce and housing credit .....	4,337	5,059	6,435	19,164	29,710	67,600	76,271	10,919
(On-budget) .....	(4,337)	(5,059)	(6,435)	(19,164)	(30,019)	(65,974)	(74,953)	(10,260)
(Off-budget) .....					(-310)	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>050 National defense:</b>							
051 Department of Defense—Military:							
Military Personnel .....	75,904	73,137	70,809	66,669	69,724	68,976	69,503
Operation and Maintenance .....	94,094	87,929	91,078	88,759	92,461	93,473	96,418
Procurement .....	69,936	61,769	54,982	48,913	47,690	48,206	48,826
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	36,968	34,762	34,594	36,494	37,015	37,420	37,363
Military Construction .....	4,831	4,979	6,823	6,683	6,187	6,044	5,521
Family Housing .....	3,255	3,316	3,571	3,828	4,003	3,871	3,692
Other .....	-6,428	2,729	-2,415	1,841	1,231	-1,868	57
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	278,561	268,622	259,442	253,187	258,311	256,122	261,380
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	11,017	11,892	11,777	11,644	11,275	11,268	12,358
054 Defense-related activities .....	1,508	1,128	847	922	919	1,066	1,135
Total, National defense .....	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753	270,505	268,456	274,873
<b>150 International affairs:</b>							
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	5,827	7,049	7,599	6,160	6,054	5,446	5,654
152 International security assistance .....	7,639	6,642	5,252	4,565	4,632	5,135	5,531
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	4,325	4,557	4,192	3,761	3,919	3,262	4,162
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	1,352	1,398	1,417	1,187	1,173	1,159	1,227
155 International financial programs .....	-1,896	-2,564	-2,026	-2,177	-550	-1,893	-1,331
Total, International affairs .....	17,248	17,083	16,434	13,496	15,228	13,109	15,243
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>							
251 General science and basic research .....	3,938	3,863	4,131	4,016	4,118	5,353	5,679
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	13,092	12,363	12,593	12,693	13,056	12,866	12,446
Total, General science, space and technology .....	17,030	16,227	16,724	16,709	17,174	18,219	18,125
<b>270 Energy:</b>							
271 Energy supply .....	3,286	3,899	3,584	1,649	626	181	-118
272 Energy conservation .....	521	582	671	624	572	621	586
274 Emergency energy preparedness .....	336	275	223	141	23	233	225
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	176	462	458	425	254	235	219
Total, Energy .....	4,319	5,219	4,936	2,839	1,475	1,270	912
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>							
301 Water resources .....	4,258	4,491	4,628	4,539	4,414	4,650	4,728
302 Conservation and land management .....	4,777	5,161	5,318	5,396	5,067	5,475	5,679
303 Recreational resources .....	2,620	2,509	2,650	2,533	2,646	2,835	3,360
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	6,072	6,055	6,513	6,182	6,292	6,422	6,898
306 Other natural resources .....	2,512	2,811	2,806	2,874	2,808	2,918	3,303
Total, Natural resources and environment .....	20,239	21,026	21,915	21,524	21,227	22,300	23,968
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>							
351 Farm income stabilization .....	17,720	12,350	7,020	6,477	6,272	9,297	20,020
352 Agricultural research and services .....	2,643	2,695	2,758	2,682	2,760	2,909	2,991
Total, Agriculture .....	20,363	15,046	9,778	9,159	9,032	12,206	23,011
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>							
371 Mortgage credit .....	1,554	-501	-1,038	-5,025	-4,006	-2,934	364
372 Postal Service .....	1,602	1,233	-1,839	-58	77	303	1,050
(On-budget) .....	(161)	(130)	(130)	(122)	(126)	(86)	(29)
(Off-budget) .....	(1,441)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)	(-49)	(217)	(1,021)
373 Deposit insurance .....	-27,957	-7,570	-17,827	-8,394	-14,384	-4,371	-5,280
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	2,949	2,609	2,896	3,005	3,689	8,016	6,513
Total, Commerce and housing credit .....	-21,853	-4,228	-17,808	-10,472	-14,624	1,014	2,647
(On-budget) .....	(-23,294)	(-5,331)	(-15,839)	(-10,292)	(-14,575)	(797)	(1,626)
(Off-budget) .....	(1,441)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)	(-49)	(217)	(1,021)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>050 National defense:</b>							
051 Department of Defense—Military:							
Military Personnel .....	75,950	72,089	79,334	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Operation and Maintenance .....	105,870	110,415	113,246	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Procurement .....	51,696	52,734	56,131	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	37,606	37,962	42,656	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Military Construction .....	5,109	5,198	4,792	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Family Housing .....	3,413	3,683	3,815	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other .....	1,579	1,834	3,475	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	281,223	283,915	303,449	306,197	317,189	331,015	337,744
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	12,161	13,746	14,317	14,362	14,371	14,655	14,781
054 Defense-related activities .....	1,110	1,475	1,427	1,512	1,524	1,505	1,501
<b>Total, National defense .....</b>	<b>294,494</b>	<b>299,136</b>	<b>319,193</b>	<b>322,071</b>	<b>333,084</b>	<b>347,175</b>	<b>354,026</b>
<b>150 International affairs:</b>							
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	6,518	7,027	7,247	7,697	7,913	7,959	8,218
152 International security assistance .....	6,387	6,320	6,701	6,773	6,677	6,542	6,674
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	4,709	6,721	7,187	7,053	7,243	7,434	7,627
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	817	860	818	833	800	814	835
155 International financial programs .....	-1,215	-3,467	-953	-1,067	-1,153	-1,185	-1,152
<b>Total, International affairs .....</b>	<b>17,216</b>	<b>17,461</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>21,289</b>	<b>21,480</b>	<b>21,564</b>	<b>22,202</b>
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>							
251 General science and basic research .....	6,210	6,851	7,440	7,670	7,932	8,018	8,152
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	12,427	12,875	13,358	13,707	14,242	14,592	14,982
<b>Total, General science, space and technology .....</b>	<b>18,637</b>	<b>19,726</b>	<b>20,798</b>	<b>21,377</b>	<b>22,174</b>	<b>22,610</b>	<b>23,134</b>
<b>270 Energy:</b>							
271 Energy supply .....	-2,118	-1,744	-1,493	-1,371	-1,929	-1,788	-1,703
272 Energy conservation .....	666	743	798	837	911	952	976
274 Emergency energy preparedness .....	162	162	167	171	174	178	183
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	230	184	206	251	234	252	256
<b>Total, Energy .....</b>	<b>-1,060</b>	<b>-655</b>	<b>-322</b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-610</b>	<b>-406</b>	<b>-288</b>
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>							
301 Water resources .....	5,081	5,431	4,993	4,927	4,956	4,999	4,934
302 Conservation and land management .....	5,901	6,808	6,796	6,698	6,700	6,837	6,990
303 Recreational resources .....	3,419	3,808	4,140	4,200	4,376	4,497	4,676
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	7,402	7,666	7,753	7,802	7,738	7,797	7,752
306 Other natural resources .....	3,228	3,657	3,812	4,043	4,196	4,305	4,392
<b>Total, Natural resources and environment .....</b>	<b>25,031</b>	<b>27,370</b>	<b>27,494</b>	<b>27,670</b>	<b>27,966</b>	<b>28,435</b>	<b>28,744</b>
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>							
351 Farm income stabilization .....	33,452	22,096	14,673	10,995	10,021	10,064	10,433
352 Agricultural research and services .....	3,189	3,826	3,949	4,042	3,995	4,016	4,059
<b>Total, Agriculture .....</b>	<b>36,641</b>	<b>25,922</b>	<b>18,622</b>	<b>15,037</b>	<b>14,016</b>	<b>14,080</b>	<b>14,492</b>
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>							
371 Mortgage credit .....	-3,335	1,295	-2,965	-3,428	-4,877	-5,346	-5,944
372 Postal Service .....	2,129	2,689	3,205	-423	-639	-1,236	-1,728
(On-budget) .....	(100)	(93)	(144)	(79)	(80)	(82)	(84)
(Off-budget) .....	(2,029)	(2,596)	(3,061)	(-502)	(-719)	(-1,318)	(-1,812)
373 Deposit insurance .....	-3,051	-986	-652	59	594	1,115	424
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	7,468	-3,766	7,358	8,496	8,522	9,008	9,524
<b>Total, Commerce and housing credit .....</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>-768</b>	<b>6,946</b>	<b>4,704</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>3,541</b>	<b>2,276</b>
(On-budget) .....	(1,182)	(-3,364)	(3,885)	(5,206)	(4,319)	(4,859)	(4,088)
(Off-budget) .....	(2,029)	(2,596)	(3,061)	(-502)	(-719)	(-1,318)	(-1,812)

N/A = Not available.

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>400 Transportation:</b>								
401 Ground transportation .....	2,855	3,090	3,715	4,105	4,072	4,139	4,378	4,443
402 Air transportation .....	818	851	882	941	961	1,042	1,084	1,206
403 Water transportation .....	617	655	646	717	695	749	841	857
407 Other transportation .....					3	6	13	21
Total, Transportation .....	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730	5,936	6,316	6,526
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>								
451 Community development .....	266	233	316	413	423	580	649	833
452 Area and regional development .....	179	307	592	648	448	450	613	679
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	23	34	25	53	234	78	120	40
Total, Community and regional development .....	469	574	933	1,114	1,105	1,108	1,382	1,552
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	482	553	579	719	1,627	2,310	2,516	2,470
502 Higher education .....	328	426	382	413	706	1,161	1,394	1,234
503 Research and general education aids .....	58	55	62	92	122	156	240	210
504 Training and employment .....	189	203	291	528	983	1,233	1,582	1,560
505 Other labor services .....	74	84	72	97	101	107	112	122
506 Social services .....	110	137	169	291	823	1,486	1,791	1,952
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363	6,453	7,634	7,548
<b>550 Health:</b>								
551 Health care services .....	528	623	740	881	1,486	2,004	2,694	3,360
552 Health research and training .....	580	722	925	780	918	1,184	1,517	1,599
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	89	106	123	130	138	163	179	203
Total, Health .....	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543	3,351	4,390	5,162
<b>570 Medicare:</b>								
571 Medicare .....					64	2,748	4,649	5,695
<b>600 Income security:</b>								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	661	632	682	668	736	731	944	1,035
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	1,959	2,240	2,554	2,865	3,326	3,802	4,285	4,782
603 Unemployment compensation .....	3,809	3,344	3,178	2,577	2,215	2,263	2,527	2,577
604 Housing assistance .....	165	179	150	231	238	271	312	383
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587
609 Other income security .....	2,338	2,633	2,785	2,828	2,799	2,776	3,243	3,712
Total, Income security .....	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678	10,261	11,816	13,076
<b>650 Social security:</b>								
651 Social security .....	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,725	23,854	27,298
(On-budget) .....						(94)	(94)	(414)
(Off-budget) .....	(14,365)	(15,788)	(16,620)	(17,460)	(20,694)	(21,631)	(23,760)	(26,885)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>								
701 Income security for veterans .....	3,968	4,206	4,146	4,215	4,184	4,546	4,664	5,036
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	1,084	1,145	1,229	1,270	1,318	1,391	1,469	1,564
704 Veterans housing .....	236	-109	44	*	169	304	210	102
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	172	170	179	173	190	189	210	229
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916	6,735	7,032	7,631

\* \$500 thousand or less.

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>400 Transportation:</b>								
401 Ground transportation .....	4,678	5,182	5,356	5,641	5,583	7,027	9,602	2,336
402 Air transportation .....	1,408	1,807	1,907	2,159	2,216	2,387	2,531	578
403 Water transportation .....	895	1,027	1,094	1,211	1,316	1,430	1,542	415
407 Other transportation .....	26	37	36	56	57	74	65	28
Total, Transportation .....	7,008	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172	10,918	13,739	3,358
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>								
451 Community development .....	1,449	1,728	2,100	2,044	2,108	2,318	2,772	896
452 Area and regional development .....	685	835	928	981	1,339	1,607	2,149	563
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	257	353	396	1,580	782	398	522	111
Total, Community and regional development .....	2,392	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229	4,322	5,442	1,569
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	2,893	3,333	3,686	3,573	3,573	4,349	4,200	1,074
502 Higher education .....	1,387	1,435	1,448	1,534	1,451	2,182	2,813	744
503 Research and general education aids .....	355	295	319	429	621	790	783	180
504 Training and employment .....	1,602	1,952	2,894	3,283	2,910	4,063	6,288	1,912
505 Other labor services .....	135	157	184	202	219	259	301	83
506 Social services .....	2,263	2,677	3,998	3,724	3,683	4,380	4,526	1,176
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	8,634	9,849	12,529	12,745	12,457	16,022	18,910	5,169
<b>550 Health:</b>								
551 Health care services .....	3,993	4,766	6,205	6,527	7,707	9,519	11,725	2,945
552 Health research and training .....	1,688	1,801	2,085	2,423	2,497	2,779	3,323	811
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	226	277	383	406	529	632	686	168
Total, Health .....	5,907	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733	12,930	15,734	3,924
<b>570 Medicare:</b>								
571 Medicare .....	6,213	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639	12,875	15,834	4,264
<b>600 Income security:</b>								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	1,032	1,613	1,812	2,596	2,750	4,689	3,248	1,166
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	5,545	6,585	7,684	8,902	10,783	13,238	15,484	4,269
603 Unemployment compensation .....	3,359	6,166	7,072	5,354	6,065	13,459	19,453	4,004
604 Housing assistance .....	499	764	1,125	1,631	1,825	2,058	2,499	662
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	960	2,179	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,959	1,824
609 Other income security .....	4,260	5,640	6,740	6,153	7,856	10,088	12,156	3,060
Total, Income security .....	15,655	22,946	27,650	28,276	33,713	50,176	60,799	14,985
<b>650 Social security:</b>								
651 Social security .....	30,270	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867	64,658	73,899	19,763
(On-budget) .....	(458)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)	(499)	(515)	.....
(Off-budget) .....	(29,812)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)	(64,159)	(73,384)	(19,763)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>								
701 Income security for veterans .....	5,546	5,966	6,344	6,533	6,789	7,860	8,350	2,082
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	1,015	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	1,800	2,036	2,425	2,711	3,006	3,665	4,046	1,039
704 Veterans housing .....	54	-179	-317	-381	-15	24	-72	-50
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	253	286	308	338	345	442	564	106
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	8,669	9,768	10,720	12,003	13,374	16,584	18,419	3,960

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>400 Transportation:</b>								
401 Ground transportation .....	10,226	10,431	12,662	15,274	17,074	14,321	14,265	16,158
402 Air transportation .....	2,786	3,243	3,355	3,723	3,814	3,526	4,000	4,415
403 Water transportation .....	1,741	1,787	1,969	2,229	2,381	2,687	2,969	3,010
407 Other transportation .....	76	61	93	104	110	90	99	85
Total, Transportation .....	14,829	15,521	18,079	21,329	23,379	20,625	21,334	23,669
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>								
451 Community development .....	3,411	3,298	4,000	4,907	5,070	4,608	4,353	4,520
452 Area and regional development .....	2,961	5,672	4,868	4,303	3,818	3,841	3,212	3,034
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	649	2,871	1,611	2,043	1,680	-102	-1	119
Total, Community and regional development .....	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568	8,347	7,564	7,673
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	4,638	5,186	6,123	6,893	7,099	6,722	6,258	6,483
502 Higher education .....	3,200	3,710	5,030	6,723	8,767	7,116	7,184	7,318
503 Research and general education aids .....	894	1,033	1,157	1,212	1,170	1,210	1,154	1,331
504 Training and employment .....	6,877	10,784	10,833	10,345	9,241	5,464	5,295	4,644
505 Other labor services .....	374	410	488	551	587	589	599	639
506 Social services .....	5,122	5,588	6,593	6,119	6,844	5,928	6,117	7,165
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	21,104	26,710	30,223	31,843	33,709	27,029	26,606	27,579
<b>550 Health:</b>								
551 Health care services .....	13,031	13,928	15,988	18,003	21,205	21,786	23,008	24,522
552 Health research and training .....	3,524	3,752	3,607	4,161	4,615	4,618	4,552	4,767
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	747	844	899	1,006	1,047	1,041	1,081	1,129
Total, Health .....	17,302	18,524	20,494	23,169	26,866	27,445	28,641	30,417
<b>570 Medicare:</b>								
571 Medicare .....	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149	46,567	52,588	57,540
<b>600 Income security:</b>								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	3,558	3,365	4,373	5,083	5,439	5,571	5,581	5,441
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	17,735	19,853	22,676	26,611	31,296	34,345	36,530	38,080
603 Unemployment compensation .....	15,315	11,847	10,813	18,051	19,656	23,728	31,464	18,421
604 Housing assistance .....	2,968	3,677	4,367	5,632	7,752	8,738	9,998	11,270
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	8,527	8,926	10,787	14,016	16,205	15,581	17,952	18,055
609 Other income security .....	12,957	13,837	13,361	17,163	19,394	19,774	21,096	21,427
Total, Income security .....	61,060	61,505	66,376	86,557	99,742	107,737	122,621	112,694
<b>650 Social security:</b>								
651 Social security .....	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584	155,964	170,724	178,223
(On-budget) .....	(717)	(741)	(757)	(675)	(670)	(844)	(19,993)	(7,056)
(Off-budget) .....	(84,344)	(93,120)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)	(155,120)	(150,731)	(171,167)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>								
701 Income security for veterans .....	9,216	9,745	10,780	11,688	12,909	13,710	14,250	14,400
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	3,710	3,365	2,760	2,342	2,254	1,947	1,625	1,359
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	4,708	5,254	5,611	6,515	6,965	7,517	8,272	8,861
704 Veterans housing .....	-145	28	154	-23	201	102	3	244
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	533	569	609	648	643	662	673	725
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	18,022	18,961	19,914	21,169	22,973	23,938	24,824	25,588

On-budget unless otherwise stated.



Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>400 Transportation:</b>								
401 Ground transportation .....	17,606	18,725	17,150	18,148	17,946	18,954	19,545	20,347
402 Air transportation .....	4,895	5,287	5,520	5,897	6,622	7,234	8,184	9,313
403 Water transportation .....	3,201	3,964	3,461	3,111	2,916	3,151	3,148	3,429
407 Other transportation .....	137	140	91	116	124	146	223	244
Total, Transportation .....	25,838	28,117	26,222	27,272	27,608	29,485	31,099	33,332
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>								
451 Community development .....	4,598	4,095	3,680	3,449	3,693	3,530	3,543	3,643
452 Area and regional development .....	3,117	2,723	1,599	2,075	1,894	2,902	2,745	2,317
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	-35	416	-229	-230	-226	2,100	525	881
Total, Community and regional development .....	7,680	7,233	5,051	5,294	5,362	8,532	6,813	6,841
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	7,598	7,802	7,869	8,377	9,150	9,918	11,372	12,402
502 Higher education .....	8,156	8,359	7,361	8,244	10,584	11,107	11,961	11,268
503 Research and general education aids .....	1,229	1,266	1,360	1,370	1,509	1,577	1,773	1,996
504 Training and employment .....	4,972	5,257	5,084	5,215	5,292	5,619	5,934	6,479
505 Other labor services .....	678	672	675	739	786	810	788	884
506 Social services .....	6,710	7,229	7,376	7,992	9,354	9,723	11,526	12,219
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	29,342	30,585	29,724	31,938	36,674	38,755	43,354	45,248
<b>550 Health:</b>								
551 Health care services .....	26,984	28,850	32,615	36,016	39,164	47,642	60,723	77,719
552 Health research and training .....	5,376	5,921	6,156	7,186	7,870	8,611	8,899	10,021
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	1,182	1,165	1,197	1,285	1,356	1,462	1,560	1,757
Total, Health .....	33,542	35,936	39,967	44,487	48,390	57,716	71,183	89,497
<b>570 Medicare:</b>								
571 Medicare .....	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878	84,964	98,102	104,489	119,024
<b>600 Income security:</b>								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	5,617	5,330	5,565	5,294	5,650	5,148	4,945	5,483
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	38,621	41,392	43,782	46,920	49,202	52,037	56,151	57,646
603 Unemployment compensation .....	17,475	17,753	17,080	15,271	15,616	18,889	27,084	39,466
604 Housing assistance .....	25,263	12,383	12,656	13,906	14,715	15,891	17,175	18,904
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	18,540	18,602	18,940	20,083	21,192	23,964	28,481	32,622
609 Other income security .....	22,715	24,364	25,264	27,899	29,706	31,146	36,485	42,901
Total, Income security .....	128,230	119,824	123,286	129,373	136,082	147,076	170,321	197,022
<b>650 Social security:</b>								
651 Social security .....	188,623	198,757	207,353	219,341	232,542	248,623	269,015	287,585
(On-budget) .....	(5,189)	(8,072)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)	(3,625)	(2,619)	(6,166)
(Off-budget) .....	(183,434)	(190,684)	(202,422)	(214,489)	(227,473)	(244,998)	(266,395)	(281,418)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>								
701 Income security for veterans .....	14,714	15,031	14,962	15,963	16,544	15,241	16,961	17,296
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	1,059	526	454	454	459	278	427	783
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	9,547	9,872	10,266	10,842	11,343	12,134	12,889	14,091
704 Veterans housing .....	214	114	330	1,292	878	517	85	901
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	728	784	737	834	808	889	943	992
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	26,262	26,327	26,750	29,386	30,031	29,058	31,305	34,064

On-budget unless otherwise stated.



Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>400 Transportation:</b>							
401 Ground transportation .....	21,251	23,940	25,297	25,650	26,795	26,004	28,052
402 Air transportation .....	10,049	10,146	10,020	10,135	10,138	10,622	10,720
403 Water transportation .....	3,423	3,648	3,732	3,460	3,554	3,518	3,546
407 Other transportation .....	281	333	301	320	280	199	215
Total, Transportation .....	35,004	38,066	39,350	39,565	40,767	40,343	42,533
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>							
451 Community development .....	3,681	4,133	4,744	4,860	4,962	5,118	5,116
452 Area and regional development .....	2,541	2,337	2,723	2,727	2,741	2,512	2,327
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	2,928	4,156	3,282	3,158	3,352	2,146	4,427
Total, Community and regional development .....	9,149	10,625	10,749	10,745	11,055	9,776	11,870
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>							
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	13,481	14,258	14,694	14,871	15,073	16,606	17,589
502 Higher education .....	14,483	7,876	14,172	12,191	12,298	12,070	11,616
503 Research and general education aids .....	2,040	2,086	2,120	2,215	2,136	2,271	2,318
504 Training and employment .....	6,700	7,097	7,430	7,030	6,681	6,636	6,781
505 Other labor services .....	948	958	965	925	1,009	1,036	1,078
506 Social services .....	12,360	14,031	14,882	14,769	15,811	16,335	16,859
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	50,012	46,307	54,263	52,001	53,008	54,954	56,241
<b>550 Health:</b>							
551 Health care services .....	86,860	94,259	101,931	106,622	109,973	116,338	124,520
552 Health research and training .....	10,794	11,000	11,569	10,827	11,847	13,073	14,383
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	1,762	1,863	1,918	1,929	2,023	2,031	2,171
Total, Health .....	99,415	107,122	115,418	119,378	123,843	131,442	141,074
<b>570 Medicare:</b>							
571 Medicare .....	130,552	144,747	159,855	174,225	190,016	192,822	190,447
<b>600 Income security:</b>							
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	4,347	5,720	5,106	5,234	4,721	4,632	1,940
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	60,093	62,540	65,882	68,071	71,539	73,485	75,146
603 Unemployment compensation .....	37,802	28,729	23,638	24,898	22,888	22,070	23,631
604 Housing assistance .....	21,542	23,884	27,520	26,754	27,798	28,741	27,677
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	35,148	36,773	37,594	37,933	36,061	33,585	33,147
609 Other income security .....	48,366	56,439	60,753	63,077	67,892	70,689	76,166
Total, Income security .....	207,297	214,085	220,493	225,967	230,899	233,202	237,707
<b>650 Social security:</b>							
651 Social security .....	304,585	319,565	335,846	349,676	365,257	379,225	390,041
(On-budget) .....	(6,236)	(5,683)	(5,476)	(5,807)	(6,885)	(9,156)	(10,828)
(Off-budget) .....	(298,349)	(313,881)	(330,370)	(343,869)	(358,372)	(370,069)	(379,213)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>							
701 Income security for veterans .....	17,758	19,613	18,966	18,201	20,407	21,322	22,153
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	826	1,115	1,124	1,114	1,156	1,102	1,273
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	14,812	15,678	16,428	16,586	17,093	17,545	18,168
704 Veterans housing .....	1,299	197	329	66	-342	837	560
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	976	982	1,043	1,018	999	975	1,058
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	35,671	37,584	37,890	36,985	39,313	41,781	43,212

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>400 Transportation:</b>							
401 Ground transportation .....	31,697	34,458	37,400	38,274	39,801	41,533	42,721
402 Air transportation .....	10,571	11,970	13,121	14,228	14,674	15,229	15,600
403 Water transportation .....	4,394	4,357	4,622	4,745	4,949	5,110	5,257
407 Other transportation .....	192	294	-105	229	239	243	247
Total, Transportation .....	46,854	51,079	55,038	57,476	59,663	62,115	63,825
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>							
451 Community development .....	5,480	5,549	5,681	5,660	5,578	5,622	5,740
452 Area and regional development .....	2,538	2,757	2,828	2,667	2,643	2,543	2,527
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	2,611	2,266	3,234	2,973	2,588	2,297	1,806
Total, Community and regional development .....	10,629	10,572	11,743	11,300	10,809	10,462	10,073
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>							
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	20,578	23,508	26,151	29,999	30,656	31,205	31,863
502 Higher education .....	10,116	9,605	15,614	16,314	16,598	17,275	17,982
503 Research and general education aids .....	2,532	3,029	3,043	2,773	2,762	2,789	2,856
504 Training and employment .....	6,772	8,128	9,044	8,416	7,798	7,767	7,870
505 Other labor services .....	1,199	1,405	1,461	1,511	1,531	1,566	1,597
506 Social services .....	18,004	19,576	21,289	22,291	23,236	24,146	25,070
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	59,201	65,251	76,602	81,304	82,581	84,748	87,238
<b>550 Health:</b>							
551 Health care services .....	136,231	154,238	177,345	197,303	213,311	219,636	232,943
552 Health research and training .....	15,979	18,547	21,509	24,380	27,165	28,270	28,952
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	2,324	2,521	2,647	2,707	2,775	2,836	2,899
Total, Health .....	154,534	175,306	201,501	224,390	243,251	250,742	264,794
<b>570 Medicare:</b>							
571 Medicare .....	197,113	219,258	229,903	242,114	255,851	282,787	296,014
<b>600 Income security:</b>							
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	4,975	5,594	4,664	4,860	4,829	4,915	5,240
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	77,152	81,176	84,398	87,901	91,305	94,814	98,420
603 Unemployment compensation .....	23,012	27,808	30,749	31,497	33,372	35,087	36,932
604 Housing assistance .....	28,800	30,972	32,465	33,153	33,408	33,874	34,503
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	32,483	35,005	36,589	38,204	39,594	41,145	42,693
609 Other income security .....	81,473	82,062	86,810	90,318	93,408	98,939	99,332
Total, Income security .....	247,895	262,617	275,675	285,933	295,916	308,774	317,120
<b>650 Social security:</b>							
651 Social security .....	409,436	433,623	455,119	477,137	501,641	528,067	556,788
(On-budget) .....	(13,267)	(11,722)	(14,027)	(14,479)	(15,451)	(16,329)	(17,279)
(Off-budget) .....	(396,169)	(421,901)	(441,092)	(462,658)	(486,190)	(511,738)	(539,509)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>							
701 Income security for veterans .....	24,872	22,377	26,043	27,525	29,003	32,960	31,521
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	1,342	1,690	1,952	2,015	2,076	2,169	2,237
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	19,516	20,797	21,781	22,243	22,799	23,286	23,817
704 Veterans housing .....	342	-987	327	345	356	367	358
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	1,011	1,486	1,479	1,512	1,551	1,581	1,617
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	47,083	45,363	51,582	53,640	55,785	60,363	59,550

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>								
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	269	288	306	333	355	389	409	470
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	111	124	131	146	153	165	178	202
753 Federal correctional activities .....	49	53	53	57	55	58	63	65
754 Criminal justice assistance .....					1	6	8	29
Total, Administration of justice .....	429	465	489	535	563	618	659	766
<b>800 General government:</b>								
801 Legislative functions .....	178	176	174	189	208	218	237	254
802 Executive direction and management .....	12	13	15	17	17	19	21	25
803 Central fiscal operations .....	492	542	607	636	671	725	745	790
804 General property and records management .....	403	439	532	624	575	646	497	543
805 Central personnel management .....	22	22	23	23	25	19	37	38
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	212	232	241	238	268	305	339	430
808 Other general government .....	28	63	150	39	79	101	126	40
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-299	-257	-224	-266	-241	-314	-245	-181
Total, General government .....	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603	1,719	1,757	1,939
<b>900 Net interest:</b>								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149
908 Other interest .....	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788
Total, Net interest .....	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699
(On-budget) .....	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)	(11,060)	(12,069)	(13,848)
(Off-budget) .....	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)	(-792)	(-979)	(-1,149)
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-5,042	-5,188	-5,413	-5,572	-5,957	-6,242	-6,639	-7,026
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-221	-242	-279	-282	-337	-415	-445	-532
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-12	-367	-16	-53	-248	-637	-961	-428
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986
(On-budget) .....	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)	(-6,879)	(-7,600)	(-7,454)
(Off-budget) .....	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)	(-415)	(-445)	(-532)
<b>Total outlays</b> .....	<b>106,821</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>118,528</b>	<b>118,228</b>	<b>134,532</b>	<b>157,464</b>	<b>178,134</b>	<b>183,640</b>
(On-budget) .....	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)	(137,040)	(155,798)	(158,436)
(Off-budget) .....	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)	(20,424)	(22,336)	(25,204)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>								
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	570	693	812	987	1,094	1,352	1,502	408
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	245	287	347	390	426	550	697	213
753 Federal correctional activities .....	79	94	115	140	179	200	208	57
754 Criminal justice assistance .....	65	233	380	624	770	853	921	213
Total, Administration of justice .....	959	1,306	1,653	2,141	2,470	2,955	3,328	891
<b>800 General government:</b>								
801 Legislative functions .....	303	342	404	438	521	593	678	183
802 Executive direction and management .....	30	38	59	71	117	63	68	16
803 Central fiscal operations .....	914	991	1,155	1,182	1,299	1,888	1,507	364
804 General property and records management .....	551	573	680	818	968	429	84	57
805 Central personnel management .....	44	51	57	66	74	88	107	25
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	535	535	672	7,350	6,888	7,184	7,232	3,173
808 Other general government .....	121	126	173	157	363	424	393	227
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-177	-214	-241	-309	-198	-261	-322	-150
Total, General government .....	2,320	2,442	2,960	9,774	10,032	10,408	9,747	3,895
<b>900 Net interest:</b>								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	19,304	20,959	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-2,367	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-1,568	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93
908 Other interest .....	-989	-1,356	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885
Total, Net interest .....	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949
(On-budget) .....	(15,948)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)	(26,047)	(29,539)	(7,042)
(Off-budget) .....	(-1,568)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)	(-2,803)	(-2,812)	(-93)
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-7,808	-8,417	-8,646	-8,759	-9,236	-10,258	-10,761	-2,646
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-637	-640	-657	-695	-764	-916	-963	-249
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-187	-1,051	-279	-3,956	-6,748	-2,428	-2,662	-1,311
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206
(On-budget) .....	(-7,995)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)	(-12,686)	(-13,423)	(-3,957)
(Off-budget) .....	(-637)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)	(-916)	(-963)	(-249)
<b>Total outlays</b> .....	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975
(On-budget) .....	(168,042)	(177,346)	(193,824)	(200,118)	(217,270)	(271,892)	(302,183)	(76,555)
(Off-budget) .....	(27,607)	(32,826)	(36,857)	(45,589)	(52,089)	(60,440)	(69,609)	(19,421)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>								
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	1,676	1,834	1,996	2,239	2,443	2,537	2,892	3,209
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	842	943	1,130	1,347	1,491	1,517	1,627	1,825
753 Federal correctional activities .....	240	307	337	342	361	364	418	494
754 Criminal justice assistance .....	847	729	710	656	473	294	167	136
Total, Administration of justice .....	3,605	3,813	4,173	4,584	4,769	4,712	5,105	5,663
<b>800 General government:</b>								
801 Legislative functions .....	849	909	921	1,038	1,041	1,181	1,196	1,319
802 Executive direction and management .....	76	73	81	97	100	96	96	97
803 Central fiscal operations .....	1,872	1,999	2,170	2,612	2,610	2,585	3,048	3,250
804 General property and records management .....	175	304	299	327	144	238	196	201
805 Central personnel management .....	100	129	127	154	159	136	115	139
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	9,569	8,442	8,369	8,582	6,854	6,390	6,452	6,768
808 Other general government .....	448	448	523	569	745	504	768	557
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-256	-289	-198	-351	-222	-216	-636	-513
Total, General government .....	12,833	12,015	12,293	13,028	11,429	10,914	11,235	11,817
<b>900 Net interest:</b>								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	41,915	48,712	59,858	74,808	95,543	117,239	128,673	153,887
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310
908 Other interest .....	-3,875	-4,724	-7,271	-10,224	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410
Total, Net interest .....	29,901	35,458	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123
(On-budget) .....	(32,551)	(37,861)	(44,860)	(54,877)	(71,062)	(87,114)	(91,673)	(114,432)
(Off-budget) .....	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)	(-2,071)	(-1,845)	(-3,310)
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-11,528	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473	-18,203	-21,706	-23,219
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-2,374	-2,259	-3,267	-4,101	-10,138	-6,250	-10,491	-6,694
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957
(On-budget) .....	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)	(-24,453)	(-32,198)	(-29,913)
(Off-budget) .....	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)	(-1,646)	(-1,778)	(-2,044)
<b>Total outlays</b> .....	<b>409,218</b>	<b>458,746</b>	<b>504,032</b>	<b>590,947</b>	<b>678,249</b>	<b>745,755</b>	<b>808,385</b>	<b>851,874</b>
(On-budget) .....	(328,502)	(369,089)	(404,054)	(476,618)	(543,053)	(594,351)	(661,277)	(686,061)
(Off-budget) .....	(80,716)	(89,657)	(99,978)	(114,329)	(135,196)	(151,404)	(147,108)	(165,813)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>								
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	3,520	3,601	4,110	5,075	4,719	4,648	5,661	6,462
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	2,064	2,176	2,482	2,880	3,255	3,577	4,352	5,054
753 Federal correctional activities .....	537	614	711	930	1,044	1,291	1,600	2,114
754 Criminal justice assistance .....	150	181	250	352	455	477	663	795
Total, Administration of justice .....	6,270	6,572	7,553	9,236	9,474	9,993	12,276	14,426
<b>800 General government:</b>								
801 Legislative functions .....	1,355	1,383	1,444	1,599	1,652	1,763	1,916	2,124
802 Executive direction and management .....	113	109	111	123	129	160	190	188
803 Central fiscal operations .....	3,492	3,636	3,908	4,797	5,749	5,845	6,156	6,661
804 General property and records management .....	96	475	146	-182	-396	31	657	692
805 Central personnel management .....	164	126	143	113	139	184	141	214
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	6,353	6,431	1,621	1,816	2,061	2,161	2,100	1,865
808 Other general government .....	521	482	810	1,894	809	792	1,277	1,775
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-506	-78	-623	-694	-893	-361	-718	-480
Total, General government .....	11,588	12,564	7,560	9,465	9,249	10,575	11,719	13,039
<b>900 Net interest:</b>								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	178,898	190,303	195,283	214,081	240,882	264,724	285,455	292,323
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637
908 Other interest .....	-23,438	-23,298	-21,727	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032	-20,325	-15,120
Total, Net interest .....	129,504	136,047	138,652	151,838	169,018	184,380	194,482	199,373
(On-budget) .....	(133,622)	(140,377)	(143,942)	(159,253)	(180,413)	(200,371)	(214,704)	(223,010)
(Off-budget) .....	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)	(-15,991)	(-20,222)	(-23,637)
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-24,648	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037	-29,425	-28,044	-30,402	-30,680
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567	-5,804	-6,101
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-5,542	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548	-2,929	-3,004	-3,150	-2,498
954 Sale of major assets .....			-1,875					
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280
(On-budget) .....	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)	(-31,048)	(-33,553)	(-33,179)
(Off-budget) .....	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)	(-5,567)	(-5,804)	(-6,101)
<b>Total outlays</b> .....	<b>946,423</b>	<b>990,460</b>	<b>1,004,122</b>	<b>1,064,489</b>	<b>1,143,671</b>	<b>1,253,198</b>	<b>1,324,403</b>	<b>1,381,684</b>
(On-budget) .....	(769,615)	(806,962)	(810,290)	(861,798)	(932,760)	(1,028,133)	(1,082,716)	(1,129,345)
(Off-budget) .....	(176,807)	(183,498)	(193,832)	(202,691)	(210,911)	(225,065)	(241,687)	(252,339)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>							
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	6,674	6,624	6,384	7,022	8,153	9,998	11,005
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	5,336	5,470	6,116	6,067	6,318	6,683	7,427
753 Federal correctional activities .....	2,124	2,315	2,749	3,013	2,939	2,682	3,204
754 Criminal justice assistance .....	822	847	967	1,446	2,763	3,469	4,288
Total, Administration of justice .....	14,955	15,256	16,216	17,548	20,173	22,832	25,924
<b>800 General government:</b>							
801 Legislative functions .....	2,124	2,042	1,995	1,965	1,925	2,007	2,093
802 Executive direction and management .....	197	244	248	252	293	378	604
803 Central fiscal operations .....	7,052	7,422	7,936	7,481	7,418	10,112	9,479
804 General property and records management .....	1,005	590	920	820	1,126	1,030	175
805 Central personnel management .....	190	210	134	103	137	116	156
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	1,935	1,937	2,220	2,059	2,189	2,188	1,958
808 Other general government .....	1,321	987	1,622	1,018	1,300	984	2,264
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-739	-2,087	-1,077	-1,694	-1,497	-1,106	-972
Total, General government .....	13,086	11,345	13,998	12,004	12,891	15,709	15,757
<b>900 Net interest:</b>							
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	292,502	296,278	332,414	343,955	355,796	363,793	353,504
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869	-63,776	-67,208	-66,561
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071
908 Other interest .....	-11,442	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489	-6,790	-8,802	-5,137
Total, Net interest .....	198,736	202,957	232,169	241,090	244,016	241,153	229,735
(On-budget) .....	(225,524)	(232,160)	(265,474)	(277,597)	(285,230)	(287,783)	(281,806)
(Off-budget) .....	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)	(-46,630)	(-52,071)
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>							
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-28,186	-28,361	-27,961	-27,259	-27,773	-27,820	-28,209
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278	-6,483	-7,052	-7,385
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-2,785	-3,001	-2,418	-3,741	-4,711	-4,522	-3,098
954 Sale of major assets .....						-5,158	
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....			-7,644	-342	-11,006	-2,642	-1,753
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445
(On-budget) .....	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)	(-40,142)	(-33,060)
(Off-budget) .....	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)	(-7,052)	(-7,385)
<b>Total outlays .....</b>	<b>1,409,512</b>	<b>1,461,902</b>	<b>1,515,837</b>	<b>1,560,572</b>	<b>1,601,282</b>	<b>1,652,619</b>	<b>1,702,875</b>
(On-budget) .....	(1,142,925)	(1,182,530)	(1,227,173)	(1,259,668)	(1,290,656)	(1,336,015)	(1,382,097)
(Off-budget) .....	(266,587)	(279,372)	(288,664)	(300,904)	(310,626)	(316,604)	(320,778)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.



Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>							
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	11,617	12,698	13,202	13,884	15,971	16,287	16,648
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	7,762	8,235	9,042	9,421	9,405	9,638	9,876
753 Federal correctional activities .....	3,707	4,238	4,280	4,820	4,917	4,914	5,028
754 Criminal justice assistance .....	4,734	4,259	5,759	7,257	5,179	4,311	4,250
Total, Administration of justice .....	27,820	29,430	32,283	35,382	35,472	35,150	35,802
<b>800 General government:</b>							
801 Legislative functions .....	2,222	2,402	2,685	2,735	2,723	2,766	2,822
802 Executive direction and management .....	631	682	830	816	807	825	855
803 Central fiscal operations .....	8,345	9,513	9,762	9,951	10,215	10,452	10,694
804 General property and records management .....	225	902	417	581	660	667	602
805 Central personnel management .....	184	171	174	181	184	189	194
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	2,084	2,431	2,320	2,299	3,525	2,352	2,358
808 Other general government .....	2,241	2,119	1,513	1,531	1,713	1,504	1,483
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-2,478	-1,386	-1,393	-1,386	-1,386	-1,386	-1,386
Total, General government .....	13,454	16,834	16,308	16,708	18,441	17,369	17,622
<b>900 Net interest:</b>							
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	361,978	357,907	350,951	350,517	352,490	352,366	352,690
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-69,113	-73,662	-76,316	-80,196	-84,533	-88,713	-93,275
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-59,796	-68,886	-76,086	-85,421	-95,855	-107,348	-120,111
908 Other interest .....	-9,851	-8,990	-10,418	-9,656	-10,609	-11,626	-12,104
Total, Net interest .....	223,218	206,369	188,131	175,244	161,493	144,679	127,200
(On-budget) .....	(283,014)	(275,255)	(264,217)	(260,665)	(257,348)	(252,027)	(247,311)
(Off-budget) .....	(-59,796)	(-68,886)	(-76,086)	(-85,421)	(-95,855)	(-107,348)	(-120,111)
<b>920 Allowances:</b>							
923 National emergency reserve .....			2,600	4,214	4,970	5,642	5,963
926 Adjustment to certain accounts .....			-249	-273	-282	-288	-295
Total, Allowances .....			2,351	3,941	4,688	5,354	5,668
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>							
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-30,214	-31,276	-32,642	-36,672	-38,158	-39,710	-41,217
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-7,637	-7,877	-8,917	-9,161	-9,868	-10,706	-11,443
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-4,580	-6,931	-5,884	-5,358	-5,185	-4,971	-4,836
954 Sale of major assets .....				-323			
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-150	-1,572	-1,960	-8,865	-17,372	-3,477	-4,882
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-42,581	-47,656	-49,403	-60,379	-70,583	-58,864	-62,378
(On-budget) .....	(-34,944)	(-39,779)	(-40,486)	(-51,218)	(-60,715)	(-48,158)	(-50,935)
(Off-budget) .....	(-7,637)	(-7,877)	(-8,917)	(-9,161)	(-9,868)	(-10,706)	(-11,443)
<b>Total outlays</b> .....	<b>1,788,826</b>	<b>1,856,238</b>	<b>1,960,564</b>	<b>2,016,226</b>	<b>2,076,718</b>	<b>2,168,745</b>	<b>2,223,902</b>
(On-budget) .....	(1,458,061)	(1,508,504)	(1,601,414)	(1,648,652)	(1,696,970)	(1,776,379)	(1,817,759)
(Off-budget) .....	(330,765)	(347,734)	(359,150)	(367,574)	(379,748)	(392,366)	(406,143)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Legislative Branch .....	196	192	199	212	234	252	269	289
The Judiciary .....	57	62	66	75	80	88	94	110
Agriculture .....	6,437	7,414	7,569	6,940	5,633	5,952	7,430	8,446
Commerce .....	215	354	702	736	485	477	582	607
Defense—Military .....	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355	80,771
Education .....	816	985	973	1,152	2,416	3,596	4,072	3,990
Energy .....	2,755	2,700	2,726	2,579	2,343	2,253	2,474	2,393
Health and Human Services .....	3,529	4,110	4,610	4,700	5,715	9,639	13,074	15,411
Housing and Urban Development .....	826	-609	73	492	2,482	3,093	3,727	713
Interior .....	606	730	755	745	866	863	973	1,073
Justice .....	299	322	342	399	380	416	441	513
Labor .....	3,914	3,523	3,454	3,121	3,239	3,562	4,180	4,161
State .....	457	572	455	552	629	655	645	631
Transportation .....	4,138	4,441	5,086	5,587	5,550	5,738	6,100	6,272
Treasury .....	8,560	9,645	10,391	10,901	11,880	12,871	14,437	16,641
Veterans Affairs .....	5,608	5,501	5,662	5,710	5,962	6,691	7,018	7,670
Corps of Engineers .....	944	1,065	1,091	1,171	1,245	1,273	1,252	1,222
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	956	1,077	1,287	1,465	1,681	1,937	2,206	2,557
Environmental Protection Agency .....	70	87	117	134	158	190	249	303
Executive Office of the President .....	12	13	15	16	16	19	21	24
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	134	187	228	205	105	70	199	249
General Services Administration .....	382	425	520	612	561	629	482	526
International Assistance Programs .....	3,171	3,169	3,226	3,248	3,260	3,375	2,814	2,803
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	1,257	2,552	4,171	5,092	5,933	5,425	4,722	4,251
National Science Foundation .....	183	206	310	309	368	415	449	490
Office of Personnel Management .....	1,017	1,175	1,304	1,454	1,726	1,934	2,154	2,284
Small Business Administration .....	230	142	133	243	210	151	284	110
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....						94	94	414
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,631	23,760	26,885
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	2,283	1,615	1,178	1,815	2,494	3,683	4,290	2,918
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-6,707	-7,274	-7,321	-7,677	-8,443	-9,578	-10,712	-11,087
(On-budget) .....	(-5,878)	(-6,450)	(-6,435)	(-6,746)	(-7,464)	(-8,371)	(-9,289)	(-9,407)
(Off-budget) .....	(-830)	(-824)	(-886)	(-931)	(-979)	(-1,207)	(-1,424)	(-1,681)
Total outlays .....	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
Legislative Branch .....	353	395	499	553	638	739	788	226
The Judiciary .....	133	145	173	188	207	284	325	85
Agriculture .....	8,412	8,673	11,053	10,200	10,338	15,556	17,743	5,020
Commerce .....	778	783	850	934	992	1,077	1,484	396
Defense—Military .....	80,123	77,497	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852	87,917	21,807
Education .....	4,594	5,099	5,537	5,709	5,747	7,331	7,897	2,035
Energy .....	2,393	2,200	2,299	2,304	2,233	3,230	3,841	1,048
Health and Human Services .....	17,397	20,391	25,309	25,578	28,062	33,751	40,261	10,530
Housing and Urban Development .....	2,432	2,796	3,600	3,580	4,781	7,512	7,026	1,361
Interior .....	1,087	1,345	1,609	1,780	1,854	2,221	2,433	855
Justice .....	641	919	1,182	1,534	1,805	2,077	2,247	582
Labor .....	4,966	8,137	10,008	8,610	8,964	17,610	25,526	5,869
State .....	661	680	747	807	955	1,075	1,393	407
Transportation .....	6,724	7,656	7,932	8,616	8,574	10,073	12,723	3,189
Treasury .....	19,276	20,716	21,861	30,627	35,842	42,501	44,155	10,459
Veterans Affairs .....	8,652	9,758	10,713	11,970	13,339	16,577	18,416	3,959
Corps of Engineers .....	1,168	1,337	1,490	1,676	1,664	2,031	2,112	581
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	2,974	3,510	4,002	4,505	5,216	6,319	7,358	1,958
Environmental Protection Agency .....	384	701	763	1,114	2,030	2,531	3,118	1,108
Executive Office of the President .....	29	38	47	50	67	93	80	16
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	191	11	169	518	225	346	486	117
General Services Administration .....	530	546	655	795	929	376	25	42
International Assistance Programs .....	2,655	2,888	2,980	2,317	3,029	3,665	3,742	1,329
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	3,752	3,382	3,423	3,312	3,255	3,269	3,671	953
National Science Foundation .....	464	522	567	585	647	662	733	207
Office of Personnel Management .....	2,652	3,167	3,776	4,607	5,708	7,062	8,323	2,354
Small Business Administration .....	253	333	452	1,317	753	666	624	94
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	469	784	955	1,518	3,750	6,246	6,574	1,531
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	29,812	35,408	39,620	48,565	55,373	64,159	73,384	19,763
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	4,263	5,223	5,436	5,654	7,849	9,708	9,576	2,570
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-12,567	-14,869	-14,672	-18,846	-23,333	-21,267	-22,186	-4,477
(On-budget) .....	(-10,362)	(-12,288)	(-11,909)	(-15,870)	(-20,048)	(-17,547)	(-18,411)	(-4,135)
(Off-budget) .....	(-2,205)	(-2,582)	(-2,763)	(-2,975)	(-3,284)	(-3,719)	(-3,775)	(-342)
Total outlays .....	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Legislative Branch .....	990	1,064	1,099	1,224	1,214	1,367	1,437	1,579
The Judiciary .....	393	437	481	567	641	710	787	866
Agriculture .....	23,341	30,235	31,758	34,785	41,624	45,700	52,404	42,015
Commerce .....	2,010	4,720	3,538	3,129	2,296	2,054	1,925	1,895
Defense—Military .....	95,147	102,259	113,605	130,912	153,868	180,714	204,410	220,928
Education .....	8,717	9,828	12,167	14,612	16,973	14,707	14,433	15,424
Energy .....	5,049	6,413	7,441	7,261	11,757	11,657	10,590	10,991
Health and Human Services .....	46,493	51,752	57,820	68,255	80,821	88,408	95,008	102,375
Housing and Urban Development .....	5,808	7,650	9,220	12,735	14,880	15,232	15,814	16,663
Interior .....	3,220	3,874	4,168	4,472	4,456	3,944	4,552	4,943
Justice .....	2,356	2,405	2,538	2,641	2,695	2,617	2,849	3,184
Labor .....	22,269	22,712	22,459	29,510	29,821	30,387	37,604	24,292
State .....	1,449	1,658	1,987	2,382	2,347	2,684	2,793	2,988
Transportation .....	13,137	14,075	16,079	19,802	22,775	20,007	20,643	23,030
Treasury .....	48,910	54,916	64,779	76,568	92,622	110,370	116,421	141,074
Veterans Affairs .....	18,020	18,965	19,891	21,137	22,907	23,941	24,827	25,593
Corps of Engineers .....	2,271	2,564	2,898	3,218	3,139	2,962	2,918	3,036
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	8,251	9,203	10,315	11,961	13,788	14,997	16,004	16,536
Environmental Protection Agency .....	4,365	4,072	4,800	5,603	5,242	5,081	4,312	4,076
Executive Office of the President .....	74	75	81	96	96	95	94	96
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	519	771	743	1,234	773	395	709	834
General Services Administration .....	109	256	256	273	100	191	126	131
International Assistance Programs .....	3,616	5,123	3,757	7,747	8,127	7,922	7,878	10,835
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	4,002	4,164	4,380	4,959	5,537	6,155	6,853	7,055
National Science Foundation .....	753	803	870	912	976	1,099	1,055	1,198
Office of Personnel Management .....	9,633	10,962	12,663	15,056	18,096	19,983	21,278	22,590
Small Business Administration .....	758	2,820	1,699	2,026	2,032	773	661	510
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	6,970	7,578	7,217	8,118	8,952	9,612	30,932	18,708
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	84,344	93,120	103,316	117,872	138,914	155,120	150,731	171,167
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	9,260	8,525	9,434	13,866	12,633	9,035	9,412	9,590
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-23,018	-24,250	-27,428	-31,988	-41,852	-42,165	-51,078	-52,329
(On-budget) .....	(-19,390)	(-20,788)	(-24,089)	(-28,445)	(-38,134)	(-38,448)	(-47,455)	(-46,975)
(Off-budget) .....	(-3,627)	(-3,463)	(-3,338)	(-3,543)	(-3,718)	(-3,717)	(-3,623)	(-5,354)
Total outlays .....	409,218	458,746	504,032	590,947	678,249	745,755	808,385	851,874

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Legislative Branch .....	1,610	1,665	1,812	1,852	2,096	2,241	2,296	2,677
The Judiciary .....	966	1,071	1,180	1,342	1,499	1,646	1,997	2,308
Agriculture .....	55,523	58,679	49,600	44,003	48,316	46,012	54,119	56,437
Commerce .....	2,140	2,083	2,127	2,279	2,571	3,734	2,585	2,567
Defense—Military .....	245,154	265,480	273,966	281,935	294,880	289,755	261,925	286,632
Education .....	16,596	17,577	16,670	18,145	21,468	22,972	25,196	25,832
Energy .....	10,587	11,026	10,693	11,166	11,387	12,084	12,479	15,523
Health and Human Services .....	114,271	122,943	131,414	140,039	152,699	175,531	198,110	231,560
Housing and Urban Development .....	28,720	14,139	15,484	18,938	19,680	20,167	22,751	24,470
Interior .....	4,820	4,785	5,046	5,143	5,207	5,825	6,090	6,541
Justice .....	3,586	3,768	4,333	5,426	6,232	6,507	8,244	9,802
Labor .....	23,699	23,941	23,253	21,743	22,549	25,215	33,954	47,078
State .....	3,310	3,595	3,574	4,221	4,577	4,802	5,153	5,943
Transportation .....	25,020	27,378	25,424	26,404	26,607	28,650	30,511	32,490
Treasury .....	164,967	179,390	180,274	202,403	230,576	255,172	276,339	292,987
Veterans Affairs .....	26,333	26,536	26,952	29,271	30,041	28,998	31,214	33,897
Corps of Engineers .....	2,998	2,806	2,757	3,028	3,256	3,324	3,341	3,565
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	15,809	17,483	17,963	19,040	20,231	21,692	23,245	24,747
Environmental Protection Agency .....	4,490	4,867	4,904	4,871	4,906	5,108	5,769	5,950
Executive Office of the President .....	111	108	110	122	124	158	193	186
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	660	992	544	551	531	2,183	870	1,406
General Services Administration .....	8	360	63	-281	-437	-93	527	529
International Assistance Programs .....	11,858	11,041	10,406	7,252	4,279	10,086	11,723	11,108
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	7,251	7,403	7,591	9,092	11,036	12,429	13,878	13,961
National Science Foundation .....	1,313	1,550	1,562	1,665	1,752	1,838	2,081	2,249
Office of Personnel Management .....	23,727	23,955	26,966	29,191	29,073	31,949	34,808	35,596
Small Business Administration .....	680	557	-65	-54	85	692	613	546
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	17,833	20,310	17,480	19,032	19,601	18,147	19,859	25,772
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	183,434	190,684	202,422	214,489	227,473	244,998	266,395	281,418
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	7,606	9,326	11,876	20,971	30,758	68,679	76,825	14,358
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....					-310	1,626	1,317	659
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-58,656	-65,036	-72,262	-78,789	-89,074	-98,930	-110,005	-117,111
(On-budget) .....	(-52,029)	(-57,850)	(-63,672)	(-66,992)	(-72,822)	(-77,371)	(-83,979)	(-87,372)
(Off-budget) .....	(-6,627)	(-7,186)	(-8,590)	(-11,798)	(-16,252)	(-21,558)	(-26,026)	(-29,739)
Total outlays .....	946,423	990,460	1,004,122	1,064,489	1,143,671	1,253,198	1,324,403	1,381,684

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Legislative Branch .....	2,406	2,552	2,625	2,273	2,363	2,600	2,609
The Judiciary .....	2,628	2,677	2,903	3,059	3,259	3,467	3,790
Agriculture .....	63,144	60,753	56,665	54,352	52,547	53,947	62,834
Commerce .....	2,798	2,915	3,401	3,702	3,783	4,046	5,036
Defense—Military .....	278,574	268,646	259,556	253,253	258,322	256,122	261,380
Education .....	30,109	24,557	31,205	29,727	30,009	31,498	32,269
Energy .....	16,942	17,839	17,617	16,203	14,467	14,438	16,048
Health and Human Services .....	253,835	278,901	303,081	319,803	339,535	350,570	359,702
Housing and Urban Development .....	25,181	25,845	29,044	25,236	27,527	30,227	32,734
Interior .....	6,881	7,071	7,486	6,785	6,770	7,274	7,815
Justice .....	10,170	10,005	10,788	11,954	14,310	16,168	18,317
Labor .....	44,651	37,047	32,092	32,492	30,458	30,007	32,461
State .....	6,412	6,798	6,267	5,739	6,033	5,382	6,456
Transportation .....	34,457	37,228	38,777	38,780	39,832	39,474	41,831
Treasury .....	298,804	307,577	348,579	364,629	379,342	390,103	386,697
Veterans Affairs .....	35,487	37,401	37,771	36,920	39,280	41,773	43,168
Corps of Engineers .....	3,354	3,483	3,745	3,627	3,598	3,845	4,191
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	25,961	26,971	27,977	28,952	30,282	31,216	32,014
Environmental Protection Agency .....	5,930	5,855	6,351	6,046	6,164	6,284	6,750
Executive Office of the President .....	194	231	215	202	221	237	417
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	3,253	4,154	3,136	3,102	3,326	2,096	4,039
General Services Administration .....	825	448	831	732	1,084	1,091	-46
International Assistance Programs .....	11,526	10,498	11,129	9,665	10,126	8,974	10,059
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	14,305	13,695	13,378	13,881	14,360	14,206	13,664
National Science Foundation .....	2,452	2,642	2,845	3,012	3,130	3,188	3,283
Office of Personnel Management .....	36,794	38,596	41,276	42,870	45,404	46,305	47,515
Small Business Administration .....	785	779	677	873	333	-77	57
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	28,944	31,936	31,753	31,365	34,939	38,134	40,575
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	298,349	313,881	330,370	343,869	358,372	370,069	379,213
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	-17,370	3,286	-6,102	2,646	-2,876	10,773	6,054
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	1,441	1,103	-1,969	-180	-49	217	1,021
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-119,711	-123,469	-137,632	-134,997	-154,969	-161,035	-159,078
(On-budget) .....	(-86,507)	(-87,857)	(-97,895)	(-92,212)	(-107,272)	(-107,353)	(-99,622)
(Off-budget) .....	(-33,203)	(-35,612)	(-39,737)	(-42,785)	(-47,697)	(-53,682)	(-59,456)
Total outlays .....	1,409,512	1,461,902	1,515,837	1,560,572	1,601,282	1,652,619	1,702,875

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
Legislative Branch .....	2,911	3,086	3,268	3,402	3,364	3,424	3,506
The Judiciary .....	4,086	4,300	4,856	5,028	5,055	5,179	5,306
Agriculture .....	75,663	69,599	63,250	61,410	61,917	63,751	65,872
Commerce .....	7,807	5,549	5,182	5,428	5,338	5,405	5,476
Defense—Military .....	281,223	283,915	303,449	306,197	317,189	331,015	337,744
Education .....	33,900	36,652	45,230	49,623	50,585	51,891	53,345
Energy .....	15,010	16,739	17,245	17,468	17,703	18,147	18,418
Health and Human Services .....	382,626	430,466	468,787	498,849	532,736	566,738	594,066
Housing and Urban Development .....	30,828	37,299	34,791	34,883	33,473	33,450	33,625
Interior .....	8,029	8,687	9,275	9,613	11,051	10,051	10,349
Justice .....	19,554	20,689	22,527	25,360	23,919	23,263	23,598
Labor .....	31,355	38,220	42,042	42,259	43,120	44,775	46,687
State .....	6,850	9,302	9,700	9,682	9,888	10,145	10,413
Transportation .....	45,964	50,611	54,861	56,896	59,216	61,670	63,390
Treasury .....	391,246	388,549	381,539	385,086	388,172	388,939	390,278
Veterans Affairs .....	47,087	45,235	51,480	53,538	55,684	60,261	59,464
Corps of Engineers .....	4,333	4,571	4,351	4,223	4,270	4,325	4,246
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	32,864	34,400	35,402	41,204	42,442	43,671	44,934
Environmental Protection Agency .....	7,238	7,495	7,596	7,638	7,567	7,631	7,581
Executive Office of the President .....	283	289	309	322	328	334	347
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	3,142	3,145	3,216	3,035	2,698	2,420	1,933
General Services Administration .....	28	603	-223	308	407	410	340
International Assistance Programs .....	12,093	11,351	12,058	12,437	12,516	12,368	12,696
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	13,442	13,777	14,248	14,673	15,083	15,437	15,827
National Science Foundation .....	3,487	3,967	4,359	4,538	4,738	4,744	4,806
Office of Personnel Management .....	48,660	50,978	53,351	56,305	59,451	62,796	66,043
Small Business Administration .....	-421	-971	687	569	533	543	561
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	45,642	41,105	47,090	48,881	51,221	56,003	55,983
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	396,169	421,901	441,092	462,658	486,190	511,738	539,509
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	8,540	2,337	15,939	17,270	17,866	19,110	19,467
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	2,029	2,596	3,061	-502	-719	-1,318	-1,812
Allowances .....			2,351	3,941	4,688	5,354	5,668
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-172,842	-190,204	-201,805	-225,996	-250,971	-254,925	-275,764
(On-budget) .....	(-105,409)	(-113,441)	(-116,802)	(-131,414)	(-145,248)	(-136,871)	(-144,210)
(Off-budget) .....	(-67,433)	(-76,763)	(-85,003)	(-94,582)	(-105,723)	(-118,054)	(-131,554)
Total outlays .....	1,788,826	1,856,238	1,960,564	2,016,226	2,076,718	2,168,745	2,223,902



Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Legislative Branch .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture .....	6.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.1
Commerce .....	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Defense—Military .....	46.9	45.9	44.4	41.3	42.1	44.5	45.1	44.0	41.0	36.9
Education .....	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
Energy .....	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
Health and Human Services .....	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	6.1	7.3	8.4	8.9	9.7
Housing and Urban Development .....	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.3
Interior .....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Justice .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Labor .....	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.9
State .....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Transportation .....	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
Treasury .....	8.0	8.7	8.8	9.2	8.8	8.2	8.1	9.1	9.9	9.9
Veterans Affairs .....	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6
Corps of Engineers .....	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
General Services Administration .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
International Assistance Programs .....	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	1.2	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6
National Science Foundation .....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management .....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Small Business Administration .....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....						0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	13.4	14.2	14.0	14.8	15.4	13.7	13.3	14.6	15.2	16.8
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-6.3	-6.5	-6.2	-6.5	-6.3	-6.1	-6.0	-6.0	-6.4	-7.1
(On-budget) .....	(-5.5)	(-5.8)	(-5.4)	(-5.7)	(-5.5)	(-5.3)	(-5.2)	(-5.1)	(-5.3)	(-5.8)
(Off-budget) .....	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.7)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.8)	(-0.8)	(-0.9)	(-1.1)	(-1.2)
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979
Legislative Branch .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture .....	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.6	6.3
Commerce .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7
Defense—Military .....	33.7	30.5	28.9	25.5	23.6	22.7	23.3	22.3	22.5
Education .....	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4
Energy .....	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Health and Human Services .....	11.0	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.3	11.5
Housing and Urban Development .....	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8
Interior .....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Justice .....	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Labor .....	4.3	3.5	3.3	5.3	6.9	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.5
State .....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation .....	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Treasury .....	9.5	12.5	13.3	12.8	11.9	10.9	12.0	12.0	12.9
Veterans Affairs .....	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.9
Corps of Engineers .....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
General Services Administration .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1
International Assistance Programs .....	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.7
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
National Science Foundation .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management .....	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Small Business Administration .....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	17.2	19.8	20.6	19.3	19.7	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.5
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-6.4	-7.7	-8.7	-6.4	-6.0	-4.7	-5.6	-5.3	-5.4
(On-budget) .....	(-5.2)	(-6.5)	(-7.4)	(-5.3)	(-5.0)	(-4.3)	(-4.7)	(-4.5)	(-4.8)
(Off-budget) .....	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.1)	(-1.0)	(-0.4)	(-0.9)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Legislative Branch .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture .....	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	4.9	5.9	5.9	4.9	4.1
Commerce .....	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military .....	22.2	22.7	24.2	25.3	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3	26.5
Education .....	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Energy .....	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Health and Human Services .....	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.4	13.1	13.2
Housing and Urban Development .....	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.8
Interior .....	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Labor .....	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0
State .....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation .....	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
Treasury .....	13.0	13.7	14.8	14.4	16.6	17.4	18.1	18.0	19.0
Veterans Affairs .....	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Corps of Engineers .....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
General Services Administration .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs .....	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9
National Science Foundation .....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management .....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7
Small Business Administration .....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—*	—*
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	19.9	20.5	20.8	18.6	20.1	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.1
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-5.4	-6.2	-5.7	-6.3	-6.1	-6.2	-6.6	-7.2	-7.4
(On-budget) .....	(-4.8)	(-5.6)	(-5.2)	(-5.9)	(-5.5)	(-5.5)	(-5.8)	(-6.3)	(-6.3)
(Off-budget) .....	(-0.6)	(-0.5)	(-0.5)	(-0.4)	(-0.6)	(-0.7)	(-0.7)	(-0.9)	(-1.1)
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Legislative Branch .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
The Judiciary .....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture .....	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.3
Commerce .....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military .....	25.8	23.1	19.8	20.7	19.8	18.4	17.1	16.2	16.1
Education .....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9
Energy .....	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
Health and Human Services .....	13.4	14.0	15.0	16.8	18.0	19.1	20.0	20.5	21.2
Housing and Urban Development .....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7
Interior .....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Justice .....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Labor .....	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9
State .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Treasury .....	20.2	20.4	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.0	23.0	23.4	23.7
Veterans Affairs .....	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
Corps of Engineers .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
General Services Administration .....	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1
International Assistance Programs .....	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
National Science Foundation .....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management .....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Small Business Administration .....	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	19.9	19.5	20.1	20.4	21.2	21.5	21.8	22.0	22.4
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	2.7	5.5	5.8	1.0	-1.2	0.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.2
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	-0.1	*	*
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-7.8	-7.9	-8.3	-8.5	-8.5	-8.4	-9.1	-8.7	-9.7
(On-budget) .....	(-6.4)	(-6.2)	(-6.3)	(-6.3)	(-6.1)	(-6.0)	(-6.5)	(-5.9)	(-6.7)
(Off-budget) .....	(-1.4)	(-1.7)	(-2.0)	(-2.2)	(-2.4)	(-2.4)	(-2.6)	(-2.7)	(-3.0)
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
Legislative Branch .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture .....	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
Commerce .....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military .....	15.5	15.3	15.7	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.2
Education .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Energy .....	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Health and Human Services .....	21.2	21.1	21.4	23.2	23.9	24.7	25.7	26.1	26.7
Housing and Urban Development .....	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Interior .....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice .....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Labor .....	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
State .....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Transportation .....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
Treasury .....	23.6	22.7	21.9	20.9	19.5	19.1	18.7	17.9	17.5
Veterans Affairs .....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
Corps of Engineers .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
General Services Administration .....	0.1	—*	*	*	—*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs .....	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
National Science Foundation .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management .....	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Small Business Administration .....	—*	*	—*	—0.1	*	*	*	*	*
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	22.4	22.3	22.1	22.7	22.5	22.9	23.4	23.6	24.3
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	—*	—*	—0.1	—0.1
Allowances .....					0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	—9.7	—9.3	—9.7	—10.2	—10.3	—11.2	—12.1	—11.8	—12.4
(On-budget) .....	(—6.5)	(—5.9)	(—5.9)	(—6.1)	(—6.0)	(—6.5)	(—7.0)	(—6.3)	(—6.5)
(Off-budget) .....	(—3.2)	(—3.5)	(—3.8)	(—4.1)	(—4.3)	(—4.7)	(—5.1)	(—5.4)	(—5.9)
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<b>050 National defense:</b>								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel .....	32,912	8,495	34,075	35,724	37,641	41,069	48,462	55,704
Operation and Maintenance .....	28,731	7,591	32,108	34,734	38,042	46,386	55,489	62,487
Procurement .....	20,991	4,135	27,922	29,529	31,428	35,283	48,025	64,462
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	9,451	2,406	10,439	11,371	12,437	13,561	16,609	20,060
Military Construction .....	2,360	76	2,204	1,641	2,319	2,293	3,380	4,916
Family Housing .....	1,229	278	1,258	1,346	1,563	1,526	2,004	2,203
Other .....	-170	-55	-99	186	166	533	2,141	1,680
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	95,503	22,925	107,906	114,531	123,595	140,651	176,110	211,513
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	1,682	459	2,089	2,514	2,668	2,991	3,651	4,737
054 Defense-related activities .....	146	31	156	182	204	217	241	297
<b>Total, National defense .....</b>	<b>97,331</b>	<b>23,416</b>	<b>110,150</b>	<b>117,227</b>	<b>126,467</b>	<b>143,859</b>	<b>180,001</b>	<b>216,547</b>
<b>150 International affairs:</b>								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	3,076	319	3,550	4,183	5,084	5,264	4,420	4,474
152 International security assistance .....	3,712	589	3,954	4,577	5,772	5,066	5,068	6,863
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	782	362	1,054	1,241	1,318	1,343	1,465	1,688
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	423	103	400	451	506	518	555	587
155 International financial programs .....	6,063	-1,043	-744	1,124	-2,298	5,761	15,844	4,612
<b>Total, International affairs .....</b>	<b>14,057</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>8,214</b>	<b>11,575</b>	<b>10,382</b>	<b>17,952</b>	<b>27,352</b>	<b>18,224</b>
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>								
251 General science and basic research .....	1,039	246	1,136	1,275	1,347	1,461	1,535	1,535
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	3,227	850	3,498	3,807	4,223	4,790	5,108	5,684
<b>Total, General science, space and technology .....</b>	<b>4,266</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>4,634</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>5,571</b>	<b>6,251</b>	<b>6,643</b>	<b>7,219</b>
<b>270 Energy:</b>								
271 Energy supply .....	14,008	993	4,934	6,123	5,448	40,640	7,165	7,856
272 Energy conservation .....	79	39	242	527	611	738	700	168
274 Emergency energy preparedness .....	431	48	445	3,175	3,008	-2,000	2,791	3,875
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	651	179	711	842	777	943	1,098	871
<b>Total, Energy .....</b>	<b>15,169</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>6,332</b>	<b>10,666</b>	<b>9,844</b>	<b>40,320</b>	<b>11,754</b>	<b>12,770</b>
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>								
301 Water resources .....	3,036	1,079	3,635	3,781	3,577	4,085	4,079	3,913
302 Conservation and land management .....	572	105	876	1,494	1,204	1,302	1,364	902
303 Recreational resources .....	848	177	1,207	1,794	1,807	1,642	1,252	1,220
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	684	168	2,691	5,376	5,306	4,672	2,982	3,645
306 Other natural resources .....	916	243	1,080	1,206	1,357	1,395	1,494	1,583
<b>Total, Natural resources and environment .....</b>	<b>6,055</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>9,489</b>	<b>13,651</b>	<b>13,251</b>	<b>13,096</b>	<b>11,171</b>	<b>11,263</b>
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>								
351 Farm income stabilization .....	3,833	463	2,601	4,977	13,294	8,894	11,864	22,571
352 Agricultural research and services .....	991	245	1,084	1,221	1,400	1,402	1,559	1,586
<b>Total, Agriculture .....</b>	<b>4,824</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>3,685</b>	<b>6,199</b>	<b>14,694</b>	<b>10,297</b>	<b>13,423</b>	<b>24,156</b>
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>								
371 Mortgage credit .....	9,737	468	5,149	5,338	6,409	9,962	9,208	9,188
372 Postal Service .....	1,708	934	2,266	1,787	1,785	1,677	1,343	707
373 Deposit insurance .....				-10		1,200	15	36
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	1,082	174	1,403	1,643	1,758	2,495	2,187	1,837
<b>Total, Commerce and housing credit .....</b>	<b>12,528</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>8,818</b>	<b>8,759</b>	<b>9,953</b>	<b>15,333</b>	<b>12,754</b>	<b>11,769</b>

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>050 National defense:</b>								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel .....	61,050	64,866	67,773	67,794	74,010	76,584	78,477	78,876
Operation and Maintenance .....	66,562	70,974	77,828	74,916	79,607	81,629	86,221	88,409
Procurement .....	80,355	86,161	96,842	92,506	80,234	80,053	79,390	81,376
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	22,798	26,867	31,327	33,609	35,644	36,521	37,530	36,459
Military Construction .....	4,512	4,510	5,517	5,281	5,093	5,349	5,738	5,130
Family Housing .....	2,712	2,669	2,890	2,803	3,075	3,199	3,276	3,143
Other .....	912	2,129	4,650	4,528	1,806	419	204	-393
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	238,900	258,176	286,827	281,436	279,469	283,755	290,837	292,999
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	5,718	6,555	7,325	7,287	7,478	7,749	8,100	9,656
054 Defense-related activities .....	425	429	503	424	480	504	630	609
Total, National defense .....	245,043	265,160	294,656	289,146	287,427	292,008	299,567	303,263
<b>150 International affairs:</b>								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	4,711	5,069	6,496	4,760	4,902	5,022	5,296	5,696
152 International security assistance .....	8,142	8,943	13,730	9,543	8,213	8,598	7,666	8,393
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	1,830	2,015	2,501	2,992	2,582	2,631	2,775	2,933
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	688	808	950	970	1,031	1,056	1,126	1,317
155 International financial programs .....	-4,632	7,718	2,776	-1,607	1,997	-123	390	473
Total, International affairs .....	10,739	24,553	26,453	16,659	18,724	17,184	17,252	18,811
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>								
251 General science and basic research .....	1,638	1,964	2,227	2,121	2,340	2,542	2,851	3,184
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	6,517	6,858	6,925	7,165	10,198	8,322	10,097	11,460
Total, General science, space and technology .....	8,155	8,822	9,152	9,286	12,538	10,864	12,949	14,644
<b>270 Energy:</b>								
271 Energy supply .....	7,046	5,348	5,511	4,745	2,280	3,807	2,789	3,394
272 Energy conservation .....	449	455	472	426	234	310	314	366
274 Emergency energy preparedness .....	2,316	1,268	2,056	113	153	609	422	571
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	872	780	642	718	721	620	538	595
Total, Energy .....	10,683	7,851	8,681	6,002	3,388	5,347	4,062	4,926
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>								
301 Water resources .....	4,608	3,781	4,087	3,678	4,107	4,295	4,312	4,332
302 Conservation and land management .....	1,883	1,389	1,446	1,430	1,721	2,650	3,706	3,783
303 Recreational resources .....	1,581	1,453	1,574	1,456	1,685	1,647	1,895	2,395
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	3,677	4,037	4,303	3,399	5,296	4,932	5,068	5,559
306 Other natural resources .....	1,547	1,622	1,934	1,761	1,770	1,852	2,005	2,077
Total, Natural resources and environment .....	13,297	12,282	13,344	11,724	14,578	15,375	16,987	18,146
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>								
351 Farm income stabilization .....	33,490	9,945	25,569	28,065	23,394	16,317	19,048	12,313
352 Agricultural research and services .....	1,698	1,843	1,911	1,836	2,007	2,075	2,112	2,229
Total, Agriculture .....	35,188	11,788	27,480	29,901	25,401	18,392	21,160	14,542
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>								
371 Mortgage credit .....	7,227	8,349	6,881	3,666	3,449	8,361	6,614	9,847
372 Postal Service .....	989	1,798	2,639	2,504	2,944	1,458	2,046	3,573
(On-budget) .....	(989)	(1,798)	(2,639)	(2,504)	(2,944)	(1,458)	(436)	(490)
(Off-budget) .....							(1,610)	(3,083)
373 Deposit insurance .....		1,081	200	3,000	2,699	10,835	51,020	45,624
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	1,955	2,078	2,497	1,959	2,045	2,412	2,745	3,947
Total, Commerce and housing credit .....	10,171	13,306	12,217	11,129	11,138	23,066	62,425	62,990
(On-budget) .....	(10,171)	(13,306)	(12,217)	(11,129)	(11,138)	(23,066)	(60,816)	(59,907)
(Off-budget) .....							(1,610)	(3,083)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.



Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>050 National defense:</b>								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel .....	84,213	81,221	75,974	71,365	71,557	69,776	70,341	69,822
Operation and Maintenance .....	117,234	93,716	89,161	88,640	93,751	93,654	92,353	97,214
Procurement .....	71,740	62,952	52,789	44,141	43,646	42,589	42,961	44,818
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	36,193	36,623	37,764	34,567	34,521	34,971	36,404	37,090
Military Construction .....	5,188	5,254	4,554	6,009	5,428	6,891	5,718	5,463
Family Housing .....	3,296	3,738	3,941	3,501	3,392	4,259	4,132	3,829
Other .....	-41,656	-1,378	3,012	3,141	3,431	2,438	6,097	346
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	276,208	282,127	267,194	251,364	255,726	254,578	258,006	258,582
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	11,578	11,980	12,059	10,897	10,105	10,697	11,356	11,704
054 Defense-related activities .....	1,092	964	1,823	1,061	558	911	1,004	1,014
Total, National defense .....	288,878	295,070	281,076	263,322	266,389	266,186	270,366	271,300
<b>150 International affairs:</b>								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	6,778	6,655	6,992	7,699	7,661	6,084	6,005	7,225
152 International security assistance .....	9,061	6,682	5,491	4,531	4,626	5,038	5,159	5,372
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	3,238	4,063	4,327	4,630	4,063	3,833	3,892	3,845
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	1,243	1,303	1,248	1,496	1,421	1,131	1,119	1,224
155 International financial programs .....	2,369	2,523	14,275	-647	7,855	310	-1,549	-2,897
Total, International affairs .....	22,689	21,227	32,333	17,709	25,626	16,396	14,626	14,769
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>								
251 General science and basic research .....	3,472	4,125	4,173	4,596	4,164	4,146	4,222	5,674
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	13,046	13,199	13,064	13,022	12,543	12,570	12,456	12,321
Total, General science, space and technology .....	16,519	17,324	17,236	17,618	16,707	16,716	16,678	17,995
<b>270 Energy:</b>								
271 Energy supply .....	4,220	4,789	7,404	3,386	3,757	1,777	978	-739
272 Energy conservation .....	461	511	561	669	715	533	533	584
274 Emergency energy preparedness .....	336	282	60	216	144	.....	-11	208
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	369	513	240	455	411	330	195	243
Total, Energy .....	5,386	6,096	8,264	4,726	5,027	2,640	1,695	296
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>								
301 Water resources .....	4,370	4,768	4,801	5,256	4,131	4,175	5,160	5,056
302 Conservation and land management .....	3,912	4,652	4,775	5,190	5,392	5,377	5,396	5,516
303 Recreational resources .....	2,482	2,690	2,604	2,628	2,559	2,714	2,936	3,712
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	6,158	6,609	6,914	6,597	5,885	6,433	6,635	7,197
306 Other natural resources .....	2,309	2,571	2,542	2,933	2,978	2,814	2,822	2,885
Total, Natural resources and environment .....	19,232	21,290	21,636	22,604	20,945	21,513	22,949	24,366
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>								
351 Farm income stabilization .....	14,734	19,651	16,464	14,268	5,782	6,894	8,585	9,845
352 Agricultural research and services .....	2,497	2,725	2,660	2,785	2,773	2,733	2,861	2,885
Total, Agriculture .....	17,232	22,376	19,124	17,053	8,555	9,627	11,446	12,730
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>								
371 Mortgage credit .....	7,816	4,514	2,302	1,486	1,350	1,017	148	-1,465
372 Postal Service .....	3,812	2,709	2,400	2,863	2,684	3,563	3,851	6,445
(On-budget) .....	(511)	(511)	(161)	(130)	(130)	(122)	(126)	(86)
(Off-budget) .....	(3,301)	(2,198)	(2,239)	(2,732)	(2,554)	(3,441)	(3,725)	(6,359)
373 Deposit insurance .....	72,789	36,961	2,462	19,520	859	11	-25	-33
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	2,926	3,412	3,615	3,465	3,535	3,477	4,099	9,381
Total, Commerce and housing credit .....	87,343	47,596	10,779	27,334	8,428	8,068	8,073	14,328
(On-budget) .....	(84,042)	(45,397)	(8,540)	(24,602)	(5,874)	(4,627)	(4,348)	(7,969)
(Off-budget) .....	(3,301)	(2,198)	(2,239)	(2,732)	(2,554)	(3,441)	(3,725)	(6,359)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>050 National defense:</b>								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel .....	70,649	73,838	75,435	80,290	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Operation and Maintenance .....	104,990	108,777	108,170	115,661	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Procurement .....	51,113	54,972	62,111	59,493	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation .....	38,290	38,707	40,829	44,396	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Military Construction .....	5,406	5,107	5,336	5,549	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Family Housing .....	3,591	3,544	3,623	4,100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Allowances .....					N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other .....	4,552	5,551	-444	-132	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military .....	278,591	290,496	295,060	309,357	317,983	326,860	335,999	345,501
053 Atomic energy defense activities .....	12,600	12,437	14,065	14,249	14,392	14,433	14,713	14,945
054 Defense-related activities .....	1,149	1,203	1,498	1,470	1,493	1,527	1,488	1,503
Total, National defense .....	292,340	304,136	310,623	325,076	333,868	342,820	352,200	361,949
<b>150 International affairs:</b>								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance .....	8,975	6,741	7,053	7,592	7,822	8,043	8,305	8,550
152 International security assistance .....	5,869	7,763	5,621	6,067	6,289	6,479	6,635	6,797
153 Conduct of foreign affairs .....	5,891	5,615	6,204	7,090	7,233	7,393	7,558	7,728
154 Foreign information and exchange activities .....	1,210	770	733	769	787	804	823	840
155 International financial programs .....	15,930	1,756	-971	787	661	219	277	532
Total, International affairs .....	37,875	22,645	18,640	22,305	22,792	22,938	23,598	24,447
<b>250 General science, space and technology:</b>								
251 General science and basic research .....	6,397	6,750	7,686	7,744	7,913	7,942	8,120	8,301
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities .....	12,460	12,541	13,331	13,622	14,155	14,531	14,823	15,221
Total, General science, space and technology .....	18,857	19,291	21,017	21,366	22,068	22,473	22,943	23,522
<b>270 Energy:</b>								
271 Energy supply .....	-36	-2,302	-2,010	-1,576	-1,545	-1,914	-1,776	-1,664
272 Energy conservation .....	619	737	815	795	923	948	972	997
274 Emergency energy preparedness .....	160	158	149	169	173	177	181	185
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation .....	238	223	194	210	221	240	257	264
Total, Energy .....	981	-1,184	-852	-402	-228	-549	-366	-218
<b>300 Natural resources and environment:</b>								
301 Water resources .....	4,713	4,803	5,242	4,586	4,697	4,781	4,863	4,972
302 Conservation and land management .....	5,674	5,738	7,348	6,277	6,493	6,720	6,868	7,036
303 Recreational resources .....	3,298	3,603	4,105	4,377	4,464	4,543	4,631	4,718
304 Pollution control and abatement .....	7,429	7,490	7,762	7,285	7,415	7,558	7,199	6,545
306 Other natural resources .....	3,314	3,397	4,063	4,078	4,169	4,262	4,353	4,450
Total, Natural resources and environment .....	24,428	25,031	28,520	26,603	27,238	27,864	27,914	27,721
<b>350 Agriculture:</b>								
351 Farm income stabilization .....	21,029	30,227	25,259	12,170	10,138	10,266	10,523	10,889
352 Agricultural research and services .....	3,061	3,480	4,026	3,670	4,057	3,869	3,952	4,037
Total, Agriculture .....	24,090	33,707	29,285	15,840	14,195	14,135	14,475	14,926
<b>370 Commerce and housing credit:</b>								
371 Mortgage credit .....	792	1,000	-6,010	622	-1,647	-2,744	-3,302	-3,883
372 Postal Service .....	5,636	3,812	4,933	2,663	2,023	996	961	1,090
(On-budget) .....	(29)	(100)	(93)	(144)	(79)	(80)	(82)	(84)
(Off-budget) .....	(5,607)	(3,712)	(4,840)	(2,519)	(1,944)	(916)	(879)	(1,006)
373 Deposit insurance .....	1	2	1	-96	-105	-114	-126	-138
376 Other advancement of commerce .....	7,924	10,618	-5,393	7,142	8,149	8,576	9,068	9,549
Total, Commerce and housing credit .....	14,353	15,432	-6,469	10,331	8,420	6,714	6,601	6,618
(On-budget) .....	(8,746)	(11,720)	(-11,309)	(7,812)	(6,476)	(5,798)	(5,722)	(5,612)
(Off-budget) .....	(5,607)	(3,712)	(4,840)	(2,519)	(1,944)	(916)	(879)	(1,006)

N/A = Not available.

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<b>400 Transportation:</b>								
401 Ground transportation .....	6,904	4,777	5,732	9,872	14,021	15,278	20,249	17,697
402 Air transportation .....	2,311	1,048	3,017	3,287	3,728	3,915	4,046	3,747
403 Water transportation .....	1,615	390	1,675	1,854	2,057	2,192	2,552	2,931
407 Other transportation .....	74	19	83	85	91	97	109	88
Total, Transportation .....	10,905	6,234	10,507	15,098	19,897	21,483	26,957	24,464
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>								
451 Community development .....	2,764	81	3,689	4,403	4,775	4,972	4,783	4,328
452 Area and regional development .....	2,604	649	9,235	3,524	4,082	4,331	4,373	3,644
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	335	60	684	3,246	2,266	2,426	810	417
Total, Community and regional development .....	5,703	790	13,608	11,173	11,123	11,728	9,966	8,390
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	4,624	2,826	5,825	6,146	7,047	7,404	6,808	6,341
502 Higher education .....	3,828	185	3,858	4,523	5,854	6,775	8,895	8,012
503 Research and general education aids .....	748	339	1,011	1,140	1,249	1,170	1,224	1,172
504 Training and employment .....	7,264	839	13,969	4,802	11,739	9,623	9,109	4,386
505 Other labor services .....	329	82	383	440	522	572	606	600
506 Social services .....	5,221	1,207	5,449	5,566	6,693	6,152	6,247	6,072
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	22,013	5,480	30,496	22,618	33,104	31,698	32,889	26,583
<b>550 Health:</b>								
551 Health care services .....	11,395	2,794	13,403	14,225	17,028	18,480	21,520	22,097
552 Health research and training .....	3,111	601	3,502	3,857	4,200	4,565	4,422	4,338
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	684	181	773	864	949	1,000	1,082	1,044
Total, Health .....	15,190	3,576	17,678	18,945	22,177	24,045	27,024	27,479
<b>570 Medicare:</b>								
571 Medicare .....	15,785	4,280	19,416	22,826	26,657	32,237	39,148	46,562
<b>600 Income security:</b>								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	3,534	1,165	3,717	3,723	5,326	5,446	5,557	5,537
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	16,092	4,317	18,349	20,577	23,215	27,340	32,007	35,146
603 Unemployment compensation .....	15,006	2,907	16,036	10,749	10,848	17,927	19,748	25,153
604 Housing assistance .....	19,421	111	28,629	32,300	24,780	27,932	26,927	14,608
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	7,737	1,966	8,875	9,017	10,566	13,775	16,576	15,785
609 Other income security .....	12,434	3,217	13,515	13,027	13,592	17,915	19,658	17,772
Total, Income security .....	74,224	13,684	89,121	89,393	88,326	110,335	120,473	114,002
<b>650 Social security:</b>								
651 Social security .....	74,535	20,019	85,626	94,453	104,994	119,955	141,076	157,081
(On-budget) .....	(515)		(717)	(741)	(761)	(677)	(672)	(844)
(Off-budget) .....	(74,019)	(20,019)	(84,909)	(93,712)	(104,233)	(119,278)	(140,404)	(156,238)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>								
701 Income security for veterans .....	8,685	2,150	9,454	10,132	11,212	11,770	13,210	14,510
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	6,015	1,159	3,984	2,635	2,510	2,374	2,351	1,964
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	4,436	1,092	5,074	5,638	6,112	6,409	6,919	7,802
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	528	125	542	618	649	641	671	687
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	19,664	4,527	19,053	19,023	20,481	21,194	23,150	24,963

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>400 Transportation:</b>								
401 Ground transportation .....	19,208	20,685	20,318	19,349	18,244	18,267	18,605	19,369
402 Air transportation .....	4,850	5,266	6,011	5,484	5,518	6,906	7,494	8,260
403 Water transportation .....	2,912	3,244	3,105	3,915	3,120	2,861	3,112	3,168
407 Other transportation .....	110	114	126	115	115	107	132	143
Total, Transportation .....	27,080	29,309	29,559	28,863	26,996	28,141	29,342	30,940
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>								
451 Community development .....	5,398	4,818	4,262	3,726	3,819	3,546	3,061	4,060
452 Area and regional development .....	4,104	3,824	3,664	2,684	2,620	5,080	3,512	4,033
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	480	257	239	475	210	205	1,308	1,728
Total, Community and regional development .....	9,983	8,899	8,166	6,884	6,649	8,831	7,881	9,820
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	6,816	7,207	7,926	7,644	8,965	9,502	10,125	11,293
502 Higher education .....	7,364	6,900	9,705	8,723	9,001	8,932	10,934	11,311
503 Research and general education aids .....	1,258	1,245	1,338	1,290	1,414	1,472	1,549	1,633
504 Training and employment .....	5,515	8,688	5,422	4,875	5,226	5,327	5,392	6,093
505 Other labor services .....	640	685	716	679	730	778	802	817
506 Social services .....	6,585	6,917	7,266	7,086	7,914	9,038	9,943	9,727
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	28,178	31,642	32,372	30,298	33,249	35,050	38,744	40,875
<b>550 Health:</b>								
551 Health care services .....	19,228	25,241	26,454	29,418	32,881	36,750	42,017	50,426
552 Health research and training .....	4,743	5,233	5,951	6,059	7,190	7,569	8,281	8,988
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	1,083	1,156	1,196	1,157	1,250	1,313	1,397	1,503
Total, Health .....	25,053	31,630	33,601	36,634	41,320	45,631	51,694	60,917
<b>570 Medicare:</b>								
571 Medicare .....	52,591	57,835	65,579	71,202	75,105	78,806	85,395	105,882
<b>600 Income security:</b>								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	5,520	5,334	5,473	5,711	5,373	5,681	5,760	5,672
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	37,578	38,898	40,881	42,865	44,545	47,936	50,667	53,631
603 Unemployment compensation .....	30,576	20,669	16,372	17,030	16,980	15,217	15,761	18,960
604 Housing assistance .....	10,498	12,671	26,879	11,643	9,864	9,698	9,568	11,135
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	18,154	18,235	18,655	18,803	19,568	20,650	21,262	25,054
609 Other income security .....	20,989	21,588	22,499	24,170	25,086	28,452	29,584	31,148
Total, Income security .....	123,315	117,395	130,759	120,223	121,416	127,635	132,603	145,601
<b>650 Social security:</b>								
651 Social security .....	171,737	178,793	193,176	196,642	208,392	221,137	233,502	250,641
(On-budget) .....	(20,753)	(7,083)	(8,527)	(4,861)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)	(3,766)
(Off-budget) .....	(150,984)	(171,710)	(184,648)	(191,782)	(203,462)	(216,285)	(228,432)	(246,875)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>								
701 Income security for veterans .....	14,216	14,884	15,089	15,363	15,392	15,848	16,384	16,660
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	1,667	1,582	1,066	605	393	395	335	251
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	8,816	9,078	10,005	9,964	10,481	10,836	11,523	12,168
704 Veterans housing .....	-78	201	306	200	100	1,484	778	548
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	721	751	789	757	824	817	871	897
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	25,341	26,496	27,256	26,888	27,190	29,380	29,891	30,524

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>400 Transportation:</b>								
401 Ground transportation .....	19,096	23,290	26,446	28,081	27,112	23,346	27,402	31,099
402 Air transportation .....	8,932	10,043	10,396	11,439	8,185	9,576	9,827	10,394
403 Water transportation .....	3,122	3,320	3,287	3,604	3,684	3,379	3,499	3,637
407 Other transportation .....	251	277	299	321	319	312	344	207
Total, Transportation .....	31,401	36,929	40,428	43,445	39,300	36,613	41,072	45,337
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>								
451 Community development .....	3,694	3,788	4,848	5,461	5,193	5,083	5,187	5,492
452 Area and regional development .....	4,061	3,285	2,919	3,219	3,301	2,767	2,920	2,575
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	1	5,223	2,387	6,915	4,505	4,693	5,463	2,562
Total, Community and regional development .....	7,757	12,296	10,154	15,595	12,999	12,543	13,570	10,629
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	13,130	14,230	14,214	14,782	15,224	13,697	17,044	18,794
502 Higher education .....	12,374	12,166	14,759	9,596	14,438	12,725	13,521	13,829
503 Research and general education aids .....	1,914	2,082	2,119	2,172	2,272	2,102	2,334	2,232
504 Training and employment .....	6,771	7,252	7,347	7,981	7,093	6,911	7,620	8,382
505 Other labor services .....	808	894	933	957	993	957	1,007	1,041
506 Social services .....	11,735	12,041	13,387	16,154	15,595	15,593	16,518	16,698
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	46,732	48,665	52,760	51,643	55,615	51,985	58,044	60,976
<b>550 Health:</b>								
551 Health care services .....	63,880	80,087	95,638	102,938	103,118	95,459	114,752	118,726
552 Health research and training .....	9,877	10,703	11,161	11,613	11,887	12,434	13,392	14,270
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	1,646	1,764	1,817	1,935	1,981	1,976	2,040	2,112
Total, Health .....	75,402	92,554	108,616	116,486	116,966	109,869	130,184	135,108
<b>570 Medicare:</b>								
571 Medicare .....	103,208	133,599	124,757	162,677	156,540	179,652	189,999	193,667
<b>600 Income security:</b>								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	5,911	5,989	5,678	6,244	5,540	6,185	5,950	5,841
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	57,150	58,351	61,675	64,062	67,309	69,754	72,743	75,233
603 Unemployment compensation .....	27,179	39,534	38,164	28,696	23,750	24,964	22,968	22,130
604 Housing assistance .....	19,721	19,736	21,170	21,109	15,322	16,430	11,746	17,486
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	29,435	33,459	39,016	39,965	40,818	40,434	41,019	37,840
609 Other income security .....	38,963	43,618	49,154	57,739	62,625	64,277	73,071	73,049
Total, Income security .....	178,359	200,687	214,859	217,815	215,364	222,044	227,497	231,579
<b>650 Social security:</b>								
651 Social security .....	271,253	289,532	306,338	321,138	333,289	352,136	366,056	380,474
(On-budget) .....	(2,722)	(6,167)	(6,248)	(5,687)	(5,481)	(5,821)	(6,901)	(9,152)
(Off-budget) .....	(268,532)	(283,365)	(300,090)	(315,451)	(327,808)	(346,315)	(359,155)	(371,322)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>								
701 Income security for veterans .....	17,490	17,412	18,123	18,597	18,824	19,703	20,660	21,517
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	824	600	675	1,031	1,090	1,013	1,178	1,168
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	13,194	14,256	15,235	16,187	16,555	16,812	17,375	17,959
704 Veterans housing .....	730	815	1,181	188	612	212	-291	1,145
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	1,013	1,020	993	1,006	1,078	1,023	1,014	1,003
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	33,251	34,103	36,208	37,009	38,159	38,763	39,936	42,792

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>400 Transportation:</b>								
401 Ground transportation .....	35,856	38,609	43,995	43,515	39,974	41,079	42,188	43,394
402 Air transportation .....	11,368	12,006	12,952	13,891	14,805	15,148	15,464	15,819
403 Water transportation .....	4,139	4,527	4,298	4,798	4,937	5,061	5,188	5,318
407 Other transportation .....	223	234	244	-101	234	239	243	250
Total, Transportation .....	51,586	55,376	61,489	62,103	59,950	61,527	63,083	64,781
<b>450 Community and regional development:</b>								
451 Community development .....	5,486	5,395	5,852	5,453	5,578	5,704	5,829	5,960
452 Area and regional development .....	2,705	2,836	3,248	2,831	2,829	2,770	2,784	2,853
453 Disaster relief and insurance .....	3,102	3,036	1,267	1,811	1,963	1,998	2,039	2,078
Total, Community and regional development .....	11,293	11,267	10,367	10,095	10,370	10,472	10,652	10,891
<b>500 Education, training, employment, and social services:</b>								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	16,859	17,136	25,878	44,543	30,627	31,311	32,009	32,722
502 Higher education .....	13,680	11,878	10,980	16,738	16,855	17,447	18,073	18,704
503 Research and general education aids .....	2,588	2,636	3,148	2,667	2,718	2,778	2,836	2,895
504 Training and employment .....	8,727	4,854	7,801	9,795	7,731	7,680	7,848	8,022
505 Other labor services .....	1,133	1,250	1,457	1,484	1,514	1,533	1,570	1,604
506 Social services .....	17,413	17,412	21,060	23,319	22,547	23,384	24,356	25,374
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services .....	60,400	55,166	70,324	98,546	81,992	84,133	86,692	89,321
<b>550 Health:</b>								
551 Health care services .....	123,664	140,566	157,520	178,352	199,272	215,044	222,121	235,426
552 Health research and training .....	16,305	18,563	21,334	23,832	27,980	28,499	29,132	29,781
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety .....	2,230	2,370	2,554	2,669	2,724	2,784	2,849	2,912
Total, Health .....	142,199	161,499	181,408	204,853	229,976	246,327	254,102	268,119
<b>570 Medicare:</b>								
571 Medicare .....	190,625	200,588	218,960	229,881	242,328	255,566	282,880	296,256
<b>600 Income security:</b>								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security) .....	2,635	5,914	6,807	6,275	6,380	6,509	6,641	6,979
602 Federal employee retirement and disability .....	76,783	79,010	82,756	86,012	89,478	92,882	96,363	99,926
603 Unemployment compensation .....	23,725	23,023	27,809	30,749	31,497	33,372	35,087	36,932
604 Housing assistance .....	20,402	18,112	25,258	32,247	30,001	31,290	32,576	33,483
605 Food and nutrition assistance .....	35,552	35,925	35,068	37,484	39,435	40,819	42,362	43,908
609 Other income security .....	79,483	81,612	84,161	84,326	89,573	93,272	97,617	97,969
Total, Income security .....	238,580	243,596	261,859	277,093	286,364	298,144	310,646	319,197
<b>650 Social security:</b>								
651 Social security .....	391,110	412,047	435,349	456,844	479,067	503,769	530,333	559,274
(On-budget) .....	(10,842)	(13,277)	(11,722)	(14,027)	(14,477)	(15,451)	(16,329)	(17,280)
(Off-budget) .....	(380,268)	(398,770)	(423,627)	(442,817)	(464,590)	(488,318)	(514,004)	(541,994)
<b>700 Veterans benefits and services:</b>								
701 Income security for veterans .....	22,934	22,642	24,494	26,141	27,638	29,068	30,370	31,579
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation .....	989	1,312	1,711	1,949	2,004	2,066	2,140	2,219
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	18,032	19,584	20,952	21,823	22,313	22,813	23,326	23,851
704 Veterans housing .....	1,087	774	-906	354	367	374	379	384
705 Other veterans benefits and services .....	1,115	1,202	1,416	1,499	1,523	1,556	1,591	1,627
Total, Veterans benefits and services .....	44,157	45,514	47,667	51,766	53,845	55,877	57,806	59,660

On-budget unless otherwise stated.



Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>								
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	1,561	414	1,688	1,897	2,071	2,219	2,417	2,666
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	726	187	863	1,029	1,190	1,370	1,484	1,530
753 Federal correctional activities .....	208	55	297	308	339	320	352	423
754 Criminal justice assistance .....	810	205	758	654	656	498	169	140
Total, Administration of justice .....	3,305	861	3,605	3,889	4,257	4,407	4,423	4,759
<b>800 General government:</b>								
801 Legislative functions .....	780	188	878	913	932	1,111	1,036	1,175
802 Executive direction and management .....	71	18	83	79	84	102	108	95
803 Central fiscal operations .....	1,773	463	1,916	2,126	2,383	2,675	2,818	2,936
804 General property and records management .....	354	69	390	224	389	338	456	295
805 Central personnel management .....	99	25	109	126	133	145	162	141
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	9,751	3,470	9,342	10,454	8,282	8,664	6,249	6,389
808 Other general government .....	470	177	531	618	493	592	764	543
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-322	-150	-256	-289	-198	-351	-222	-216
Total, General government .....	12,974	4,260	12,993	14,250	12,498	13,279	11,370	11,358
<b>900 Net interest:</b>								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712	59,858	74,808	95,543	117,239
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071
908 Other interest .....	-2,547	-887	-3,875	-4,723	-7,273	-10,220	-12,958	-16,130
Total, Net interest .....	26,729	6,948	29,901	35,459	42,634	52,543	68,775	85,044
(On-budget) .....	(29,541)	(7,040)	(32,551)	(37,862)	(44,858)	(54,882)	(71,063)	(87,114)
(Off-budget) .....	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)	(-2,071)
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-10,761	-2,646	-11,528	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473	-18,203
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-2,662	-1,311	-2,374	-2,259	-3,267	-4,101	-10,138	-6,250
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099
(On-budget) .....	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)	(-24,453)
(Off-budget) .....	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)	(-1,646)
<b>Total budget authority .....</b>	<b>420,870</b>	<b>96,610</b>	<b>468,450</b>	<b>504,566</b>	<b>558,833</b>	<b>670,068</b>	<b>740,308</b>	<b>806,534</b>
(On-budget) .....	(350,626)	(76,933)	(387,168)	(414,316)	(457,937)	(554,333)	(603,622)	(654,013)
(Off-budget) .....	(70,244)	(19,677)	(81,282)	(90,250)	(100,895)	(115,735)	(136,686)	(152,521)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.



Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>								
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	3,066	3,439	3,716	3,731	4,742	5,156	4,792	5,200
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	1,702	1,905	2,204	2,190	2,680	2,926	3,288	3,827
753 Federal correctional activities .....	468	495	599	595	867	1,059	1,553	2,578
754 Criminal justice assistance .....	137	215	220	265	502	316	424	774
Total, Administration of justice .....	5,373	6,054	6,739	6,780	8,791	9,458	10,057	12,378
<b>800 General government:</b>								
801 Legislative functions .....	1,418	1,443	1,358	1,412	1,572	1,602	1,807	1,811
802 Executive direction and management .....	103	111	118	110	120	128	137	296
803 Central fiscal operations .....	3,404	3,633	3,868	4,043	4,776	5,172	6,037	6,055
804 General property and records management .....	494	354	457	477	281	113	475	2,313
805 Central personnel management .....	142	148	149	136	141	145	151	161
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	6,361	6,795	6,322	5,847	1,369	1,963	2,043	2,033
808 Other general government .....	794	498	565	760	985	1,805	817	745
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-636	-513	-506	-78	-623	-694	-893	-361
Total, General government .....	12,081	12,470	12,332	12,708	8,620	10,235	10,575	13,053
<b>900 Net interest:</b>								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	128,673	153,887	178,898	190,303	195,283	214,081	240,882	264,724
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991
908 Other interest .....	-21,742	-22,410	-23,437	-23,285	-21,732	-20,426	-19,857	-17,542
Total, Net interest .....	89,829	111,123	129,506	136,060	138,647	151,834	169,164	184,870
(On-budget) .....	(91,673)	(114,433)	(133,623)	(140,389)	(143,937)	(159,249)	(180,559)	(200,861)
(Off-budget) .....	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)	(-15,991)
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-21,706	-23,219	-24,648	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037	-29,425	-28,044
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-10,491	-6,694	-5,542	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548	-2,929	-3,004
954 Sale of major assets .....					-1,875			
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615
(On-budget) .....	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)	(-31,048)
(Off-budget) .....	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)	(-5,567)
<b>Total budget authority .....</b>	<b>869,861</b>	<b>923,453</b>	<b>1,028,331</b>	<b>1,014,025</b>	<b>1,033,115</b>	<b>1,091,409</b>	<b>1,196,039</b>	<b>1,286,209</b>
(On-budget) .....	(722,500)	(757,097)	(850,309)	(829,429)	(838,243)	(886,921)	(982,250)	(1,057,809)
(Off-budget) .....	(147,361)	(166,356)	(178,021)	(184,595)	(194,872)	(204,488)	(213,790)	(228,400)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>								
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	5,952	6,690	6,751	6,768	7,516	7,976	9,357	10,771
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	4,614	5,130	5,486	5,884	6,100	6,060	6,529	6,773
753 Federal correctional activities .....	1,728	2,101	1,937	2,222	2,557	2,881	3,183	3,097
754 Criminal justice assistance .....	853	872	1,006	859	2,582	4,134	4,701	5,229
Total, Administration of justice .....	13,147	14,793	15,180	15,734	18,755	21,051	23,770	25,870
<b>800 General government:</b>								
801 Legislative functions .....	2,021	2,137	2,109	2,107	2,172	1,925	2,007	2,074
802 Executive direction and management .....	188	212	254	255	255	270	322	562
803 Central fiscal operations .....	6,316	7,071	7,329	7,760	7,791	7,678	7,471	10,931
804 General property and records management .....	2,095	508	763	813	376	415	782	264
805 Central personnel management .....	171	179	186	185	177	154	150	149
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	2,138	1,893	1,919	2,213	1,908	2,073	2,192	2,192
808 Other general government .....	1,462	1,705	1,495	948	1,714	869	1,452	1,016
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-718	-480	-739	-2,087	-1,077	-1,694	-1,497	-1,106
Total, General government .....	13,672	13,224	13,315	12,194	13,316	11,690	12,879	16,082
<b>900 Net interest:</b>								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	285,455	292,323	292,502	296,278	332,414	343,955	355,796	363,793
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869	-63,776	-67,208
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,630
908 Other interest .....	-20,757	-15,084	-11,431	-7,618	-7,055	-5,488	-6,788	-8,798
Total, Net interest .....	194,049	199,409	198,747	202,962	232,183	241,091	244,018	241,157
(On-budget) .....	(214,271)	(223,046)	(225,535)	(232,166)	(265,488)	(277,598)	(285,232)	(287,787)
(Off-budget) .....	(-20,222)	(-23,637)	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)	(-46,630)
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-30,402	-30,680	-28,186	-28,361	-27,961	-27,259	-27,773	-27,820
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-5,804	-6,101	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278	-6,483	-7,052
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-3,150	-2,498	-2,785	-3,001	-2,418	-3,741	-4,711	-4,522
954 Sale of major assets .....								-5,158
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....					-7,644	-342	-11,006	-2,642
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194
(On-budget) .....	(-33,553)	(-33,179)	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)	(-40,142)
(Off-budget) .....	(-5,804)	(-6,101)	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)	(-7,052)
<b>Total budget authority .....</b>	<b>1,386,152</b>	<b>1,467,488</b>	<b>1,474,423</b>	<b>1,529,291</b>	<b>1,539,728</b>	<b>1,580,963</b>	<b>1,642,885</b>	<b>1,692,261</b>
(On-budget) .....	(1,140,346)	(1,211,664)	(1,205,297)	(1,246,720)	(1,249,103)	(1,273,992)	(1,327,702)	(1,368,262)
(Off-budget) .....	(245,807)	(255,824)	(269,126)	(282,571)	(290,625)	(306,971)	(315,183)	(323,999)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>750 Administration of justice:</b>								
751 Federal law enforcement activities .....	11,404	11,656	12,616	13,547	13,837	15,937	16,308	16,695
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities .....	7,445	7,844	8,302	9,187	9,188	9,419	9,655	9,894
753 Federal correctional activities .....	3,299	3,667	4,304	4,664	4,686	4,825	4,966	5,077
754 Criminal justice assistance .....	5,244	3,563	5,157	4,189	4,798	4,473	4,256	4,343
Total, Administration of justice .....	27,392	26,730	30,379	31,587	32,509	34,654	35,185	36,009
<b>800 General government:</b>								
801 Legislative functions .....	2,344	2,237	2,308	2,669	2,657	2,711	2,771	2,830
802 Executive direction and management .....	670	637	715	774	796	815	833	861
803 Central fiscal operations .....	9,814	8,523	9,213	9,791	10,013	10,248	10,482	10,724
804 General property and records management .....	772	188	718	748	780	791	776	790
805 Central personnel management .....	154	161	170	178	182	185	191	194
806 General purpose fiscal assistance .....	2,033	2,058	2,415	2,312	2,301	3,528	2,351	2,358
808 Other general government .....	2,332	2,151	2,080	1,535	1,527	1,534	1,539	1,545
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts .....	-972	-2,478	-1,386	-1,393	-1,386	-1,386	-1,386	-1,386
Total, General government .....	17,147	13,477	16,233	16,614	16,870	18,426	17,557	17,916
<b>900 Net interest:</b>								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross) .....	353,504	361,978	357,907	350,951	350,517	352,490	352,366	352,690
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds .....	-66,561	-69,113	-73,662	-76,316	-80,196	-84,533	-88,713	-93,275
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds .....	-52,071	-59,796	-68,886	-76,086	-85,421	-95,855	-107,348	-120,111
908 Other interest .....	-5,135	-9,849	-8,989	-10,417	-9,655	-10,608	-11,625	-12,103
Total, Net interest .....	229,737	223,220	206,370	188,132	175,245	161,494	144,680	127,201
(On-budget) .....	(281,808)	(283,016)	(275,256)	(264,218)	(260,666)	(257,349)	(252,028)	(247,312)
(Off-budget) .....	(-52,071)	(-59,796)	(-68,886)	(-76,086)	(-85,421)	(-95,855)	(-107,348)	(-120,111)
<b>920 Allowances:</b>								
923 National emergency reserve .....				5,591	5,716	5,843	5,973	6,107
926 Adjustment to certain accounts .....				-270	-276	-282	-288	-295
Total, Allowances .....				5,321	5,440	5,561	5,685	5,812
<b>950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:</b>								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget) .....	-28,209	-30,214	-31,276	-32,642	-36,672	-38,158	-39,710	-41,217
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget) .....	-7,385	-7,637	-7,877	-8,917	-9,161	-9,868	-10,706	-11,443
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf .....	-3,098	-4,580	-6,931	-5,884	-5,358	-5,185	-4,971	-4,836
954 Sale of major assets .....					-323			
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-1,753	-150	-1,572	-1,960	-8,865	-17,372	-3,477	-4,882
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-40,445	-42,581	-47,656	-49,403	-60,379	-70,583	-58,864	-62,378
(On-budget) .....	(-33,060)	(-34,944)	(-39,779)	(-40,486)	(-51,218)	(-60,715)	(-48,158)	(-50,935)
(Off-budget) .....	(-7,385)	(-7,637)	(-7,877)	(-8,917)	(-9,161)	(-9,868)	(-10,706)	(-11,443)
<b>Total budget authority .....</b>	<b>1,776,705</b>	<b>1,824,957</b>	<b>1,893,513</b>	<b>2,004,551</b>	<b>2,041,930</b>	<b>2,101,762</b>	<b>2,187,802</b>	<b>2,251,024</b>
(On-budget) .....	(1,450,286)	(1,489,908)	(1,541,809)	(1,644,218)	(1,669,978)	(1,718,251)	(1,790,973)	(1,839,578)
(Off-budget) .....	(326,419)	(335,049)	(351,704)	(360,333)	(371,952)	(383,511)	(396,829)	(411,446)

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch .....	936	226	1,057	1,087	1,131	1,318	1,251	1,414
The Judiciary .....	346	87	431	459	521	609	656	733
Agriculture .....	20,755	4,245	21,897	26,719	37,314	39,628	47,496	57,481
Commerce .....	1,732	357	7,814	1,892	2,086	2,610	2,072	1,834
Defense—Military .....	95,503	22,925	107,906	114,531	123,595	140,651	176,110	211,513
Education .....	9,314	3,227	10,568	11,625	13,996	15,209	16,752	15,374
Energy .....	4,970	1,315	7,021	10,467	9,805	10,767	11,241	12,486
Health and Human Services .....	40,368	10,154	47,035	51,891	59,726	70,002	80,788	86,307
Housing and Urban Development .....	29,200	400	33,818	37,994	31,142	35,852	34,220	20,911
Interior .....	2,733	1,036	3,741	4,639	4,766	4,674	4,403	3,805
Justice .....	2,180	566	2,340	2,378	2,502	2,472	2,325	2,627
Labor .....	21,933	3,790	30,232	15,859	23,719	28,806	29,897	30,984
State .....	1,251	476	1,530	1,798	2,075	2,411	2,583	2,774
Transportation .....	11,082	5,128	9,763	14,035	17,917	19,963	25,520	23,739
Treasury .....	46,645	11,013	50,337	57,291	64,598	90,535	92,137	111,295
Veterans Affairs .....	19,653	4,524	19,043	19,013	20,471	21,177	23,136	24,948
Corps of Engineers .....	2,177	655	2,479	2,781	2,780	3,247	3,089	2,988
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	7,390	1,956	8,273	9,213	10,319	12,020	13,898	15,043
Environmental Protection Agency .....	772	189	2,764	5,499	5,403	4,669	3,026	3,674
Executive Office of the President .....	70	18	79	79	83	102	104	94
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	335	82	495	701	1,155	1,314	628	616
General Services Administration .....	289	51	353	180	378	297	404	247
International Assistance Programs .....	10,907	-736	5,334	8,737	7,272	12,678	16,514	11,031
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	3,552	932	3,876	4,244	4,743	5,350	5,634	6,200
National Science Foundation .....	717	169	783	868	914	991	1,031	1,006
Office of Personnel Management .....	8,870	2,406	10,255	11,631	13,314	15,711	18,595	20,810
Small Business Administration .....	621	31	1,068	3,555	2,081	2,145	1,355	748
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	7,044	1,741	7,574	6,959	7,262	8,184	9,001	9,712
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	74,019	20,019	84,909	93,712	104,233	119,278	140,404	156,238
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	17,692	4,105	8,692	8,981	10,957	29,386	17,886	12,068
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-22,186	-4,477	-23,018	-24,250	-27,428	-31,988	-41,852	-42,165
(On-budget) .....	(-18,411)	(-4,135)	(-19,390)	(-20,788)	(-24,089)	(-28,445)	(-38,134)	(-38,448)
(Off-budget) .....	(-3,775)	(-342)	(-3,627)	(-3,463)	(-3,338)	(-3,543)	(-3,718)	(-3,717)
Total budget authority .....	420,870	96,610	468,450	504,566	558,833	670,068	740,308	806,534

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch .....	1,687	1,770	1,705	1,722	1,875	2,127	2,277	2,255
The Judiciary .....	823	904	1,055	1,045	1,273	1,344	1,481	1,752
Agriculture .....	69,921	46,824	61,916	59,249	52,518	55,236	55,733	55,327
Commerce .....	1,923	2,016	2,309	1,980	2,155	2,450	2,807	3,684
Defense—Military .....	238,900	258,176	286,827	281,436	279,469	283,755	290,837	292,999
Education .....	15,267	15,336	18,952	17,750	19,476	20,098	22,819	24,549
Energy .....	11,893	10,953	12,618	10,559	10,125	11,163	11,697	13,984
Health and Human Services .....	91,478	103,716	113,982	123,593	133,446	142,400	155,171	184,689
Housing and Urban Development .....	16,561	18,148	31,398	15,928	14,657	14,949	14,347	17,315
Interior .....	4,952	4,912	5,011	4,584	5,274	5,241	5,477	6,681
Justice .....	3,046	3,461	3,848	3,865	5,210	5,630	6,732	8,596
Labor .....	37,193	30,945	22,837	23,603	22,995	22,154	23,031	26,508
State .....	2,952	3,200	3,809	4,316	4,036	4,164	4,463	4,733
Transportation .....	26,308	28,596	28,770	28,079	26,122	27,169	28,455	30,166
Treasury .....	117,291	141,702	166,176	179,823	181,890	204,119	232,099	259,022
Veterans Affairs .....	25,324	26,477	27,298	27,075	27,363	29,432	29,893	30,461
Corps of Engineers .....	3,406	2,674	2,883	2,722	3,121	3,226	3,215	3,165
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	16,218	16,587	17,270	17,519	18,035	19,122	20,356	21,804
Environmental Protection Agency .....	3,688	4,064	4,346	3,446	5,344	4,968	5,081	5,380
Executive Office of the President .....	102	110	117	109	119	126	131	179
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	901	658	580	839	644	644	1,757	1,811
General Services Administration .....	422	277	366	388	189	5	63	2,934
International Assistance Programs .....	6,589	18,945	20,363	10,708	13,001	11,655	10,951	12,408
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	7,065	7,458	7,573	7,807	10,923	9,062	10,969	12,324
National Science Foundation .....	1,104	1,328	1,505	1,472	1,639	1,737	1,938	2,100
Office of Personnel Management .....	22,302	23,530	24,616	26,294	27,299	30,164	32,163	35,224
Small Business Administration .....	1,278	971	1,254	714	604	418	421	928
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	31,544	18,899	21,003	16,917	17,376	19,246	19,524	18,294
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	150,984	171,710	184,648	191,782	203,462	216,285	228,432	246,875
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	9,818	11,435	11,952	13,735	15,735	22,106	61,184	55,909
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....							1,610	3,083
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-51,078	-52,329	-58,656	-65,036	-72,262	-78,789	-89,074	-98,930
(On-budget) .....	(-47,455)	(-46,975)	(-52,029)	(-57,850)	(-63,672)	(-66,992)	(-72,822)	(-77,371)
(Off-budget) .....	(-3,623)	(-5,354)	(-6,627)	(-7,186)	(-8,590)	(-11,796)	(-16,252)	(-21,558)
Total budget authority .....	869,861	923,453	1,028,331	1,014,025	1,033,115	1,091,409	1,196,039	1,286,209

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch .....	2,498	2,641	2,630	2,617	2,699	2,466	2,557	2,656
The Judiciary .....	2,118	2,445	2,613	2,832	2,998	3,174	3,386	3,551
Agriculture .....	60,075	66,288	67,857	65,585	58,571	58,734	60,876	58,300
Commerce .....	2,649	3,023	3,159	3,811	4,025	3,612	3,759	4,110
Defense—Military .....	275,744	281,883	267,402	251,364	255,726	254,578	258,005	258,582
Education .....	27,360	28,685	31,324	26,881	32,245	29,097	33,519	35,502
Energy .....	16,110	17,206	17,721	17,168	15,027	14,136	14,082	14,396
Health and Human Services .....	201,488	251,450	257,716	307,714	301,990	318,454	353,677	359,536
Housing and Urban Development .....	27,634	24,966	26,468	26,322	19,800	20,821	16,091	21,022
Interior .....	6,863	7,087	6,859	7,460	7,519	7,211	7,411	8,198
Justice .....	8,966	9,977	10,491	10,202	12,866	15,185	17,319	18,753
Labor .....	35,385	48,058	46,892	38,232	32,206	33,434	32,230	33,190
State .....	5,276	6,187	6,589	7,064	6,145	5,861	5,988	6,060
Transportation .....	30,971	36,224	39,971	42,261	38,058	35,716	40,208	44,407
Treasury .....	278,267	295,704	300,506	309,294	353,753	365,768	380,176	392,614
Veterans Affairs .....	33,152	33,933	36,019	36,827	38,051	38,714	39,904	42,766
Corps of Engineers .....	3,281	3,667	3,852	3,925	3,344	3,336	4,157	4,215
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	23,406	24,796	26,083	27,052	28,077	29,099	30,349	31,333
Environmental Protection Agency .....	6,004	6,461	6,737	6,436	5,710	6,268	6,478	7,037
Executive Office of the President .....	185	203	237	237	184	204	217	246
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	579	4,783	2,575	5,926	4,588	4,500	5,184	2,439
General Services Administration .....	1,971	367	618	640	187	217	578	220
International Assistance Programs .....	15,728	13,437	24,660	9,544	14,907	10,178	8,463	7,144
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	14,016	14,317	14,310	14,570	13,854	13,886	13,711	13,649
National Science Foundation .....	2,333	2,591	2,756	3,055	3,258	3,243	3,308	3,476
Office of Personnel Management .....	36,782	35,765	39,345	40,380	42,923	43,814	44,847	47,360
Small Business Administration .....	464	1,891	1,177	2,058	792	1,089	838	243
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	21,425	24,815	28,880	33,147	33,269	31,014	35,043	36,608
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	268,532	283,365	300,090	315,451	327,808	346,315	359,155	371,322
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	83,593	50,187	16,356	31,973	14,226	12,395	12,613	18,002
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	3,301	2,198	2,239	2,732	2,554	3,441	3,725	6,359
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-110,005	-117,111	-119,711	-123,469	-137,632	-134,997	-154,969	-161,035
(On-budget) .....	(-83,979)	(-87,372)	(-86,507)	(-87,857)	(-97,895)	(-92,212)	(-107,272)	(-107,353)
(Off-budget) .....	(-26,026)	(-29,739)	(-33,203)	(-35,612)	(-39,737)	(-42,785)	(-47,697)	(-53,682)
Total budget authority .....	1,386,152	1,467,488	1,474,423	1,529,291	1,539,728	1,580,963	1,642,885	1,692,261

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
Legislative Branch .....	2,961	2,841	3,094	3,340	3,334	3,408	3,441	3,467
The Judiciary .....	3,808	4,096	4,407	5,017	4,953	5,078	5,207	5,339
Agriculture .....	67,729	75,750	72,641	60,622	61,607	63,291	65,401	67,606
Commerce .....	5,449	8,751	5,206	4,850	5,436	5,372	5,494	5,615
Defense—Military .....	278,591	290,496	295,060	309,357	317,983	326,860	335,999	345,501
Education .....	33,684	32,240	40,279	64,485	50,765	52,123	53,533	54,961
Energy .....	16,546	15,324	17,435	17,058	17,388	17,833	18,231	18,628
Health and Human Services .....	365,297	392,449	436,370	472,863	501,569	533,102	566,744	594,179
Housing and Urban Development .....	26,344	24,324	24,563	37,989	33,422	33,548	34,447	35,003
Interior .....	8,129	8,394	9,456	9,656	9,791	11,199	10,205	10,455
Justice .....	19,412	18,679	21,522	21,807	22,687	23,159	23,333	23,840
Labor .....	35,240	30,736	39,157	44,429	43,042	44,648	46,562	48,565
State .....	8,816	8,276	8,060	9,626	9,836	10,066	10,305	10,547
Transportation .....	50,834	54,743	61,043	61,934	59,508	61,070	62,650	64,340
Treasury .....	388,839	392,273	389,751	382,853	386,437	389,445	390,475	391,859
Veterans Affairs .....	44,113	45,505	47,508	51,655	53,743	55,774	57,703	59,571
Corps of Engineers .....	4,054	4,132	4,566	3,930	4,024	4,082	4,157	4,251
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	32,106	32,987	34,523	35,516	42,641	43,939	45,232	46,562
Environmental Protection Agency .....	7,260	7,328	7,602	7,125	7,254	7,394	7,032	6,376
Executive Office of the President .....	428	272	300	316	323	328	334	343
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	2,761	3,331	2,170	1,926	2,080	2,118	2,162	2,204
General Services Administration .....	529	-32	423	165	532	537	516	525
International Assistance Programs .....	27,426	14,063	11,739	11,853	12,109	11,996	12,395	12,989
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	13,655	13,602	14,258	14,513	14,987	15,384	15,660	16,074
National Science Foundation .....	3,739	4,000	4,570	4,647	4,747	4,705	4,811	4,919
Office of Personnel Management .....	48,706	50,468	53,303	56,042	58,983	61,928	65,024	68,207
Small Business Administration .....	342	100	-791	541	552	564	577	590
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	40,340	45,637	43,805	44,694	48,895	51,237	56,017	55,995
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	380,268	398,770	423,627	442,817	464,590	488,318	514,004	541,994
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	12,770	14,552	3,230	16,890	17,324	17,750	18,512	19,465
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	5,607	3,712	4,840	2,519	1,944	916	879	1,006
Allowances .....				5,321	5,440	5,561	5,685	5,812
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-159,078	-172,842	-190,204	-201,805	-225,996	-250,971	-254,925	-275,764
(On-budget) .....	(-99,622)	(-105,409)	(-113,441)	(-116,802)	(-131,414)	(-145,248)	(-136,871)	(-144,210)
(Off-budget) .....	(-59,456)	(-67,433)	(-76,763)	(-85,003)	(-94,582)	(-105,723)	(-118,054)	(-131,554)
Total budget authority .....	1,776,705	1,824,957	1,893,513	2,004,551	2,041,930	2,101,762	2,187,802	2,251,024



Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
Legislative Branch .....	2,961	2,841	3,094	3,340	3,334	3,408	3,441	3,467
The Judiciary .....	3,808	4,096	4,407	5,017	4,953	5,078	5,207	5,339
Agriculture .....	67,729	75,750	72,641	60,622	61,607	63,291	65,401	67,606
Commerce .....	5,449	8,751	5,206	4,850	5,436	5,372	5,494	5,615
Defense—Military .....	278,591	290,496	295,060	309,357	317,983	326,860	335,999	345,501
Education .....	33,684	32,240	40,279	64,485	50,765	52,123	53,533	54,961
Energy .....	16,546	15,324	17,435	17,058	17,388	17,833	18,231	18,628
Health and Human Services .....	365,297	392,449	436,370	472,863	501,569	533,102	566,744	594,179
Housing and Urban Development .....	26,344	24,324	24,563	37,989	33,422	33,548	34,447	35,003
Interior .....	8,129	8,394	9,456	9,656	9,791	11,199	10,205	10,455
Justice .....	19,412	18,679	21,522	21,807	22,687	23,159	23,333	23,840
Labor .....	35,240	30,736	39,157	44,429	43,042	44,648	46,562	48,565
State .....	8,816	8,276	8,060	9,626	9,836	10,066	10,305	10,547
Transportation .....	50,834	54,743	61,043	61,934	59,508	61,070	62,650	64,340
Treasury .....	388,839	392,273	389,751	382,853	386,437	389,445	390,475	391,859
Veterans Affairs .....	44,113	45,505	47,508	51,655	53,743	55,774	57,703	59,571
Corps of Engineers .....	4,054	4,132	4,566	3,930	4,024	4,082	4,157	4,251
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	32,106	32,987	34,523	35,516	42,641	43,939	45,232	46,562
Environmental Protection Agency .....	7,260	7,328	7,602	7,125	7,254	7,394	7,032	6,376
Executive Office of the President .....	428	272	300	316	323	328	334	343
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	2,761	3,331	2,170	1,926	2,080	2,118	2,162	2,204
General Services Administration .....	529	-32	423	165	532	537	516	525
International Assistance Programs .....	27,426	14,063	11,739	11,853	12,109	11,996	12,395	12,989
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	13,655	13,602	14,258	14,513	14,987	15,384	15,660	16,074
National Science Foundation .....	3,739	4,000	4,570	4,647	4,747	4,705	4,811	4,919
Office of Personnel Management .....	48,706	50,468	53,303	56,042	58,983	61,928	65,024	68,207
Small Business Administration .....	342	100	-791	541	552	564	577	590
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	40,340	45,637	43,805	44,694	48,895	51,237	56,017	55,995
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	380,268	398,770	423,627	442,817	464,590	488,318	514,004	541,994
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	12,770	14,552	3,230	16,890	17,324	17,750	18,512	19,465
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	5,607	3,712	4,840	2,519	1,944	916	879	1,006
Allowances .....				5,321	5,440	5,561	5,685	5,812
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-159,078	-172,842	-190,204	-201,805	-225,996	-250,971	-254,925	-275,764
(On-budget) .....	(-99,622)	(-105,409)	(-113,441)	(-116,802)	(-131,414)	(-145,248)	(-136,871)	(-144,210)
(Off-budget) .....	(-59,456)	(-67,433)	(-76,763)	(-85,003)	(-94,582)	(-105,723)	(-118,054)	(-131,554)
Total budget authority .....	1,776,705	1,824,957	1,893,513	2,004,551	2,041,930	2,101,762	2,187,802	2,251,024

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture .....	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1
Commerce .....	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Defense—Military .....	22.7	23.7	23.0	22.7	22.1	21.0	23.8	26.2
Education .....	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9
Energy .....	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Health and Human Services .....	9.6	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.7
Housing and Urban Development .....	6.9	0.4	7.2	7.5	5.6	5.4	4.6	2.6
Interior .....	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
Justice .....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Labor .....	5.2	3.9	6.5	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8
State .....	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Transportation .....	2.6	5.3	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.9
Treasury .....	11.1	11.4	10.7	11.4	11.6	13.5	12.4	13.8
Veterans Affairs .....	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1
Corps of Engineers .....	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
General Services Administration .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	*
International Assistance Programs .....	2.6	-0.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
National Science Foundation .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office of Personnel Management .....	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6
Small Business Administration .....	0.1	*	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	17.6	20.7	18.1	18.6	18.7	17.8	19.0	19.4
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	4.2	4.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	4.4	2.4	1.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-5.3	-4.6	-4.9	-4.8	-4.9	-4.8	-5.7	-5.2
(On-budget) .....	(-4.4)	(-4.3)	(-4.1)	(-4.1)	(-4.3)	(-4.2)	(-5.2)	(-4.8)
(Off-budget) .....	(-0.9)	(-0.4)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.6)	(-0.5)	(-0.5)	(-0.5)
Total budget authority .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture .....	8.0	5.1	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.3
Commerce .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Defense—Military .....	27.5	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.1	26.0	24.3	22.8
Education .....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Energy .....	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Health and Human Services .....	10.5	11.2	11.1	12.2	12.9	13.0	13.0	14.4
Housing and Urban Development .....	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
Interior .....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Labor .....	4.3	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1
State .....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation .....	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Treasury .....	13.5	15.3	16.2	17.7	17.6	18.7	19.4	20.1
Veterans Affairs .....	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4
Corps of Engineers .....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
General Services Administration .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2
International Assistance Programs .....	0.8	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0
National Science Foundation .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management .....	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
Small Business Administration .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	3.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	17.4	18.6	18.0	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.1	19.2
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	5.1	4.3
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....							0.1	0.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-5.9	-5.7	-5.7	-6.4	-7.0	-7.2	-7.4	-7.7
(On-budget) .....	(-5.5)	(-5.1)	(-5.1)	(-5.7)	(-6.2)	(-6.1)	(-6.1)	(-6.0)
(Off-budget) .....	(-0.4)	(-0.6)	(-0.6)	(-0.7)	(-0.8)	(-1.1)	(-1.4)	(-1.7)
Total budget authority .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture .....	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4
Commerce .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military .....	19.9	19.2	18.1	16.4	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.3
Education .....	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1
Energy .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Health and Human Services .....	14.5	17.1	17.5	20.1	19.6	20.1	21.5	21.2
Housing and Urban Development .....	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2
Interior .....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice .....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
Labor .....	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
State .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation .....	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6
Treasury .....	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.2	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.2
Veterans Affairs .....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Corps of Engineers .....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	*	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
General Services Administration .....	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs .....	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
National Science Foundation .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management .....	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
Small Business Administration .....	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	19.4	19.3	20.4	20.6	21.3	21.9	21.9	21.9
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	6.0	3.4	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-7.9	-8.0	-8.1	-8.1	-8.9	-8.5	-9.4	-9.5
(On-budget) .....	(-6.1)	(-6.0)	(-5.9)	(-5.7)	(-6.4)	(-5.8)	(-6.5)	(-6.3)
(Off-budget) .....	(-1.9)	(-2.0)	(-2.3)	(-2.3)	(-2.6)	(-2.7)	(-2.9)	(-3.2)
Total budget authority .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
Legislative Branch .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture .....	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Commerce .....	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Defense—Military .....	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.3
Education .....	1.9	1.8	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Energy .....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Health and Human Services .....	20.6	21.5	23.0	23.6	24.6	25.4	25.9	26.4
Housing and Urban Development .....	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Interior .....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice .....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Labor .....	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
State .....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Transportation .....	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Treasury .....	21.9	21.5	20.6	19.1	18.9	18.5	17.8	17.4
Veterans Affairs .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
Corps of Engineers .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
General Services Administration .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs .....	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
National Science Foundation .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management .....	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Small Business Administration .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	21.4	21.9	22.4	22.1	22.8	23.2	23.5	24.1
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget) .....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	*	*
Allowances .....				0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-9.0	-9.5	-10.0	-10.1	-11.1	-11.9	-11.7	-12.3
(On-budget) .....	(-5.6)	(-5.8)	(-6.0)	(-5.8)	(-6.4)	(-6.9)	(-6.3)	(-6.4)
(Off-budget) .....	(-3.3)	(-3.7)	(-4.1)	(-4.2)	(-4.6)	(-5.0)	(-5.4)	(-5.8)
Total budget authority .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch .....	934	226	1,055	1,077	1,114	1,297	1,226	1,379
The Judiciary .....	346	87	429	453	514	600	647	723
Agriculture .....	4,592	1,037	5,303	5,841	6,196	6,763	7,591	7,037
Commerce .....	1,737	358	7,820	1,897	2,092	2,619	2,080	1,840
Defense—Military .....	95,740	22,965	108,146	114,688	124,052	141,346	176,607	212,230
Education .....	8,249	3,015	9,674	10,097	11,650	11,717	11,409	10,689
Energy .....	5,260	1,400	7,653	11,275	10,868	6,779	13,438	12,986
Health and Human Services .....	7,230	1,442	8,212	9,360	10,038	12,562	12,999	12,675
Housing and Urban Development .....	21,551	167	33,057	37,320	30,218	33,326	31,543	18,839
Interior .....	2,858	1,006	4,026	4,837	5,019	4,956	4,789	4,505
Justice .....	2,164	562	2,319	2,358	2,476	2,445	2,292	2,595
Labor .....	6,416	745	13,559	4,370	11,324	9,261	8,787	4,185
State .....	1,191	456	1,471	1,725	1,982	2,282	2,449	2,631
Transportation .....	5,596	1,030	5,374	6,139	8,555	9,842	13,028	13,449
Treasury .....	4,876	2,051	4,393	5,158	3,889	17,074	2,868	4,075
Veterans Affairs .....	4,920	1,213	5,600	6,237	6,743	7,026	7,568	8,464
Corps of Engineers .....	2,177	659	2,481	2,778	2,782	3,249	3,093	2,990
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	64	13	36	35	38	57	61	60
Environmental Protection Agency .....	772	189	2,764	5,499	5,403	4,669	3,026	3,676
Executive Office of the President .....	70	18	79	78	83	101	104	93
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	348	82	501	794	753	1,392	687	633
General Services Administration .....	320	66	380	211	406	370	442	350
International Assistance Programs .....	6,023	938	6,820	8,314	10,461	9,623	13,799	10,489
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	3,552	932	3,876	4,244	4,743	5,350	5,634	6,200
National Science Foundation .....	715	168	776	863	911	987	1,022	996
Office of Personnel Management .....	113	29	122	128	134	138	140	105
Small Business Administration .....	621	31	1,068	3,555	2,081	2,145	1,355	748
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....						-*	-*	
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	5,524	2,696	5,720	6,196	6,729	8,044	6,598	4,638
Total discretionary budget authority .....	193,956	43,582	242,712	255,526	271,255	306,019	335,282	349,280

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch .....	1,634	1,629	1,550	1,580	1,748	1,776	1,840	1,987
The Judiciary .....	811	891	1,040	1,031	1,260	1,330	1,349	1,584
Agriculture .....	8,099	8,324	9,188	8,632	8,883	9,196	10,206	10,991
Commerce .....	1,984	2,048	2,323	2,111	2,194	2,465	2,769	3,638
Defense—Military .....	238,920	258,686	287,124	282,016	280,128	284,378	291,482	293,836
Education .....	11,265	12,046	14,057	13,388	15,538	16,235	17,138	18,738
Energy .....	12,639	12,668	14,105	11,798	11,545	12,984	13,427	16,012
Health and Human Services .....	13,328	14,002	14,945	14,776	16,408	17,143	18,434	22,941
Housing and Urban Development .....	15,802	16,702	17,026	14,889	12,870	12,700	12,399	14,454
Interior .....	5,245	5,120	5,465	4,687	5,201	5,329	5,612	6,461
Justice .....	3,010	3,423	3,744	3,760	4,943	5,218	6,051	8,098
Labor .....	5,289	7,904	5,109	4,612	5,081	5,241	5,262	8,415
State .....	2,789	3,025	3,636	4,110	3,841	3,909	4,176	4,417
Transportation .....	11,114	10,550	10,852	9,394	9,717	9,769	10,720	12,719
Treasury .....	4,586	5,013	5,662	5,654	6,081	7,514	7,677	8,125
Veterans Affairs .....	9,508	9,927	10,764	10,716	11,282	11,611	12,331	13,005
Corps of Engineers .....	3,412	2,681	2,891	2,726	3,126	3,247	3,236	3,182
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	68	79	89	98	117	97	107	112
Environmental Protection Agency .....	3,689	4,067	4,354	3,462	5,364	5,027	5,155	5,491
Executive Office of the President .....	102	110	116	108	119	126	131	179
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	715	614	634	867	684	685	1,793	1,849
General Services Administration .....	489	394	427	446	254	87	121	2,237
International Assistance Programs .....	12,065	20,597	18,232	14,690	13,617	12,873	12,246	13,539
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	7,065	7,458	7,573	7,807	10,923	9,061	10,872	12,222
National Science Foundation .....	1,094	1,323	1,502	1,458	1,623	1,717	1,922	2,084
Office of Personnel Management .....	102	107	106	96	100	102	108	202
Small Business Administration .....	1,278	971	1,254	714	604	418	419	928
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....							1,090	1,090
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....								2,223
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	4,976	5,323	5,410	4,708	4,915	4,646	5,759	5,955
Total discretionary budget authority .....	381,076	415,683	449,179	430,335	438,166	444,881	463,836	496,712

See footnote at end of table.



Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch .....	2,218	2,337	2,313	2,302	2,395	2,158	2,246	2,320
The Judiciary .....	1,911	2,207	2,367	2,510	2,659	2,803	3,004	3,195
Agriculture .....	11,815	15,493	15,626	16,838	15,548	15,331	15,692	15,794
Commerce .....	2,690	3,082	3,221	3,898	4,090	3,664	3,821	4,167
Defense—Military .....	319,722	286,411	262,617	250,471	252,472	253,787	254,046	259,894
Education .....	21,184	22,869	23,853	24,709	24,664	21,698	26,637	29,752
Energy .....	18,078	19,033	19,262	18,727	17,172	16,415	16,530	16,802
Health and Human Services .....	26,657	28,747	30,134	32,958	33,313	33,168	34,412	37,122
Housing and Urban Development .....	23,301	22,838	24,170	24,049	19,566	20,252	15,042	19,744
Interior .....	6,965	7,149	7,057	7,516	7,235	7,066	7,336	8,076
Justice .....	7,957	8,898	9,320	9,455	12,310	14,645	16,435	17,565
Labor .....	9,025	10,034	9,954	10,630	9,378	9,366	10,250	10,705
State .....	4,947	5,832	6,194	6,662	5,742	5,431	5,530	5,584
Transportation .....	13,234	14,276	13,499	14,449	11,196	12,649	13,583	12,986
Treasury .....	8,776	9,684	10,081	10,336	10,649	10,432	10,626	11,493
Veterans Affairs .....	14,087	15,260	16,194	17,151	17,577	17,757	18,865	18,895
Corps of Engineers .....	3,302	3,656	3,842	3,915	3,330	3,362	4,110	4,171
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	108	115	120	117	114	114	113	131
Environmental Protection Agency .....	6,094	6,645	6,923	6,645	5,971	6,525	6,800	7,366
Executive Office of the President .....	184	202	237	236	184	204	217	246
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	619	4,836	2,632	6,000	4,178	4,040	5,202	2,551
General Services Administration .....	2,012	376	289	585	179	224	570	94
International Assistance Programs .....	14,262	12,616	24,512	11,459	11,840	10,695	10,598	11,385
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	14,015	14,316	14,309	14,568	13,853	13,885	13,709	13,648
National Science Foundation .....	2,316	2,573	2,734	3,018	3,227	3,219	3,271	3,431
Office of Personnel Management .....	201	211	242	233	218	193	194	191
Small Business Administration .....	464	1,577	925	1,894	792	815	854	716
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	1,415	1,321	1,476	1,781	2,390	1,892	2,147	2,272
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	2,399	2,540	2,640	2,828	2,325	3,135	3,451	3,195
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	6,148	6,269	6,234	6,659	6,862	6,042	5,933	6,154
Total discretionary budget authority .....	546,108	531,402	522,979	512,598	501,429	500,966	511,224	529,645

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
Legislative Branch .....	2,626	2,531	2,699	2,999	2,989	3,054	3,125	3,194
The Judiciary .....	3,397	3,669	3,975	4,570	4,522	4,633	4,744	4,861
Agriculture .....	16,450	17,091	19,307	17,874	18,813	19,020	19,436	19,845
Commerce .....	5,387	8,670	5,131	4,752	5,338	5,274	5,396	5,517
Defense—Military .....	274,763	287,336	296,332	310,467	318,998	327,924	337,093	346,555
Education .....	28,766	29,362	39,936	44,542	45,529	46,967	48,051	49,122
Energy .....	17,925	17,767	19,671	19,214	19,663	20,261	20,732	21,221
Health and Human Services .....	41,516	45,452	53,861	56,683	61,672	63,263	64,887	66,544
Housing and Urban Development .....	22,163	21,111	28,480	30,404	32,163	33,314	34,620	35,746
Interior .....	7,976	8,475	10,207	9,842	10,026	10,241	10,429	10,645
Justice .....	18,401	18,797	20,913	19,853	21,919	22,035	22,290	22,803
Labor .....	10,979	8,761	11,902	11,338	11,831	12,095	12,364	12,643
State .....	8,323	7,776	7,517	9,063	9,256	9,461	9,674	9,889
Transportation .....	14,343	14,482	18,410	16,271	17,292	17,677	18,069	18,473
Treasury .....	12,840	12,528	14,033	14,722	15,046	15,387	15,729	16,079
Veterans Affairs .....	19,213	20,850	22,378	23,379	23,905	24,439	24,990	25,552
Corps of Engineers .....	4,093	4,119	4,543	3,900	3,988	4,076	4,167	4,261
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	135	134	141	142	145	148	152	156
Environmental Protection Agency .....	7,590	7,572	7,811	7,313	7,442	7,582	7,220	6,564
Executive Office of the President .....	428	272	300	316	323	328	334	343
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	2,981	3,944	2,435	2,213	2,263	2,310	2,361	2,411
General Services Administration .....	541	-29	469	512	543	542	519	532
International Assistance Programs .....	30,956	13,628	12,931	12,803	13,082	13,356	13,650	13,948
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	13,654	13,601	14,254	14,512	14,986	15,383	15,659	16,073
National Science Foundation .....	3,675	3,912	4,417	4,472	4,571	4,673	4,778	4,885
Office of Personnel Management .....	188	198	210	229	233	237	243	247
Small Business Administration .....	890	892	277	539	551	563	576	589
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	2,333	2,458	2,601	2,871	2,935	3,000	3,068	3,135
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	3,144	3,195	3,430	3,501	3,578	3,660	3,739	3,824
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	6,236	5,809	6,338	5,995	6,038	6,255	6,336	6,407
Allowances .....				5,321	5,440	5,561	5,685	5,812
Total discretionary budget authority .....	581,852	584,363	634,909	660,612	685,080	702,719	720,116	737,876

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch .....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture .....	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0
Commerce .....	0.9	0.8	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5
Defense—Military .....	49.4	52.7	44.6	44.9	45.7	46.2	52.7	60.8
Education .....	4.3	6.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.1
Energy .....	2.7	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.0	2.2	4.0	3.7
Health and Human Services .....	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.6
Housing and Urban Development .....	11.1	0.4	13.6	14.6	11.1	10.9	9.4	5.4
Interior .....	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3
Justice .....	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Labor .....	3.3	1.7	5.6	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	1.2
State .....	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Transportation .....	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.9
Treasury .....	2.5	4.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	5.6	0.9	1.2
Veterans Affairs .....	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4
Corps of Engineers .....	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency .....	0.4	0.4	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.1
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
General Services Administration .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
International Assistance Programs .....	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
National Science Foundation .....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Office of Personnel Management .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration .....	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....						—*	—*	
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	2.8	6.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.3
Total discretionary budget authority .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch .....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Agriculture .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
Commerce .....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Defense—Military .....	62.7	62.2	63.9	65.5	63.9	63.9	62.8	59.2
Education .....	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
Energy .....	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.2
Health and Human Services .....	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.6
Housing and Urban Development .....	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9
Interior .....	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Justice .....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
Labor .....	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7
State .....	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Transportation .....	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6
Treasury .....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
Veterans Affairs .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Corps of Engineers .....	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
General Services Administration .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.5
International Assistance Programs .....	3.2	5.0	4.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5
National Science Foundation .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Office of Personnel Management .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration .....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....							0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....								0.4
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
Total discretionary budget authority .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary .....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Agriculture .....	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Commerce .....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Defense—Military .....	58.5	53.9	50.2	48.9	50.4	50.7	49.7	49.1
Education .....	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.2	5.6
Energy .....	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Health and Human Services .....	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0
Housing and Urban Development .....	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.7
Interior .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Justice .....	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.3
Labor .....	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
State .....	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Transportation .....	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5
Treasury .....	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Veterans Affairs .....	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6
Corps of Engineers .....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency .....	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Executive Office of the President .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5
General Services Administration .....	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*
International Assistance Programs .....	2.6	2.4	4.7	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
National Science Foundation .....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Office of Personnel Management .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration .....	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total discretionary budget authority .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2006—Continued

Department or other unit	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
Legislative Branch .....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary .....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Agriculture .....	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Commerce .....	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Defense—Military .....	47.2	49.2	46.7	47.0	46.6	46.7	46.8	47.0
Education .....	4.9	5.0	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
Energy .....	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Health and Human Services .....	7.1	7.8	8.5	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Housing and Urban Development .....	3.8	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Interior .....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Justice .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Labor .....	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
State .....	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Transportation .....	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Treasury .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Veterans Affairs .....	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Corps of Engineers .....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency .....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Executive Office of the President .....	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
General Services Administration .....	0.1	—*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
International Assistance Programs .....	5.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
National Science Foundation .....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Office of Personnel Management .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration .....	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget) .....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Allowances .....				0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Total discretionary budget authority .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2006

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays .....	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764	38,835
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105	13,150
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043	10,065
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)	(9,029)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)	(451)	(761)	(835)	(1,036)
All other grants .....	574	491	482	487	449	427	368	842	777	840
Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341	4,523
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382	3,867	9,141	8,141	12,035
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643	-1,779
Total nondefense .....	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659	25,685
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays .....	94.3	129.2	297.8	611.3	755.2	804.1	458.4	255.3	218.7	292.9
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	17.8	58.3	196.5	480.5	628.6	716.5	365.7	99.4	76.5	109.1
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	16.8	17.0	15.8	13.4	13.0	15.9	38.6	57.3	52.3	56.7
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(13.8)	(13.5)	(12.1)	(9.9)	(9.5)	(12.8)	(35.6)	(52.5)	(47.5)	(50.9)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(3.0)	(3.5)	(3.7)	(3.5)	(3.5)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(4.8)	(4.8)	(5.8)
All other grants .....	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.4	4.3	7.4	6.6	6.7
Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....	8.7	8.8	9.2	12.5	17.4	23.9	29.4	27.2	25.7	25.9
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	47.5	45.4	81.6	114.1	106.3	58.0	33.4	77.3	73.0	111.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-4.1	-7.3	-11.9	-15.5	-15.7	-15.3	-13.4	-13.5	-15.5	-17.5
Total nondefense .....	76.5	70.8	101.4	130.9	126.8	87.9	92.4	155.8	142.1	183.7
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays .....	9.8	12.0	24.4	43.6	43.7	41.9	24.8	14.7	11.6	14.3
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.0	37.9	37.5	19.2	5.5	3.6	4.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.7
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(2.3)	(3.5)	(3.2)	(3.3)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)
All other grants .....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.4	2.4	1.7	3.9	3.2	4.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7
Total nondefense .....	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.6	9.2	8.1	9.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....	96.7	114.0	144.2	180.1	209.0	221.3	222.7	234.6	256.4	271.5
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6	33.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	10.3	26.2	30.4	25.9
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)	(23.3)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(2.7)
All other grants .....	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.2
Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6	11.6
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8	7.0	26.5	27.4	31.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5	-4.6
Total nondefense .....	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4	66.1

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2006—Continued

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays .....	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578	82,405	92,098
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430	46,815	49,015
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027	20,931	22,757
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(12,407)	(8,955)	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)	(18,810)	(20,393)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(1,257)	(1,324)	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)	(2,121)	(2,364)
All other grants .....	996	964	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164	2,770	4,088
Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354	5,604	5,762
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	11,182	8,373	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750	10,670	15,089
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146	-4,385	-4,613
Total nondefense .....	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148	35,590	43,083
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays .....	312.5	326.0	483.5	510.4	456.8	431.3	425.8	442.4	450.8	494.6
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	113.9	186.1	352.4	372.1	341.4	285.4	265.3	270.4	267.2	267.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	78.0	55.6	56.5	56.1	63.7	72.2	75.9	82.7	98.7	105.6
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(70.9)	(48.4)	(49.6)	(48.5)	(55.6)	(64.0)	(67.6)	(73.9)	(88.7)	(94.6)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(7.2)	(7.2)	(6.9)	(7.7)	(8.1)	(8.2)	(8.4)	(8.7)	(10.0)	(11.0)
All other grants .....	8.4	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.9	10.6	12.3	13.1	15.5	21.8
Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....	27.9	25.7	24.9	26.8	24.7	24.7	25.2	25.6	26.0	26.3
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	102.0	74.5	76.8	80.4	48.8	69.6	78.8	87.1	79.2	110.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-17.7	-22.9	-35.1	-34.1	-31.6	-31.2	-31.8	-36.6	-36.0	-36.7
Total nondefense .....	198.6	140.0	131.0	138.3	115.6	145.9	160.4	171.9	183.5	227.1
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays .....	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.7	17.3	16.5	17.0	17.9	18.7
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	5.0	7.3	13.2	14.1	13.0	10.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.6
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(4.5)	(2.8)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.4)	(4.1)	(4.1)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.5)
All other grants .....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9
Total nondefense .....	10.5	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.8
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....	273.4	321.0	348.8	373.4	378.0	395.2	427.7	450.7	461.1	492.1
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3	56.8	53.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	32.1	22.6	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2	25.4	24.7
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(29.2)	(19.7)	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)	(22.8)	(22.1)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.6)	(2.6)
All other grants .....	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	4.4
Net Interest <sup>2</sup> .....	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.3
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	26.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0	12.9	16.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0
Total nondefense .....	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7	43.2	46.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2006—Continued

Category	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays .....	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076	43,211	49,849	57,225
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)	(38,392)	(43,779)	(49,983)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,951)	(3,280)	(3,559)	(3,718)	(4,305)	(4,819)	(6,070)	(7,243)
All other grants .....	4,534	4,497	4,958	5,281	6,571	7,159	8,557	10,387	12,454	12,887
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734	22,492	24,663	27,944	29,475	30,861	26,318
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986
Total nondefense .....	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421	86,047	96,208	101,143
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays .....	493.0	509.2	556.9	556.9	585.0	575.6	637.0	719.7	779.2	757.3
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	273.0	274.2	287.3	281.5	286.5	264.5	292.3	346.9	379.1	361.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	110.0	123.5	128.7	136.0	139.7	141.6	155.7	176.7	197.7	217.7
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(98.7)	(111.8)	(115.5)	(121.6)	(124.3)	(125.7)	(137.6)	(157.0)	(173.6)	(190.1)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(11.3)	(11.8)	(13.1)	(14.4)	(15.4)	(15.9)	(18.1)	(19.7)	(24.1)	(27.6)
All other grants .....	24.0	24.0	26.1	27.0	33.0	35.1	41.9	49.1	56.4	55.2
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	31.4	29.9	30.4	33.7	35.3	36.3	38.8	41.2	42.9	47.0
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	93.0	93.9	123.3	120.1	130.2	136.9	149.3	147.4	145.4	115.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-38.5	-36.3	-38.9	-41.3	-39.5	-38.8	-41.0	-41.5	-42.1	-39.2
Total nondefense .....	219.9	235.1	269.6	275.5	298.6	311.1	344.7	372.8	400.2	396.3
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays .....	17.8	18.4	18.8	18.6	18.5	17.2	17.8	19.4	20.5	19.3
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.4	7.7	8.8	9.4	8.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(4.2)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.7)	(5.0)	(5.3)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.8)
All other grants .....	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8
Total nondefense .....	8.5	9.0	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.1	10.7
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....	518.9	531.8	568.5	599.7	641.3	687.9	754.2	813.5	868.4	949.2
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2	45.4	46.0	44.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals .....	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8	27.2	28.0	27.6	27.4	28.0	31.2
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)	(24.4)	(24.6)	(27.2)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(3.4)	(3.9)
All other grants .....	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.0
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.9
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	20.9	20.8	18.7	17.3	14.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3
Total nondefense .....	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8	54.6	54.0	55.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2006—Continued

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746
National defense <sup>1</sup>	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)	(160,576)	(40,449)	(174,268)	(186,967)
Grants to State and local governments	(8,727)	(10,533)	(13,943)	(13,879)	(14,851)	(16,762)	(20,058)	(5,085)	(22,710)	(24,795)
All other grants	15,301	17,532	20,386	27,911	28,442	32,956	38,946	10,819	45,609	53,035
Net interest <sup>2</sup>	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458
All other <sup>2</sup>	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390	50,251	14,611	54,369	69,716
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720
Total nondefense	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824	282,173	73,707	311,977	354,251
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	761.6	768.2	791.6	799.3	810.8	909.3	948.0	237.3	964.7	1,014.0
National defense <sup>1</sup>	338.5	308.5	282.6	255.3	244.9	240.7	231.6	55.8	230.2	230.6
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	235.2	279.7	311.1	337.3	359.0	416.4	459.5	112.3	465.6	468.3
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	(203.6)	(243.2)	(264.5)	(292.6)	(314.7)	(371.1)	(408.5)	(99.7)	(411.9)	(413.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(31.7)	(36.6)	(46.6)	(44.7)	(44.3)	(45.4)	(51.1)	(12.5)	(53.7)	(54.9)
All other grants	61.1	64.9	71.7	93.7	87.4	90.9	99.5	26.6	108.2	118.0
Net interest <sup>2</sup>	50.5	49.6	49.4	53.0	61.2	60.1	64.6	16.3	67.2	74.6
All other <sup>2</sup>	115.2	107.2	113.5	108.4	115.8	143.3	134.0	38.0	132.2	161.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	-38.8	-41.6	-36.7	-48.6	-57.5	-42.3	-41.2	-11.7	-38.5	-38.5
Total nondefense	423.2	459.7	509.1	543.8	565.8	668.5	716.4	181.5	734.6	783.4
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	19.3	19.4	19.5	18.8	18.7	21.3	21.4	21.1	20.8	20.7
National defense <sup>1</sup>	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	6.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.3	9.9	10.4	10.0	10.0	9.5
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.3)	(8.8)	(9.2)	(8.9)	(8.8)	(8.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)
All other grants	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
Net interest <sup>2</sup>	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
All other <sup>2</sup>	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7
Total nondefense	11.2	12.1	12.8	12.9	13.2	15.8	16.2	16.2	15.8	16.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	1,013.2	1,081.4	1,181.5	1,308.1	1,442.1	1,559.8	1,736.7	454.8	1,971.3	2,218.6
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense <sup>1</sup>	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.3	48.6	47.4	48.1	46.2
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)	(43.2)	(42.1)	(42.6)	(40.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(4.5)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.5)	(5.0)	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(5.4)
All other grants	7.8	8.3	8.8	11.4	10.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.1	11.6
Net interest <sup>2</sup>	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7
All other <sup>2</sup>	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9	13.5	15.2	13.3	15.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4
Total nondefense	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0	75.9	76.8	76.2	77.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2006—Continued

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
In millions of current dollars										
Total outlays	504,032	590,947	678,249	745,755	808,385	851,874	946,423	990,460	1,004,122	1,064,489
National defense <sup>1</sup>	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	233,837	278,530	324,658	357,924	396,523	401,209	427,302	451,261	471,277	500,656
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	(206,276)	(245,879)	(286,807)	(319,123)	(353,951)	(355,856)	(377,950)	(397,036)	(413,522)	(438,222)
Grants to State and local governments	(27,561)	(32,652)	(37,851)	(38,800)	(42,572)	(45,353)	(49,352)	(54,225)	(57,755)	(62,434)
All other grants	55,697	58,641	56,778	49,266	49,789	52,104	56,343	57,929	50,452	52,720
Net Interest <sup>2</sup>	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123	129,504	136,047	138,652	151,838
All other <sup>2</sup>	72,996	87,184	98,567	94,311	96,317	91,982	113,224	104,855	98,198	105,881
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967
Total nondefense	387,689	456,951	520,736	560,446	598,482	624,461	693,675	717,085	722,123	774,129
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars										
Total outlays	1,028.0	1,092.5	1,137.0	1,167.8	1,209.8	1,214.7	1,304.7	1,332.5	1,314.8	1,351.0
National defense <sup>1</sup>	236.7	245.3	259.3	282.3	305.0	309.2	330.5	353.7	360.5	364.5
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	477.3	514.1	547.2	567.2	601.2	585.9	603.5	619.9	627.1	640.7
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	(421.1)	(453.8)	(483.4)	(505.7)	(536.6)	(519.6)	(533.8)	(545.4)	(550.3)	(560.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(56.3)	(60.3)	(63.8)	(61.5)	(64.6)	(66.2)	(69.7)	(74.5)	(76.9)	(79.9)
All other grants	114.3	108.1	94.3	76.1	73.5	73.9	77.1	76.9	64.4	65.2
Net Interest <sup>2</sup>	82.9	93.8	112.0	129.4	130.9	156.2	176.2	180.8	179.3	190.1
All other <sup>2</sup>	157.1	173.4	177.7	159.3	157.2	141.4	168.2	150.8	136.8	142.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	-40.3	-42.1	-53.4	-46.5	-58.2	-51.8	-50.8	-49.6	-53.3	-52.5
Total nondefense	791.4	847.3	877.8	885.5	904.6	905.5	974.1	978.8	954.3	986.5
As percentages of GDP										
Total outlays	20.1	21.6	22.2	23.1	23.5	22.2	22.9	22.5	21.6	21.2
National defense <sup>1</sup>	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	9.3	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.0
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	(8.2)	(9.0)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(9.3)	(9.1)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(8.7)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1
Net Interest <sup>2</sup>	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
All other <sup>2</sup>	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7
Total nondefense	15.5	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.4	16.3	16.8	16.3	15.5	15.4
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	2,503.8	2,732.1	3,061.6	3,228.6	3,440.5	3,839.4	4,136.6	4,401.4	4,647.0	5,014.7
As percentages of outlays										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense <sup>1</sup>	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.0	49.1	47.1	45.1	45.6	46.9	47.0
Direct payments <sup>2</sup>	(40.9)	(41.6)	(42.3)	(42.8)	(43.8)	(41.8)	(39.9)	(40.1)	(41.2)	(41.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.6)	(5.2)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(5.2)	(5.5)	(5.8)	(5.9)
All other grants	11.1	9.9	8.4	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.0
Net Interest <sup>2</sup>	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3
All other <sup>2</sup>	14.5	14.8	14.5	12.6	11.9	10.8	12.0	10.6	9.8	9.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup>	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5
Total nondefense	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0	73.3	73.3	72.4	71.9	72.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2006—Continued

Category	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays .....	1,143,671	1,253,198	1,324,403	1,381,684	1,409,512	1,461,902	1,515,837	1,560,572	1,601,282
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753	270,505
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals .....	536,030	584,090	650,263	727,646	782,678	822,098	874,558	909,393	950,051
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(468,677)	(506,958)	(557,766)	(615,461)	(658,389)	(686,866)	(728,765)	(761,795)	(801,204)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(67,353)	(77,132)	(92,497)	(112,185)	(124,289)	(135,232)	(145,793)	(147,598)	(148,847)
All other grants .....	54,322	57,952	61,837	65,562	69,171	75,195	79,130	80,175	85,313
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	169,018	184,380	194,482	199,373	198,736	202,957	232,169	241,090	244,016
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	117,953	164,060	183,885	130,033	105,226	117,781	102,369	101,781	101,370
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973
Total nondefense .....	840,112	953,867	1,051,111	1,083,334	1,118,426	1,180,260	1,243,771	1,294,819	1,330,777
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars									
Total outlays .....	1,399.7	1,483.6	1,501.6	1,515.2	1,507.7	1,531.9	1,551.5	1,560.6	1,568.8
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	369.7	354.7	310.1	327.4	314.3	298.1	282.0	265.8	264.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals .....	657.3	686.7	732.3	795.2	833.9	858.6	892.8	909.4	930.2
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(574.8)	(596.1)	(628.1)	(672.6)	(701.5)	(717.3)	(743.9)	(761.8)	(784.5)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(82.6)	(90.6)	(104.1)	(122.6)	(132.4)	(141.3)	(148.8)	(147.6)	(145.7)
All other grants .....	65.3	67.0	69.3	72.4	74.7	79.2	80.9	80.2	83.5
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	203.8	214.3	217.5	217.3	211.6	211.5	236.8	241.1	239.3
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	154.7	209.2	221.0	150.0	115.8	125.5	106.0	101.8	99.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-51.1	-48.4	-48.6	-47.1	-42.5	-41.0	-46.8	-37.6	-48.9
Total nondefense .....	1,029.9	1,129.0	1,191.5	1,187.9	1,193.4	1,233.8	1,269.5	1,294.8	1,304.0
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays .....	21.2	21.8	22.3	22.2	21.5	21.1	20.7	20.3	19.6
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals .....	9.9	10.2	11.0	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.0)	(9.9)	(10.0)	(9.9)	(9.8)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(1.9)	(1.8)
All other grants .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6
Total nondefense .....	15.5	16.6	17.7	17.4	17.1	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.3
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....	5,405.5	5,735.6	5,930.4	6,218.6	6,558.4	6,944.6	7,324.0	7,694.6	8,185.2
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals .....	46.9	46.6	49.1	52.7	55.5	56.2	57.7	58.3	59.3
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(41.0)	(40.5)	(42.1)	(44.5)	(46.7)	(47.0)	(48.1)	(48.8)	(50.0)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(5.9)	(6.2)	(7.0)	(8.1)	(8.8)	(9.3)	(9.6)	(9.5)	(9.3)
All other grants .....	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	10.3	13.1	13.9	9.4	7.5	8.1	6.8	6.5	6.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1
Total nondefense .....	73.5	76.1	79.4	78.4	79.3	80.7	82.1	83.0	83.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2006—Continued

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>In millions of current dollars</b>									
Total outlays .....	1,652,619	1,702,875	1,788,826	1,856,238	1,960,584	2,016,226	2,076,718	2,168,745	2,223,902
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	268,456	274,873	294,494	299,136	319,193	322,071	333,084	347,175	354,026
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals .....	976,588	998,252	1,051,876	1,126,052	1,207,115	1,271,634	1,338,251	1,417,802	1,482,598
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(817,097)	(827,116)	(870,539)	(922,323)	(980,217)	(1,029,717)	(1,079,121)	(1,152,916)	(1,204,335)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(159,491)	(171,136)	(181,337)	(203,729)	(226,898)	(241,917)	(259,130)	(264,886)	(278,263)
All other grants .....	86,625	95,944	103,320	112,534	123,161	131,712	133,789	135,065	137,941
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	241,153	229,735	223,218	206,369	188,131	175,244	161,493	144,679	127,200
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	126,991	144,516	158,499	159,803	172,367	175,944	180,684	182,888	184,515
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,656	-49,403	-60,379	-70,583	-58,864	-62,378
Total nondefense .....	1,384,163	1,428,002	1,494,332	1,557,102	1,641,371	1,694,155	1,743,634	1,821,570	1,869,876
<b>In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars</b>									
Total outlays .....	1,598.7	1,619.9	1,659.5	1,678.0	1,730.4	1,736.8	1,747.0	1,781.0	1,782.8
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	259.9	260.3	270.2	268.8	281.2	277.8	281.4	287.3	287.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals .....	945.1	951.4	979.9	1,019.3	1,066.1	1,094.5	1,123.8	1,161.6	1,185.0
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(790.8)	(788.3)	(810.9)	(835.0)	(865.8)	(886.4)	(906.3)	(944.6)	(962.7)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(154.4)	(163.1)	(168.9)	(184.4)	(200.4)	(208.2)	(217.6)	(217.0)	(222.3)
All other grants .....	83.2	90.2	93.7	98.9	105.2	109.3	107.9	106.0	105.2
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	233.2	219.1	208.9	189.1	168.8	154.0	139.0	122.0	105.1
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	122.2	136.1	144.8	143.3	151.2	151.3	152.4	151.1	149.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-44.8	-37.2	-37.7	-41.3	-42.0	-50.3	-57.5	-47.0	-48.8
Total nondefense .....	1,338.9	1,359.6	1,389.4	1,409.3	1,449.3	1,458.8	1,465.6	1,493.7	1,495.9
<b>As percentages of GDP</b>									
Total outlays .....	19.1	18.7	18.2	18.0	18.1	17.6	17.2	17.1	16.6
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals .....	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.1
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(9.4)	(9.1)	(8.9)	(8.9)	(9.0)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(9.1)	(9.0)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(1.8)	(1.9)	(1.8)	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)
All other grants .....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
Total nondefense .....	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.1	15.1	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions) .....	8,673.5	9,130.4	9,824.4	10,312.7	10,857.8	11,445.8	12,059.2	12,701.2	13,375.7
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>									
Total outlays .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense <sup>1</sup> .....	16.2	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.3	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.9
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals .....	59.1	58.6	58.8	60.7	61.6	63.1	64.4	65.4	66.7
Direct payments <sup>2</sup> .....	(49.4)	(48.6)	(48.7)	(49.7)	(50.0)	(51.1)	(52.0)	(53.2)	(54.2)
Grants to State and local governments .....	(9.7)	(10.0)	(10.1)	(11.0)	(11.6)	(12.0)	(12.5)	(12.2)	(12.5)
All other grants .....	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	14.6	13.5	12.5	11.1	9.6	8.7	7.8	6.7	5.7
All other <sup>2</sup> .....	7.7	8.5	8.9	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts <sup>2</sup> .....	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.5	-3.0	-3.4	-2.7	-2.8
Total nondefense .....	83.8	83.9	83.5	83.9	83.7	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.<sup>2</sup> Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).



Table 7.1—FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940–2006

End of Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GDP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public			Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public		
			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other
1940 .....	50,696	7,924	42,772	2,458	40,314	52.4	8.2	44.2	2.5	41.7
1941 .....	57,531	9,308	48,223	2,180	46,043	50.5	8.2	42.3	1.9	40.4
1942 .....	79,200	11,447	67,753	2,640	65,113	54.9	7.9	47.0	1.8	45.2
1943 .....	142,648	14,882	127,766	7,149	120,617	79.2	8.3	70.9	4.0	67.0
1944 .....	204,079	19,283	184,796	14,899	169,897	97.6	9.2	88.4	7.1	81.3
1945 .....	260,123	24,941	235,182	21,792	213,390	117.5	11.3	106.3	9.8	96.4
1946 .....	270,991	29,130	241,861	23,783	218,078	121.7	13.1	108.6	10.7	97.9
1947 .....	257,149	32,810	224,339	21,872	202,467	109.6	14.0	95.6	9.3	86.3
1948 .....	252,031	35,761	216,270	21,366	194,904	98.3	13.9	84.3	8.3	76.0
1949 .....	252,610	38,288	214,322	19,343	194,979	93.0	14.1	78.9	7.1	71.8
1950 .....	256,853	37,830	219,023	18,331	200,692	93.9	13.8	80.1	6.7	73.4
1951 .....	255,288	40,962	214,326	22,982	191,344	79.5	12.8	66.8	7.2	59.6
1952 .....	259,097	44,339	214,758	22,906	191,852	74.3	12.7	61.6	6.6	55.0
1953 .....	265,963	47,580	218,383	24,746	193,637	71.2	12.7	58.5	6.6	51.9
1954 .....	270,812	46,313	224,499	25,037	199,462	71.6	12.3	59.4	6.6	52.8
1955 .....	274,366	47,751	226,616	23,607	203,009	69.4	12.1	57.3	6.0	51.4
1956 .....	272,693	50,537	222,156	23,758	198,398	63.8	11.8	51.9	5.6	46.4
1957 .....	272,252	52,931	219,320	23,035	196,285	60.4	11.7	48.7	5.1	43.6
1958 .....	279,666	53,329	226,336	25,438	200,898	60.7	11.6	49.1	5.5	43.6
1959 .....	287,465	52,764	234,701	26,044	208,657	58.4	10.7	47.7	5.3	42.4
1960 .....	290,525	53,686	236,840	26,523	210,317	56.0	10.3	45.6	5.1	40.5
1961 .....	292,648	54,291	238,357	27,253	211,104	55.0	10.2	44.8	5.1	39.7
1962 .....	302,928	54,918	248,010	29,663	218,347	53.3	9.7	43.6	5.2	38.4
1963 .....	310,324	56,345	253,978	32,027	221,951	51.7	9.4	42.4	5.3	37.0
1964 .....	316,059	59,210	256,849	34,794	222,055	49.3	9.2	40.1	5.4	34.6
1965 .....	322,318	61,540	260,778	39,100	221,678	46.9	8.9	37.9	5.7	32.2
1966 .....	328,498	64,784	263,714	42,169	221,545	43.6	8.6	35.0	5.6	29.4
1967 .....	340,445	73,819	266,626	46,719	219,907	41.8	9.1	32.8	5.7	27.0
1968 .....	368,685	79,140	289,545	52,230	237,315	42.5	9.1	33.3	6.0	27.3
1969 .....	365,769	87,661	278,108	54,095	224,013	38.5	9.2	29.3	5.7	23.6
1970 .....	380,921	97,723	283,198	57,714	225,484	37.6	9.6	28.0	5.7	22.3
1971 .....	408,176	105,140	303,037	65,518	237,519	37.7	9.7	28.0	6.1	22.0
1972 .....	435,936	113,559	322,377	71,426	250,951	36.9	9.6	27.3	6.0	21.2
1973 .....	466,291	125,381	340,910	75,181	265,729	35.6	9.6	26.1	5.7	20.3
1974 .....	483,893	140,194	343,699	80,648	263,051	33.6	9.7	23.8	5.6	18.2
1975 .....	541,925	147,225	394,700	84,993	309,707	34.7	9.4	25.3	5.4	19.9
1976 .....	628,970	151,566	477,404	94,714	382,690	36.2	8.7	27.5	5.5	22.0
TQ .....	643,561	148,052	495,509	96,702	398,807	35.4	8.1	27.2	5.3	21.9
1977 .....	706,398	157,294	549,104	105,004	444,100	35.8	8.0	27.9	5.3	22.5
1978 .....	776,602	169,476	607,126	115,480	491,646	35.0	7.6	27.4	5.2	22.2
1979 .....	829,471	189,161	640,310	115,594	524,716	33.1	7.6	25.6	4.6	21.0
1980 .....	909,050	197,118	711,932	120,846	591,086	33.3	7.2	26.1	4.4	21.6
1981 .....	994,845	205,418	789,427	124,466	664,961	32.5	6.7	25.8	4.1	21.7
1982 .....	1,137,345	212,740	924,605	134,497	790,108	35.2	6.6	28.6	4.2	24.5
1983 .....	1,371,710	234,392	1,137,318	155,527	981,791	39.9	6.8	33.1	4.5	28.5
1984 .....	1,564,657	257,611	1,307,046	155,122	1,151,924	40.8	6.7	34.0	4.0	30.0
1985 .....	1,817,521	310,163	1,507,357	169,806	1,337,551	43.9	7.5	36.4	4.1	32.3
1986 .....	2,120,629	379,878	1,740,750	190,855	1,549,895	48.2	8.6	39.5	4.3	35.2
1987 .....	2,346,125	456,203	1,889,922	212,040	1,677,881	50.5	9.8	40.7	4.6	36.1
1988 .....	2,601,307	549,487	2,051,819	229,218	1,822,601	51.9	11.0	40.9	4.6	36.3
1989 .....	2,868,039	677,084	2,190,955	220,088	1,970,868	53.1	12.5	40.5	4.1	36.5
1990 .....	3,206,564	794,733	2,411,831	234,410	2,177,421	55.9	13.9	42.1	4.1	38.0
1991 .....	3,598,485	909,179	2,689,306	258,591	2,430,715	60.7	15.3	45.3	4.4	41.0
1992 .....	4,002,123	1,002,050	3,000,073	296,397	2,703,676	64.4	16.1	48.2	4.8	43.5
1993 .....	4,351,403	1,102,647	3,248,755	325,653	2,923,103	66.3	16.8	49.5	5.0	44.6
1994 .....	4,643,691	1,210,242	3,433,449	355,150	3,078,299	66.9	17.4	49.4	5.1	44.3



Table 7.1—FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940–2006—Continued

End of Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GDP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public			Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public		
			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other
1995 .....	4,921,005	1,316,208	3,604,797	374,114	3,230,683	67.2	18.0	49.2	5.1	44.1
1996 .....	5,181,921	1,447,392	3,734,529	390,924	3,343,605	67.3	18.8	48.5	5.1	43.5
1997 .....	5,369,694	1,596,862	3,772,832	424,518	3,348,314	65.6	19.5	46.1	5.2	40.9
1998 .....	5,478,711	1,757,090	3,721,621	458,182	3,263,439	63.2	20.3	42.9	5.3	37.6
1999 .....	5,606,087	1,973,160	3,632,927	496,644	3,136,283	61.4	21.6	39.8	5.4	34.3
2000 .....	5,629,016	2,218,896	3,410,120	511,413	2,898,707	57.3	22.6	34.7	5.2	29.5
2001 estimate .....	5,624,966	2,450,781	3,174,185	N/A	N/A	54.5	23.8	30.8	N/A	N/A
2002 estimate .....	5,663,671	2,716,878	2,946,793	N/A	N/A	52.2	25.0	27.1	N/A	N/A
2003 estimate .....	5,723,759	3,004,258	2,719,501	N/A	N/A	50.0	26.2	23.8	N/A	N/A
2004 estimate .....	5,783,530	3,310,329	2,473,201	N/A	N/A	48.0	27.5	20.5	N/A	N/A
2005 estimate .....	5,855,623	3,636,245	2,219,378	N/A	N/A	46.1	28.6	17.5	N/A	N/A
2006 estimate .....	5,912,938	3,984,762	1,928,176	N/A	N/A	44.2	29.8	14.4	N/A	N/A

N/A: Not available.

Table 7.2—DEBT SUBJECT TO STATUTORY LIMIT: 1940–2006

(in millions of dollars)

End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit
1940 .....	43,219	1957 .....	269,120	1974 .....	475,181	1990 .....	3,161,223
1941 .....	49,494	1958 .....	275,395	1975 .....	534,207	1991 .....	3,569,300
1942 .....	74,154	1959 .....	282,419	1976 .....	621,556	1992 .....	3,972,578
1943 .....	140,469	1960 .....	283,827	TQ .....	635,822	1993 .....	4,315,571
1944 .....	208,077	1961 .....	286,308	1977 .....	699,963	1994 .....	4,605,338
1945 .....	268,671	1962 .....	295,374	1978 .....	772,691	1995 .....	4,884,605
1946 .....	268,932	1963 .....	302,923	1979 .....	827,615	1996 .....	5,137,195
1947 .....	255,767	1964 .....	308,583	1980 .....	908,723	1997 .....	5,327,624
1948 .....	250,381	1965 .....	314,126	1981 .....	998,818	1998 .....	5,439,447
1949 .....	250,965	1966 .....	316,293	1982 .....	1,142,913	1999 .....	5,567,694
1950 .....	255,382	1967 .....	323,143	1983 .....	1,377,953	2000 .....	5,591,625
1951 .....	253,284	1968 .....	348,534	1984 .....	1,572,975	2001 estimate .....	5,588,097
1952 .....	257,233	1969 .....	356,107	1985 .....	1,823,775	2002 estimate .....	5,627,145
1953 .....	264,220	1970 .....	372,600	1986 .....	2,110,975	2003 estimate .....	5,688,155
1954 .....	269,379	1971 .....	398,650	1987 .....	2,336,014	2004 estimate .....	5,748,840
1955 .....	272,348	1972 .....	427,751	1988 .....	2,586,869	2005 estimate .....	5,822,231
1956 .....	270,619	1973 .....	458,264	1989 .....	2,829,770	2006 estimate .....	5,880,598

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940–CURRENT

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
June 25, 1940 54 Stat. 526 .....	Amended sec. 21, adding new authority for issuance of \$4 billion National Defense Series obligations outstanding .....	49,000,000,000
February 19, 1941 55 Stat. 7 .....	Amended sec. 21, eliminating authority for \$4 billion of National Defense Series obligations and increasing limitation to .....	65,000,000,000
March 28, 1942 56 Stat. 189 .....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to .....	125,000,000,000
April 11, 1943 57 Stat. 63 .....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to .....	210,000,000,000
June 9, 1944 58 Stat. 272 .....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to .....	260,000,000,000
April 3, 1945 59 Stat. 47 .....	Amended sec. 21, including obligations guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States and increasing limitation to .....	300,000,000,000
June 26, 1946 60 Stat. 316 .....	Amended sec. 21, defining face amount of savings bonds to be current redemption value and decreasing limitation to .....	275,000,000,000
August 28, 1954 68 Stat. 895 .....	Increasing sec. 21 limitation by \$6 billion during period beginning August 28, 1954, and ending June 30, 1955 .....	281,000,000,000
June 30, 1955 69 Stat. 241 .....	Amended act of August 28, 1954, extending increase in limitation until June 30, 1956 .....	281,000,000,000
July 9, 1956 70 Stat. 519 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$3 billion during period beginning July 1, 1956, and ending June 30, 1957 .....	278,000,000,000
	Temporary increase terminated July 1, 1957, and limitation reverted to .....	275,000,000,000
February 26, 1958 72 Stat. 27 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$5 billion during period beginning February 26, 1958, and ending June 30, 1959 .....	280,000,000,000
September 2, 1958 72 Stat. 1758 .....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$283 billion, which with temporary increase of February 26, 1958 made limitation .....	288,000,000,000
June 30, 1959 73 Stat. 156 .....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$285 billion and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$10 billion during period beginning July 1, 1959, and ending June 30, 1960 .....	295,000,000,000
June 30, 1960 74 Stat. 290 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$8 billion during period beginning July 1, 1960, and ending June 30, 1961 .....	293,000,000,000
June 30, 1961 75 Stat. 148 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$13 billion during period beginning July 1, 1961, and ending June 30, 1962 .....	298,000,000,000
March 13, 1962 76 Stat. 23 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$2 billion (in addition to temporary increase of \$13 billion in act of June 30, 1961) during period beginning March 13, 1962, and ending June 30, 1962 .....	300,000,000,000
July 1, 1962 76 Stat. 124 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning July 1, 1962, and ending March 31, 1963, to .....	308,000,000,000
	(2) beginning April 1, 1963, and ending June 24, 1963, to .....	305,000,000,000
	(3) beginning June 25, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to .....	300,000,000,000
May 29, 1963 77 Stat. 90 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning May 29, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to .....	307,000,000,000
	(2) beginning July 1, 1963, and ending August 31, 1963, to .....	309,000,000,000
August 27, 1963 77 Stat. 131 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning September 1, 1963, and ending November 30, 1963, to .....	309,000,000,000
November 26, 1963 77 Stat. 342 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning December 1, 1963, and ending June 29, 1964, to .....	315,000,000,000
	(2) ending June 30, 1964, to .....	309,000,000,000
June 29, 1964 78 Stat. 225 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 29, 1964, and ending June 30, 1965, to .....	324,000,000,000
June 24, 1965 79 Stat. 172 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1965, and ending June 30, 1966, to .....	328,000,000,000
June 24, 1966 80 Stat. 221 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1966, and ending June 30, 1967, to .....	330,000,000,000
March 2, 1967 81 Stat. 4 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 2, 1967, and ending June 30, 1967, to .....	336,000,000,000

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT—Continued

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
June 30, 1967 81 Stat. 99 .....	Sec. 21 amended to increase limitation on aggregate outstanding at any time to .....	358,000,000,000
	Sec. 21 amended also to increase the limitation temporarily, beginning July 1, 1968, and each July 1 thereafter for the period beginning July 1 and ending June 29 of each succeeding calendar year by \$7 billion, providing an operating limitation of .....	365,000,000,000
April 7, 1969 83 Stat. 7 .....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$365 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$12 billion during period beginning April 7, 1969, and ending June 30, 1970 .....	377,000,000,000
June 30, 1970 84 Stat. 368 .....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$380 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$15 billion during period beginning July 1, 1970, and ending June 30, 1971 .....	395,000,000,000
March 17, 1971 85 Stat. 5 .....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$400 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$30 billion during period beginning March 17, 1971, and ending June 30, 1972 .....	430,000,000,000
March 15, 1972 86 Stat. 63 .....	Amended sec. 21, to further increase the limitation temporarily by \$20 billion during period beginning March 15, 1972, and ending June 30, 1972 .....	450,000,000,000
July 1, 1972 86 Stat. 406 .....	Amended act of March 15, 1972, striking out June 30, 1972, and inserting in lieu thereof October 31, 1972 .....	450,000,000,000
October 27, 1972 86 Stat. 1324 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 1, 1972, and ending June 30, 1973 .....	465,000,000,000
July 1, 1973 86 Stat. 1324 .....	Amended act of October 27, 1972, striking out June 30, 1973, and inserting in lieu thereof November 30, 1973 .....	465,000,000,000
December 3, 1973 87 Stat. 691 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning December 3, 1973, and ending June 30, 1974 .....	475,700,000,000
June 30, 1974 88 Stat. 285 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1974, and ending March 31, 1975 .....	495,000,000,000
February 19, 1975 89 Stat. 5 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning February 19, 1975, and ending June 30, 1975 .....	577,000,000,000
June 30, 1975 89 Stat. 246 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1975, and ending November 15, 1975 .....	577,000,000,000
November 14, 1975 89 Stat. 693 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 14, 1975, and ending March 15, 1976 .....	595,000,000,000
March 15, 1976 90 Stat. 217 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 15, 1976, and ending June 30, 1976 .....	627,000,000,000
June 30, 1976 90 Stat. 793 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning July 1, 1976, and ending September 30, 1976, to .....	636,000,000,000
	(2) beginning October 1, 1976, and ending March 31, 1977, to .....	682,000,000,000
	(3) beginning April 1, 1977, and ending September 30, 1977, to .....	700,000,000,000
	Temporary increase terminated October 1, 1977, and limitation reverted to .....	400,000,000,000
October 4, 1977 91 Stat. 1090 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$352 billion during the period beginning October 4, 1977, and ending March 31, 1978 .....	752,000,000,000
March 27, 1978 92 Stat. 185 .....	Amended act of October 4, 1977, striking out March 31, 1978, and inserting in lieu thereof July 31, 1978 .....	752,000,000,000
	Temporary increase terminated August 1, 1978, and limitation reverted to .....	400,000,000,000
August 3, 1978 92 Stat. 419 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$398 billion during the period beginning August 3, 1978, and ending March 31, 1979 .....	798,000,000,000
	Temporary increase terminated April 1, 1979, and limitation reverted to .....	400,000,000,000
April 2, 1979 93 Stat. 8 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$430 billion during the period beginning April 2, 1979, and ending September 30, 1979 .....	830,000,000,000
September 29, 1979 93 Stat. 589 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$479 billion during the period beginning September 29, 1979, and ending May 31, 1980 .....	879,000,000,000
May 30, 1980 94 Stat. 421 .....	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out May 31, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 5, 1980 .....	879,000,000,000
June 6, 1980 94 Stat. 439 .....	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out June 5, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 30, 1980 .....	879,000,000,000
June 28, 1980 94 Stat. 598 .....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$525 billion during the period beginning June 28, 1980, and ending February 28, 1981 .....	925,000,000,000
December 19, 1980 94 Stat. 3261 .....	Increased the total debt limit (composed of \$400.0 billion of permanent ceiling, \$535.1 billion of temporary ceiling) to .....	935,100,000,000

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940–CURRENT—Continued

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
February 7, 1981 95 Stat. 4 .....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$585.0 billion through September 30, 1980, raising the total debt ceiling to .....	985,000,000,000
September 30, 1981 95 Stat. 955 .....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$599.8 billion for one day—September 30, 1981 .....	999,800,000,000
September 30, 1981 95 Stat. 956 .....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$679.8 billion through September 30, 1982 .....	1,079,800,000,000
June 28, 1982 96 Stat. 130 .....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$743.1 billion through September 30, 1982 .....	1,143,100,000,000
September 30, 1982 96 Stat. 1156 .....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$890.2 billion through September 30, 1983 .....	1,290,200,000,000
May 26, 1983 97 Stat. 196 .....	Eliminated the distinction between permanent and temporary limit with the enactment of a single permanent limit. Raised the debt limit to .....	1,389,000,000,000
November 21, 1983 97 Stat. 1012 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	1,490,000,000,000
May 25, 1984 98 Stat. 217 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	1,520,000,000,000
July 6, 1984 98 Stat. 313 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	1,573,000,000,000
October 13, 1984 98 Stat. 2206 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	1,823,800,000,000
November 14, 1985 99 Stat. 814 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through December 6, 1985 to .....	1,903,800,000,000
December 12, 1985 99 Stat. 1037 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	2,078,700,000,000
August 21, 1986 100 Stat. 818 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	2,111,000,000,000
October 21, 1986 100 Stat. 1874 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through May 15, 1987 to .....	2,300,000,000,000
May 15, 1987 101 Stat. 308 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through July 17, 1987 to .....	2,320,000,000,000
July 30, 1987 101 Stat. 542 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through August 6, 1987 to .....	2,320,000,000,000
August 10, 1987 101 Stat. 550 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through September 23, 1987 to .....	2,352,000,000,000
September 29, 1987 101 Stat. 754 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	2,800,000,000,000
August 7, 1989 103 Stat. 182 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 31, 1989 to .....	2,870,000,000,000
November 8, 1989 103 Stat. 830 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	3,122,700,000,000
August 9, 1990 104 Stat. 403 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 2, 1990 to .....	3,195,000,000,000
October 2, 1990 104 Stat. 878 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 6, 1990 to .....	3,195,000,000,000
October 9, 1990 104 Stat. 894 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 19, 1990 to .....	3,195,000,000,000
October 19, 1990 104 Stat. 1030 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 24, 1990 to .....	3,195,000,000,000
October 25, 1990 104 Stat. 1075 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 27, 1990 to .....	3,195,000,000,000
October 28, 1990 104 Stat. 1086 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through November 5, 1990 to .....	3,230,000,000,000
November 5, 1990 104 Stat. 1388–560 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	4,145,000,000,000
April 6, 1993 107 Stat. 42 .....	Increased the debt limit temporarily through September 30, 1993 to .....	4,370,000,000,000
August 10, 1993 107 Stat. 312 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	4,900,000,000,000

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT—Continued

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
February 8, 1996 110 Stat. 55 .....	Temporarily exempted from limit obligations in an amount equal to the monthly insurance benefits payable under Title II of the Social Security Act in March 1996, the exemption to expire on the earlier of an increase in the limit or March 15, 1996.	
March 12, 1996 110 Stat. 825 .....	Temporarily exempted from limit (a) obligations in an amount equal to the monthly insurance benefits payable under Title II of the Social Security Act in March 1996 and (b) certain obligations issued to trust funds and other Federal Government accounts, both exemptions to expire on the earlier of an increase in the limit or March 30, 1996.	
March 29, 1996 110 Stat. 875 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	5,500,000,000,000
August 5, 1997 111 Stat. 648 .....	Increased the debt limit to .....	5,950,000,000,000

Table 8.1—OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY: 1962–2006

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest									Net Interest
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory						Undistrib-uted Offsetting Receipts <sup>2</sup>		
				Total	Inter-national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic							
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insur-ance	Means Tested Entitle-ments <sup>1</sup>	Other			
1962 .....	106.8	72.1	52.6	19.5	5.5	14.0	34.7	27.9	33.1	14.0	-0.4	4.3	15.1	-5.3	6.9	
1963 .....	111.3	75.3	53.7	21.6	5.2	16.3	36.0	28.3	34.1	15.5	-0.4	4.7	14.3	-5.8	7.7	
1964 .....	118.5	79.1	55.0	24.1	4.6	19.5	39.4	31.2	36.9	16.2	-0.4	5.0	16.1	-5.7	8.2	
1965 .....	118.2	77.8	51.0	26.8	4.7	22.1	40.4	31.8	37.8	17.1	-0.4	5.2	15.8	-5.9	8.6	
1966 .....	134.5	90.1	59.0	31.1	5.1	26.1	44.4	35.0	41.5	20.3	-0.5	5.8	16.0	-6.5	9.4	
1967 .....	157.5	106.5	72.0	34.5	5.3	29.1	51.0	40.7	48.0	21.3	-0.4	6.2	20.9	-7.3	10.3	
1968 .....	178.1	118.0	82.2	35.8	4.9	31.0	60.2	49.1	57.1	23.3	-0.5	7.5	26.8	-8.0	11.1	
1969 .....	183.6	117.3	82.7	34.6	4.1	30.5	66.3	53.6	61.6	26.7	-0.6	8.6	26.9	-8.0	12.7	
1970 .....	195.6	120.3	81.9	38.3	4.0	34.4	75.4	61.0	69.6	29.6	-0.5	10.1	30.4	-8.6	14.4	
1971 .....	210.2	122.5	79.0	43.5	3.8	39.8	87.6	72.8	82.9	35.1	-0.4	13.4	34.8	-10.1	14.8	
1972 .....	230.7	128.5	79.3	49.2	4.6	44.6	102.1	86.7	96.2	39.4	-0.6	16.9	40.6	-9.6	15.5	
1973 .....	245.7	130.4	77.1	53.3	4.8	48.5	115.3	98.0	111.4	48.2	-0.8	16.7	47.3	-13.4	17.3	
1974 .....	269.4	138.2	80.7	57.5	6.2	51.3	131.1	109.7	126.4	55.0	-0.6	20.2	51.9	-16.7	21.4	
1975 .....	332.3	158.0	87.6	70.3	8.2	62.2	174.4	151.1	164.7	63.6	0.5	25.7	75.0	-13.6	23.2	
1976 .....	371.8	175.6	89.9	85.7	7.5	78.2	196.2	169.5	183.9	72.7	-0.6	30.5	81.3	-14.4	26.7	
TQ .....	96.0	48.1	22.3	25.7	3.3	22.4	47.9	41.0	45.2	19.5	-0.1	7.6	18.2	-4.2	6.9	
1977 .....	409.2	197.1	97.5	99.6	8.0	91.5	212.1	182.2	197.1	83.7	-2.8	33.2	83.0	-14.9	29.9	
1978 .....	458.7	218.7	104.6	114.1	8.5	105.5	240.0	204.6	220.3	92.4	-1.0	35.2	93.7	-15.7	35.5	
1979 .....	504.0	240.0	116.8	123.2	9.1	114.1	264.0	221.4	238.9	102.6	-1.7	38.3	99.7	-17.5	42.6	
1980 .....	590.9	276.3	134.6	141.7	12.8	128.9	314.6	262.1	282.0	117.1	-0.4	45.0	120.4	-19.9	52.5	
1981 .....	678.2	307.9	158.0	150.0	13.6	136.3	370.3	301.6	329.6	137.9	-1.4	51.6	141.5	-28.0	68.8	
1982 .....	745.8	326.0	185.9	140.0	12.9	127.1	419.8	334.7	360.8	153.9	-2.1	51.8	157.2	-26.1	85.0	
1983 .....	808.4	353.3	209.9	143.4	13.6	129.8	455.1	365.2	399.2	168.5	-1.2	56.9	175.0	-34.0	89.8	
1984 .....	851.9	379.4	228.0	151.4	16.3	135.1	472.4	361.3	393.3	176.1	-0.8	58.0	160.1	-32.0	111.1	
1985 .....	946.4	415.8	253.1	162.7	17.4	145.3	530.6	401.1	433.8	186.4	-2.2	62.2	187.4	-32.7	129.5	
1986 .....	990.5	438.5	273.8	164.7	17.7	147.0	551.9	415.9	448.9	196.5	1.5	66.1	184.7	-33.0	136.0	
1987 .....	1,004.1	444.2	282.5	161.7	15.2	146.5	559.9	421.3	463.6	205.1	3.1	70.0	185.4	-42.3	138.7	
1988 .....	1,064.5	464.4	290.9	173.5	15.7	157.8	600.0	448.2	492.9	216.8	10.0	77.1	189.0	-44.7	151.8	
1989 .....	1,143.7	488.8	304.0	184.8	16.6	168.2	654.9	485.8	530.1	230.4	22.0	84.1	193.7	-44.3	169.0	
1990 .....	1,253.2	500.6	300.1	200.4	19.1	181.4	752.6	568.2	604.9	246.5	57.9	94.1	206.4	-36.7	184.4	
1991 .....	1,324.4	533.3	319.7	213.6	19.7	193.9	791.1	596.6	635.9	266.8	66.2	115.2	187.8	-39.4	194.5	
1992 .....	1,381.7	533.8	302.6	231.2	19.2	212.1	847.8	648.5	687.8	285.2	2.6	141.1	258.9	-39.3	199.4	
1993 .....	1,409.5	539.4	292.4	247.0	21.6	225.4	870.1	671.4	708.7	302.0	-28.0	156.4	278.3	-37.4	198.7	
1994 .....	1,461.9	541.4	282.3	259.2	20.8	238.3	920.5	717.5	755.3	316.9	-7.6	170.4	275.6	-37.8	203.0	
1995 .....	1,515.8	544.9	273.6	271.3	20.1	251.2	971.0	738.8	783.3	333.3	-17.9	181.6	286.3	-44.5	232.2	
1996 .....	1,560.6	532.7	266.0	266.8	18.3	248.4	1,027.9	786.8	824.4	347.1	-8.4	187.3	298.4	-37.6	241.1	
1997 .....	1,601.3	547.2	271.7	275.6	19.0	256.6	1,054.0	810.0	860.0	362.3	-14.4	194.0	318.1	-50.0	244.0	
1998 .....	1,652.6	552.1	270.2	281.9	18.1	263.8	1,100.5	859.4	906.5	376.1	-4.4	200.3	334.5	-47.2	241.2	
1999 .....	1,702.9	572.0	275.5	296.5	19.5	277.0	1,130.9	901.1	941.6	387.0	-5.3	211.9	348.0	-40.4	229.7	
2000 .....	1,788.8	614.8	295.0	319.9	21.3	298.6	1,174.0	950.8	993.4	406.0	-3.1	226.3	364.0	-42.6	223.2	
2001 estimate ...	1,856.2	649.4	299.6	349.8	24.1	325.7	1,206.9	1,000.5	1,048.2	430.0	-1.0	241.4	377.7	-47.7	206.4	
2002 estimate ...	1,960.6	691.7	319.2	372.5	24.5	348.0	1,268.8	1,080.7	1,130.1	451.6	-0.7	260.7	418.5	-49.4	188.1	
2003 estimate ...	2,016.2	711.8	322.1	389.7	24.7	365.0	1,304.4	1,129.2	1,189.5	473.5	0.1	276.2	439.7	-60.4	175.2	
2004 estimate ...	2,076.7	731.2	333.5	397.8	24.9	372.9	1,345.5	1,184.0	1,254.6	498.0	0.6	293.6	462.4	-70.6	161.5	
2005 estimate ...	2,168.7	754.5	347.6	406.8	25.0	381.9	1,414.3	1,269.6	1,328.5	524.3	1.1	315.1	487.9	-58.9	144.7	
2006 estimate ...	2,223.9	770.4	354.6	415.8	25.6	390.2	1,453.5	1,326.3	1,388.7	553.0	0.4	332.2	503.2	-62.4	127.2	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.

<sup>2</sup> Including asset sales.



Table 8.2—OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest								Net Interest
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory					Undistributed Offsetting Receipts <sup>2</sup>		
				Total	Inter-national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic						
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insurance	Means Tested Entitle-ments <sup>1</sup>		Other	
1962 .....	556.9	410.5	288.4	122.0	35.8	86.2	146.4	116.0	154.9	62.5	-2.6	19.3	75.7	-38.9	30.4
1963 .....	557.0	410.2	283.2	127.0	31.9	95.1	146.8	113.1	154.4	67.9	-2.6	20.7	68.4	-41.3	33.7
1964 .....	585.2	423.3	288.0	135.3	26.6	108.7	161.8	126.6	166.1	70.5	-2.5	21.7	76.5	-39.5	35.3
1965 .....	575.5	411.3	266.6	144.7	26.1	118.6	164.2	127.9	166.7	73.0	-2.2	22.4	73.5	-38.8	36.3
1966 .....	637.1	459.1	296.8	162.3	27.0	135.3	177.9	139.1	180.1	85.1	-2.6	24.4	73.2	-41.0	38.8
1967 .....	719.7	518.5	349.6	168.8	26.7	142.1	201.2	160.0	201.6	87.0	-2.0	25.4	91.2	-41.5	41.2
1968 .....	779.3	545.6	380.2	165.5	22.9	142.5	233.7	190.8	232.9	92.4	-2.5	29.8	113.2	-42.1	42.9
1969 .....	757.3	511.3	362.0	149.3	17.9	131.4	246.0	199.0	238.2	101.6	-2.6	32.9	106.4	-39.2	47.0
1970 .....	761.7	493.9	339.5	154.5	16.2	138.2	267.7	217.3	256.1	107.6	-2.1	36.6	113.9	-38.8	50.5
1971 .....	768.2	470.8	309.0	161.8	14.2	147.6	297.4	247.8	289.5	122.0	-1.4	46.4	122.6	-41.6	49.6
1972 .....	791.6	455.5	283.1	172.4	16.2	156.2	336.1	286.7	323.3	131.6	-2.1	56.5	137.3	-36.7	49.4
1973 .....	799.2	434.3	256.7	177.5	16.2	161.4	365.0	311.9	360.5	155.2	-2.7	53.9	154.2	-48.6	53.0
1974 .....	810.8	428.8	249.1	179.6	19.7	160.0	382.0	320.8	378.3	164.0	-1.9	60.1	156.2	-57.5	61.2
1975 .....	909.2	443.5	243.8	199.8	23.7	176.1	465.7	405.6	447.9	172.1	1.5	69.5	204.9	-42.3	60.1
1976 .....	947.9	456.2	232.2	224.0	19.9	204.1	491.7	427.1	468.4	184.9	-1.5	77.5	207.4	-41.2	64.6
TQ .....	237.3	121.4	55.9	65.5	8.6	56.9	115.9	99.6	111.3	48.0	-0.2	18.7	44.8	-11.7	16.3
1977 .....	964.7	469.9	230.8	239.1	19.5	219.7	494.8	427.6	466.2	197.8	-6.8	78.6	196.5	-38.5	67.2
1978 .....	1,014.0	489.6	231.0	258.6	19.7	238.9	524.4	449.9	488.4	204.4	-2.3	77.8	208.5	-38.5	74.6
1979 .....	1,028.0	496.7	237.6	259.1	19.7	239.4	531.3	448.4	488.7	209.4	-3.8	78.2	204.9	-40.3	82.9
1980 .....	1,092.6	518.5	246.4	272.1	25.4	246.7	574.1	480.2	522.4	216.0	-0.7	83.0	224.1	-42.1	93.8
1981 .....	1,137.1	521.2	260.1	261.1	24.6	236.5	615.9	503.9	557.4	232.4	-2.5	87.0	240.4	-53.4	112.0
1982 .....	1,167.8	511.6	283.2	228.4	21.8	206.6	656.2	526.8	573.2	243.9	-3.5	82.0	250.8	-46.5	129.4
1983 .....	1,209.7	530.0	305.0	225.0	22.2	202.8	679.7	548.8	607.0	255.5	-1.9	86.2	267.2	-58.2	130.9
1984 .....	1,214.8	535.8	310.1	225.8	25.0	200.8	678.9	522.7	574.5	257.1	-1.3	84.6	234.1	-51.8	156.2
1985 .....	1,304.7	565.3	331.0	234.3	25.8	208.4	739.4	563.2	614.0	263.3	-3.2	87.8	266.1	-50.8	176.2
1986 .....	1,332.5	584.1	354.2	229.8	25.5	204.4	748.4	567.6	617.2	270.0	2.2	90.8	254.2	-49.6	180.8
1987 .....	1,314.8	579.4	361.1	218.3	21.2	197.1	735.4	556.1	617.6	272.9	4.3	93.1	247.2	-61.5	179.3
1988 .....	1,351.0	592.0	365.2	226.7	21.2	205.5	759.1	568.9	631.8	277.5	13.5	98.6	242.2	-62.9	190.1
1989 .....	1,399.7	604.3	370.3	234.0	21.7	212.3	795.4	591.6	651.9	282.6	28.8	103.0	237.5	-60.4	203.8
1990 .....	1,483.6	601.5	355.7	245.8	24.3	221.5	882.1	667.8	716.3	289.8	73.9	110.6	242.0	-48.5	214.3
1991 .....	1,501.6	612.0	362.8	249.2	23.7	225.5	889.6	672.0	720.6	300.4	79.5	129.7	211.0	-48.6	217.5
1992 .....	1,515.2	593.1	332.0	261.1	22.1	239.0	922.1	704.8	751.9	311.7	3.0	154.2	283.0	-47.1	217.3
1993 .....	1,507.7	584.4	315.8	268.6	23.7	244.9	923.3	711.8	754.3	321.8	-30.8	166.7	296.6	-42.5	211.6
1994 .....	1,531.9	572.9	298.8	274.1	22.2	251.9	959.0	747.5	788.5	331.0	-8.1	178.0	287.7	-41.0	211.5
1995 .....	1,551.6	562.6	283.5	279.1	20.8	258.3	989.0	752.2	799.0	340.2	-18.5	185.4	291.9	-46.8	236.8
1996 .....	1,560.6	532.7	266.0	266.8	18.3	248.4	1,027.9	786.8	824.4	347.1	-8.4	187.3	298.4	-37.6	241.1
1997 .....	1,568.8	536.6	266.0	270.6	18.7	251.9	1,032.2	792.9	841.8	354.7	-14.2	189.9	311.3	-48.9	239.3
1998 .....	1,598.8	533.0	261.6	271.4	17.4	254.0	1,065.7	832.5	877.3	364.0	-4.2	193.9	323.6	-44.8	233.2
1999 .....	1,619.9	540.7	260.9	279.9	18.4	261.5	1,079.2	860.1	897.3	368.8	-5.0	201.9	331.5	-37.2	219.1
2000 .....	1,659.6	563.5	270.6	292.9	19.4	273.4	1,096.2	887.3	925.0	378.2	-2.8	210.8	338.7	-37.7	208.9
2001 estimate ...	1,678.1	581.8	269.2	312.6	21.6	290.9	1,096.3	907.2	948.6	389.3	-0.9	218.5	341.7	-41.3	189.1
2002 estimate ...	1,730.5	605.9	281.2	324.8	21.5	303.2	1,124.5	955.7	997.7	398.8	-0.6	230.2	369.2	-42.0	168.8
2003 estimate ...	1,736.7	609.6	277.8	331.7	21.2	310.5	1,127.2	973.1	1,023.4	407.6	0.1	237.7	378.0	-50.3	154.0
2004 estimate ...	1,747.1	612.7	281.7	331.0	21.0	310.0	1,134.4	995.3	1,052.9	418.2	0.5	246.5	387.6	-57.5	139.0
2005 estimate ...	1,781.0	618.4	287.7	330.7	20.6	310.1	1,162.6	1,040.6	1,087.6	429.6	0.9	258.1	399.0	-47.0	122.0
2006 estimate ...	1,782.9	617.6	287.4	330.1	20.7	309.5	1,165.3	1,060.2	1,109.0	442.0	0.3	265.4	401.2	-48.8	105.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITEC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.

<sup>2</sup> Including asset sales.

Table 8.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY: 1962–2006

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest									
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory							Undistrib- uted Offsetting Receipts <sup>2</sup>	Net Interest
				Total	Inter- national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic							
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insur- ance	Means Tested Entitle- ments <sup>1</sup>	Other			
1962 .....	100.0	67.5	49.2	18.3	5.2	13.1	32.5	26.1	31.0	13.2	-0.4	4.1	14.2	-4.9	6.4	
1963 .....	100.0	67.6	48.3	19.4	4.7	14.7	32.4	25.4	30.6	13.9	-0.4	4.2	12.9	-5.2	7.0	
1964 .....	100.0	66.8	46.4	20.3	3.9	16.4	33.2	26.3	31.1	13.7	-0.4	4.2	13.6	-4.8	6.9	
1965 .....	100.0	65.8	43.2	22.6	4.0	18.7	34.2	26.9	31.9	14.4	-0.3	4.4	13.4	-5.0	7.3	
1966 .....	100.0	67.0	43.9	23.2	3.8	19.4	33.0	26.0	30.9	15.1	-0.4	4.3	11.9	-4.9	7.0	
1967 .....	100.0	67.6	45.7	21.9	3.4	18.5	32.4	25.9	30.5	13.5	-0.3	3.9	13.3	-4.6	6.5	
1968 .....	100.0	66.2	46.1	20.1	2.7	17.4	33.8	27.5	32.1	13.1	-0.3	4.2	15.1	-4.5	6.2	
1969 .....	100.0	63.9	45.0	18.8	2.2	16.6	36.1	29.2	33.5	14.5	-0.3	4.7	14.6	-4.3	6.9	
1970 .....	100.0	61.5	41.9	19.6	2.0	17.6	38.5	31.2	35.6	15.2	-0.3	5.2	15.5	-4.4	7.4	
1971 .....	100.0	58.3	37.6	20.7	1.8	18.9	41.7	34.6	39.4	16.7	-0.2	6.4	16.6	-4.8	7.1	
1972 .....	100.0	55.7	34.4	21.3	2.0	19.3	44.3	37.6	41.7	17.1	-0.3	7.3	17.6	-4.2	6.7	
1973 .....	100.0	53.1	31.4	21.7	2.0	19.7	46.9	39.9	45.3	19.6	-0.3	6.8	19.2	-5.5	7.1	
1974 .....	100.0	51.3	30.0	21.3	2.3	19.0	48.7	40.7	46.9	20.4	-0.2	7.5	19.3	-6.2	8.0	
1975 .....	100.0	47.5	26.4	21.2	2.5	18.7	52.5	45.5	49.6	19.1	0.2	7.7	22.6	-4.1	7.0	
1976 .....	100.0	47.2	24.2	23.1	2.0	21.0	52.8	45.6	49.5	19.6	-0.2	8.2	21.9	-3.9	7.2	
TQ .....	100.0	50.1	23.2	26.8	3.5	23.4	49.9	42.7	47.1	20.3	-0.1	7.9	19.0	-4.4	7.2	
1977 .....	100.0	48.2	23.8	24.3	2.0	22.4	51.8	44.5	48.2	20.5	-0.7	8.1	20.3	-3.6	7.3	
1978 .....	100.0	47.7	22.8	24.9	1.9	23.0	52.3	44.6	48.0	20.2	-0.2	7.7	20.4	-3.4	7.7	
1979 .....	100.0	47.6	23.2	24.4	1.8	22.6	52.4	43.9	47.4	20.4	-0.3	7.6	19.8	-3.5	8.5	
1980 .....	100.0	46.8	22.8	24.0	2.2	21.8	53.2	44.3	47.7	19.8	-0.1	7.6	20.4	-3.4	8.9	
1981 .....	100.0	45.4	23.3	22.1	2.0	20.1	54.6	44.5	48.6	20.3	-0.2	7.6	20.9	-4.1	10.1	
1982 .....	100.0	43.7	24.9	18.8	1.7	17.0	56.3	44.9	48.4	20.6	-0.3	6.9	21.1	-3.5	11.4	
1983 .....	100.0	43.7	26.0	17.7	1.7	16.1	56.3	45.2	49.4	20.8	-0.1	7.0	21.6	-4.2	11.1	
1984 .....	100.0	44.5	26.8	17.8	1.9	15.9	55.5	42.4	46.2	20.7	-0.1	6.8	18.8	-3.8	13.0	
1985 .....	100.0	43.9	26.7	17.2	1.8	15.4	56.1	42.4	45.8	19.7	-0.2	6.6	19.8	-3.5	13.7	
1986 .....	100.0	44.3	27.6	16.6	1.8	14.8	55.7	42.0	45.3	19.8	0.2	6.7	18.6	-3.3	13.7	
1987 .....	100.0	44.2	28.1	16.1	1.5	14.6	55.8	42.0	46.2	20.4	0.3	7.0	18.5	-4.2	13.8	
1988 .....	100.0	43.6	27.3	16.3	1.5	14.8	56.4	42.1	46.3	20.4	0.9	7.2	17.8	-4.2	14.3	
1989 .....	100.0	42.7	26.6	16.2	1.5	14.7	57.3	42.5	46.4	20.1	1.9	7.3	16.9	-3.9	14.8	
1990 .....	100.0	39.9	24.0	16.0	1.5	14.5	60.1	45.3	48.3	19.7	4.6	7.5	16.5	-2.9	14.7	
1991 .....	100.0	40.3	24.1	16.1	1.5	14.6	59.7	45.0	48.0	20.1	5.0	8.7	14.2	-3.0	14.7	
1992 .....	100.0	38.6	21.9	16.7	1.4	15.3	61.4	46.9	49.8	20.6	0.2	10.2	18.7	-2.8	14.4	
1993 .....	100.0	38.3	20.7	17.5	1.5	16.0	61.7	47.6	50.3	21.4	-2.0	11.1	19.7	-2.7	14.1	
1994 .....	100.0	37.0	19.3	17.7	1.4	16.3	63.0	49.1	51.7	21.7	-0.5	11.7	18.9	-2.6	13.9	
1995 .....	100.0	35.9	18.0	17.9	1.3	16.6	64.1	48.7	51.7	22.0	-1.2	12.0	18.9	-2.9	15.3	
1996 .....	100.0	34.1	17.0	17.1	1.2	15.9	65.9	50.4	52.8	22.2	-0.5	12.0	19.1	-2.4	15.4	
1997 .....	100.0	34.2	17.0	17.2	1.2	16.0	65.8	50.6	53.7	22.6	-0.9	12.1	19.9	-3.1	15.2	
1998 .....	100.0	33.4	16.4	17.1	1.1	16.0	66.6	52.0	54.9	22.8	-0.3	12.1	20.2	-2.9	14.6	
1999 .....	100.0	33.6	16.2	17.4	1.1	16.3	66.4	52.9	55.3	22.7	-0.3	12.4	20.4	-2.4	13.5	
2000 .....	100.0	34.4	16.5	17.9	1.2	16.7	65.6	53.2	55.5	22.7	-0.2	12.7	20.3	-2.4	12.5	
2001 estimate ...	100.0	35.0	16.1	18.8	1.3	17.5	65.0	53.9	56.5	23.2	-0.1	13.0	20.3	-2.6	11.1	
2002 estimate ...	100.0	35.3	16.3	19.0	1.3	17.7	64.7	55.1	57.6	23.0	-*	13.3	21.3	-2.5	9.6	
2003 estimate ...	100.0	35.3	16.0	19.3	1.2	18.1	64.7	56.0	59.0	23.5	*	13.7	21.8	-3.0	8.7	
2004 estimate ...	100.0	35.2	16.1	19.2	1.2	18.0	64.8	57.0	60.4	24.0	*	14.1	22.3	-3.4	7.8	
2005 estimate ...	100.0	34.8	16.0	18.8	1.2	17.6	65.2	58.5	61.3	24.2	0.1	14.5	22.5	-2.7	6.7	
2006 estimate ...	100.0	34.6	15.9	18.7	1.1	17.5	65.4	59.6	62.4	24.9	*	14.9	22.6	-2.8	5.7	

\* 0.05 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.<sup>2</sup> Including asset sales.

Table 8.4—OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1962–2006

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest								
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory						Undistributed Offsetting Receipts <sup>2</sup>	Net Interest
				Total	Inter-national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic						
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insurance	Means Tested Entitle-ments <sup>1</sup>	Other		
1962 .....	18.8	12.7	9.2	3.4	1.0	2.5	6.1	4.9	5.8	2.5	-0.1	0.8	2.7	-0.9	1.2
1963 .....	18.6	12.6	9.0	3.6	0.9	2.7	6.0	4.7	5.7	2.6	-0.1	0.8	2.4	-1.0	1.3
1964 .....	18.5	12.3	8.6	3.8	0.7	3.0	6.1	4.9	5.8	2.5	-0.1	0.8	2.5	-0.9	1.3
1965 .....	17.2	11.3	7.4	3.9	0.7	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.5	2.5	-0.1	0.8	2.3	-0.9	1.2
1966 .....	17.8	12.0	7.8	4.1	0.7	3.5	5.9	4.6	5.5	2.7	-0.1	0.8	2.1	-0.9	1.2
1967 .....	19.4	13.1	8.8	4.2	0.7	3.6	6.3	5.0	5.9	2.6	-*	0.8	2.6	-0.9	1.3
1968 .....	20.5	13.6	9.5	4.1	0.6	3.6	6.9	5.7	6.6	2.7	-0.1	0.9	3.1	-0.9	1.3
1969 .....	19.3	12.4	8.7	3.6	0.4	3.2	7.0	5.6	6.5	2.8	-0.1	0.9	2.8	-0.8	1.3
1970 .....	19.3	11.9	8.1	3.8	0.4	3.4	7.4	6.0	6.9	2.9	-*	1.0	3.0	-0.9	1.4
1971 .....	19.4	11.3	7.3	4.0	0.3	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	3.2	-*	1.2	3.2	-0.9	1.4
1972 .....	19.5	10.9	6.7	4.2	0.4	3.8	8.6	7.3	8.1	3.3	-0.1	1.4	3.4	-0.8	1.3
1973 .....	18.8	10.0	5.9	4.1	0.4	3.7	8.8	7.5	8.5	3.7	-0.1	1.3	3.6	-1.0	1.3
1974 .....	18.7	9.6	5.6	4.0	0.4	3.6	9.1	7.6	8.8	3.8	-*	1.4	3.6	-1.2	1.5
1975 .....	21.3	10.1	5.6	4.5	0.5	4.0	11.2	9.7	10.6	4.1	*	1.6	4.8	-0.9	1.5
1976 .....	21.4	10.1	5.2	4.9	0.4	4.5	11.3	9.8	10.6	4.2	-*	1.8	4.7	-0.8	1.5
TQ .....	21.1	10.6	4.9	5.7	0.7	4.9	10.5	9.0	9.9	4.3	-*	1.7	4.0	-0.9	1.5
1977 .....	20.8	10.0	4.9	5.1	0.4	4.6	10.8	9.2	10.0	4.2	-0.1	1.7	4.2	-0.8	1.5
1978 .....	20.7	9.9	4.7	5.1	0.4	4.8	10.8	9.2	9.9	4.2	-*	1.6	4.2	-0.7	1.6
1979 .....	20.1	9.6	4.7	4.9	0.4	4.6	10.5	8.8	9.5	4.1	-0.1	1.5	4.0	-0.7	1.7
1980 .....	21.6	10.1	4.9	5.2	0.5	4.7	11.5	9.6	10.3	4.3	-*	1.6	4.4	-0.7	1.9
1981 .....	22.2	10.1	5.2	4.9	0.4	4.5	12.1	9.8	10.8	4.5	-*	1.7	4.6	-0.9	2.2
1982 .....	23.1	10.1	5.8	4.3	0.4	3.9	13.0	10.4	11.2	4.8	-0.1	1.6	4.9	-0.8	2.6
1983 .....	23.5	10.3	6.1	4.2	0.4	3.8	13.2	10.6	11.6	4.9	-*	1.7	5.1	-1.0	2.6
1984 .....	22.2	9.9	5.9	3.9	0.4	3.5	12.3	9.4	10.2	4.6	-*	1.5	4.2	-0.8	2.9
1985 .....	22.9	10.1	6.1	3.9	0.4	3.5	12.8	9.7	10.5	4.5	-0.1	1.5	4.5	-0.8	3.1
1986 .....	22.5	10.0	6.2	3.7	0.4	3.3	12.5	9.4	10.2	4.5	*	1.5	4.2	-0.7	3.1
1987 .....	21.6	9.6	6.1	3.5	0.3	3.2	12.0	9.1	10.0	4.4	0.1	1.5	4.0	-0.9	3.0
1988 .....	21.2	9.3	5.8	3.5	0.3	3.1	12.0	8.9	9.8	4.3	0.2	1.5	3.8	-0.9	3.0
1989 .....	21.2	9.0	5.6	3.4	0.3	3.1	12.1	9.0	9.8	4.3	0.4	1.6	3.6	-0.8	3.1
1990 .....	21.8	8.7	5.2	3.5	0.3	3.2	13.1	9.9	10.5	4.3	1.0	1.6	3.6	-0.6	3.2
1991 .....	22.3	9.0	5.4	3.6	0.3	3.3	13.3	10.1	10.7	4.5	1.1	1.9	3.2	-0.7	3.3
1992 .....	22.2	8.6	4.9	3.7	0.3	3.4	13.6	10.4	11.1	4.6	*	2.3	4.2	-0.6	3.2
1993 .....	21.5	8.2	4.5	3.8	0.3	3.4	13.3	10.2	10.8	4.6	-0.4	2.4	4.2	-0.6	3.0
1994 .....	21.1	7.8	4.1	3.7	0.3	3.4	13.3	10.3	10.9	4.6	-0.1	2.5	4.0	-0.5	2.9
1995 .....	20.7	7.4	3.7	3.7	0.3	3.4	13.3	10.1	10.7	4.6	-0.2	2.5	3.9	-0.6	3.2
1996 .....	20.3	6.9	3.5	3.5	0.2	3.2	13.4	10.2	10.7	4.5	-0.1	2.4	3.9	-0.5	3.1
1997 .....	19.6	6.7	3.3	3.4	0.2	3.1	12.9	9.9	10.5	4.4	-0.2	2.4	3.9	-0.6	3.0
1998 .....	19.1	6.4	3.1	3.2	0.2	3.0	12.7	9.9	10.5	4.3	-0.1	2.3	3.9	-0.5	2.8
1999 .....	18.7	6.3	3.0	3.2	0.2	3.0	12.4	9.9	10.3	4.2	-0.1	2.3	3.8	-0.4	2.5
2000 .....	18.2	6.3	3.0	3.3	0.2	3.0	11.9	9.7	10.1	4.1	-*	2.3	3.7	-0.4	2.3
2001 estimate ...	18.0	6.3	2.9	3.4	0.2	3.2	11.7	9.7	10.2	4.2	-*	2.3	3.7	-0.5	2.0
2002 estimate ...	18.1	6.4	2.9	3.4	0.2	3.2	11.7	10.0	10.4	4.2	-*	2.4	3.9	-0.5	1.7
2003 estimate ...	17.6	6.2	2.8	3.4	0.2	3.2	11.4	9.9	10.4	4.1	*	2.4	3.8	-0.5	1.5
2004 estimate ...	17.2	6.1	2.8	3.3	0.2	3.1	11.2	9.8	10.4	4.1	*	2.4	3.8	-0.6	1.3
2005 estimate ...	17.1	5.9	2.7	3.2	0.2	3.0	11.1	10.0	10.5	4.1	*	2.5	3.8	-0.5	1.1
2006 estimate ...	16.6	5.8	2.7	3.1	0.2	2.9	10.9	9.9	10.4	4.1	*	2.5	3.8	-0.5	1.0

\* 0.05 percent or less.

<sup>1</sup> Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.<sup>2</sup> Including asset sales.

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	310	382	334	356	504	882	1,017	943
Health:								
Medicaid .....	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806	2,285
Other .....	8	12	15	24	38	26	24	35
Total health .....	110	169	225	296	808	1,199	1,830	2,319
Medicare .....						2,525	4,427	5,396
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	652	622	671	643	708	702	912	1,002
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	1,951	2,233	2,546	2,858	3,319	3,789	4,271	4,767
Unemployment compensation .....	3,499	3,127	2,912	2,342	1,964	1,994	2,266	2,293
Food and nutrition assistance .....	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618
Housing Assistance and Other .....	-2	-3	-43	13	-*	14	13	21
Total income security .....	8,704	8,835	9,129	8,943	9,112	9,638	11,133	12,287
Social Security .....	14,047	15,456	16,247	17,077	20,257	21,292	23,293	26,700
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	3,968	4,206	4,146	4,215	4,184	4,546	4,664	5,036
Other .....	394	-8	124	56	238	605	691	806
Total veterans benefits and services .....	4,363	4,198	4,271	4,271	4,422	5,151	5,355	5,842
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	27,535	29,040	30,206	30,944	35,103	40,688	47,055	53,486
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	-206	-318	-281	-403	-887	-573	-226	-218
International affairs .....	132	62	341	569	518	218	430	519
Energy .....	-50	-113	-114	-131	-132	-54	-3	-10
Agriculture .....	3,193	3,930	4,118	3,433	1,851	2,327	3,783	5,062
Deposit insurance .....	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603
Other commerce and housing credit .....	477	-879	-323	-87	1,880	2,137	2,700	-554
Community and regional development .....	37	47	39	68	96	107	101	76
General government .....	-218	-127	-129	-96	-99	-144	-140	-1
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986
All other .....	2,626	2,860	3,481	3,844	3,701	3,712	3,933	3,852
Total other mandatory programs .....	323	-757	988	900	-101	35	2,011	137
Total mandatory programs .....	27,857	28,283	31,193	31,844	35,002	40,723	49,066	53,623
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953
Off-budget trust funds .....	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149
Other interest .....	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788
Total net interest .....	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....	34,747	36,022	39,392	40,435	44,389	50,991	60,156	66,322

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	1,281	1,420	2,536	2,196	2,240	2,955	3,159	835
Health:								
Medicaid .....	2,727	3,362	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229
Other .....	38	64	75	189	166	269	450	115
Total health .....	2,765	3,426	4,677	4,789	5,984	7,109	9,019	2,343
Medicare .....	5,848	6,225	7,024	7,613	8,972	12,214	14,997	4,043
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	997	1,574	1,771	2,554	2,706	4,661	2,971	1,158
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	5,528	6,567	7,665	8,880	10,762	13,199	15,452	4,262
Unemployment compensation .....	3,074	5,749	6,640	4,887	5,589	12,806	18,565	3,789
Food and nutrition assistance .....	960	2,179	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,809	1,782
Supplemental Security Income .....					1,954	4,320	4,573	1,165
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	4,142	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606
Earned Income Tax Credit .....							808	86
Housing Assistance and Other .....	-5	-2	-31	-20	1	-69	-2	7
Total income security .....	14,696	21,553	25,822	25,864	30,868	46,680	56,025	13,855
Social Security .....	29,647	35,131	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,557	72,699	19,458
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	5,546	5,966	6,344	6,533	6,789	7,860	8,350	2,082
Other .....	1,066	1,488	1,643	2,420	3,226	4,602	5,533	721
Total veterans benefits and services .....	6,612	7,454	7,987	8,953	10,016	12,462	13,883	2,803
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	60,848	75,209	87,409	97,592	113,068	144,979	169,782	43,338
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	-220	-137	-164	-414	-1,373	-1,107	-257	-44
International affairs .....	367	389	200	-681	-487	-1,058	-1,026	-857
Energy .....	12	148	203	163	614	1,179	1,615	404
Agriculture .....	4,340	3,406	4,315	3,886	1,249	1,950	2,050	701
Deposit insurance .....	-501	-383	-597	-808	-613	508	-573	-63
Other commerce and housing credit .....	513	62	913	-231	2,901	6,587	5,428	-158
Community and regional development .....	101	266	376	1,041	772	644	793	227
General government .....	29	-5	-1	6,489	6,260	6,653	6,160	1,789
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206
All other .....	4,159	3,952	3,588	4,336	4,059	4,392	-100	-158
Total other mandatory programs .....	166	-2,410	-750	372	-3,368	6,147	-296	-2,367
Total mandatory programs .....	61,015	72,800	86,660	97,964	109,700	151,126	169,486	40,971
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	19,304	20,959	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	-2,367	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177
Off-budget trust funds .....	-1,568	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93
Other interest .....	-989	-1,356	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885
Total net interest .....	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....	75,395	87,641	102,137	115,312	131,149	174,371	196,213	47,920

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	3,443	4,298	5,275	6,048	8,377	7,484	6,278	7,705
Health:								
Medicaid .....	9,876	10,680	12,407	13,957	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061
Other .....	491	550	574	741	931	1,071	1,119	1,427
Total health .....	10,367	11,230	12,981	14,698	17,764	18,462	20,104	21,488
Medicare .....	18,576	21,832	25,507	31,010	37,927	45,312	51,245	56,009
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	3,277	3,082	4,025	4,731	5,053	5,149	5,101	4,984
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	17,700	19,814	22,631	26,565	31,243	34,289	36,456	38,006
Unemployment compensation .....	14,331	10,886	9,837	16,889	18,319	22,278	29,568	17,019
Food and nutrition assistance .....	8,233	8,437	10,109	13,114	15,085	14,442	16,493	16,345
Supplemental Security Income .....	4,772	5,280	4,865	5,716	6,467	6,864	7,894	7,633
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	6,351	6,639	6,610	7,308	8,175	7,990	8,391	8,854
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	901	881	773	1,275	1,318	1,201	1,213	1,193
Housing Assistance and Other .....	-39	-1	63	153	891	675	550	1,222
Total income security .....	55,525	55,018	58,914	75,752	86,552	92,888	105,665	95,257
Social Security .....	83,690	92,447	102,594	117,053	137,881	153,916	168,513	176,052
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	9,216	9,745	10,780	11,688	12,909	13,710	14,250	14,400
Other .....	3,563	3,358	2,900	2,316	2,458	2,049	1,616	1,595
Total veterans benefits and services .....	12,779	13,104	13,680	14,004	15,367	15,760	15,867	15,994
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	184,380	197,929	218,951	258,564	303,869	333,822	367,672	372,505
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	-276	-153	-434	-634	-452	-625	21	-632
International affairs .....	-1,660	-1,060	-1,683	-61	-544	-582	-1,755	-391
Energy .....	1,985	2,697	3,070	4,008	4,831	4,914	2,870	58
Agriculture .....	5,541	9,998	9,658	7,240	9,559	14,174	21,189	11,653
Deposit insurance .....	-2,788	-988	-1,745	-375	-1,383	-2,085	-1,156	-841
Universal service fund .....								42
Other commerce and housing credit .....	2,426	3,872	2,630	4,685	5,317	4,759	4,325	4,082
Community and regional development .....	964	996	1,233	1,816	1,509	1,670	1,477	1,356
General government .....	6,895	7,324	7,516	7,762	6,087	5,201	5,230	5,320
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957
All other .....	-341	-327	-316	-981	801	-403	-661	113
Total other mandatory programs .....	-2,135	6,638	2,452	3,517	-2,316	925	-2,436	-11,197
Total mandatory programs .....	182,245	204,566	221,402	262,081	301,553	334,747	365,235	361,308
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	41,915	48,712	59,858	74,808	95,543	117,239	128,673	153,887
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044
Off-budget trust funds .....	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310
Other interest .....	-3,875	-4,724	-7,271	-10,224	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410
Total net interest .....	29,901	35,458	42,636	52,538	68,774	85,044	89,828	111,123
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....	212,146	240,025	264,038	314,620	370,327	419,791	455,063	472,431

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	7,538	7,792	7,058	7,641	9,560	10,884	12,761	11,228
Health:								
Medicaid .....	22,655	24,995	27,435	30,462	34,604	41,103	52,533	67,827
Other .....	1,285	710	1,879	1,875	731	1,749	2,486	3,704
Total health .....	23,940	25,705	29,314	32,336	35,335	42,852	55,019	71,532
Medicare .....	64,087	68,445	73,393	76,906	82,710	95,803	102,045	116,178
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	5,168	4,899	5,133	4,882	5,179	4,673	4,439	4,986
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	38,541	41,310	43,692	46,813	49,102	51,916	56,035	57,492
Unemployment compensation .....	15,844	16,135	15,475	13,641	13,940	17,128	25,112	36,999
Food and nutrition assistance .....	16,683	16,638	16,859	17,832	18,794	21,338	25,690	29,502
Supplemental Security Income .....	8,654	9,323	9,933	11,370	11,503	11,493	14,668	17,907
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	9,224	9,877	10,540	10,764	11,166	12,246	13,520	15,103
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	1,100	1,415	1,410	2,698	4,002	4,354	4,885	7,345
Offsetting receipts .....								-668
Housing Assistance and Other .....	13,861	942	1,378	1,180	736	410	217	129
Total income security .....	109,074	100,539	104,419	109,179	114,422	123,558	144,565	168,795
Social Security .....	186,432	196,547	205,072	216,808	230,395	246,495	266,765	285,167
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	14,714	15,031	14,962	15,963	16,544	15,241	16,961	17,296
Other .....	1,196	643	750	1,745	1,342	822	585	1,655
Total veterans benefits and services .....	15,910	15,675	15,713	17,708	17,886	16,062	17,546	18,952
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	406,981	414,704	434,969	460,578	490,308	535,655	598,700	671,852
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	-361	-456	-518	-558	-474	-810	-46,412	-4,252
International affairs .....	-1,214	-3,556	-1,675	-1,477	-1,023	-5,206	-3,847	-3,053
Energy .....	-893	-331	-369	-671	-2,175	-1,420	-1,973	-897
Agriculture .....	23,446	29,402	24,491	15,028	14,534	9,334	12,387	11,032
Deposit insurance .....	-2,151	1,512	3,099	10,013	22,003	57,946	66,168	2,612
Universal service fund .....	108	169	253	349	499	648	769	826
Other commerce and housing credit .....	2,698	506	2,402	6,546	3,899	5,172	5,983	4,859
Community and regional development .....	1,012	1,101	618	1,374	1,254	1,197	649	434
General government .....	4,876	5,315	229	1,411	977	1,585	1,358	2,021
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales .....			-7,736	-7,714	-7,096	-85		
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-32,698	-33,007	-34,581	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280
All other .....	-685	523	81	294	348	837	2,157	2,317
Total other mandatory programs .....	-5,862	1,178	-13,704	-12,371	-4,466	32,582	-2,116	-23,380
<b>Total mandatory programs</b> .....	<b>401,120</b>	<b>415,881</b>	<b>421,264</b>	<b>448,206</b>	<b>485,842</b>	<b>568,238</b>	<b>596,584</b>	<b>648,472</b>
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	178,898	190,303	195,283	214,081	240,882	264,724	285,455	292,323
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193
Off-budget trust funds .....	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637
Other interest .....	-23,438	-23,298	-21,727	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032	-20,325	-15,120
Total net interest .....	129,504	136,047	138,652	151,838	169,018	184,380	194,482	199,373
<b>Total outlays for mandatory and related programs</b> .....	<b>530,624</b>	<b>551,929</b>	<b>559,916</b>	<b>600,044</b>	<b>654,860</b>	<b>752,618</b>	<b>791,066</b>	<b>847,845</b>



Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>							
Human resource programs:							
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	13,548	8,697	15,326	13,546	13,363	12,414	11,114
Health:							
Medicaid .....	75,774	82,034	89,070	91,990	95,552	101,234	108,042
Other .....	4,001	4,548	4,332	4,813	5,327	5,355	6,087
Total health .....	79,775	86,582	93,402	96,803	100,879	106,589	114,129
Medicare .....	127,903	141,834	156,884	171,272	187,441	190,233	187,694
Income security:							
General retirement and disability .....	3,888	5,272	4,697	4,847	4,328	4,247	1,554
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	59,963	62,396	65,741	67,934	71,389	73,343	74,982
Unemployment compensation .....	35,461	26,440	21,305	22,583	20,595	19,586	21,356
Food and nutrition assistance .....	31,739	33,038	33,515	33,747	31,659	29,209	28,700
Supplemental Security Income .....	21,078	24,500	24,510	24,125	26,662	27,472	28,175
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	15,628	16,508	17,133	16,670	16,467	17,485	19,171
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	8,781	10,950	15,244	19,159	21,856	23,239	25,632
Offsetting receipts .....	-735	-800	-927	-1,187	-1,620	-2,368	-2,347
Housing Assistance and Other .....	145	80	82	94	122	90	530
Total income security .....	175,949	178,384	181,300	187,972	191,458	192,303	197,753
Social Security .....	301,986	316,913	333,273	347,051	362,296	376,119	386,991
Veterans benefits and services:							
Income security for veterans .....	17,758	19,613	18,966	18,201	20,407	21,322	22,153
Other .....	2,091	1,252	1,492	1,177	298	1,958	1,685
Total veterans benefits and services .....	19,848	20,865	20,458	19,378	20,705	23,280	23,838
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	719,009	753,275	800,643	836,022	876,142	900,938	921,519
Other mandatory programs:							
National defense .....	-1,344	-624	-1,496	-208	-1,169	-1,792	-590
International affairs .....	-4,322	-3,723	-3,682	-4,840	-3,754	-4,992	-4,276
Energy .....	-1,240	-1,184	-1,829	-3,122	-3,431	-2,440	-2,217
Agriculture .....	16,109	10,661	5,765	5,023	4,960	7,879	18,447
Deposit insurance .....	-27,988	-7,601	-17,859	-8,405	-14,386	-4,372	-5,282
Universal service fund .....	866	890	929	957	1,001	1,769	3,293
Other commerce and housing credit .....	3,170	1,630	-3,728	-4,698	-2,847	3,125	4,185
Community and regional development .....	700	-257	544	310	277	-436	-106
General government .....	1,540	-328	1,591	229	795	3,677	3,345
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales .....			-7,644	-342	-11,006	-7,800	-1,753
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-37,386	-37,772	-36,811	-37,278	-38,967	-39,394	-38,692
All other .....	2,240	2,558	2,374	3,118	2,409	3,188	3,267
Total other mandatory programs .....	-47,655	-35,750	-61,846	-49,256	-66,118	-41,588	-20,379
<b>Total mandatory programs</b> .....	<b>671,353</b>	<b>717,525</b>	<b>738,797</b>	<b>786,766</b>	<b>810,024</b>	<b>859,350</b>	<b>901,140</b>
<b>Net interest:</b>							
Interest on the public debt .....	292,502	296,278	332,414	343,955	355,796	363,793	353,504
Interest received by:							
On-budget trust funds .....	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869	-63,776	-67,208	-66,561
Off-budget trust funds .....	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071
Other interest .....	-11,442	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489	-6,790	-8,802	-5,137
Total net interest .....	198,736	202,957	232,169	241,090	244,016	241,153	229,735
<b>Total outlays for mandatory and related programs</b> .....	<b>870,090</b>	<b>920,482</b>	<b>970,966</b>	<b>1,027,856</b>	<b>1,054,040</b>	<b>1,100,503</b>	<b>1,130,875</b>

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>							
Human resource programs:							
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	10,266	9,145	14,394	14,837	15,144	15,708	16,581
Health:							
Medicaid .....	117,921	128,853	142,423	152,715	165,960	180,537	196,350
Other .....	6,600	12,357	20,615	29,941	32,247	23,400	20,324
Total health .....	124,521	141,210	163,038	182,656	198,207	203,937	216,674
Medicare .....	194,115	216,002	226,448	238,575	252,231	279,084	292,226
Income security:							
General retirement and disability .....	4,603	5,213	4,292	4,481	4,441	4,519	4,836
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	77,003	81,020	84,304	87,792	91,192	94,699	98,303
Unemployment compensation .....	20,742	25,439	28,330	29,024	30,844	32,503	34,290
Food and nutrition assistance .....	28,020	30,349	31,880	33,392	34,675	36,116	37,552
Supplemental Security Income .....	31,065	27,852	31,507	32,862	34,289	38,364	37,296
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	20,607	22,942	23,268	24,160	24,909	25,381	25,660
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	26,099	25,923	26,983	27,875	28,545	29,373	30,165
Offsetting receipts .....	-2,550	-2,457	-2,608	-2,688	-2,793	-3,027	-3,013
Housing Assistance and Other .....	892	876	843	1,025	1,212	1,437	1,647
Total income security .....	206,481	217,157	228,799	237,923	247,314	259,365	266,736
Social Security .....	406,048	430,000	451,575	473,544	497,967	524,312	552,950
Veterans benefits and services:							
Income security for veterans .....	24,871	22,375	26,041	27,523	29,001	32,958	31,519
Other .....	1,459	629	2,120	2,178	2,263	2,362	2,418
Total veterans benefits and services .....	26,330	23,004	28,161	29,701	31,264	35,320	33,937
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	967,761	1,036,518	1,112,415	1,177,236	1,242,127	1,317,726	1,379,104
Other mandatory programs:							
National defense .....	-470	-445	-25	-27	-367	-447	-562
International affairs .....	-4,069	-6,651	-3,543	-3,422	-3,438	-3,408	-3,361
Energy .....	-4,019	-3,701	-3,296	-3,150	-3,704	-3,626	-3,582
Agriculture .....	31,990	20,437	13,162	9,819	8,759	8,789	9,099
Deposit insurance .....	-3,052	-986	-651	59	594	1,115	424
Universal service fund .....	4,074	6,483	5,468	6,487	6,730	7,309	7,906
Other commerce and housing credit .....	-2,285	-7,959	1,779	-1,914	-3,416	-4,394	-5,573
Community and regional development .....	-796	-647	-290	-723	-842	-1,065	-1,242
General government .....	1,041	2,334	1,805	1,809	3,219	1,823	1,796
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales .....	-150	-1,572	-2,300	-9,188	-17,372	-3,477	-4,882
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-42,431	-46,084	-47,443	-51,191	-53,211	-55,387	-57,496
All other .....	3,176	2,773	3,287	3,359	4,904	4,637	4,691
Total other mandatory programs .....	-16,991	-36,018	-32,047	-48,082	-58,144	-48,131	-52,782
Total mandatory programs .....	950,770	1,000,500	1,080,708	1,129,154	1,183,983	1,269,595	1,326,322
<b>Net interest:</b>							
Interest on the public debt .....	361,978	357,907	350,951	350,517	352,490	352,366	352,690
Interest received by:							
On-budget trust funds .....	-69,113	-73,662	-76,316	-80,196	-84,533	-88,713	-93,275
Off-budget trust funds .....	-59,796	-68,886	-76,086	-85,421	-95,855	-107,348	-120,111
Other interest .....	-9,851	-8,990	-10,418	-9,656	-10,609	-11,626	-12,104
Total net interest .....	223,218	206,369	188,131	175,244	161,493	144,679	127,200
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....	1,173,988	1,206,869	1,268,839	1,304,398	1,345,476	1,414,274	1,453,522

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962-2006

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	4.3	4.7	4.1
Health:								
Medicaid .....	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	3.2	4.8	7.2	8.7
Other .....	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total health .....	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	3.4	4.9	7.3	8.8
Medicare .....						9.7	17.0	20.0
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.8
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	8.5	9.8	11.0	12.2	13.9	15.4	16.9	18.0
Unemployment compensation .....	15.6	13.6	12.5	9.8	8.1	8.1	9.0	8.7
Food and nutrition assistance .....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	10.4	11.3	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.1	12.6	13.8
Housing Assistance and Other .....	—*	—*	—0.2	0.1	—*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total income security .....	38.6	38.6	39.3	38.0	38.1	39.3	44.1	46.6
Social Security .....	62.5	67.9	70.5	73.0	85.1	87.0	92.4	101.6
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	16.7	17.7	17.3	17.4	16.9	18.1	18.1	18.8
Other .....	2.2	—0.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	2.7	2.9	3.1
Total veterans benefits and services .....	19.0	17.4	17.9	17.6	18.2	20.8	21.0	22.0
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	122.5	127.0	130.5	131.8	147.4	166.1	186.4	203.1
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	—1.1	—1.7	—1.5	—2.1	—4.5	—2.8	—1.0	—1.0
International affairs .....	0.9	0.4	2.0	3.2	2.8	1.1	2.0	2.3
Energy .....	—0.3	—0.7	—0.7	—0.7	—0.7	—0.3	—*	—*
Agriculture .....	20.3	23.6	23.5	18.8	9.8	11.6	17.7	22.2
Deposit insurance .....	—2.6	—2.6	—2.5	—2.2	—2.6	—2.0	—2.5	—2.6
Other commerce and housing credit .....	3.1	—5.4	—1.9	—0.5	10.0	10.7	12.7	—2.4
Community and regional development .....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
General government .....	—1.6	—0.9	—0.9	—0.6	—0.6	—0.8	—0.7	—*
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	—38.9	—41.3	—39.5	—38.8	—41.0	—41.5	—42.1	—39.2
All other .....	13.6	14.4	17.3	18.7	17.9	17.4	17.7	16.4
Total other mandatory programs .....	—6.4	—13.9	—3.9	—3.9	—8.3	—6.1	4.3	—4.1
Total mandatory programs .....	116.0	113.1	126.6	127.9	139.1	160.0	190.8	198.9
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	40.2	43.1	45.9	48.0	49.7	53.7	56.4	61.4
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	—3.6	—3.9	—4.3	—4.7	—5.2	—6.0	—6.5	—7.2
Off-budget trust funds .....	—2.7	—2.5	—2.6	—2.7	—2.7	—3.2	—3.8	—4.3
Other interest .....	—3.5	—3.0	—3.7	—4.2	—3.0	—3.4	—3.2	—2.9
Total net interest .....	30.4	33.7	35.3	36.3	38.8	41.2	42.9	47.0
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....	146.4	146.8	161.8	164.2	177.9	201.2	233.7	246.0

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	5.1	5.3	8.9	7.4	6.9	8.2	8.1	2.1
Health:								
Medicaid .....	9.9	11.7	15.4	14.8	17.4	18.5	21.8	5.5
Other .....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3
Total health .....	10.0	11.9	15.7	15.4	17.9	19.3	23.0	5.8
Medicare .....	20.8	21.2	23.2	24.3	26.4	32.7	37.9	9.9
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	3.6	5.5	5.9	8.2	8.1	12.6	7.6	2.9
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	20.0	22.8	25.6	28.6	32.1	35.7	39.3	10.5
Unemployment compensation .....	11.2	20.0	22.2	15.7	16.7	34.7	47.2	9.4
Food and nutrition assistance .....	3.5	7.6	10.8	11.7	13.2	18.0	19.9	4.4
Supplemental Security Income .....					5.8	11.7	11.6	2.9
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	15.0	19.1	21.9	19.1	16.2	13.9	14.9	4.0
Earned Income Tax Credit .....							2.1	0.2
Housing Assistance and Other .....	—*	—*	—0.1	—0.1	*	—0.2	—*	*
Total income security .....	53.3	74.8	86.3	83.3	92.0	126.3	142.5	34.2
Social Security .....	107.6	122.0	131.6	155.2	164.0	172.1	184.9	48.0
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	19.9	20.6	21.1	21.0	20.1	21.2	21.2	5.1
Other .....	3.9	5.1	5.4	7.7	9.6	12.5	14.1	1.8
Total veterans benefits and services .....	23.8	25.7	26.5	28.7	29.8	33.6	35.3	6.9
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	220.6	260.9	292.3	314.3	336.9	392.1	431.7	106.8
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	—0.9	—0.5	—0.6	—1.4	—4.2	—3.1	—0.7	—0.1
International affairs .....	1.5	1.5	0.7	—2.3	—1.5	—3.1	—2.7	—2.2
Energy .....	*	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.9	3.4	4.3	1.0
Agriculture .....	17.7	12.8	15.2	13.0	3.9	5.6	5.5	1.8
Deposit insurance .....	—2.1	—1.4	—2.1	—2.7	—1.9	1.5	—1.5	—0.2
Other commerce and housing credit .....	2.1	0.2	3.2	—0.8	9.2	19.1	14.5	—0.4
Community and regional development .....	0.4	1.0	1.3	3.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	0.6
General government .....	0.1	—*	—*	21.8	19.2	18.3	15.7	4.4
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	—38.8	—41.6	—36.7	—48.6	—57.5	—42.3	—41.2	—11.7
All other .....	16.5	14.6	12.6	14.5	12.4	12.0	—0.3	—0.4
Total other mandatory programs .....	—3.4	—13.0	—5.6	—2.4	—16.1	13.4	—4.5	—7.2
Total mandatory programs .....	217.3	247.8	286.7	311.9	320.8	405.6	427.1	99.6
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	67.8	70.0	69.8	73.9	83.7	84.5	89.6	19.0
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	—8.3	—9.4	—9.5	—9.6	—11.6	—12.6	—12.0	—0.4
Off-budget trust funds .....	—5.5	—6.5	—6.7	—7.0	—7.2	—7.2	—6.8	—0.2
Other interest .....	—3.5	—4.5	—4.1	—4.2	—3.7	—4.5	—6.2	—2.1
Total net interest .....	50.5	49.6	49.4	53.0	61.2	60.1	64.6	16.3
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....	267.7	297.4	336.1	364.9	382.0	465.7	491.7	115.9

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	8.2	9.6	10.9	11.3	14.3	11.8	9.4	11.0
Health:								
Medicaid .....	23.4	23.6	25.3	25.8	28.4	27.6	28.8	29.3
Other .....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2
Total health .....	24.5	24.9	26.6	27.2	30.0	29.4	30.6	31.5
Medicare .....	43.8	48.0	51.8	56.8	63.5	71.4	77.2	81.4
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	7.7	6.8	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.3
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	41.8	43.8	46.2	49.0	52.6	54.3	55.2	55.4
Unemployment compensation .....	33.9	24.1	20.1	31.2	30.9	35.3	44.8	24.9
Food and nutrition assistance .....	19.5	18.7	20.6	24.2	25.4	22.9	25.0	23.9
Supplemental Security Income .....	11.3	11.7	9.9	10.5	10.9	10.9	12.0	11.1
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	15.0	14.7	13.5	13.5	13.8	12.6	12.7	12.9
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7
Housing Assistance and Other .....	-0.1	-*	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.9
Total income security .....	131.2	121.6	120.2	139.8	145.9	147.2	160.1	139.1
Social Security .....	197.8	204.4	209.4	216.0	232.4	243.9	255.5	257.1
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	21.7	21.5	21.9	21.5	21.7	21.7	21.5	21.0
Other .....	8.4	7.4	5.9	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.3
Total veterans benefits and services .....	30.2	28.9	27.9	25.8	25.8	24.9	24.0	23.3
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	435.6	437.5	446.7	476.9	512.0	528.5	556.7	543.4
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0	*	-0.9
International affairs .....	-4.0	-2.4	-3.6	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	-2.9	-0.6
Energy .....	4.8	6.2	6.6	8.0	8.7	8.3	4.7	0.1
Agriculture .....	13.5	23.1	20.8	14.4	17.2	23.9	34.4	17.8
Deposit insurance .....	-6.8	-2.3	-3.8	-0.7	-2.5	-3.5	-1.9	-1.3
Universal service fund .....								0.1
Other commerce and housing credit .....	5.9	8.9	5.7	9.3	9.6	8.0	7.1	6.3
Community and regional development .....	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1
General government .....	16.3	16.3	15.4	14.3	10.1	7.9	7.6	7.4
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-38.5	-38.5	-40.3	-42.1	-53.4	-46.5	-58.2	-51.8
All other .....	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-2.1	1.3	-0.8	-1.2	0.1
Total other mandatory programs .....	-8.0	12.4	1.7	3.3	-8.0	-1.8	-7.9	-20.7
Total mandatory programs .....	427.6	449.9	448.4	480.2	503.9	526.7	548.8	522.7
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	94.2	102.4	116.4	133.6	155.6	178.4	187.5	216.3
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	-12.3	-12.9	-15.0	-17.3	-18.8	-21.3	-22.2	-24.0
Off-budget trust funds .....	-6.0	-5.1	-4.3	-4.2	-3.7	-3.2	-2.7	-4.7
Other interest .....	-8.7	-9.9	-14.1	-18.3	-21.1	-24.5	-31.7	-31.5
Total net interest .....	67.2	74.6	82.9	93.8	112.0	129.4	130.9	156.2
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....	494.8	524.4	531.3	574.0	615.9	656.1	679.7	678.9

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	10.4	10.5	9.1	9.6	11.6	12.7	14.3	12.4
Health:								
Medicaid .....	32.0	34.3	36.5	39.0	42.4	48.3	59.1	74.1
Other .....	1.9	1.0	2.6	2.5	1.0	2.2	3.0	4.2
Total health .....	33.9	35.4	39.1	41.5	43.4	50.5	62.1	78.4
Medicare .....	90.1	93.6	97.2	97.8	100.4	111.5	114.0	126.2
Income security:								
General retirement and disability .....	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.4	4.9	5.4
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	54.4	56.7	58.1	59.9	60.1	60.9	63.0	62.8
Unemployment compensation .....	22.3	22.1	20.6	17.4	17.1	20.1	28.3	40.4
Food and nutrition assistance .....	23.6	22.9	22.4	22.8	23.0	25.1	28.9	32.2
Supplemental Security Income .....	12.2	12.8	13.2	14.6	14.1	13.5	16.5	19.6
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	13.0	13.6	14.0	13.8	13.7	14.4	15.2	16.5
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.5	4.9	5.1	5.5	8.0
Offsetting receipts .....								-0.7
Housing Assistance and Other .....	20.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
Total income security .....	155.0	138.0	138.9	139.6	140.2	145.1	162.6	184.3
Social Security .....	263.3	270.0	272.9	277.4	282.6	289.8	300.4	311.6
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans .....	20.7	20.6	19.9	20.4	20.2	17.9	19.1	18.9
Other .....	1.7	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.6	1.8
Total veterans benefits and services .....	22.4	21.5	20.9	22.7	21.9	18.8	19.7	20.7
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	575.1	569.0	578.1	588.6	600.0	628.3	673.2	733.6
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense .....	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-52.7	-4.7
International affairs .....	-1.8	-5.1	-2.3	-2.0	-1.3	-6.6	-4.6	-3.5
Energy .....	-1.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-2.9	-1.8	-2.4	-1.0
Agriculture .....	34.6	42.2	34.0	20.1	19.0	11.9	14.9	12.7
Deposit insurance .....	-3.2	2.2	4.3	13.5	28.8	73.9	79.5	3.0
Universal service fund .....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Other commerce and housing credit .....	4.0	0.7	3.3	8.8	5.1	6.6	7.2	5.6
Community and regional development .....	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.5
General government .....	6.5	6.9	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.2
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales .....			-10.9	-10.4	-9.3	-0.1		
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-50.8	-49.6	-50.6	-52.5	-51.1	-48.4	-48.6	-47.1
All other .....	-1.1	0.6	-*	0.3	0.3	0.8	2.4	2.5
Total other mandatory programs .....	-11.9	-1.3	-22.1	-19.7	-8.5	39.4	-1.1	-28.8
<b>Total mandatory programs</b> .....	<b>563.2</b>	<b>567.6</b>	<b>556.1</b>	<b>568.9</b>	<b>591.5</b>	<b>667.8</b>	<b>672.0</b>	<b>704.7</b>
<b>Net interest:</b>								
Interest on the public debt .....	243.4	252.9	252.5	268.1	290.5	307.6	319.3	318.6
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds .....	-29.7	-35.4	-38.3	-43.1	-48.8	-53.8	-56.4	-59.1
Off-budget trust funds .....	-5.6	-5.8	-6.8	-9.3	-13.7	-18.6	-22.6	-25.8
Other interest .....	-31.9	-31.0	-28.1	-25.6	-24.1	-21.0	-22.7	-16.5
<b>Total net interest</b> .....	<b>176.2</b>	<b>180.8</b>	<b>179.3</b>	<b>190.1</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>214.3</b>	<b>217.5</b>	<b>217.3</b>
<b>Total outlays for mandatory and related programs</b> .....	<b>739.4</b>	<b>748.4</b>	<b>735.3</b>	<b>759.0</b>	<b>795.3</b>	<b>882.0</b>	<b>889.6</b>	<b>922.1</b>

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>							
Human resource programs:							
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	14.5	9.2	15.7	13.5	13.1	11.9	10.5
Health:							
Medicaid .....	80.7	85.7	90.9	92.0	93.5	98.0	103.0
Other .....	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.7
Total health .....	85.1	90.5	95.4	96.8	98.8	103.1	108.7
Medicare .....	135.7	147.7	159.9	171.3	183.4	184.2	179.1
Income security:							
General retirement and disability .....	4.1	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.1	1.5
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	63.8	65.1	67.1	67.9	69.9	71.0	71.5
Unemployment compensation .....	37.8	27.6	21.7	22.6	20.2	19.0	20.4
Food and nutrition assistance .....	33.8	34.5	34.2	33.7	31.0	28.3	27.4
Supplemental Security Income .....	22.5	25.6	25.0	24.1	26.1	26.6	26.9
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	16.7	17.2	17.5	16.7	16.1	16.9	18.3
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	9.4	11.4	15.6	19.2	21.4	22.5	24.4
Offsetting receipts .....	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2	-1.6	-2.3	-2.2
Housing Assistance and Other .....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Total income security .....	187.3	186.2	185.0	188.0	187.4	186.1	188.5
Social Security .....	321.7	330.9	340.2	347.1	354.7	364.0	368.8
Veterans benefits and services:							
Income security for veterans .....	18.9	20.5	19.4	18.2	20.0	20.6	21.1
Other .....	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.6
Total veterans benefits and services .....	21.2	21.8	20.9	19.4	20.3	22.5	22.7
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	765.6	786.3	817.1	836.0	857.7	871.9	878.4
Other mandatory programs:							
National defense .....	-1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-0.2	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6
International affairs .....	-4.8	-4.0	-3.8	-4.8	-3.7	-4.8	-4.0
Energy .....	-1.4	-1.3	-1.9	-3.1	-3.4	-2.3	-2.1
Agriculture .....	17.7	11.4	6.0	5.0	4.9	7.6	17.4
Deposit insurance .....	-30.8	-8.1	-18.5	-8.4	-14.2	-4.2	-5.0
Universal service fund .....	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	3.1
Other commerce and housing credit .....	3.5	1.7	-3.9	-4.7	-2.8	3.0	3.9
Community and regional development .....	0.8	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.1
General government .....	1.7	-0.4	1.6	0.2	0.8	3.5	3.1
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales .....			-8.1	-0.3	-10.8	-7.4	-1.6
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-42.5	-41.0	-38.8	-37.3	-38.1	-37.4	-35.6
All other .....	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	3.1
Total other mandatory programs .....	-53.9	-38.9	-64.9	-49.3	-64.8	-39.4	-18.3
Total mandatory programs .....	711.7	747.5	752.1	786.8	792.8	832.4	860.1
<b>Net interest:</b>							
Interest on the public debt .....	311.4	308.8	339.0	344.0	349.0	351.8	337.1
Interest received by:							
On-budget trust funds .....	-59.1	-58.9	-61.1	-60.9	-62.6	-65.0	-63.5
Off-budget trust funds .....	-28.5	-30.4	-34.0	-36.5	-40.4	-45.1	-49.7
Other interest .....	-12.2	-7.9	-7.2	-5.5	-6.7	-8.5	-4.9
Total net interest .....	211.6	211.5	236.8	241.1	239.3	233.2	219.1
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....	923.3	959.0	988.9	1,027.9	1,032.2	1,065.7	1,079.2



Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>Mandatory programs:</b>							
Human resource programs:							
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	9.4	8.0	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.7
Health:							
Medicaid .....	109.8	116.6	125.8	131.4	139.3	147.9	156.9
Other .....	6.1	11.1	18.2	25.8	27.1	19.3	16.4
Total health .....	115.9	127.8	143.9	157.2	166.4	167.1	173.3
Medicare .....	181.2	195.7	200.2	205.4	211.7	228.4	233.2
Income security:							
General retirement and disability .....	4.3	4.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8
Federal employee retirement and disability .....	71.8	73.4	74.5	75.6	76.6	77.6	78.6
Unemployment compensation .....	19.3	23.0	25.0	25.0	25.9	26.6	27.4
Food and nutrition assistance .....	26.1	27.5	28.2	28.7	29.1	29.6	30.0
Supplemental Security Income .....	28.9	25.2	27.8	28.3	28.8	31.4	29.8
Family and Other Support Assistance .....	19.2	20.8	20.5	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.5
Earned Income Tax Credit .....	24.3	23.5	23.8	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.1
Offsetting receipts .....	-2.4	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.5	-2.4
Housing Assistance and Other .....	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
Total income security .....	192.4	196.6	202.1	204.8	207.7	212.5	213.1
Social Security .....	378.2	389.3	398.8	407.6	418.2	429.6	442.0
Veterans benefits and services:							
Income security for veterans .....	23.2	20.3	23.0	23.7	24.4	27.0	25.2
Other .....	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Total veterans benefits and services .....	24.5	20.8	24.9	25.6	26.3	28.9	27.1
Total mandatory human resources programs .....	901.6	938.2	982.3	1,012.9	1,042.6	1,078.9	1,101.4
Other mandatory programs:							
National defense .....	-0.4	-0.4	-*	-*	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5
International affairs .....	-3.7	-6.0	-3.1	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.7
Energy .....	-3.7	-3.3	-2.9	-2.7	-3.1	-3.0	-2.9
Agriculture .....	29.2	18.3	11.5	8.4	7.4	7.3	7.4
Deposit insurance .....	-2.8	-0.9	-0.6	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.3
Universal service fund .....	3.7	5.8	4.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.4
Other commerce and housing credit .....	-2.1	-7.1	1.6	-1.6	-2.9	-3.6	-4.5
Community and regional development .....	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0
General government .....	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.4
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales .....	-0.1	-1.4	-2.0	-7.6	-14.2	-2.8	-3.8
Other undistributed offsetting receipts .....	-37.6	-40.0	-40.3	-42.6	-43.4	-44.2	-45.0
All other .....	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.7	3.6
Total other mandatory programs .....	-14.4	-31.0	-26.9	-39.8	-47.3	-38.4	-41.3
Total mandatory programs .....	887.3	907.2	955.7	973.1	995.3	1,040.5	1,060.2
<b>Net interest:</b>							
Interest on the public debt .....	338.7	327.9	314.9	308.1	303.5	297.1	291.3
Interest received by:							
On-budget trust funds .....	-64.7	-67.5	-68.5	-70.5	-72.8	-74.8	-77.0
Off-budget trust funds .....	-56.0	-63.1	-68.3	-75.1	-82.5	-90.5	-99.2
Other interest .....	-9.2	-8.2	-9.3	-8.5	-9.1	-9.8	-10.0
Total net interest .....	208.9	189.1	168.8	154.0	139.0	122.0	105.1
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs .....	1,096.1	1,096.3	1,124.5	1,127.1	1,134.3	1,162.5	1,165.2

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
National defense .....	52,550	53,718	55,038	51,023	58,998	71,990	82,152	82,715
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	5,507	5,246	4,603	4,705	5,063	5,348	4,871	4,081
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	497	534	766	789	858	897	930	938
Space and other technology .....	1,226	2,516	4,131	5,035	5,858	5,337	4,596	4,083
Total General science, space and technology .....	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,824	6,716	6,234	5,525	5,021
Energy .....	654	643	686	830	744	835	1,040	1,019
Natural resources and environment .....	2,286	2,522	2,643	2,825	3,105	3,251	3,361	3,376
Agriculture .....	369	454	492	521	596	663	761	764
Commerce and housing credit .....	1,342	1,364	1,177	1,634	1,850	2,243	2,103	1,038
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	70	65	64	67	86	121	154	287
Air transportation .....	737	772	801	864	890	983	1,033	1,176
Water and other transportation .....	617	633	620	698	671	743	826	847
Total Transportation .....	1,425	1,469	1,485	1,628	1,647	1,847	2,013	2,310
Community and regional development .....	432	527	894	1,045	1,009	1,001	1,280	1,476
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	640	749	803	1,002	2,143	3,253	3,778	3,654
Training, employment and social services .....	291	327	418	781	1,716	2,318	2,840	2,951
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	931	1,075	1,221	1,784	3,858	5,571	6,618	6,605
Health .....	1,087	1,283	1,563	1,495	1,735	2,152	2,560	2,843
Medicare .....					64	223	221	299
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	167	182	193	219	239	257	299	362
Other .....	336	295	335	307	327	365	383	427
Total Income security .....	503	476	528	526	566	623	682	789
Social security .....	318	332	373	382	437	433	561	599
Veterans benefits and services .....	1,256	1,316	1,404	1,445	1,493	1,584	1,677	1,790
Administration of justice .....	426	461	486	532	560	614	654	653
General government .....	1,266	1,356	1,647	1,596	1,702	1,863	1,898	1,940
Total nondefense .....	19,525	21,575	24,098	26,771	31,145	34,483	35,826	34,603
<b>Total outlays for discretionary programs .....</b>	<b>72,075</b>	<b>75,294</b>	<b>79,136</b>	<b>77,793</b>	<b>90,143</b>	<b>106,473</b>	<b>117,978</b>	<b>117,318</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
National defense .....	81,912	79,009	79,338	77,095	80,720	87,615	89,876	22,312
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	3,964	3,770	4,581	4,830	6,197	8,155	7,459	3,315
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	947	1,009	979	961	1,017	1,036	1,032	291
Space and other technology .....	3,565	3,172	3,196	3,074	2,964	2,951	3,336	869
Total General science, space and technology .....	4,512	4,182	4,175	4,034	3,982	3,987	4,368	1,160
Energy .....	985	887	1,092	1,075	689	1,738	2,589	725
Natural resources and environment .....	3,488	4,248	4,758	5,463	6,494	8,112	8,931	2,859
Agriculture .....	827	884	943	968	981	1,086	1,120	282
Commerce and housing credit .....	2,100	2,687	1,907	1,969	2,417	2,851	2,764	1,153
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	288	495	615	836	948	2,128	9,106	2,202
Air transportation .....	1,386	2,390	2,764	2,179	2,162	2,345	2,485	569
Water and other transportation .....	887	1,033	1,086	1,220	1,339	1,443	1,523	417
Total Transportation .....	2,561	3,918	4,465	4,235	4,450	5,916	13,114	3,189
Community and regional development .....	2,291	2,651	3,047	3,565	3,458	3,678	4,649	1,342
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	4,317	4,877	5,357	5,470	5,469	7,098	7,554	1,878
Training, employment and social services .....	3,037	3,552	4,636	5,079	4,748	5,969	8,196	2,456
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	7,354	8,429	9,993	10,549	10,217	13,067	15,751	4,334
Health .....	3,143	3,417	3,997	4,567	4,749	5,821	6,715	1,581
Medicare .....	366	397	455	439	667	661	836	220
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	504	766	1,156	1,651	1,824	2,127	2,504	656
Other .....	455	627	672	762	1,022	1,368	2,270	474
Total Income security .....	959	1,393	1,829	2,413	2,845	3,496	4,774	1,130
Social security .....	623	742	794	914	878	1,101	1,200	304
Veterans benefits and services .....	2,057	2,314	2,734	3,050	3,358	4,121	4,535	1,157
Administration of justice .....	823	1,156	1,475	1,945	2,335	2,803	3,310	885
General government .....	2,292	2,447	2,961	3,284	3,773	3,755	3,587	2,106
Total nondefense .....	38,342	43,522	49,206	53,300	57,489	70,346	85,703	25,744
Total outlays for discretionary programs .....	120,254	122,531	128,544	130,395	138,210	157,962	175,579	48,056

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
National defense .....	97,517	104,649	116,777	134,629	157,964	185,933	209,882	228,045
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	8,013	8,542	9,143	12,775	13,648	12,881	13,603	16,267
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	1,072	1,154	1,296	1,380	1,469	1,592	1,638	1,840
Space and other technology .....	3,658	3,766	3,937	4,450	4,992	5,593	6,290	6,469
Total General science, space and technology .....	4,730	4,919	5,232	5,830	6,461	7,185	7,928	8,308
Energy .....	3,786	5,295	6,110	6,148	10,336	8,613	6,484	7,015
Natural resources and environment .....	11,279	12,026	13,666	15,490	15,366	14,844	14,174	14,370
Agriculture .....	1,247	1,360	1,578	1,598	1,764	1,770	1,712	1,960
Commerce and housing credit .....	3,455	3,369	3,801	5,080	4,272	3,582	3,512	3,675
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	9,467	9,943	11,650	14,761	14,765	13,163	13,883	14,603
Air transportation .....	2,736	3,200	3,320	3,673	3,731	3,480	3,911	4,436
Water and other transportation .....	1,716	1,692	1,923	2,281	2,334	2,592	2,754	2,792
Total Transportation .....	13,919	14,835	16,894	20,715	20,831	19,235	20,548	21,830
Community and regional development .....	6,058	10,845	9,247	9,437	9,058	6,677	6,087	6,316
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	8,549	9,170	10,876	12,366	12,783	11,256	12,061	12,146
Training, employment and social services .....	9,112	13,242	14,073	13,429	12,548	8,289	8,268	7,729
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	17,661	22,412	24,948	25,795	25,331	19,545	20,329	19,875
Health .....	6,935	7,294	7,513	8,471	9,102	8,983	8,537	8,930
Medicare .....	770	936	988	1,080	1,222	1,256	1,342	1,531
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	3,007	3,679	4,304	5,480	6,861	8,064	9,449	10,048
Other .....	2,529	2,808	3,159	5,325	6,328	6,786	7,507	7,389
Total Income security .....	5,535	6,487	7,462	10,805	13,190	14,849	16,956	17,437
Social security .....	1,370	1,413	1,479	1,494	1,703	2,048	2,211	2,171
Veterans benefits and services .....	5,243	5,857	6,234	7,165	7,605	8,179	8,957	9,594
Administration of justice .....	3,616	3,790	4,146	4,550	4,725	4,673	5,055	5,620
General government .....	5,938	4,691	4,777	5,266	5,342	5,712	6,005	6,498
Total nondefense .....	99,555	114,073	123,217	141,698	149,958	140,031	143,440	151,398
Total outlays for discretionary programs .....	197,072	218,722	239,993	276,327	307,922	325,964	353,322	379,443

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
National defense .....	253,109	273,832	282,517	290,918	304,034	300,141	319,704	302,602
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	17,390	17,708	15,224	15,743	16,584	19,056	19,698	19,160
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	2,022	2,213	2,244	2,409	2,629	2,816	3,135	3,546
Space and other technology .....	6,607	6,756	6,957	8,413	10,196	11,609	12,957	12,838
Total General science, space and technology .....	8,630	8,969	9,200	10,822	12,825	14,424	16,092	16,384
Energy .....	6,502	5,021	5,021	4,968	4,881	4,762	4,409	5,396
Natural resources and environment .....	15,076	15,449	15,257	16,019	17,081	17,798	18,601	20,037
Agriculture .....	2,119	2,046	2,115	2,182	2,386	2,624	2,796	4,173
Commerce and housing credit .....	3,682	2,872	2,409	2,368	3,334	3,834	3,350	2,622
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	17,076	17,899	16,199	17,391	16,950	17,611	18,028	18,869
Air transportation .....	4,934	5,341	5,556	5,888	6,621	7,233	8,187	9,316
Water and other transportation .....	2,829	2,609	2,747	2,801	2,806	3,011	3,045	3,281
Total Transportation .....	24,839	25,849	24,502	26,079	26,377	27,855	29,260	31,465
Community and regional development .....	6,668	6,132	5,509	5,282	5,190	7,335	6,164	6,407
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	13,648	14,260	14,810	15,655	17,444	18,349	20,357	22,520
Training, employment and social services .....	8,156	8,533	8,433	8,933	9,670	9,522	10,237	11,501
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	21,804	22,793	23,242	24,588	27,114	27,872	30,594	34,020
Health .....	9,602	10,231	10,653	12,151	13,055	14,863	16,164	17,966
Medicare .....	1,735	1,718	1,727	1,972	2,254	2,299	2,444	2,846
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	11,402	11,441	11,278	12,727	13,979	15,481	16,958	18,776
Other .....	7,753	7,844	7,589	7,467	7,681	8,036	8,797	9,451
Total Income security .....	19,156	19,285	18,867	20,194	21,660	23,517	25,756	28,227
Social security .....	2,191	2,209	2,280	2,533	2,147	2,127	2,250	2,417
Veterans benefits and services .....	10,352	10,653	11,037	11,677	12,145	12,996	13,759	15,112
Administration of justice .....	6,231	6,514	7,313	8,895	9,471	10,088	11,935	13,988
General government .....	6,712	7,249	7,331	8,054	8,272	8,990	10,361	11,018
Total nondefense .....	162,690	164,700	161,689	173,527	184,777	200,439	213,632	231,237
<b>Total outlays for discretionary programs .....</b>	<b>415,799</b>	<b>438,531</b>	<b>444,206</b>	<b>464,445</b>	<b>488,811</b>	<b>500,580</b>	<b>533,336</b>	<b>533,839</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
National defense .....	292,430	282,266	273,562	265,961	271,674	270,248	275,463
Nondefense:							
International affairs .....	21,570	20,806	20,116	18,336	18,982	18,101	19,519
General science, space and technology:							
General science and basic research .....	3,929	3,821	4,109	3,988	4,093	5,309	5,637
Space and other technology .....	13,092	12,363	12,593	12,693	13,056	12,866	12,446
Total General science, space and technology .....	17,021	16,184	16,702	16,681	17,149	18,175	18,083
Energy .....	5,560	6,402	6,765	5,961	4,906	3,710	3,129
Natural resources and environment .....	20,071	20,813	21,942	20,932	21,295	21,930	23,655
Agriculture .....	4,254	4,385	4,013	4,136	4,072	4,327	4,564
Commerce and housing credit .....	2,099	853	2,850	1,674	1,608	492	451
Transportation:							
Ground transportation .....	19,862	22,283	23,451	23,591	24,955	24,525	26,626
Air transportation .....	10,049	10,146	10,020	10,135	10,138	10,594	10,720
Water and other transportation .....	3,332	3,563	3,566	3,307	3,302	3,132	3,212
Total Transportation .....	33,244	35,992	37,037	37,033	38,395	38,251	40,558
Community and regional development .....	8,449	10,882	10,205	10,435	10,778	10,212	11,976
Education, training, employment and social services:							
Education .....	24,701	24,625	25,138	25,136	25,678	27,948	30,270
Training, employment and social services .....	11,763	12,985	13,799	13,319	13,967	14,592	14,857
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	36,464	37,610	38,937	38,455	39,645	42,540	45,127
Health .....	19,640	20,540	22,016	22,575	22,964	24,853	26,945
Medicare .....	2,650	2,914	2,971	2,953	2,575	2,589	2,753
Income security:							
Housing assistance .....	21,397	23,804	27,438	26,660	27,693	28,686	27,645
Other .....	9,952	11,897	11,755	11,335	11,748	12,213	12,309
Total Income security .....	31,348	35,700	39,193	37,995	39,441	40,899	39,954
Social security .....	2,600	2,651	2,573	2,625	2,961	3,106	3,050
Veterans benefits and services .....	15,823	16,720	17,432	17,607	18,608	18,501	19,374
Administration of justice .....	14,653	15,027	16,150	17,582	20,093	22,150	24,987
General government .....	11,546	11,672	12,407	11,775	12,096	12,032	12,412
Total nondefense .....	246,991	259,154	271,309	266,755	275,568	281,868	296,537
Total outlays for discretionary programs .....	539,422	541,419	544,871	532,716	547,242	552,116	572,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
National defense .....	294,964	299,581	319,218	322,098	333,451	347,622	354,588
Nondefense:							
International affairs .....	21,285	24,112	24,543	24,711	24,918	24,972	25,563
General science, space and technology:							
General science and basic research .....	6,174	6,760	7,314	7,512	7,782	7,926	8,099
Space and other technology .....	12,427	12,872	13,358	13,707	14,242	14,592	14,982
Total General science, space and technology .....	18,601	19,632	20,672	21,219	22,024	22,518	23,081
Energy .....	2,959	3,046	2,974	3,038	3,094	3,220	3,294
Natural resources and environment .....	24,994	27,583	27,587	27,632	27,737	28,270	28,530
Agriculture .....	4,651	5,485	5,460	5,218	5,257	5,291	5,393
Commerce and housing credit .....	4,474	1,694	350	72	-308	-489	-481
Transportation:							
Ground transportation .....	30,602	33,092	36,193	37,199	38,829	40,667	41,915
Air transportation .....	10,571	11,940	13,077	14,188	14,634	15,189	15,560
Water and other transportation .....	3,574	3,828	3,972	4,043	4,218	4,346	4,460
Total Transportation .....	44,747	48,860	53,242	55,430	57,681	60,202	61,935
Community and regional development .....	11,425	11,219	12,033	12,023	11,651	11,527	11,315
Education, training, employment and social services:							
Education .....	33,628	38,524	42,540	46,664	47,667	48,840	49,976
Training, employment and social services .....	15,307	17,582	19,668	19,803	19,770	20,200	20,681
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	48,935	56,106	62,208	66,467	67,437	69,040	70,657
Health .....	30,013	34,096	38,463	41,734	45,044	46,805	48,120
Medicare .....	2,998	3,256	3,455	3,539	3,620	3,703	3,788
Income security:							
Housing assistance .....	28,788	30,931	32,425	33,113	33,368	33,834	34,463
Other .....	12,626	14,529	14,451	14,897	15,234	15,575	15,921
Total Income security .....	41,414	45,460	46,876	48,010	48,602	49,409	50,384
Social security .....	3,388	3,623	3,544	3,593	3,674	3,755	3,838
Veterans benefits and services .....	20,753	22,359	23,421	23,939	24,521	25,043	25,613
Administration of justice .....	26,824	28,757	30,825	34,265	32,929	32,683	33,268
General government .....	12,413	14,500	14,503	14,899	15,222	15,546	15,826
Allowances .....			2,351	3,941	4,688	5,354	5,668
Total nondefense .....	319,874	349,788	372,507	389,730	397,791	406,849	415,792
<b>Total outlays for discretionary programs .....</b>	<b>614,838</b>	<b>649,369</b>	<b>691,725</b>	<b>711,828</b>	<b>731,242</b>	<b>754,471</b>	<b>770,380</b>

Note: Due to the effects of the Credit Reform Act of 1990 on the measurement and classification of Federal credit activities, the discretionary outlays for years prior to 1992 are not strictly comparable to those for 1992 and beyond. However, the discretionary outlays shown for 1992 are no more than \$1 billion higher than they would have been if measured on the same (pre-credit reform) basis as the 1991 outlays.



Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
National defense .....	288.4	283.2	288.0	266.6	296.8	349.6	380.2	362.0
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	35.8	31.9	26.6	26.1	27.0	26.7	22.9	17.9
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	3.2	3.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1
Space and other technology .....	8.0	15.3	23.9	27.9	31.3	26.7	21.6	17.9
Total General science, space and technology .....	11.2	18.6	28.3	32.3	35.9	31.2	26.0	22.1
Energy .....	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.9	4.5
Natural resources and environment .....	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.6	16.5	16.2	15.8	14.8
Agriculture .....	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.3
Commerce and housing credit .....	8.7	8.3	6.8	9.1	9.9	11.2	9.9	4.6
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2
Air transportation .....	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2
Water and other transportation .....	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7
Total Transportation .....	9.2	8.9	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.5	10.1
Community and regional development .....	2.6	3.0	4.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.9	6.4
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	3.7	4.1	4.3	5.2	10.7	15.4	17.0	15.4
Training, employment and social services .....	1.7	1.8	2.2	4.1	8.8	11.2	13.0	12.8
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	5.3	5.9	6.5	9.3	19.5	26.7	30.0	28.2
Health .....	6.4	7.2	8.5	7.8	8.7	10.2	11.6	12.0
Medicare .....					0.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Other .....	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Total Income security .....	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2
Social security .....	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6
Veterans benefits and services .....	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0
Administration of justice .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9
General government .....	8.2	8.2	9.5	8.8	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.5
Total nondefense .....	122.0	127.0	135.3	144.7	162.3	168.8	165.5	149.3
Total outlays for discretionary programs .....	410.4	410.2	423.3	411.3	459.1	518.5	545.6	511.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
National defense .....	339.5	309.0	283.1	256.7	249.1	243.8	232.2	55.9
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	16.2	14.2	16.2	16.1	19.7	23.7	19.9	8.6
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	0.8
Space and other technology .....	14.6	11.9	11.3	10.3	9.4	8.6	8.9	2.3
Total General science, space and technology .....	18.5	15.7	14.7	13.5	12.6	11.6	11.6	3.0
Energy .....	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.2	5.0	6.9	1.9
Natural resources and environment .....	14.3	15.9	16.8	18.3	20.4	23.2	23.5	7.3
Agriculture .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	0.7
Commerce and housing credit .....	8.6	10.1	6.7	6.6	7.7	8.3	7.4	3.0
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	6.1	23.5	5.5
Air transportation .....	5.7	9.0	9.7	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.6	1.5
Water and other transportation .....	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	1.1
Total Transportation .....	10.5	14.7	15.7	14.2	14.1	17.0	34.1	8.0
Community and regional development .....	9.2	9.8	10.7	11.9	10.7	10.3	12.0	3.4
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	17.1	17.9	18.7	18.2	16.8	19.7	19.4	4.7
Training, employment and social services .....	12.2	13.2	16.3	17.0	14.7	16.6	21.0	6.1
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	29.3	31.1	35.0	35.2	31.5	36.3	40.5	10.8
Health .....	12.4	12.6	13.9	15.1	14.8	16.4	17.5	4.0
Medicare .....	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	0.6
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	1.8	2.7	3.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.4	1.6
Other .....	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.9	5.9	1.2
Total Income security .....	3.6	5.0	6.2	7.9	8.6	9.6	12.3	2.8
Social security .....	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.2	0.8
Veterans benefits and services .....	7.6	8.1	9.2	9.9	10.1	11.3	11.6	2.9
Administration of justice .....	3.4	4.3	5.2	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.7	2.3
General government .....	9.4	9.2	10.4	11.0	11.9	10.9	9.5	5.5
Total nondefense .....	154.5	161.8	172.4	177.5	179.6	199.8	223.9	65.5
Total outlays for discretionary programs .....	493.9	470.8	455.5	434.3	428.8	443.5	456.2	121.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
National defense .....	230.8	231.0	237.6	246.4	260.1	283.2	305.0	310.1
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	19.5	19.7	19.7	25.4	24.6	21.8	22.2	25.0
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Space and other technology .....	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.4	10.3	9.9
Total General science, space and technology .....	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.9	12.8
Energy .....	9.2	12.2	13.1	12.2	18.6	14.5	10.5	10.7
Natural resources and environment .....	27.2	27.5	29.0	30.0	27.0	24.4	22.5	21.7
Agriculture .....	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9
Commerce and housing credit .....	8.4	7.8	8.2	10.1	7.7	6.0	5.7	5.6
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	22.6	22.3	24.1	27.6	24.8	20.6	20.7	20.8
Air transportation .....	6.6	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.7	5.8	6.3	6.7
Water and other transportation .....	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3
Total Transportation .....	33.4	33.6	35.4	39.4	35.7	30.8	31.5	31.8
Community and regional development .....	14.5	24.5	19.2	17.8	15.5	10.5	9.2	9.1
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	20.3	20.5	22.5	23.1	21.6	17.8	18.3	17.6
Training, employment and social services .....	21.7	29.6	29.1	25.0	21.2	13.1	12.5	11.2
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	42.0	50.1	51.5	48.1	42.8	30.9	30.8	28.8
Health .....	16.7	16.6	15.8	16.4	16.0	14.8	13.6	13.5
Medicare .....	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	7.1	8.1	8.8	10.1	11.6	12.8	14.3	14.7
Other .....	6.0	6.3	6.6	10.0	10.8	10.8	11.5	10.8
Total Income security .....	13.1	14.4	15.4	20.1	22.3	23.6	25.8	25.5
Social security .....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.3
Veterans benefits and services .....	12.4	13.0	12.8	13.3	12.9	13.1	13.7	14.1
Administration of justice .....	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.6
General government .....	14.3	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.9
Total nondefense .....	239.1	258.6	259.1	272.1	261.1	228.4	225.0	225.8
<b>Total outlays for discretionary programs .....</b>	<b>469.9</b>	<b>489.6</b>	<b>496.7</b>	<b>518.5</b>	<b>521.2</b>	<b>511.6</b>	<b>530.0</b>	<b>535.8</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
National defense .....	331.0	354.2	361.1	365.2	370.3	355.6	362.7	332.0
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	25.8	25.5	21.2	21.2	21.7	24.3	23.7	22.1
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1
Space and other technology .....	9.8	9.7	9.7	11.4	13.4	14.8	15.6	14.8
Total General science, space and technology .....	12.8	12.9	12.8	14.6	16.8	18.4	19.3	18.9
Energy .....	9.6	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.3	6.2
Natural resources and environment .....	21.9	21.8	20.8	21.2	22.0	22.3	22.1	22.9
Agriculture .....	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.8
Commerce and housing credit .....	5.5	4.1	3.4	3.2	4.4	4.9	4.0	3.0
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	23.5	23.9	20.8	21.6	20.5	20.5	20.3	20.9
Air transportation .....	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.7
Water and other transportation .....	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8
Total Transportation .....	34.9	35.2	32.3	33.2	32.7	33.4	33.7	35.4
Community and regional development .....	9.3	8.3	7.2	6.7	6.4	8.8	7.1	7.2
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	19.1	19.4	19.4	19.8	21.4	21.7	23.1	25.0
Training, employment and social services .....	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.3	11.9	11.3	11.7	12.8
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	30.5	30.9	30.4	31.2	33.3	33.0	34.8	37.8
Health .....	14.0	14.5	14.6	16.1	16.8	18.5	19.0	20.4
Medicare .....	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	16.1	15.7	15.0	16.3	17.1	18.2	19.1	20.5
Other .....	11.0	10.8	10.1	9.6	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.5
Total Income security .....	27.1	26.5	25.1	25.9	26.7	27.8	29.1	31.0
Social security .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Veterans benefits and services .....	14.7	14.7	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.6	16.6
Administration of justice .....	9.2	9.3	10.1	11.9	12.3	12.8	14.3	16.1
General government .....	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.8	10.8	11.4	12.4	12.7
Total nondefense .....	234.3	229.8	218.2	226.7	234.0	245.8	249.2	261.1
Total outlays for discretionary programs .....	565.3	584.1	579.4	591.9	604.3	601.5	611.9	593.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued  
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
National defense .....	315.7	298.8	283.5	266.0	266.0	261.6	260.9
Nondefense:							
International affairs .....	23.7	22.2	20.8	18.3	18.7	17.4	18.4
General science, space and technology:							
General science and basic research .....	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.3
Space and other technology .....	14.4	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.9	12.4	11.7
Total General science, space and technology .....	18.7	17.2	17.3	16.7	16.9	17.5	17.0
Energy .....	6.1	6.8	7.0	6.0	4.8	3.6	2.9
Natural resources and environment .....	22.0	22.1	22.7	20.9	21.0	21.1	22.3
Agriculture .....	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3
Commerce and housing credit .....	2.3	0.9	2.9	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.4
Transportation:							
Ground transportation .....	21.5	23.5	24.0	23.6	24.4	23.5	25.0
Air transportation .....	11.0	10.8	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.1
Water and other transportation .....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0
Total Transportation .....	36.1	38.1	38.0	37.0	37.7	36.7	38.1
Community and regional development .....	9.2	11.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	9.8	11.3
Education, training, employment and social services:							
Education .....	26.6	25.9	25.7	25.1	25.2	26.9	28.6
Training, employment and social services .....	12.8	13.7	14.1	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.0
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	39.4	39.6	39.9	38.5	38.8	40.9	42.6
Health .....	21.4	21.7	22.7	22.6	22.6	23.9	25.5
Medicare .....	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
Income security:							
Housing assistance .....	22.8	24.9	28.0	26.7	27.1	27.7	26.3
Other .....	10.7	12.5	12.0	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.7
Total Income security .....	33.5	37.4	40.1	38.0	38.6	39.5	38.0
Social security .....	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9
Veterans benefits and services .....	16.9	17.5	17.8	17.6	18.2	17.9	18.5
Administration of justice .....	16.1	16.0	16.7	17.6	19.8	21.3	23.5
General government .....	12.7	12.4	12.8	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.7
Total nondefense .....	268.6	274.1	279.1	266.8	270.6	271.4	279.9
Total outlays for discretionary programs .....	584.4	572.9	562.5	532.7	536.6	533.0	540.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1962–2006—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
National defense .....	270.6	269.2	281.2	277.8	281.7	287.7	287.4
Nondefense:							
International affairs .....	19.4	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.0	20.6	20.7
General science, space and technology:							
General science and basic research .....	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
Space and other technology .....	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1
Total General science, space and technology .....	17.0	17.6	18.1	18.2	18.6	18.6	18.7
Energy .....	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Natural resources and environment .....	22.8	24.6	24.1	23.6	23.2	23.2	22.9
Agriculture .....	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
Commerce and housing credit .....	4.1	1.5	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
Transportation:							
Ground transportation .....	27.8	29.1	31.0	30.9	31.4	32.0	32.1
Air transportation .....	9.6	10.7	11.4	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.4
Water and other transportation .....	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Total Transportation .....	40.7	43.2	45.8	46.5	47.2	48.0	48.1
Community and regional development .....	10.4	9.9	10.3	10.1	9.5	9.2	8.8
Education, training, employment and social services:							
Education .....	30.8	34.2	36.8	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.8
Training, employment and social services .....	13.9	15.6	16.9	16.6	16.2	16.1	16.1
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	44.7	49.8	53.7	55.9	55.2	55.1	54.9
Health .....	27.6	30.6	33.7	35.8	37.8	38.5	38.7
Medicare .....	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Income security:							
Housing assistance .....	26.7	27.9	28.5	28.3	27.9	27.5	27.4
Other .....	11.7	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7
Total Income security .....	38.4	40.9	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.2	40.0
Social security .....	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Veterans benefits and services .....	19.3	20.2	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.5
Administration of justice .....	24.5	25.7	26.9	29.3	27.6	26.9	26.8
General government .....	11.3	13.0	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Allowances .....			2.1	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.6
Total nondefense .....	292.9	312.5	324.7	331.7	331.0	330.7	330.1
<b>Total outlays for discretionary programs .....</b>	<b>563.4</b>	<b>581.8</b>	<b>605.9</b>	<b>609.5</b>	<b>612.7</b>	<b>618.4</b>	<b>617.5</b>

Note: Due to the effects of the Credit Reform Act of 1990 on the measurement and classification of Federal credit activities, the discretionary outlays for years prior to 1992 are not strictly comparable to those for 1992 and beyond. However, the discretionary outlays shown for 1992 are no more than \$1 billion higher (in nominal dollars) than they would have been if measured on the same (pre-credit reform) basis as the 1991 outlays.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
National defense .....	97,567	23,455	110,362	117,349	126,880	144,502	180,443	217,179
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	8,410	1,557	9,514	11,033	13,303	12,874	17,555	14,222
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	1,037	244	1,129	1,270	1,344	1,456	1,527	1,525
Space and other technology .....	3,227	850	3,498	3,807	4,223	4,790	5,108	5,683
Total General science, space and technology .....	4,264	1,094	4,627	5,077	5,568	6,247	6,634	7,208
Energy .....	3,597	943	5,586	9,015	8,446	17,446	8,970	8,281
Natural resources and environment .....	6,856	2,081	10,620	14,650	14,662	14,619	12,866	13,128
Agriculture .....	1,196	307	1,253	1,460	1,638	1,605	1,824	1,765
Commerce and housing credit .....	3,581	1,109	4,543	4,178	4,325	6,162	4,324	3,259
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	2,970	1,277	2,110	2,886	5,164	6,250	8,716	8,450
Air transportation .....	2,270	524	2,454	2,692	3,048	3,181	3,397	3,223
Water and other transportation .....	1,304	301	1,306	1,564	1,689	1,766	2,099	2,432
Total Transportation .....	6,545	2,102	5,869	7,141	9,900	11,197	14,212	14,105
Community and regional development .....	4,166	460	12,245	9,838	8,967	9,804	7,715	6,267
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	8,835	3,317	10,508	11,030	12,607	12,660	12,420	11,697
Training, employment and social services .....	8,748	1,215	15,784	6,793	14,325	11,882	11,387	6,570
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	17,583	4,532	26,292	17,823	26,932	24,542	23,808	18,267
Health .....	6,220	1,230	6,856	7,703	8,317	8,812	8,729	8,205
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	18,621	111	28,629	32,300	24,780	27,654	26,071	13,876
Other .....	732	153	978	1,187	1,676	3,743	4,469	4,392
Total Income security .....	19,353	265	29,607	33,487	26,456	31,397	30,539	18,268
Social security .....						—*	—*	
Veterans benefits and services .....	4,931	1,216	5,612	6,249	6,756	7,043	7,583	8,479
Administration of justice .....	3,283	855	3,611	3,860	4,219	4,370	4,374	4,709
General government .....	6,405	2,374	6,115	6,664	4,887	5,400	5,705	5,937
Total nondefense .....	96,389	20,126	132,350	138,177	144,375	161,518	154,839	132,100
<b>Total discretionary budget authority .....</b>	<b>193,956</b>	<b>43,582</b>	<b>242,712</b>	<b>255,526</b>	<b>271,255</b>	<b>306,019</b>	<b>335,282</b>	<b>349,280</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
National defense .....	244,972	265,584	294,853	289,625	287,960	292,497	300,067	303,946
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	16,017	25,170	24,057	20,279	18,800	18,079	18,537	20,027
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	1,628	1,958	2,223	2,108	2,324	2,522	2,836	3,168
Space and other technology .....	6,517	6,858	6,925	7,165	10,198	8,322	10,001	11,359
Total General science, space and technology .....	8,145	8,816	9,148	9,273	12,523	10,844	12,837	14,527
Energy .....	6,928	6,030	6,528	4,299	3,211	4,726	4,727	5,585
Natural resources and environment .....	14,590	13,971	15,087	13,360	16,190	16,246	17,292	18,601
Agriculture .....	2,047	2,143	2,216	2,093	2,263	2,318	2,357	2,722
Commerce and housing credit .....	3,556	3,775	4,023	2,937	2,937	2,912	3,125	3,914
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	5,466	4,267	4,056	3,385	3,417	3,020	3,001	4,051
Air transportation .....	3,939	4,316	5,063	4,565	4,685	5,209	5,792	6,609
Water and other transportation .....	2,380	2,679	2,471	2,165	2,432	2,362	2,769	2,874
Total Transportation .....	11,785	11,262	11,591	10,115	10,534	10,590	11,563	13,533
Community and regional development .....	7,602	6,611	6,232	5,766	5,657	5,451	6,063	7,313
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	12,338	13,091	15,165	14,436	16,715	17,395	18,353	19,937
Training, employment and social services .....	7,784	10,468	7,845	7,216	7,860	8,321	8,463	10,091
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	20,121	23,559	23,010	21,652	24,575	25,716	26,816	30,028
Health .....	8,795	9,343	10,310	10,344	12,141	12,958	14,262	16,078
Medicare .....								2,361
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	10,025	11,398	12,613	10,748	8,564	8,648	9,009	10,785
Other .....	4,945	5,098	4,966	5,065	4,956	4,717	5,843	8,158
Total Income security .....	14,970	16,496	17,579	15,813	13,521	13,364	14,852	18,943
Social security .....								2,223
Veterans benefits and services .....	9,526	9,946	10,783	10,742	11,313	11,631	12,363	13,037
Administration of justice .....	5,322	6,001	6,618	6,662	8,491	9,018	9,882	12,356
General government .....	6,698	6,977	7,143	7,377	8,051	8,532	9,093	11,516
Total nondefense .....	136,104	150,099	154,326	140,710	150,206	152,384	163,768	192,766
<b>Total discretionary budget authority .....</b>	<b>381,076</b>	<b>415,683</b>	<b>449,179</b>	<b>430,335</b>	<b>438,166</b>	<b>444,881</b>	<b>463,836</b>	<b>496,712</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
National defense .....	332,228	299,115	276,109	262,246	262,937	265,186	266,248	272,416
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	21,321	20,927	33,257	20,854	20,166	18,122	18,150	18,991
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	3,455	4,107	4,150	4,560	4,133	4,122	4,185	5,629
Space and other technology .....	13,046	13,199	13,063	13,022	12,543	12,570	12,456	12,321
Total General science, space and technology .....	16,501	17,305	17,214	17,582	16,676	16,692	16,641	17,950
Energy .....	5,437	5,834	5,832	6,381	6,230	4,893	4,212	3,077
Natural resources and environment .....	19,624	21,297	21,405	22,440	20,430	20,648	22,388	23,417
Agriculture .....	3,096	4,525	4,297	4,423	3,969	4,206	4,225	4,346
Commerce and housing credit .....	2,825	3,429	2,482	1,442	3,061	2,248	1,395	446
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	3,443	3,703	2,575	3,883	3,067	2,453	2,899	2,051
Air transportation .....	7,332	8,104	8,307	8,430	5,985	7,987	8,328	8,687
Water and other transportation .....	2,890	3,154	3,077	3,384	3,433	3,157	3,276	3,238
Total Transportation .....	13,665	14,962	13,959	15,697	12,485	13,597	14,503	13,976
Community and regional development .....	5,895	11,389	9,659	15,399	12,094	11,712	13,119	10,371
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	22,853	24,435	25,463	26,333	26,386	23,205	28,161	31,318
Training, employment and social services .....	10,953	11,912	12,728	14,266	13,477	13,284	14,660	15,382
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	33,806	36,347	38,192	40,599	39,863	36,489	42,821	46,700
Health .....	18,169	19,560	20,697	22,193	22,814	23,303	25,086	26,386
Medicare .....	2,566	2,860	2,829	2,962	3,028	2,939	2,623	2,723
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	19,596	19,696	21,117	21,088	15,302	16,410	11,661	17,449
Other .....	9,985	10,735	10,801	11,978	12,198	11,342	11,026	12,299
Total Income security .....	29,581	30,432	31,918	33,066	27,500	27,752	22,687	29,748
Social security .....	2,399	2,540	2,640	2,828	2,327	3,140	3,457	3,205
Veterans benefits and services .....	14,124	15,298	16,235	17,193	17,618	17,801	18,908	18,943
Administration of justice .....	12,690	14,270	14,613	15,156	18,325	20,682	22,913	24,840
General government .....	12,181	11,311	11,642	12,139	11,906	11,557	11,848	12,110
Total nondefense .....	213,880	232,287	246,870	250,352	238,492	235,781	244,976	257,229
<b>Total discretionary budget authority .....</b>	<b>546,108</b>	<b>531,402</b>	<b>522,979</b>	<b>512,598</b>	<b>501,429</b>	<b>500,966</b>	<b>511,224</b>	<b>529,645</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
National defense .....	288,310	300,767	311,271	325,079	333,934	343,194	352,704	362,515
Nondefense:								
International affairs .....	41,509	23,459	22,651	23,867	24,388	24,918	25,468	26,031
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research .....	6,333	6,662	7,533	7,569	7,737	7,910	8,087	8,267
Space and other technology .....	12,460	12,541	13,328	13,622	14,155	14,531	14,823	15,221
Total General science, space and technology .....	18,793	19,203	20,861	21,191	21,892	22,441	22,910	23,488
Energy .....	2,863	2,706	3,095	2,773	2,869	3,100	3,199	3,299
Natural resources and environment .....	23,812	24,646	28,687	26,401	27,020	27,587	27,630	27,418
Agriculture .....	4,503	4,725	5,111	4,833	5,242	5,152	5,264	5,383
Commerce and housing credit .....	780	5,115	687	-286	-75	-389	-504	-470
Transportation:								
Ground transportation .....	2,340	2,011	4,903	2,140	2,200	2,248	2,297	2,348
Air transportation .....	9,046	9,207	10,295	10,551	11,365	11,620	11,845	12,107
Water and other transportation .....	3,761	3,954	3,714	4,145	4,225	4,322	4,416	4,515
Total Transportation .....	15,147	15,172	18,912	16,836	17,790	18,190	18,558	18,970
Community and regional development .....	11,127	12,210	10,965	10,350	10,693	10,864	11,095	11,332
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education .....	30,476	31,071	41,959	46,438	47,463	48,948	50,073	51,191
Training, employment and social services .....	16,172	13,307	19,187	18,986	19,597	20,101	20,588	21,082
Total Education, training, employment and social services .....	46,648	44,378	61,146	65,424	67,060	69,049	70,661	72,273
Health .....	30,209	33,823	38,858	41,008	45,663	46,882	48,130	49,397
Medicare .....	2,803	2,998	3,352	3,466	3,549	3,631	3,714	3,800
Income security:								
Housing assistance .....	20,377	18,077	25,218	28,007	29,961	31,250	32,536	33,443
Other .....	12,364	13,476	14,265	14,798	15,096	15,433	15,777	16,128
Total Income security .....	32,741	31,553	39,483	42,805	45,057	46,683	48,313	49,571
Social security .....	3,156	3,210	3,447	3,520	3,597	3,680	3,759	3,845
Veterans benefits and services .....	19,261	20,904	22,463	23,469	23,996	24,533	25,085	25,651
Administration of justice .....	26,488	27,056	29,955	29,782	31,918	32,269	32,760	33,517
General government .....	13,702	12,438	13,965	14,773	15,047	15,374	15,685	16,044
Allowances .....				5,321	5,440	5,561	5,685	5,812
Total nondefense .....	293,542	283,596	323,638	335,533	351,146	359,525	367,412	375,361
<b>Total discretionary budget authority .....</b>	<b>581,852</b>	<b>584,363</b>	<b>634,909</b>	<b>660,612</b>	<b>685,080</b>	<b>702,719</b>	<b>720,116</b>	<b>737,876</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Due to the effects of the Credit Reform Act of 1990 on the measurement and classification of Federal credit activities, the discretionary budget authority for these programs for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to that for 1992 and beyond. Due to the effects of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990 and subsequent comparable redefinitions on the measurement and classification as budget authority of the obligation limitations of certain special and trust funds, the discretionary budget authority for these programs for years prior to 1990 is not strictly comparable to that for 1990 and beyond.

Table 9.1—TOTAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS FOR PHYSICAL CAPITAL, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2002

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP		
	Total	Defense	Non-defense	Total	Defense	Non-defense	Total	Defense	Non-defense	Total	Defense	Non-defense
1962	34,495	24,891	9,604	130.9	87.5	43.4	32.3	23.3	9.0	6.1	4.4	1.7
1963	38,425	26,571	11,854	143.1	90.8	52.4	34.5	23.9	10.6	6.4	4.4	2.0
1964	40,784	25,857	14,927	153.4	88.9	64.4	34.4	21.8	12.6	6.4	4.0	2.3
1965	38,062	21,327	16,735	144.8	73.4	71.4	32.2	18.0	14.2	5.5	3.1	2.4
1966	43,440	23,959	19,481	162.9	80.5	82.4	32.3	17.8	14.5	5.8	3.2	2.6
1967	51,135	29,455	21,680	186.0	95.9	90.1	32.5	18.7	13.8	6.3	3.6	2.7
1968	57,109	33,992	23,117	199.2	106.1	93.1	32.1	19.1	13.0	6.6	3.9	2.7
1969	57,565	34,565	23,000	191.3	102.9	88.4	31.3	18.8	12.5	6.1	3.6	2.4
1970	56,466	31,625	24,841	180.0	90.1	89.9	28.9	16.2	12.7	5.6	3.1	2.5
1971	56,724	28,823	27,901	172.4	78.3	94.1	27.0	13.7	13.3	5.2	2.7	2.6
1972	58,467	27,955	30,512	170.8	73.5	97.3	25.3	12.1	13.2	4.9	2.4	2.6
1973	59,158	26,794	32,364	166.6	68.2	98.3	24.1	10.9	13.2	4.5	2.0	2.5
1974	61,076	26,830	34,246	160.9	64.8	96.0	22.7	10.0	12.7	4.2	1.9	2.4
1975	69,407	28,421	40,986	165.4	63.0	102.4	20.9	8.6	12.3	4.4	1.8	2.6
1976	76,469	29,126	47,343	170.9	60.4	110.5	20.6	7.8	12.7	4.4	1.7	2.7
TQ	19,405	6,929	12,476	41.9	13.8	28.1	20.2	7.2	13.0	4.3	1.5	2.7
1977	82,789	32,499	50,290	171.0	62.2	108.8	20.2	7.9	12.3	4.2	1.6	2.6
1978	92,598	35,328	57,270	180.1	63.2	116.9	20.2	7.7	12.5	4.2	1.6	2.6
1979	105,873	40,874	64,999	190.0	67.2	122.9	21.0	8.1	12.9	4.2	1.6	2.6
1980	118,943	47,185	71,758	195.7	71.9	123.7	20.1	8.0	12.1	4.4	1.7	2.6
1981	132,141	56,079	76,061	197.4	78.3	119.1	19.5	8.3	11.2	4.3	1.8	2.5
1982	135,565	67,805	67,760	186.0	87.5	98.5	18.2	9.1	9.1	4.2	2.1	2.1
1983	146,848	81,568	65,280	191.6	99.9	91.7	18.2	10.1	8.1	4.3	2.4	1.9
1984	165,006	94,052	70,954	207.3	111.0	96.3	19.4	11.0	8.3	4.3	2.4	1.8
1985	186,631	108,394	78,236	229.3	126.0	103.3	19.7	11.5	8.3	4.5	2.6	1.9
1986	200,206	120,428	79,777	244.6	141.7	102.9	20.2	12.2	8.1	4.5	2.7	1.8
1987	204,285	126,749	77,536	246.9	150.1	96.8	20.3	12.6	7.7	4.4	2.7	1.7
1988	208,400	123,858	84,542	249.1	146.6	102.5	19.6	11.6	7.9	4.2	2.5	1.7
1989 <sup>1</sup>	220,895	131,033	89,862	258.0	151.6	106.4	19.3	11.5	7.9	4.1	2.4	1.7
1990 <sup>1</sup>	227,704	130,960	96,744	259.1	148.0	111.0	18.2	10.5	7.7	4.0	2.3	1.7
1991 <sup>1</sup>	231,246	127,319	103,926	254.8	139.4	115.4	17.5	9.6	7.8	3.9	2.1	1.8
1992 <sup>1</sup>	233,833	120,836	112,997	253.6	130.2	123.4	16.9	8.7	8.2	3.8	1.9	1.8
1993 <sup>1</sup>	236,715	116,636	120,078	251.5	123.1	128.5	16.8	8.3	8.5	3.6	1.8	1.8
1994 <sup>1</sup>	223,194	104,815	118,379	232.2	108.4	123.9	15.3	7.2	8.1	3.2	1.5	1.7
1995 <sup>1</sup>	233,223	97,583	135,640	237.4	99.0	138.4	15.4	6.4	8.9	3.2	1.3	1.9
1996 <sup>1</sup>	228,043	94,414	133,629	228.0	94.4	133.6	14.6	6.0	8.6	3.0	1.2	1.7
1997 <sup>1</sup>	228,756	92,587	136,169	227.0	92.6	134.4	14.3	5.8	8.5	2.8	1.1	1.7
1998 <sup>1</sup>	228,042	93,699	134,343	224.6	93.8	130.8	13.8	5.7	8.1	2.6	1.1	1.5
1999 <sup>1</sup>	240,012	94,162	145,850	233.9	93.7	140.2	14.1	5.5	8.6	2.6	1.0	1.6
2000 <sup>1</sup>	253,552	97,114	156,438	242.1	95.4	146.7	14.2	5.4	8.7	2.6	1.0	1.6
2001 estimate <sup>1</sup>	270,846	99,715	171,131	252.2	96.0	156.2	14.6	5.4	9.2	2.6	1.0	1.7
2002 estimate <sup>1</sup>	298,532	109,198	189,334	271.3	102.9	168.4	15.2	5.6	9.7	2.7	1.0	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes off-budget Postal Service investments. See footnotes in tables 9.2, 9.5 and 9.7 for details.

Table 9.2—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1940–2002

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Current Dollars					In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1940 .....	3,297	2,855	850	2,005	442	18.9	14.1	4.9	9.2	4.9
1941 .....	6,356	6,066	4,300	1,766	290	34.2	31.2	23.4	7.8	3.0
1942 .....	21,486	21,264	19,900	1,364	222	113.3	111.2	105.6	5.6	2.0
1943 .....	55,539	55,321	54,700	621	218	302.7	300.8	298.3	2.6	1.8
1944 .....	60,000	59,817	59,600	217	183	339.4	337.8	336.9	0.9	1.5
1945 .....	56,674	56,520	56,300	220	154	344.5	343.2	342.2	0.9	1.3
1946 .....	20,680	20,538	20,100	438	142	122.6	121.5	119.4	2.1	1.1
1947 .....	4,693	4,094	3,483	611	599	25.8	21.6	18.4	3.2	4.2
1948 .....	3,919	3,479	2,704	775	440	18.9	16.2	12.7	3.5	2.7
1949 .....	3,847	3,385	2,345	1,040	462	17.5	14.9	10.4	4.5	2.6
1950 .....	3,873	3,389	2,052	1,337	484	18.4	15.4	9.2	6.3	2.9
1951 .....	7,400	6,834	5,486	1,348	566	31.7	28.6	22.6	6.0	3.2
1952 .....	16,224	15,649	14,197	1,452	575	65.1	62.1	56.0	6.1	3.0
1953 .....	22,958	22,202	20,594	1,608	756	91.1	87.2	80.8	6.4	3.8
1954 .....	21,442	20,698	19,303	1,395	744	85.7	81.8	76.1	5.6	3.9
1955 .....	18,004	17,184	16,094	1,090	820	70.0	65.7	61.1	4.5	4.4
1956 .....	17,387	16,472	15,556	916	915	64.1	59.5	55.8	3.7	4.6
1957 .....	19,613	18,465	17,324	1,141	1,148	68.0	62.6	58.3	4.3	5.3
1958 .....	20,770	18,982	17,639	1,343	1,788	70.7	62.3	57.4	4.9	8.4
1959 .....	22,899	19,943	18,329	1,614	2,956	78.4	64.6	58.7	5.9	13.8
1960 .....	22,405	19,084	17,157	1,927	3,321	77.7	61.9	54.9	7.0	15.8
1961 .....	21,860	18,807	16,791	2,016	3,053	75.4	60.8	53.6	7.2	14.5
1962 .....	23,352	20,113	17,785	2,328	3,239	79.7	64.4	56.2	8.2	15.3
1963 .....	25,548	21,948	19,399	2,549	3,600	85.0	68.4	59.5	8.9	16.7
1964 .....	25,381	20,899	17,970	2,929	4,482	85.3	64.8	55.0	9.8	20.5
1965 .....	22,263	17,278	14,231	3,047	4,985	75.9	53.5	43.4	10.1	22.4
1966 .....	25,028	20,116	16,851	3,265	4,912	83.4	62.0	51.1	10.9	21.4
1967 .....	29,647	24,416	21,377	3,039	5,231	95.2	73.3	63.5	9.8	21.9
1968 .....	34,200	28,304	25,437	2,867	5,896	105.6	81.8	73.0	8.8	23.8
1969 .....	34,952	28,787	26,235	2,552	6,165	103.2	79.5	72.1	7.5	23.7
1970 .....	33,186	26,130	23,588	2,542	7,056	94.0	68.8	61.9	6.9	25.2
1971 .....	31,534	23,662	20,701	2,961	7,872	84.4	58.6	51.2	7.4	25.8
1972 .....	31,084	22,667	19,094	3,573	8,417	79.7	53.7	45.2	8.5	26.0
1973 .....	30,183	21,318	17,624	3,694	8,865	74.5	48.6	40.2	8.4	25.9
1974 .....	31,180	21,335	17,385	3,950	9,845	72.1	46.3	37.9	8.4	25.8
1975 .....	34,374	23,494	18,665	4,829	10,880	70.8	46.8	37.8	9.0	23.9
1976 .....	37,981	24,464	19,247	5,217	13,517	74.2	45.7	36.6	9.1	28.6
TQ .....	9,782	5,846	4,465	1,381	3,936	18.6	10.4	8.0	2.3	8.2
1977 .....	43,484	27,320	21,556	5,764	16,164	79.9	47.1	37.6	9.5	32.9
1978 .....	48,292	29,964	23,227	6,737	18,328	83.7	48.3	37.7	10.6	35.4
1979 .....	57,260	36,621	28,689	7,932	20,639	92.1	55.3	43.5	11.8	36.8
1980 .....	63,112	40,542	32,486	8,056	22,570	92.7	56.6	45.7	11.0	36.1
1981 .....	70,104	47,881	39,101	8,780	22,222	93.4	61.6	50.6	11.0	31.8
1982 .....	77,012	56,504	47,960	8,544	20,508	94.6	67.3	57.3	10.0	27.3
1983 .....	87,921	67,408	59,221	8,187	20,513	103.4	76.8	67.3	9.5	26.7
1984 .....	100,916	78,223	68,229	9,994	22,693	115.6	86.2	74.7	11.5	29.4
1985 .....	114,873	89,973	77,956	12,017	24,901	130.1	98.3	84.6	13.7	31.8
1986 .....	122,465	96,197	84,663	11,534	26,268	140.0	107.3	94.2	13.1	32.7
1987 .....	126,368	102,519	89,526	12,993	23,849	145.2	116.5	102.0	14.5	28.7
1988 .....	125,495	100,607	85,698	14,909	24,888	144.3	115.2	98.8	16.3	29.2
1989 <sup>1</sup> .....	130,100	104,805	90,490	14,315	25,296	147.0	118.1	102.8	15.3	29.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.2—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 1996) DOLLARS: 1940–2002—Continued

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Current Dollars					In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1990 <sup>1</sup>	132,330	105,145	89,700	15,445	27,185	146.6	116.3	100.1	16.2	30.3
1991 <sup>1</sup>	134,421	106,184	89,222	16,962	28,237	145.0	114.2	96.7	17.4	30.9
1992 <sup>1</sup>	131,927	102,629	82,359	20,271	29,297	141.1	109.2	88.3	20.9	31.9
1993 <sup>1</sup>	126,412	95,242	76,141	19,101	31,170	133.1	99.6	80.0	19.6	33.4
1994 <sup>1</sup>	119,165	83,892	66,730	17,161	35,274	123.2	86.1	68.7	17.5	37.1
1995 <sup>1</sup>	118,918	79,339	59,865	19,474	39,579	120.4	80.1	60.6	19.5	40.4
1996 <sup>1</sup>	116,045	75,690	54,961	20,729	40,355	116.0	75.7	55.0	20.7	40.4
1997 <sup>1</sup>	113,635	72,150	52,403	19,747	41,485	114.0	73.1	53.1	20.0	40.9
1998 <sup>1</sup>	109,774	68,669	53,545	15,124	41,105	110.5	70.4	55.0	15.5	40.0
1999 <sup>1</sup>	118,643	74,705	53,880	20,825	43,938	118.7	76.6	55.3	21.3	42.2
2000 <sup>1</sup>	130,153	81,498	56,056	25,442	48,655	128.0	82.5	57.0	25.5	45.5
2001 estimate <sup>1</sup>	137,663	84,760	58,110	26,650	52,903	131.9	84.0	57.9	26.2	47.9
2002 estimate <sup>1</sup>	145,680	89,386	62,333	27,053	56,294	136.3	86.8	60.8	26.0	49.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes off-budget Postal Service investments of the following amounts:

In millions of current dollars: 1989: 900; 1990: 1,317; 1991: 1,362; 1992: 1,842; 1993: 1,193; 1994: 963; 1995: 1,386; 1996: 2,125; 1997: 2,166; 1998: 1,892; 1999: 2,142; 2000: 2,092; 2001: 1,670; 2002: 1,724.

In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars: 1989: 1.0; 1990: 1.4; 1991: 1.4; 1992: 1.9; 1993: 1.2; 1994: 1.0; 1995: 1.4; 1996: 2.1; 1997: 2.2; 1998: 1.9; 1999: 2.2; 2000: 2.1; 2001: 1.6; 2002: 1.7.

Table 9.3—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940–2002

Fiscal Year	As Percentages of Total Outlays					As Percentages of GDP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1940 .....	34.8	30.2	9.0	21.2	4.7	3.4	3.0	0.9	2.1	0.5
1941 .....	46.6	44.4	31.5	12.9	2.1	5.6	5.3	3.8	1.5	0.3
1942 .....	61.1	60.5	56.6	3.9	0.6	14.9	14.7	13.8	0.9	0.2
1943 .....	70.7	70.4	69.6	0.8	0.3	30.8	30.7	30.4	0.3	0.1
1944 .....	65.7	65.5	65.3	0.2	0.2	28.7	28.6	28.5	0.1	0.1
1945 .....	61.1	61.0	60.7	0.2	0.2	25.6	25.5	25.4	0.1	0.1
1946 .....	37.4	37.2	36.4	0.8	0.3	9.3	9.2	9.0	0.2	0.1
1947 .....	13.6	11.9	10.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.3
1948 .....	13.2	11.7	9.1	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
1949 .....	9.9	8.7	6.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.2
1950 .....	9.1	8.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2
1951 .....	16.3	15.0	12.1	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.2
1952 .....	24.0	23.1	21.0	2.1	0.8	4.7	4.5	4.1	0.4	0.2
1953 .....	30.2	29.2	27.1	2.1	1.0	6.1	5.9	5.5	0.4	0.2
1954 .....	30.3	29.2	27.2	2.0	1.1	5.7	5.5	5.1	0.4	0.2
1955 .....	26.3	25.1	23.5	1.6	1.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	0.3	0.2
1956 .....	24.6	23.3	22.0	1.3	1.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	0.2	0.2
1957 .....	25.6	24.1	22.6	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	0.3	0.3
1958 .....	25.2	23.0	21.4	1.6	2.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	0.3	0.4
1959 .....	24.9	21.7	19.9	1.8	3.2	4.7	4.1	3.7	0.3	0.6
1960 .....	24.3	20.7	18.6	2.1	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	0.4	0.6
1961 .....	22.4	19.2	17.2	2.1	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	0.4	0.6
1962 .....	21.9	18.8	16.6	2.2	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	0.4	0.6
1963 .....	23.0	19.7	17.4	2.3	3.2	4.3	3.7	3.2	0.4	0.6
1964 .....	21.4	17.6	15.2	2.5	3.8	4.0	3.3	2.8	0.5	0.7
1965 .....	18.8	14.6	12.0	2.6	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.7
1966 .....	18.6	15.0	12.5	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.7
1967 .....	18.8	15.5	13.6	1.9	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.6	0.4	0.6
1968 .....	19.2	15.9	14.3	1.6	3.3	3.9	3.3	2.9	0.3	0.7
1969 .....	19.0	15.7	14.3	1.4	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.6
1970 .....	17.0	13.4	12.1	1.3	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.3	0.3	0.7
1971 .....	15.0	11.3	9.8	1.4	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.7
1972 .....	13.5	9.8	8.3	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.7
1973 .....	12.3	8.7	7.2	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1974 .....	11.6	7.9	6.5	1.5	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1975 .....	10.3	7.1	5.6	1.5	3.3	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1976 .....	10.2	6.6	5.2	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
TQ .....	10.2	6.1	4.7	1.4	4.1	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9
1977 .....	10.6	6.7	5.3	1.4	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1978 .....	10.5	6.5	5.1	1.5	4.0	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.8
1979 .....	11.4	7.3	5.7	1.6	4.1	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.8
1980 .....	10.7	6.9	5.5	1.4	3.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
1981 .....	10.3	7.1	5.8	1.3	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1982 .....	10.3	7.6	6.4	1.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.6
1983 .....	10.9	8.3	7.3	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.6
1984 .....	11.8	9.2	8.0	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.6
1985 .....	12.1	9.5	8.2	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.6
1986 .....	12.4	9.7	8.5	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.6
1987 .....	12.6	10.2	8.9	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.5
1988 .....	11.8	9.5	8.1	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.5
1989 <sup>1</sup> .....	11.4	9.2	7.9	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	0.3	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.3—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940–2002—Continued

Fiscal Year	As Percentages of Total Outlays					As Percentages of GDP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	10.6	8.4	7.2	1.2	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.5
1991 <sup>1</sup> .....	10.1	8.0	6.7	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
1992 <sup>1</sup> .....	9.5	7.4	6.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.5
1993 <sup>1</sup> .....	9.0	6.8	5.4	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.5
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	8.2	5.7	4.6	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.5
1995 <sup>1</sup> .....	7.8	5.2	3.9	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5
1996 <sup>1</sup> .....	7.4	4.9	3.5	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	7.1	4.5	3.3	1.2	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	6.6	4.2	3.2	0.9	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	7.0	4.4	3.2	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	7.3	4.6	3.1	1.4	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
2001 estimate <sup>1</sup> .....	7.4	4.6	3.1	1.4	2.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
2002 estimate <sup>1</sup> .....	7.4	4.6	3.2	1.4	2.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes off-budget Postal Service investments.



Table 9.4—NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2002

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Total	Department of Defense—Military				Atomic Energy and Other Defense		
		Total	Procurement	Military Construction	Family Housing	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets	Major Equipment
1940	850	850	N/A	N/A				
1941	4,300	4,300	2,100	2,200				
1942	19,900	19,900	12,300	7,600				
1943	54,700	54,700	42,000	12,700				
1944	59,600	59,600	55,000	4,600				
1945	56,300	56,300	53,800	2,500				
1946	20,100	20,100	19,100	1,000				
1947	3,483	3,432	3,000	432		51	51	
1948	2,704	2,395	2,000	395		309	209	100
1949	2,345	1,874	1,723	151		471	312	159
1950	2,052	1,650	1,500	150		402	240	162
1951	5,486	4,741	4,300	441		745	479	266
1952	14,197	12,751	11,000	1,751		1,446	1,071	375
1953	20,594	19,057	17,144	1,913		1,537	1,054	483
1954	19,303	17,701	15,957	1,744		1,602	1,069	533
1955	16,094	14,553	12,838	1,715		1,541	771	770
1956	15,556	14,313	12,227	2,079	7	1,243	217	1,026
1957	17,324	15,831	13,488	1,968	375	1,493	233	1,260
1958	17,639	16,002	14,083	1,753	166	1,637	182	1,455
1959	18,329	16,605	14,409	1,948	248	1,724	171	1,553
1960	17,157	15,471	13,334	1,626	511	1,686	176	1,510
1961	16,791	15,109	13,095	1,605	409	1,682	228	1,454
1962	17,785	16,238	14,532	1,347	359	1,547	203	1,344
1963	19,399	17,922	16,632	1,144	146	1,477	184	1,293
1964	17,970	16,643	15,351	1,026	266	1,327	139	1,188
1965	14,231	13,139	11,839	1,007	293	1,092	127	965
1966	16,851	15,940	14,339	1,536	65	911	109	802
1967	21,377	20,613	19,012	1,535	66	764	73	691
1968	25,437	24,625	23,283	1,281	61	812	91	721
1969	26,235	25,513	23,988	1,389	136	722	137	585
1970	23,588	22,901	21,584	1,168	149	687	153	534
1971	20,701	20,061	18,858	1,095	108	640	146	494
1972	19,094	18,389	17,131	1,108	150	705	127	578
1973	17,624	16,981	15,654	1,119	208	643	154	489
1974	17,385	16,857	15,241	1,407	209	528	124	404
1975	18,665	17,803	16,042	1,462	299	862	179	683
1976	19,247	18,295	15,964	2,019	312	952	180	772
TQ	4,465	4,206	3,766	376	64	259	45	214
1977	21,556	20,378	18,178	1,914	286	1,178	218	960
1978	23,227	22,284	19,976	1,932	376	943	274	669
1979	28,689	27,606	25,519	1,965	122	1,083	618	465
1980	32,486	31,470	29,146	2,237	87	1,016	563	453
1981	39,101	37,587	35,310	2,175	102	1,514	848	666
1982	47,960	46,190	43,234	2,782	174	1,770	880	890
1983	59,221	57,000	53,513	3,280	207	2,221	1,057	1,164
1984	68,229	65,518	61,761	3,524	233	2,712	1,323	1,389
1985	77,956	74,729	70,325	4,083	321	3,227	1,424	1,803
1986	84,663	81,635	76,500	4,792	343	3,028	1,490	1,538
1987	89,526	86,771	80,761	5,523	487	2,755	1,108	1,647
1988	85,698	83,114	77,109	5,442	563	2,584	906	1,678
1989	90,490	87,175	81,711	4,843	622	3,315	849	2,465
1990	89,700	85,890	80,858	4,425	607	3,809	1,264	2,545
1991	89,222	85,328	82,058	2,867	402	3,894	1,277	2,617
1992	82,359	78,278	74,617	3,362	298	4,081	1,424	2,657
1993	76,141	74,156	70,101	3,635	421	1,985	1,204	781
1994	66,730	65,582	61,820	3,162	600	1,148	777	371

Table 9.4—NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2002—Continued  
(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Total	Department of Defense—Military				Atomic Energy and Other Defense		
		Total	Procurement	Military Construction	Family Housing	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets	Major Equipment
1995 .....	59,865	59,418	54,926	3,574	918	447	245	202
1996 .....	54,961	53,635	49,274	3,283	1,078	1,326	933	393
1997 .....	52,403	51,677	47,595	3,070	1,012	726	511	215
1998 .....	53,545	52,545	48,229	3,433	883	1,000	688	312
1999 .....	53,880	52,893	48,861	3,301	731	987	771	216
2000 .....	56,056	55,429	51,294	3,442	693	627	511	116
2001 estimate .....	58,110	57,626	53,133	3,980	513	484	404	80
2002 estimate .....	62,333	61,702	57,136	3,890	676	631	524	107

N/A: Not available.

Table 9.5—NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2002

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Investments in Physical Capital									
	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets								Acquisition of Major Equipment
		Total	Water and Power Projects						Other	
			Total	Corps of Engineers	Bureau of Reclamation	Bonneville and Other Power Marketing Agencies	Tennessee Valley Authority	Nuclear and Other		
1940 .....	2,005	2,005	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1941 .....	1,766	1,766	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1942 .....	1,364	1,364	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1943 .....	621	621	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1944 .....	217	217	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1945 .....	220	220	152	68	37	5	42	.....	68	.....
1946 .....	438	438	248	172	48	9	20	.....	190	.....
1947 .....	611	611	408	266	93	16	33	.....	203	.....
1948 .....	775	775	577	360	151	18	48	.....	198	.....
1949 .....	1,040	995	732	448	212	25	47	.....	263	45
1950 .....	1,337	1,320	915	540	292	32	51	.....	405	17
1951 .....	1,348	1,317	933	514	260	38	121	.....	384	31
1952 .....	1,452	1,312	975	486	208	51	230	.....	337	140
1953 .....	1,608	1,423	1,022	561	192	57	212	.....	401	185
1954 .....	1,395	1,289	923	400	163	45	299	16	366	106
1955 .....	1,090	1,040	788	393	128	34	217	16	252	50
1956 .....	916	893	646	406	124	28	62	26	247	23
1957 .....	1,141	1,105	742	473	130	28	81	30	363	36
1958 .....	1,343	1,279	910	554	183	26	120	27	369	64
1959 .....	1,614	1,542	976	620	197	19	104	36	566	72
1960 .....	1,927	1,803	1,002	711	128	17	104	42	801	124
1961 .....	2,016	1,939	1,210	759	202	25	159	65	729	77
1962 .....	2,328	2,156	1,321	774	261	17	199	70	835	172
1963 .....	2,549	2,386	1,361	876	270	15	135	65	1,025	163
1964 .....	2,929	2,754	1,408	904	262	30	149	63	1,346	175
1965 .....	3,047	2,879	1,429	931	246	38	135	79	1,450	168
1966 .....	3,265	3,081	1,551	997	278	53	156	67	1,530	184
1967 .....	3,039	2,809	1,634	1,057	231	106	183	57	1,175	230
1968 .....	2,867	2,536	1,641	978	211	144	232	76	895	331
1969 .....	2,552	2,292	1,535	841	201	109	278	106	757	260
1970 .....	2,542	2,306	1,495	765	174	102	348	106	811	236
1971 .....	2,961	2,714	1,855	952	223	102	481	97	859	247
1972 .....	3,573	3,389	2,096	1,084	241	96	580	95	1,293	184
1973 .....	3,694	3,433	1,980	1,018	311	82	461	108	1,453	261
1974 .....	3,950	3,599	2,260	1,088	312	94	510	256	1,339	351
1975 .....	4,829	4,394	3,022	1,325	320	133	913	331	1,372	435
1976 .....	5,217	4,869	3,284	1,331	385	119	1,045	404	1,585	348
TQ .....	1,381	1,291	881	377	155	24	247	78	410	90
1977 .....	5,764	5,396	3,796	1,442	603	30	1,204	517	1,600	368
1978 .....	6,737	6,306	4,213	1,540	500	50	1,570	553	2,093	431
1979 .....	7,932	7,236	4,814	1,684	518	18	1,813	781	2,422	696
1980 .....	8,056	7,390	4,642	1,751	559	27	1,592	713	2,749	666
1981 .....	8,780	7,735	4,891	1,634	555	59	1,912	731	2,844	1,045
1982 .....	8,544	7,238	4,368	1,611	567	75	1,700	415	2,870	1,306
1983 .....	8,187	7,369	4,632	1,419	582	100	1,361	1,171	2,736	819
1984 .....	9,994	7,374	3,899	1,429	608	233	492	1,138	3,475	2,619
1985 .....	12,017	8,410	4,620	1,307	657	186	1,479	992	3,790	3,607
1986 .....	11,534	8,219	4,251	1,180	738	262	1,327	744	3,968	3,315
1987 .....	12,993	8,803	4,584	1,305	678	248	1,619	734	4,219	4,190
1988 .....	14,909	9,540	4,801	1,608	662	266	1,529	737	4,738	5,369
1989 <sup>1</sup> .....	14,315	9,101	4,384	1,712	717	199	1,086	669	4,717	5,214

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.5—NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Investments in Physical Capital									
	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets								Acquisition of Major Equipment
		Total	Water and Power Projects						Other	
			Total	Corps of Engineers	Bureau of Reclamation	Bonneville and Other Power Marketing Agencies	Tennessee Valley Authority	Nuclear and Other		
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	15,445	10,280	5,104	1,832	666	200	1,701	705	5,176	5,165
1991 <sup>1</sup> .....	16,962	11,483	4,712	1,687	674	184	1,309	858	6,771	5,479
1992 <sup>1</sup> .....	20,271	14,110	6,134	1,723	604	350	2,520	937	7,976	6,161
1993 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,101	13,016	4,907	1,468	505	434	1,589	911	8,109	6,085
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	17,161	11,663	3,900	1,456	470	302	675	998	7,763	5,498
1995 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,474	13,324	4,970	1,591	429	154	1,972	824	8,354	6,150
1996 <sup>1</sup> .....	20,729	13,310	4,008	1,550	474	120	1,322	542	9,302	7,419
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,747	12,909	3,032	1,479	344	135	686	388	9,877	6,838
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	15,124	8,561	3,065	1,776	434	172	601	82	5,496	6,563
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	20,825	13,559	3,748	2,389	301	156	793	109	9,811	7,266
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	25,442	16,399	4,729	3,104	364	151	997	113	11,670	9,043
2001 estimate <sup>1</sup> .....	26,650	17,189	4,817	3,145	374	154	1,014	130	12,372	9,461
2002 estimate <sup>1</sup> .....	27,053	16,724	4,704	3,043	234	167	1,143	117	12,020	10,329

<sup>1</sup> Includes Postal Service off-budget amounts as follows:

Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets: 1989: 668; 1990: 1,070; 1991: 1,277; 1992: 1,284; 1993: 677; 1994: 629; 1995: 996; 1996: 1,138; 1997: 1,261; 1998: 1,528; 1999: 1,675; 2000: 1,500; 2001: 935; 2002: 975.

Acquisition of major equipment: 1989: 232; 1990: 247; 1991: 85; 1992: 558; 1993: 516; 1994: 334; 1995: 390; 1996: 987; 1997: 905; 1998: 364; 1999: 467; 2000: 592; 2001: 735; 2002: 749.

N/A: Not available.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2002

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>Nondefense:</b>									
Transportation:									
Highways .....	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403
Airports .....								6	30
Total transportation .....	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	333	433
Community and regional development:									
Public works acceleration/local public works .....	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Total community and regional development ....	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Natural resources and environment:									
Other .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Total natural resources and environment .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Other nondefense:									
Health .....								1	10
Veterans .....						29	384	96	7
Total other nondefense .....						29	384	97	17
<b>Total, nondefense</b> .....	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462
<b>Total</b> .....	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
<b>Nondefense:</b>									
Transportation:									
Highways .....	432	396	415	501	522	586	729	950	1,511
Airports .....	33	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43
Total transportation .....	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	971	1,554
Community and regional development:									
Urban renewal .....				8	12	34	14	30	37
Public works acceleration/local public works .....	1	*	4	5	5	6	7	4	4
Other .....									
Total community and regional development ....	1	*	4	13	17	40	21	34	41
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities .....	1	1	1					2	19
Other .....	5	5	6	8	16	21	25	24	29
Total natural resources and environment .....	6	6	7	8	16	21	25	26	49
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services .....		62	55	134	105	121	89	67	74
Health .....	9	70	61	60	52	34	24	32	50
Veterans .....	3	1							
Other .....								9	13
Total other nondefense .....	12	133	116	194	157	155	113	108	137
<b>Total, nondefense</b> .....	484	566	575	743	730	810	905	1,139	1,780
<b>National defense</b> <sup>1</sup> .....				13	14	10	10	9	8
<b>Total</b> .....	484	566	575	756	744	820	915	1,148	1,788

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>Nondefense:</b>									
Transportation:									
Highways .....	2,601	2,927	2,610	2,769	3,008	3,626	3,998	3,979	3,984
Urban mass transportation <sup>2</sup> .....							11	16	42
Airports .....	57	57	65	58	52	65	71	54	64
Total transportation .....	2,658	2,984	2,674	2,827	3,059	3,691	4,079	4,049	4,090
Community and regional development:									
Urban renewal .....	77	104	144	169	199	212	281	313	370
Public works acceleration/local public works .....					15	257	288	85	19
Other .....	3	2	1	*	2	14	13	22	105
Total community and regional development ....	80	106	145	170	217	484	582	420	495
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities .....	36	40	44	42	52	66	75	88	99
Other .....	36	47	46	52	88	78	84	105	121
Total natural resources and environment .....	72	88	90	94	140	144	159	193	220
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	66	71	59	42	53	39	50	119	236
Health .....	69	64	68	72	72	64	69	96	142
Other .....	3	3	5	18	32	38	27	24	38
Total other nondefense .....	138	138	132	132	157	141	146	239	416
<b>Total, nondefense</b> .....	2,948	3,316	3,042	3,223	3,572	4,460	4,966	4,901	5,221
<b>National defense</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	8	5	11	16	28	22	19	11	10
<b>Total</b> .....	2,956	3,321	3,053	3,239	3,600	4,482	4,985	4,912	5,231

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
<b>Nondefense:</b>									
Transportation:									
Highways .....	4,138	4,121	4,311	4,570	4,601	4,644	4,378	4,589	6,144
Urban mass transportation <sup>2</sup> .....	66	141	119	187	259	358	503	687	946
Airports .....	75	104	83	62	106	232	243	292	269
Total transportation .....	4,279	4,366	4,514	4,818	4,966	5,235	5,123	5,568	7,360
Community and regional development:									
Block grants .....								38	983
Urban renewal .....	475	534	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166
Public works acceleration/local public works .....	5	2	1	*	*				
Other .....	294	428	570	900	1,104	1,279	1,180	1,082	667
Total community and regional development ....	774	964	1,624	1,927	2,322	2,289	2,386	2,494	2,816
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities .....	133	161	176	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429
Other .....	176	145	189	169	214	230	299	338	360
Total natural resources and environment .....	308	306	365	648	627	915	1,852	2,276	2,788
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	297	293	257	222	146	124	74	86	44
Health .....	200	171	230	221	294	211	256	306	361
Other .....	27	49	50	22	38	60	114	111	89
Total other nondefense .....	524	513	537	465	478	395	444	502	494
<b>Total, nondefense</b> .....	5,885	6,149	7,040	7,858	8,393	8,834	9,806	10,840	13,458
<b>National defense</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	11	16	16	14	24	31	39	41	60
<b>Total</b> .....	5,896	6,165	7,056	7,872	8,417	8,865	9,845	10,880	13,517

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>Nondefense:</b>									
Transportation:									
Highways .....	1,605	5,884	5,940	7,119	8,952	8,832	7,730	8,759	10,372
Urban mass transportation <sup>2</sup> .....	265	1,307	1,358	2,278	2,072	2,599	2,593	2,785	3,146
Airports .....	26	335	562	556	590	469	339	453	694
Total transportation .....	1,896	7,526	7,860	9,953	11,614	11,900	10,662	11,997	14,212
Community and regional development:									
Block grants .....	439	2,089	2,464	3,161	4,126	4,042	3,792	4,005	4,273
Urban renewal .....	295	899	392	298	206	167	101	38	24
Public works acceleration/local public works .....	577	3,057	3,057	1,741	416	83	40	.....	1
Other .....	159	604	628	895	1,098	1,301	1,239	679	598
Total community and regional development ....	894	4,169	6,542	6,095	5,846	5,593	5,170	4,722	4,896
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities .....	920	3,530	3,187	3,756	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983	2,619
Other .....	97	376	410	513	556	616	643	572	666
Total natural resources and environment .....	1,016	3,906	3,597	4,269	4,899	4,498	4,399	3,555	3,285
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	29	66	12	27	25	14	37	36	42
Health .....	64	330	212	132	10	32	11	55	.....
Housing assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	11	18	24	28	23	19
Other .....	28	98	80	96	102	128	170	80	193
Total other nondefense .....	121	494	305	265	155	198	246	194	254
<b>Total, nondefense</b> .....	3,927	16,095	18,304	20,582	22,514	22,189	20,477	20,468	22,647
<b>National defense</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	9	69	24	57	56	33	31	45	46
<b>Total</b> .....	3,936	16,164	18,328	20,639	22,570	22,222	20,508	20,513	22,693

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Nondefense:</b>									
Transportation:									
Highways .....	12,685	13,939	12,478	13,714	13,240	13,961	14,197	15,038	16,177
Urban mass transportation <sup>2</sup> .....	2,473	2,754	2,577	2,425	2,686	3,165	3,230	2,778	3,078
Airports .....	789	853	917	825	1,135	1,220	1,541	1,672	1,931
Other .....								*	*
Total transportation .....	15,947	17,547	15,971	16,965	17,061	18,346	18,967	19,488	21,187
Community and regional development:									
Block grants .....	4,314	3,787	3,322	3,266	2,948	2,818	2,976	3,090	3,198
Urban renewal .....	28	13							
Other .....	655	731	676	780	946	921	760	738	526
Total community and regional development ....	4,997	4,531	3,998	4,046	3,894	3,739	3,736	3,828	3,724
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities .....	2,936	3,158	2,961	2,600	2,498	2,533	2,714	2,631	2,358
Other .....	666	654	606	657	600	734	761	773	816
Total natural resources and environment .....	3,602	3,812	3,567	3,257	3,098	3,267	3,475	3,404	3,174
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	59	51	42	55	77	58	25	48	-44
Housing assistance .....	10	25	25	294	788	1,408	1,701	2,132	2,929
Other .....	224	204	136	162	211	213	223	172	140
Total other nondefense .....	293	280	203	511	1,077	1,679	1,949	2,352	3,025
<b>Total, nondefense .....</b>	<b>24,838</b>	<b>26,170</b>	<b>23,740</b>	<b>24,779</b>	<b>25,130</b>	<b>27,031</b>	<b>28,127</b>	<b>29,073</b>	<b>31,110</b>
<b>National defense<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>24,901</b>	<b>26,268</b>	<b>23,849</b>	<b>24,888</b>	<b>25,296</b>	<b>27,185</b>	<b>28,237</b>	<b>29,297</b>	<b>31,170</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2002—Continued  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate
<b>Nondefense:</b>									
Transportation:									
Highways .....	18,419	19,200	19,644	20,498	20,036	22,722	24,909	27,090	29,218
Urban mass transportation <sup>2</sup> .....	2,563	3,581	3,723	4,079	3,945	4,067	5,118	5,281	5,433
Airports .....	1,620	1,826	1,655	1,489	1,511	1,565	1,578	2,173	2,764
Other .....	1	1	1						
Total transportation .....	22,603	24,608	25,023	26,066	25,492	28,354	31,605	34,544	37,415
Community and regional development:									
Block grants .....	3,651	4,333	4,545	4,517	4,621	4,804	4,955	4,940	5,036
Other .....	811	989	1,183	1,235	1,068	1,027	1,084	1,365	1,386
Total community and regional development ....	4,462	5,322	5,728	5,752	5,689	5,831	6,039	6,305	6,422
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities .....	2,219	2,671	2,368	2,319	2,084	2,180	2,700	2,719	2,766
Other .....	877	999	929	985	832	922	921	1,101	1,023
Total natural resources and environment .....	3,096	3,670	3,297	3,304	2,916	3,102	3,621	3,820	3,789
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social serv- ices .....	76	40	143	73	38	17	19	171	504
Housing assistance .....	4,855	5,762	6,007	6,015	6,388	6,368	7,160	7,875	7,955
Other .....	167	170	141	275	577	266	211	188	209
Total other nondefense .....	5,097	5,972	6,291	6,363	7,003	6,651	7,390	8,234	8,668
<b>Total, nondefense</b> .....	<b>35,258</b>	<b>39,572</b>	<b>40,339</b>	<b>41,485</b>	<b>41,100</b>	<b>43,938</b>	<b>48,655</b>	<b>52,903</b>	<b>56,294</b>
<b>National defense</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>5</b>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>35,274</b>	<b>39,579</b>	<b>40,355</b>	<b>41,485</b>	<b>41,105</b>	<b>43,938</b>	<b>48,655</b>	<b>52,903</b>	<b>56,294</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

<sup>1</sup> National Guard shelters and civil defense.

<sup>2</sup> Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.

Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.

Table 9.7—SUMMARY OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2002

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP		
	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total
1949 .....	762	178	940	4.4	1.0	5.4	2.0	0.5	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
1950 .....	772	282	1,054	4.5	1.6	6.1	1.8	0.7	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
1951 .....	846	279	1,125	4.7	1.5	6.2	1.9	0.6	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
1952 .....	1,204	291	1,495	6.4	1.5	7.9	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
1953 .....	1,553	295	1,848	8.1	1.5	9.6	2.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.5
1954 .....	1,551	297	1,848	8.0	1.5	9.5	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.5
1955 .....	1,550	345	1,895	7.9	1.8	9.7	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.5
1956 .....	1,898	428	2,326	9.4	2.1	11.5	2.7	0.6	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
1957 .....	2,134	577	2,711	10.2	2.8	13.0	2.8	0.8	3.5	0.5	0.1	0.6
1958 .....	2,459	729	3,188	11.4	3.4	14.8	3.0	0.9	3.9	0.5	0.2	0.7
1959 .....	5,364	1,020	6,384	24.5	4.7	29.2	5.8	1.1	6.9	1.1	0.2	1.3
1960 .....	5,937	1,385	7,322	26.8	6.3	33.1	6.4	1.5	7.9	1.1	0.3	1.4
1961 .....	6,922	1,864	8,786	30.9	8.3	39.2	7.1	1.9	9.0	1.3	0.4	1.7
1962 .....	7,090	2,747	9,837	31.3	12.1	43.4	6.6	2.6	9.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
1963 .....	7,144	4,221	11,365	31.1	18.4	49.5	6.4	3.8	10.2	1.2	0.7	1.9
1964 .....	7,865	5,931	13,796	33.8	25.5	59.3	6.6	5.0	11.6	1.2	0.9	2.2
1965 .....	7,077	6,763	13,840	29.9	28.6	58.5	6.0	5.7	11.7	1.0	1.0	2.0
1966 .....	7,097	7,821	14,918	29.4	32.4	61.7	5.3	5.8	11.1	0.9	1.0	2.0
1967 .....	8,068	7,894	15,962	32.3	31.7	64.0	5.1	5.0	10.1	1.0	1.0	2.0
1968 .....	8,544	7,628	16,172	33.1	29.5	62.6	4.8	4.3	9.1	1.0	0.9	1.9
1969 .....	8,314	7,346	15,660	30.8	27.2	58.0	4.5	4.0	8.5	0.9	0.8	1.6
1970 .....	8,021	7,132	15,153	28.2	25.0	53.2	4.1	3.6	7.7	0.8	0.7	1.5
1971 .....	8,108	7,301	15,409	27.1	24.4	51.5	3.9	3.5	7.3	0.7	0.7	1.4
1972 .....	8,837	7,466	16,303	28.2	23.8	52.1	3.8	3.2	7.1	0.7	0.6	1.4
1973 .....	9,139	7,896	17,035	27.9	24.1	52.1	3.7	3.2	6.9	0.7	0.6	1.3
1974 .....	9,406	8,028	17,434	26.8	22.9	49.8	3.5	3.0	6.5	0.7	0.6	1.2
1975 .....	9,715	8,821	18,536	25.1	22.8	47.9	2.9	2.7	5.6	0.6	0.6	1.2
1976 .....	9,819	10,169	19,988	23.7	24.6	48.3	2.6	2.7	5.4	0.6	0.6	1.2
TQ .....	2,455	2,745	5,200	5.7	6.4	12.2	2.6	2.9	5.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
1977 .....	10,874	10,569	21,443	24.4	23.7	48.2	2.7	2.6	5.2	0.6	0.5	1.1
1978 .....	12,077	12,455	24,532	25.4	26.2	51.6	2.6	2.7	5.3	0.5	0.6	1.1
1979 .....	12,129	14,196	26,325	23.6	27.6	51.2	2.4	2.8	5.2	0.5	0.6	1.1
1980 .....	14,643	15,592	30,235	26.2	27.8	54.0	2.5	2.6	5.1	0.5	0.6	1.1
1981 .....	16,937	17,231	34,168	27.6	28.1	55.6	2.5	2.5	5.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
1982 .....	19,809	14,850	34,660	30.1	22.6	52.7	2.7	2.0	4.6	0.6	0.5	1.1
1983 .....	22,298	13,602	35,900	32.5	19.8	52.3	2.8	1.7	4.4	0.6	0.4	1.0
1984 .....	25,765	15,221	40,986	36.2	21.4	57.6	3.0	1.8	4.8	0.7	0.4	1.1
1985 .....	30,360	16,856	47,216	41.3	22.9	64.2	3.2	1.8	5.0	0.7	0.4	1.1
1986 .....	35,656	16,485	52,141	47.4	21.9	69.3	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.2
1987 .....	37,097	16,159	53,256	48.0	20.9	68.9	3.7	1.6	5.3	0.8	0.3	1.1
1988 .....	38,032	18,068	56,100	47.6	22.6	70.2	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.1
1989 <sup>1</sup> .....	40,366	20,394	60,760	48.7	24.6	73.3	3.5	1.8	5.3	0.7	0.4	1.1
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	41,078	22,732	63,810	47.7	26.4	74.2	3.3	1.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	1.1
1991 <sup>1</sup> .....	37,887	24,296	62,183	42.4	27.2	69.6	2.9	1.8	4.7	0.6	0.4	1.0
1992 <sup>1</sup> .....	38,170	26,558	64,728	41.6	28.9	70.6	2.8	1.9	4.7	0.6	0.4	1.0
1993 <sup>1</sup> .....	40,396	27,982	68,378	43.0	29.8	72.8	2.9	2.0	4.9	0.6	0.4	1.0
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	38,055	28,397	66,453	39.7	29.6	69.3	2.6	1.9	4.5	0.5	0.4	1.0
1995 <sup>1</sup> .....	37,699	30,733	68,432	38.5	31.3	69.8	2.5	2.0	4.5	0.5	0.4	0.9
1996 <sup>1</sup> .....	39,428	29,011	68,439	39.4	29.0	68.4	2.5	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	40,177	30,896	71,073	39.4	30.3	69.7	2.5	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	40,141	32,662	72,803	38.8	31.6	70.4	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.8
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	40,276	33,860	74,136	38.4	32.3	70.7	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	41,050	32,897	73,947	38.4	30.8	69.2	2.3	1.8	4.1	0.4	0.3	0.8
2001 estimate <sup>1</sup> .....	41,596	36,779	78,375	38.1	33.7	71.8	2.2	2.0	4.2	0.4	0.4	0.8
2002 estimate <sup>1</sup> .....	46,850	40,396	87,246	42.0	36.3	78.3	2.4	2.1	4.5	0.4	0.4	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes off-budget Postal Service investments of the following amounts (in millions of current dollars): 1989: 64; 1990: 82; 1991: 116; 1992: 152; 1993: 57; 1994: 51; 1995: 52; 1996: 55; 1997: 68; 1998: 77; 1999: 45; 2000: 42; 2001: 45; 2002: 46.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2002

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>National defense:</b>								
Department of Defense .....	688	700	775	1,100	1,412	1,385	1,397	1,683
Other national defense .....	74	72	71	104	141	166	153	215
<b>Total national defense .....</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>1,898</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA .....	42	43	44	51	50	48	43	50
NSF .....						4	8	15
Atomic energy general science .....	40	49	50	60	63	64	73	78
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>143</b>
Energy .....	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27	42
Transportation:								
DOT .....	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
Health:								
NIH .....	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other .....	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>81</b>
Agriculture .....	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	49	53	62	82
Natural resources and environment .....	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38	38	32	38
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50	39	31	42
<b>Total nondefense <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>428</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>2,326</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense) .....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<b>National defense:</b>								
Department of Defense .....	1,882	2,178	4,950	5,517	6,466	6,689	6,792	7,419
Other national defense .....	252	281	414	420	456	401	352	446
<b>Total national defense .....</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>5,364</b>	<b>5,937</b>	<b>6,922</b>	<b>7,090</b>	<b>7,144</b>	<b>7,865</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA .....	55	72	115	330	646	1,112	2,291	3,693
NSF .....	28	31	47	57	70	84	100	147
Atomic energy general science .....	91	126	157	183	214	231	264	288
Subtotal .....	174	229	319	570	930	1,427	2,655	4,128
Energy .....	77	109	129	159	173	397	462	502
Transportation:								
DOT .....	13	26	53	77	89	83	111	107
NASA .....						31	36	40
Subtotal .....	13	26	53	77	89	114	147	147
Health:								
NIH .....	N/A	N/A	N/A	247	295	398	511	637
Other .....	N/A	N/A	N/A	30	35	36	40	66
Subtotal .....	134	157	216	277	330	434	551	703
Agriculture .....	86	97	104	107	117	129	142	154
Natural resources and environment .....	45	54	88	68	106	100	118	120
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	48	57	111	127	119	146	146	177
<b>Total nondefense <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>4,221</b>	<b>5,931</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>6,384</b>	<b>7,322</b>	<b>8,786</b>	<b>9,837</b>	<b>11,365</b>	<b>13,796</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense) .....</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>85</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
<b>National defense:</b>								
Department of Defense .....	6,623	6,675	7,649	8,071	7,762	7,519	7,639	8,238
Other national defense .....	454	422	419	473	552	502	469	599
<b>Total national defense .....</b>	<b>7,077</b>	<b>7,097</b>	<b>8,068</b>	<b>8,544</b>	<b>8,314</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>8,108</b>	<b>8,837</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA .....	4,497	5,275	5,042	4,462	4,025	3,518	3,143	3,059
NSF .....	147	176	209	248	280	292	334	407
Atomic energy general science .....	309	339	359	281	385	393	380	370
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>4,953</b>	<b>5,790</b>	<b>5,610</b>	<b>4,991</b>	<b>4,690</b>	<b>4,203</b>	<b>3,857</b>	<b>3,836</b>
Energy .....	478	452	478	515	469	451	454	329
Transportation:								
DOT .....	159	117	69	107	96	224	444	291
NASA .....	58	75	89	128	162	183	205	221
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>512</b>
Health:								
NIH .....	523	536	795	784	859	879	912	1,096
Other .....	67	202	110	199	214	194	211	279
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>1,375</b>
Agriculture .....	179	205	215	231	232	246	268	296
Natural resources and environment .....	140	160	181	207	232	301	351	507
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	206	284	347	466	392	451	599	611
<b>Total nondefense<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>6,763</b>	<b>7,821</b>	<b>7,894</b>	<b>7,628</b>	<b>7,346</b>	<b>7,132</b>	<b>7,301</b>	<b>7,466</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>13,840</b>	<b>14,918</b>	<b>15,962</b>	<b>16,172</b>	<b>15,660</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>15,409</b>	<b>16,303</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense) .....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>206</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979
<b>National defense:</b>								
Department of Defense .....	8,529	8,960	9,284	9,341	2,312	10,210	10,726	11,045
Other national defense .....	610	446	431	478	143	664	1,351	1,083
<b>Total national defense .....</b>	<b>9,139</b>	<b>9,406</b>	<b>9,715</b>	<b>9,819</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>10,874</b>	<b>12,077</b>	<b>12,129</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA .....	3,045	2,900	2,876	3,227	846	3,506	3,454	3,655
NSF .....	432	539	571	623	194	668	701	775
Atomic energy general science .....	372	292	310	257	72	267	274	305
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>3,731</b>	<b>3,757</b>	<b>4,107</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>4,441</b>	<b>4,429</b>	<b>4,735</b>
Energy .....	379	525	933	1,424	521	2,197	2,542	3,304
Transportation:								
DOT .....	299	322	307	329	100	315	326	350
NASA .....	235	283	309	324	82	336	379	408
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>758</b>
Health:								
NIH .....	1,318	1,413	1,631	2,098	548	1,314	2,439	2,626
Other .....	341	245	258	194	130	335	325	614
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,292</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>3,240</b>
Agriculture .....	293	315	352	416	100	469	499	549
Natural resources and environment .....	539	511	647	646	166	585	675	895
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	643	683	627	631	-14	577	841	715
<b>Total nondefense<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>7,896</b>	<b>8,028</b>	<b>8,821</b>	<b>10,169</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>10,569</b>	<b>12,455</b>	<b>14,196</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>17,035</b>	<b>17,434</b>	<b>18,536</b>	<b>19,988</b>	<b>5,200</b>	<b>21,443</b>	<b>24,532</b>	<b>26,325</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense) .....</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>256</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>National defense:</b>								
Department of Defense .....	13,469	15,739	18,363	20,566	23,850	28,165	33,396	34,732
Other national defense .....	1,174	1,199	1,447	1,732	1,915	2,195	2,260	2,365
<b>Total national defense .....</b>	<b>14,643</b>	<b>16,937</b>	<b>19,809</b>	<b>22,298</b>	<b>25,765</b>	<b>30,360</b>	<b>35,656</b>	<b>37,097</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA .....	4,262	4,798	2,697	1,999	3,023	2,410	2,863	2,693
NSF .....	838	900	1,020	998	1,127	1,182	1,399	1,426
Atomic energy general science .....	345	501	401	464	505	510	510	576
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>5,445</b>	<b>6,199</b>	<b>4,118</b>	<b>3,461</b>	<b>4,656</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>4,772</b>	<b>4,695</b>
Energy .....	3,289	3,681	3,330	2,728	2,762	4,249	2,622	2,321
Transportation:								
DOT .....	412	409	341	270	342	467	489	347
NASA .....	449	481	523	539	515	559	568	557
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>905</b>
Health:								
NIH .....	2,898	3,352	3,435	3,532	3,942	4,412	4,837	4,942
Other .....	784	732	906	929	617	719	738	869
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>4,084</b>	<b>4,341</b>	<b>4,461</b>	<b>4,560</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>5,574</b>	<b>5,811</b>
Agriculture .....	563	643	696	717	754	775	798	796
Natural resources and environment .....	951	912	838	856	846	884	924	886
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	801	822	664	570	787	689	738	745
<b>Total nondefense<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>15,592</b>	<b>17,231</b>	<b>14,850</b>	<b>13,602</b>	<b>15,221</b>	<b>16,856</b>	<b>16,485</b>	<b>16,159</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development<sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>30,235</b>	<b>34,168</b>	<b>34,660</b>	<b>35,900</b>	<b>40,986</b>	<b>47,216</b>	<b>52,141</b>	<b>53,256</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense) .....</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>464</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>National defense:</b>								
Department of Defense .....	35,605	37,819	38,247	35,330	35,504	37,666	35,474	35,356
Other national defense .....	2,427	2,547	2,831	2,557	2,666	2,730	2,581	2,343
<b>Total national defense .....</b>	<b>38,032</b>	<b>40,366</b>	<b>41,078</b>	<b>37,887</b>	<b>38,170</b>	<b>40,396</b>	<b>38,055</b>	<b>37,699</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA .....	3,252	4,220	5,624	6,277	6,641	7,004	6,663	8,243
NSF .....	1,513	1,570	1,520	1,631	1,733	1,753	1,873	1,894
Atomic energy general science .....	618	680	784	834	784	789	669	700
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>5,383</b>	<b>6,470</b>	<b>7,927</b>	<b>8,741</b>	<b>9,157</b>	<b>9,546</b>	<b>9,205</b>	<b>10,837</b>
Energy .....	2,287	2,454	2,342	2,501	2,593	2,517	2,654	3,152
Transportation:								
DOT .....	323	322	272	333	373	420	519	604
NASA .....	580	755	701	795	976	1,084	1,215	749
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>1,353</b>
Health:								
NIH .....	6,022	6,634	7,092	7,257	7,936	9,063	9,620	10,299
Other .....	849	912	1,162	1,272	1,721	1,311	1,008	961
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>6,872</b>	<b>7,546</b>	<b>8,253</b>	<b>8,528</b>	<b>9,656</b>	<b>10,374</b>	<b>10,628</b>	<b>11,260</b>
Agriculture .....	838	908	937	990	1,070	1,129	1,158	1,186
Natural resources and environment .....	1,052	1,056	1,220	1,323	1,593	1,762	1,747	1,662
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	732	883	1,081	1,085	1,141	1,150	1,271	1,283
<b>Total nondefense <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>18,068</b>	<b>20,394</b>	<b>22,732</b>	<b>24,296</b>	<b>26,558</b>	<b>27,982</b>	<b>28,397</b>	<b>30,733</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>56,100</b>	<b>60,760</b>	<b>63,810</b>	<b>62,183</b>	<b>64,728</b>	<b>68,378</b>	<b>66,453</b>	<b>68,432</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense) .....</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>348</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949-2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate
<b>National defense:</b>							
Department of Defense .....	36,936	37,702	37,558	37,571	38,279	38,504	43,706
Other national defense .....	2,492	2,475	2,583	2,705	2,771	3,092	3,144
<b>Total national defense .....</b>	<b>39,428</b>	<b>40,177</b>	<b>40,141</b>	<b>40,276</b>	<b>41,050</b>	<b>41,596</b>	<b>46,850</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>							
General science, space, and technology:							
NASA .....	6,963	8,137	8,631	8,316	5,411	5,724	6,298
NSF .....	2,077	2,015	2,010	2,144	2,446	2,644	2,928
Atomic energy general science .....	705	703	1,862	2,087	2,246	2,378	2,323
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>9,745</b>	<b>10,855</b>	<b>12,503</b>	<b>12,547</b>	<b>10,103</b>	<b>10,746</b>	<b>11,549</b>
Energy .....	2,938	2,641	1,526	1,285	1,265	1,401	1,195
Transportation:							
DOT .....	534	545	528	465	482	566	778
NASA .....	1,120	1,237	1,250	1,117	958	901	879
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>1,654</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>1,778</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>1,657</b>
Health:							
NIH .....	9,642	10,599	11,853	13,027	14,568	16,941	19,619
Other .....	856	859	865	1,306	1,310	1,480	1,568
<b>Subtotal .....</b>	<b>10,498</b>	<b>11,458</b>	<b>12,718</b>	<b>14,333</b>	<b>15,878</b>	<b>18,421</b>	<b>21,187</b>
Agriculture .....	1,168	1,178	1,200	1,200	1,294	1,465	1,467
Natural resources and environment .....	1,610	1,590	1,653	1,732	1,687	1,835	1,782
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	1,398	1,392	1,284	1,181	1,230	1,444	1,559
<b>Total nondefense <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>29,011</b>	<b>30,896</b>	<b>32,662</b>	<b>33,860</b>	<b>32,897</b>	<b>36,779</b>	<b>40,396</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development <sup>1</sup> .....</b>	<b>68,439</b>	<b>71,073</b>	<b>72,803</b>	<b>74,136</b>	<b>73,947</b>	<b>78,375</b>	<b>87,246</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all non-defense) .....</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>581</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes off-budget Postal Service amounts as shown in the footnote to Table 9.7.

N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.

Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&amp;D for FEMA beginning in 1983.

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962-2002

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349	383
Higher education .....	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883	1,043
Training and employment .....	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682	196
Health .....	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354	367
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701	1,015
All other .....	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150	249
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>3,253</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121	2,510
Higher education .....	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351	343
Research and general education aids .....	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77	124
Training and employment .....			80	23	22	34	260	317	757
Social services .....	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692	767
All other .....	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276	373
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>4,874</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>5,526</b>	<b>6,737</b>	<b>6,953</b>	<b>8,127</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>									
As a percentage of total outlays .....	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars .....	7.8	8.6	8.7	10.3	17.8	26.8	31.0	30.1	32.8

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962-2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	419	464	420	332	404	388	132	438	407
Higher education .....	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736	3,117	3,648
Training and employment .....	341	621	554	378	360	377	88	439	601
Health .....	391	437	655	564	564	602	192	519	648
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784	3,713	3,396
All other .....	239	348	401	506	459	568	130	662	719
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>5,060</b>	<b>6,176</b>	<b>6,409</b>	<b>8,476</b>	<b>10,236</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>8,888</b>	<b>9,419</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942	4,200	4,779
Higher education .....	310	217	189	70	85	43	8	83	62
Research and general education aids .....	99	109	126	192	286	224	47	283	347
Training and employment .....	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856	2,444	3,256
Social services .....	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376	1,302	1,379
All other .....	424	457	361	443	476	561	130	661	534
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>5,606</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>5,765</b>	<b>6,053</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>8,264</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>8,973</b>	<b>10,356</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>9,781</b>	<b>11,080</b>	<b>11,941</b>	<b>12,462</b>	<b>16,496</b>	<b>18,500</b>	<b>4,422</b>	<b>17,862</b>	<b>19,775</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>									
As a percentage of total outlays .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars .....	36.5	39.0	40.0	39.0	46.7	48.4	11.2	42.9	44.8

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2002—Continued  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	416	403	395	490	561	564	521	356
Higher education .....	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233	8,056	8,261
Training and employment .....	807	930	977	861	740	706	688	689
Health .....	443	644	681	644	459	370	438	489
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556	1,390	1,176
All other .....	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153	980	1,021
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>10,359</b>	<b>12,060</b>	<b>14,068</b>	<b>11,884</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>11,582</b>	<b>12,071</b>	<b>11,993</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869	7,031	7,408
Higher education .....	84	98	89	60	54	70	82	83
Research and general education aids .....	484	491	282	309	314	255	260	296
Training and employment .....	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556	2,775	3,019
Social services .....	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258	1,779	2,292
All other .....	469	525	588	548	507	514	543	510
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>11,929</b>	<b>13,535</b>	<b>13,801</b>	<b>12,010</b>	<b>11,503</b>	<b>11,521</b>	<b>12,470</b>	<b>13,607</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>22,288</b>	<b>25,596</b>	<b>27,869</b>	<b>23,893</b>	<b>23,028</b>	<b>23,103</b>	<b>24,541</b>	<b>25,599</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars .....	46.8	48.9	48.3	38.6	35.8	34.1	35.0	35.3

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2002—Continued  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	634	502	581	521	857	706	760	806
Higher education .....	7,238	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156	14,339	7,753
Training and employment .....	726	793	793	848	879	912	1,024	1,085
Health .....	533	527	591	532	608	748	775	759
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,113	1,055	1,018	786	803	995	1,091	1,358
All other .....	1,084	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287	2,393	2,488
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>11,327</b>	<b>12,134</b>	<b>14,712</b>	<b>15,124</b>	<b>16,579</b>	<b>16,803</b>	<b>20,382</b>	<b>14,249</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	7,204	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627	12,763	13,314
Higher education .....	81	89	89	98	79	96	119	111
Research and general education aids .....	366	360	386	396	478	292	315	289
Training and employment .....	2,930	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982	3,982	4,149
Social services .....	2,321	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878	3,862	4,936
All other .....	431	422	453	474	487	501	502	527
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>13,333</b>	<b>14,671</b>	<b>15,322</b>	<b>16,440</b>	<b>18,063</b>	<b>20,376</b>	<b>21,543</b>	<b>23,327</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>24,661</b>	<b>26,805</b>	<b>30,034</b>	<b>31,564</b>	<b>34,642</b>	<b>37,179</b>	<b>41,925</b>	<b>37,576</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars .....	32.8	34.5	37.7	38.3	40.2	41.9	45.7	39.8

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2002—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	958	809	813	821	846	1,172	1,778	2,014
Higher education .....	14,077	12,064	12,215	11,970	11,541	9,961	9,226	15,217
Training and employment .....	1,126	1,013	1,000	1,106	1,178	1,274	1,324	1,614
Health .....	766	760	880	808	877	948	1,159	1,234
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,374	1,373	1,477	1,502	1,643	1,694	2,293	2,400
All other .....	2,857	2,845	2,636	2,754	2,763	2,956	3,847	3,762
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>21,158</b>	<b>18,864</b>	<b>19,021</b>	<b>18,961</b>	<b>18,848</b>	<b>18,005</b>	<b>19,627</b>	<b>26,241</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	13,677	13,930	14,212	15,721	16,684	19,352	21,498	23,587
Higher education .....	117	108	75	90	65	176	396	409
Research and general education aids .....	268	288	277	378	389	546	583	533
Training and employment .....	4,573	4,162	3,769	3,463	3,712	3,484	4,491	5,184
Social services .....	5,584	5,702	6,185	6,354	7,027	7,359	7,678	9,074
All other .....	496	505	509	498	508	530	535	578
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>24,715</b>	<b>24,695</b>	<b>25,027</b>	<b>26,504</b>	<b>28,385</b>	<b>31,447</b>	<b>35,181</b>	<b>39,365</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>45,873</b>	<b>43,559</b>	<b>44,048</b>	<b>45,465</b>	<b>47,233</b>	<b>49,452</b>	<b>54,808</b>	<b>65,606</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3
In billions of constant (FY 1996) dollars .....	47.2	43.6	43.2	43.7	44.4	45.0	48.5	56.6

Table 10.1—GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND DEFLATORS USED IN THE HISTORICAL TABLES: 1940–2006

(Fiscal Year 1996 = 1.000)

Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	GDP (Chained) Price Index	Composite Outlay Deflators											Addendum: Direct Capital		
			Total	Total Defense	Total Non- defense	Payments for Individuals			Other Grants	Net In- terest	Undis- tributed Offset- ting Re- ceipts	All Other				
						Total	Direct	Grants					Total	Defense	Non- defense	
1940 .....	96.7	0.1030	0.1004	0.0930	0.1021	0.0984	0.0984	0.0984	0.0772	0.1030	0.0779	0.1051	0.2029	0.1730	0.2189	
1941 .....	114.0	0.1067	0.1057	0.1103	0.1020	0.1019	0.1019	0.1019	0.0716	0.1067	0.0754	0.1014	0.1947	0.1839	0.2274	
1942 .....	144.2	0.1146	0.1180	0.1306	0.0935	0.1114	0.1114	0.1114	0.0714	0.1146	0.0753	0.0868	0.1912	0.1885	0.2421	
1943 .....	180.1	0.1225	0.1285	0.1388	0.0906	0.1233	0.1233	0.1233	0.0762	0.1225	0.0788	0.0825	0.1839	0.1834	0.2398	
1944 .....	209.0	0.1272	0.1209	0.1259	0.0959	0.1324	0.1324	0.1324	0.0782	0.1272	0.0842	0.0855	0.1771	0.1769	0.2400	
1945 .....	221.3	0.1304	0.1153	0.1158	0.1109	0.1392	0.1393	0.1388	0.0788	0.1304	0.0906	0.0928	0.1647	0.1645	0.2375	
1946 .....	222.7	0.1399	0.1205	0.1167	0.1358	0.1468	0.1468	0.1466	0.0849	0.1399	0.1099	0.1157	0.1691	0.1684	0.2095	
1947 .....	234.6	0.1544	0.1351	0.1288	0.1392	0.1580	0.1580	0.1579	0.1138	0.1544	0.1152	0.1182	0.1897	0.1895	0.1906	
1948 .....	256.4	0.1692	0.1361	0.1190	0.1454	0.1728	0.1728	0.1727	0.1171	0.1692	0.1062	0.1116	0.2149	0.2133	0.2205	
1949 .....	271.5	0.1749	0.1326	0.1205	0.1398	0.1774	0.1775	0.1773	0.1263	0.1749	0.1019	0.1076	0.2271	0.2251	0.2317	
1950 .....	273.4	0.1724	0.1362	0.1205	0.1452	0.1751	0.1751	0.1747	0.1190	0.1724	0.1025	0.1096	0.2196	0.2237	0.2137	
1951 .....	321.0	0.1816	0.1396	0.1266	0.1568	0.1850	0.1850	0.1845	0.1356	0.1816	0.1020	0.1124	0.2391	0.2429	0.2247	
1952 .....	348.8	0.1887	0.1400	0.1308	0.1648	0.1920	0.1921	0.1916	0.1392	0.1887	0.0962	0.1083	0.2519	0.2534	0.2386	
1953 .....	373.4	0.1923	0.1491	0.1419	0.1685	0.1951	0.1951	0.1947	0.1477	0.1923	0.1048	0.1173	0.2545	0.2548	0.2501	
1954 .....	378.0	0.1946	0.1551	0.1443	0.1868	0.1979	0.1979	0.1977	0.1447	0.1946	0.1076	0.1257	0.2531	0.2535	0.2471	
1955 .....	395.2	0.1962	0.1587	0.1497	0.1763	0.1980	0.1980	0.1979	0.1485	0.1962	0.1118	0.1220	0.2617	0.2632	0.2409	
1956 .....	427.7	0.2014	0.1659	0.1603	0.1753	0.2003	0.2003	0.2002	0.1526	0.2014	0.1127	0.1211	0.2769	0.2788	0.2477	
1957 .....	450.7	0.2089	0.1731	0.1680	0.1812	0.2060	0.2060	0.2059	0.1654	0.2089	0.1134	0.1234	0.2949	0.2973	0.2623	
1958 .....	461.1	0.2152	0.1828	0.1752	0.1940	0.2121	0.2121	0.2120	0.1786	0.2152	0.1219	0.1347	0.3046	0.3074	0.2715	
1959 .....	492.1	0.2187	0.1862	0.1831	0.1897	0.2156	0.2156	0.2155	0.1878	0.2187	0.1256	0.1370	0.3087	0.3123	0.2734	
1960 .....	518.9	0.2212	0.1870	0.1763	0.2004	0.2196	0.2196	0.2195	0.1889	0.2212	0.1253	0.1424	0.3082	0.3123	0.2762	
1961 .....	531.8	0.2243	0.1919	0.1809	0.2047	0.2228	0.2228	0.2227	0.1871	0.2243	0.1323	0.1511	0.3091	0.3133	0.2782	
1962 .....	568.5	0.2268	0.1918	0.1822	0.2021	0.2249	0.2249	0.2248	0.1898	0.2268	0.1355	0.1538	0.3122	0.3166	0.2824	
1963 .....	599.7	0.2298	0.1999	0.1897	0.2102	0.2276	0.2276	0.2275	0.1956	0.2298	0.1403	0.1643	0.3209	0.3258	0.2880	
1964 .....	641.3	0.2325	0.2026	0.1911	0.2136	0.2306	0.2306	0.2305	0.1992	0.2325	0.1445	0.1728	0.3223	0.3266	0.2984	
1965 .....	687.9	0.2366	0.2054	0.1914	0.2173	0.2337	0.2338	0.2336	0.2041	0.2366	0.1521	0.1802	0.3229	0.3280	0.3008	
1966 .....	754.2	0.2417	0.2112	0.1988	0.2217	0.2381	0.2381	0.2380	0.2043	0.2417	0.1597	0.1872	0.3246	0.3298	0.3000	
1967 .....	813.5	0.2494	0.2188	0.2059	0.2308	0.2446	0.2446	0.2445	0.2114	0.2494	0.1756	0.2000	0.3333	0.3366	0.3115	
1968 .....	868.4	0.2584	0.2286	0.2161	0.2404	0.2522	0.2522	0.2521	0.2207	0.2584	0.1909	0.2123	0.3460	0.3485	0.3255	
1969 .....	949.2	0.2701	0.2425	0.2285	0.2552	0.2629	0.2629	0.2628	0.2335	0.2701	0.2037	0.2277	0.3619	0.3641	0.3406	
1970 .....	1,013.2	0.2849	0.2569	0.2413	0.2693	0.2755	0.2755	0.2754	0.2506	0.2849	0.2223	0.2440	0.3796	0.3810	0.3669	
1971 .....	1,081.4	0.2992	0.2736	0.2557	0.2856	0.2880	0.2880	0.2879	0.2700	0.2992	0.2427	0.2657	0.4040	0.4047	0.3991	
1972 .....	1,181.5	0.3132	0.2914	0.2802	0.2976	0.2991	0.2991	0.2990	0.2844	0.3132	0.2614	0.2835	0.4223	0.4226	0.4209	
1973 .....	1,308.1	0.3271	0.3074	0.3003	0.3108	0.3105	0.3105	0.3104	0.2980	0.3271	0.2758	0.2991	0.4383	0.4382	0.4385	
1974 .....	1,442.1	0.3504	0.3322	0.3240	0.3358	0.3354	0.3354	0.3353	0.3253	0.3504	0.2911	0.3150	0.4608	0.4590	0.4687	
1975 .....	1,559.8	0.3867	0.3655	0.3594	0.3677	0.3694	0.3694	0.3693	0.3624	0.3867	0.3215	0.3446	0.5018	0.4938	0.5353	
1976 .....	1,736.7	0.4140	0.3922	0.3870	0.3939	0.3931	0.3931	0.3929	0.3916	0.4140	0.3488	0.3750	0.5359	0.5260	0.5760	
TQ .....	454.8	0.4271	0.4044	0.3990	0.4061	0.4056	0.4056	0.4054	0.4064	0.4271	0.3595	0.3841	0.5629	0.5553	0.5890	
1977 .....	1,971.3	0.4451	0.4242	0.4225	0.4247	0.4231	0.4231	0.4229	0.4215	0.4451	0.3860	0.4114	0.5805	0.5734	0.6087	
1978 .....	2,218.6	0.4756	0.4524	0.4531	0.4522	0.4522	0.4522	0.4520	0.4493	0.4756	0.4080	0.4330	0.6201	0.6156	0.6361	
1979 .....	2,503.8	0.5142	0.4903	0.4915	0.4899	0.4899	0.4899	0.4898	0.4873	0.5142	0.4335	0.4647	0.6628	0.6596	0.6748	
1980 .....	2,732.1	0.5599	0.5409	0.5463	0.5393	0.5418	0.5418	0.5417	0.5427	0.5599	0.4734	0.5027	0.7157	0.7109	0.7356	
1981 .....	3,061.6	0.6142	0.5965	0.6074	0.5932	0.5933	0.5933	0.5931	0.6020	0.6142	0.5249	0.5547	0.7771	0.7724	0.7986	
1982 .....	3,228.6	0.6572	0.6386	0.6565	0.6329	0.6310	0.6311	0.6309	0.6471	0.6572	0.5616	0.5921	0.8390	0.8367	0.8520	
1983 .....	3,440.5	0.6861	0.6682	0.6881	0.6616	0.6596	0.6596	0.6595	0.6771	0.6861	0.5840	0.6126	0.8779	0.8796	0.8656	
1984 .....	3,839.4	0.7114	0.7013	0.7355	0.6896	0.6848	0.6848	0.6846	0.7054	0.7114	0.6175	0.6507	0.9072	0.9134	0.8668	
1985 .....	4,136.6	0.7349	0.7254	0.7647	0.7121	0.7080	0.7081	0.7077	0.7312	0.7349	0.6435	0.6731	0.9152	0.9217	0.8751	
1986 .....	4,401.4	0.7526	0.7433	0.7730	0.7326	0.7280	0.7280	0.7278	0.7529	0.7526	0.6657	0.6952	0.8969	0.8988	0.8831	
1987 .....	4,647.0	0.7733	0.7637	0.7823	0.7567	0.7515	0.7515	0.7513	0.7839	0.7733	0.6838	0.7177	0.8800	0.8780	0.8941	
1988 .....	5,014.7	0.7986	0.7879	0.7965	0.7847	0.7814	0.7814	0.7814	0.8083	0.7986	0.7046	0.7411	0.8737	0.8674	0.9121	
1989 .....	5,405.5	0.8293	0.8171	0.8211	0.8157	0.8155	0.8154	0.8158	0.8324	0.8293	0.7286	0.7627	0.8875	0.8806	0.9341	
1990 .....	5,735.6	0.8605	0.8447	0.8439	0.8449	0.8506	0.8505	0.8511	0.8645	0.8605	0.7571	0.7841	0.9040	0.8962	0.9522	
1991 .....	5,930.4	0.8940	0.8820	0.8813	0.8822	0.8880	0.8880	0.8883	0.8926	0.8940	0.8099	0.8321	0.9300	0.9222	0.9734	
1992 .....	6,218.6	0.9174	0.9119	0.9114	0.9120	0.9150	0.9150	0.9149	0.9054	0.9174	0.8336	0.8670	0.9397	0.9330	0.9680	
1993 .....	6,558.4	0.9393	0.9349	0.9261	0.9372	0.9386	0.9386	0.9384	0.9264	0.9393	0.8795	0.9090	0.9561	0.9521	0.9724	
1994 .....	6,944.6	0.9596	0.9543	0.9447	0.9566	0.9575	0.9576	0.9573	0.9493	0.9596	0.9222	0.9385	0.9739	0.9717	0.9826	

See note at end of table.

Table 10.1—GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND DEFLATORS USED IN THE HISTORICAL TABLES: 1940–2006—Continued

(Fiscal Year 1996 = 1.000)

Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	GDP (Chained) Price Index	Composite Outlay Deflators											Addendum: Direct Capital		
			Total	Total Defense	Total Non- defense	Payments for Individuals			Other Grants	Net In- terest	Undis- tributed Offset- ting Re- ceipts	All Other				
						Total	Direct	Grants					Total	Defense	Non- defense	
1995 .....	7,324.0	0.9804	0.9770	0.9649	0.9797	0.9796	0.9796	0.9796	0.9780	0.9804	0.9490	0.9662	0.9907	0.9884	0.9977	
1996 .....	7,694.6	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
1997 .....	8,185.2	1.0195	1.0207	1.0214	1.0205	1.0213	1.0213	1.0214	1.0222	1.0195	1.0218	1.0149	0.9866	0.9861	0.9878	
1998 .....	8,673.5	1.0340	1.0337	1.0329	1.0338	1.0333	1.0333	1.0332	1.0416	1.0340	1.0529	1.0396	0.9749	0.9742	0.9774	
1999 .....	9,130.4	1.0485	1.0512	1.0559	1.0503	1.0492	1.0492	1.0492	1.0637	1.0485	1.0871	1.0620	0.9754	0.9744	0.9780	
2000 .....	9,824.4	1.0687	1.0779	1.0901	1.0755	1.0735	1.0735	1.0736	1.1025	1.0687	1.1286	1.0949	0.9878	0.9833	0.9978	
2001 estimate .....	10,312.7	1.0914	1.1062	1.1127	1.1049	1.1047	1.1046	1.1048	1.1378	1.0914	1.1527	1.1155	1.0089	1.0043	1.0191	
2002 estimate .....	10,857.8	1.1143	1.1330	1.1353	1.1325	1.1323	1.1322	1.1325	1.1709	1.1143	1.1768	1.1402	1.0298	1.0252	1.0404	
2003 estimate .....	11,445.8	1.1376	1.1609	1.1593	1.1613	1.1618	1.1617	1.1620	1.2055	1.1376	1.2015	1.1630	1.0515	1.0468	1.0622	
2004 estimate .....	12,059.2	1.1615	1.1887	1.1835	1.1897	1.1908	1.1907	1.1911	1.2397	1.1615	1.2267	1.1857	1.0736	1.0687	1.0845	
2005 estimate .....	12,701.2	1.1859	1.2177	1.2084	1.2195	1.2206	1.2205	1.2209	1.2747	1.1859	1.2525	1.2100	1.0961	1.0912	1.1073	
2006 estimate .....	13,375.7	1.2108	1.2474	1.2337	1.2500	1.2511	1.2510	1.2515	1.3112	1.2108	1.2788	1.2352	1.1191	1.1141	1.1306	

Note: Constant dollar research and development outlays are based on the GDP (chained) price index.

Table 11.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP			In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
1940 .....	1,657	1,360	298	17.5	14.4	3.1	1.7	1.4	0.3	16.8	13.8	3.0
1941 .....	1,730	1,374	356	12.7	10.1	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	17.0	13.5	3.5
1942 .....	1,758	1,348	410	5.0	3.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.3	15.8	12.1	3.7
1943 .....	1,647	1,220	427	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	13.4	9.9	3.5
1944 .....	1,721	1,260	461	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	13.0	9.5	3.5
1945 .....	2,215	1,784	432	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	15.9	12.8	3.1
1946 .....	5,673	5,222	451	10.3	9.5	0.8	2.5	2.3	0.2	38.6	35.6	3.1
1947 .....	9,052	8,292	761	26.2	24.0	2.2	3.9	3.5	0.3	57.3	52.5	4.8
1948 .....	9,043	8,208	835	30.4	27.6	2.8	3.5	3.2	0.3	52.3	47.5	4.8
1949 .....	10,065	9,029	1,036	25.9	23.3	2.7	3.7	3.3	0.4	56.7	50.9	5.8
1950 .....	13,664	12,407	1,257	32.1	29.2	3.0	5.0	4.5	0.5	78.0	70.9	7.2
1951 .....	10,279	8,955	1,324	22.6	19.7	2.9	3.2	2.8	0.4	55.6	48.4	7.2
1952 .....	10,853	9,528	1,325	16.0	14.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	0.4	56.5	49.6	6.9
1953 .....	10,950	9,460	1,490	14.4	12.4	2.0	2.9	2.5	0.4	56.1	48.5	7.6
1954 .....	12,610	10,999	1,611	17.8	15.5	2.3	3.3	2.9	0.4	63.7	55.6	8.1
1955 .....	14,297	12,674	1,623	20.9	18.5	2.4	3.6	3.2	0.4	72.2	64.0	8.2
1956 .....	15,208	13,534	1,674	21.5	19.2	2.4	3.6	3.2	0.4	75.9	67.6	8.4
1957 .....	17,027	15,226	1,802	22.2	19.9	2.4	3.8	3.4	0.4	82.7	73.9	8.7
1958 .....	20,931	18,810	2,121	25.4	22.8	2.6	4.5	4.1	0.5	98.7	88.7	10.0
1959 .....	22,757	20,393	2,364	24.7	22.1	2.6	4.6	4.1	0.5	105.6	94.6	11.0
1960 .....	24,162	21,682	2,480	26.2	23.5	2.7	4.7	4.2	0.5	110.0	98.7	11.3
1961 .....	27,525	24,907	2,618	28.2	25.5	2.7	5.2	4.7	0.5	123.5	111.8	11.7
1962 .....	28,938	25,987	2,951	27.1	24.3	2.8	5.1	4.6	0.5	128.7	115.5	13.1
1963 .....	30,958	27,677	3,280	27.8	24.9	2.9	5.2	4.6	0.5	136.0	121.6	14.4
1964 .....	32,217	28,658	3,559	27.2	24.2	3.0	5.0	4.5	0.6	139.7	124.3	15.4
1965 .....	33,103	29,385	3,718	28.0	24.9	3.1	4.8	4.3	0.5	141.6	125.7	15.9
1966 .....	37,076	32,771	4,305	27.6	24.4	3.2	4.9	4.3	0.6	155.7	137.6	18.1
1967 .....	43,211	38,392	4,819	27.4	24.4	3.1	5.3	4.7	0.6	176.7	157.0	19.7
1968 .....	49,849	43,779	6,070	28.0	24.6	3.4	5.7	5.0	0.7	197.7	173.6	24.1
1969 .....	57,225	49,983	7,243	31.2	27.2	3.9	6.0	5.3	0.8	217.7	190.1	27.5
1970 .....	64,806	56,079	8,727	33.1	28.7	4.5	6.4	5.5	0.9	235.2	203.6	31.7
1971 .....	80,564	70,030	10,533	38.3	33.3	5.0	7.4	6.5	1.0	279.7	243.2	36.6
1972 .....	93,055	79,112	13,943	40.3	34.3	6.0	7.9	6.7	1.2	311.1	264.5	46.6
1973 .....	104,739	90,860	13,879	42.6	37.0	5.6	8.0	6.9	1.1	337.3	292.6	44.7
1974 .....	120,407	105,557	14,851	44.7	39.2	5.5	8.3	7.3	1.0	359.0	314.7	44.3
1975 .....	153,836	137,074	16,762	46.3	41.2	5.0	9.9	8.8	1.1	416.4	371.1	45.4
1976 .....	180,634	160,576	20,058	48.6	43.2	5.4	10.4	9.2	1.2	459.5	408.5	51.0
TQ .....	45,534	40,449	5,085	47.4	42.1	5.3	10.0	8.9	1.1	112.3	99.7	12.5
1977 .....	196,978	174,268	22,710	48.1	42.6	5.5	10.0	8.8	1.2	465.6	411.9	53.7
1978 .....	211,761	186,967	24,795	46.2	40.8	5.4	9.5	8.4	1.1	468.3	413.5	54.8
1979 .....	233,837	206,276	27,561	46.4	40.9	5.5	9.3	8.2	1.1	477.3	421.1	56.3
1980 .....	278,530	245,879	32,652	47.1	41.6	5.5	10.2	9.0	1.2	514.1	453.8	60.3
1981 .....	324,658	286,807	37,851	47.9	42.3	5.6	10.6	9.4	1.2	547.2	483.4	63.8
1982 .....	357,924	319,123	38,800	48.0	42.8	5.2	11.1	9.9	1.2	567.2	505.7	61.5
1983 .....	396,523	353,951	42,572	49.1	43.8	5.3	11.5	10.3	1.2	601.2	536.6	64.5
1984 .....	401,209	355,856	45,353	47.1	41.8	5.3	10.4	9.3	1.2	585.9	519.6	66.2
1985 .....	427,302	377,950	49,352	45.1	39.9	5.2	10.3	9.1	1.2	603.5	533.8	69.7
1986 .....	451,261	397,036	54,225	45.6	40.1	5.5	10.3	9.0	1.2	619.9	545.4	74.5
1987 .....	471,277	413,522	57,755	46.9	41.2	5.8	10.1	8.9	1.2	627.1	550.3	76.9
1988 .....	500,656	438,222	62,434	47.0	41.2	5.9	10.0	8.7	1.2	640.7	560.8	79.9
1989 .....	536,030	468,677	67,353	46.9	41.0	5.9	9.9	8.7	1.2	657.3	574.8	82.6
1990 .....	584,090	506,958	77,132	46.6	40.5	6.2	10.2	8.8	1.3	686.7	596.1	90.7
1991 .....	650,263	557,766	92,497	49.1	42.1	7.0	11.0	9.4	1.6	732.3	628.1	104.2
1992 .....	727,690	615,505	112,185	52.7	44.5	8.1	11.7	9.9	1.8	795.3	672.7	122.6
1993 .....	782,767	658,478	124,289	55.5	46.7	8.8	11.9	10.0	1.9	834.0	701.6	132.4
1994 .....	822,190	686,957	135,232	56.2	47.0	9.3	11.8	9.9	1.9	858.7	717.4	141.2

See note at end of table.



Table 11.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP			In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
1995 .....	874,602	728,809	145,793	57.7	48.1	9.6	11.9	10.0	2.0	892.8	744.0	148.8
1996 .....	909,423	761,825	147,598	58.3	48.8	9.5	11.8	9.9	1.9	909.4	761.8	147.6
1997 .....	950,073	801,226	148,847	59.3	50.0	9.3	11.6	9.8	1.8	930.3	784.5	145.7
1998 .....	976,609	817,118	159,491	59.1	49.4	9.7	11.3	9.4	1.8	945.1	790.8	154.4
1999 .....	998,271	827,135	171,136	58.6	48.6	10.0	10.9	9.1	1.9	951.5	788.3	163.1
2000 .....	1,051,894	870,557	181,337	58.8	48.7	10.1	10.7	8.9	1.8	979.9	811.0	168.9
2001 estimate .....	1,126,439	922,710	203,729	60.7	49.7	11.0	10.9	8.9	2.0	1,019.7	835.3	184.4
2002 estimate .....	1,207,849	980,951	226,898	61.6	50.0	11.6	11.1	9.0	2.1	1,066.7	866.4	200.4
2003 estimate .....	1,272,236	1,030,319	241,917	63.1	51.1	12.0	11.1	9.0	2.1	1,095.1	886.9	208.2
2004 estimate .....	1,338,583	1,079,453	259,130	64.5	52.0	12.5	11.1	9.0	2.1	1,124.1	906.6	217.6
2005 estimate .....	1,418,086	1,153,200	264,886	65.4	53.2	12.2	11.2	9.1	2.1	1,161.8	944.9	217.0
2006 estimate .....	1,482,793	1,204,530	278,263	66.7	54.2	12.5	11.1	9.0	2.1	1,185.2	962.9	222.4

Note: Includes both on and off-budget Federal outlays. Off-budget social security payments for individuals are shown separately in Table 11.2.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									
550 Health .....	10	10	11	14	18	20	22	22	24
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	753	724	663	479	392	465	1,690	1,476	1,473
650 Social security .....	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	578	573	561	574	661	1,054	3,185	6,358	6,188
750 Administration of justice .....									
800 General government .....									
<b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>5,222</b>	<b>8,292</b>	<b>8,208</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									
550 Health .....	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	279	334	386	405	440	410	428	726	804
650 Social security .....									
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
750 Administration of justice .....									
800 General government .....									
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>835</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									
550 Health .....	27	30	33	34	38	40	44	56	54
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	1,032	1,058	1,049	884	832	875	2,118	2,202	2,277
650 Social security .....	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	579	574	562	575	662	1,055	3,186	6,360	6,190
750 Administration of justice .....									
800 General government .....									
<b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>1,647</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>2,215</b>	<b>5,673</b>	<b>9,052</b>	<b>9,043</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									
550 Health .....	37	45	50	54	61	65	66	75	89
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	2,002	2,798	1,835	2,104	2,254	3,171	3,573	3,134	3,565
650 Social security .....	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	6,371	8,824	5,556	5,371	4,500	4,469	4,682	4,941	5,032
750 Administration of justice .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government .....									
<b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>9,029</b>	<b>12,407</b>	<b>8,955</b>	<b>9,528</b>	<b>9,460</b>	<b>10,999</b>	<b>12,674</b>	<b>13,534</b>	<b>15,226</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									
550 Health .....	34	40	45	47	48	42	41	50	55
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	999	1,214	1,275	1,274	1,439	1,566	1,576	1,619	1,741
650 Social security .....									
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
750 Administration of justice .....									
800 General government .....									
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,611</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>1,802</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									
550 Health .....	71	85	95	102	109	107	107	125	144
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	3,001	4,012	3,110	3,378	3,693	4,737	5,149	4,753	5,306
650 Social security .....	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	6,374	8,827	5,559	5,374	4,503	4,473	4,687	4,946	5,038
750 Administration of justice .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government .....									
<b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>10,065</b>	<b>13,664</b>	<b>10,279</b>	<b>10,853</b>	<b>10,950</b>	<b>12,610</b>	<b>14,297</b>	<b>15,208</b>	<b>17,027</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									45
550 Health .....	102	113	119	127	126	134	152	154	198
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	5,335	5,353	4,788	6,890	6,166	6,165	6,335	6,128	6,180
650 Social security .....	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	5,304	5,389	5,350	5,657	5,614	5,887	5,887	5,984	6,042
750 Administration of justice .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government .....									
<b>Total direct payments for Individuals</b> .....	<b>18,810</b>	<b>20,393</b>	<b>21,682</b>	<b>24,907</b>	<b>25,987</b>	<b>27,677</b>	<b>28,658</b>	<b>29,385</b>	<b>32,771</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									
550 Health .....	61	64	56	87	188	249	329	420	956
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	2,054	2,294	2,418	2,523	2,756	3,024	3,222	3,290	3,340
650 Social security .....									
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	6	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	9
750 Administration of justice .....									
800 General government .....									
<b>Total grants for payments for Individuals</b> .....	<b>2,121</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>2,480</b>	<b>2,618</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>3,280</b>	<b>3,559</b>	<b>3,718</b>	<b>4,305</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									45
550 Health .....	163	177	175	214	314	383	482	575	1,154
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	7,389	7,646	7,206	9,413	8,922	9,189	9,557	9,417	9,520
650 Social security .....	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	5,310	5,395	5,356	5,665	5,622	5,895	5,894	5,992	6,051
750 Administration of justice .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government .....									
<b>Total payments for Individuals</b> .....	<b>20,931</b>	<b>22,757</b>	<b>24,162</b>	<b>27,525</b>	<b>28,938</b>	<b>30,958</b>	<b>32,217</b>	<b>33,103</b>	<b>37,076</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,582
550 Health .....	248	191	262	348	427	433	497	499	631
570 Medicare .....	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security .....	6,680	7,573	8,326	9,935	15,925	18,633	19,398	24,792	40,584
650 Social security .....	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	6,729	7,082	7,767	8,799	10,098	11,180	12,472	13,454	16,490
750 Administration of justice .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government .....									
<b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>38,392</b>	<b>43,779</b>	<b>49,983</b>	<b>56,079</b>	<b>70,030</b>	<b>79,112</b>	<b>90,860</b>	<b>105,557</b>	<b>137,074</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....									22
550 Health .....	1,430	2,119	2,694	3,187	3,842	5,301	5,439	6,651	7,998
570 Medicare .....									
600 Income security .....	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624	8,421	8,175	8,716
650 Social security .....									
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	9	11	14	17	18	18	20	25	26
750 Administration of justice .....									
800 General government .....									
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>4,819</b>	<b>6,070</b>	<b>7,243</b>	<b>8,727</b>	<b>10,533</b>	<b>13,943</b>	<b>13,879</b>	<b>14,851</b>	<b>16,762</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>									
050 National defense .....									
150 International affairs .....									
300 Natural resources and environment .....									
350 Agriculture .....									
400 Transportation .....	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,604
550 Health .....	1,678	2,310	2,956	3,534	4,270	5,734	5,936	7,149	8,628
570 Medicare .....	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security .....	10,059	11,512	12,861	15,458	22,598	27,257	27,818	32,967	49,300
650 Social security .....	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	6,737	7,093	7,781	8,816	10,116	11,198	12,492	13,479	16,516
750 Administration of justice .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government .....									
<b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>43,211</b>	<b>49,849</b>	<b>57,225</b>	<b>64,806</b>	<b>80,564</b>	<b>93,055</b>	<b>104,739</b>	<b>120,407</b>	<b>153,836</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....								
150 International affairs .....								
300 Natural resources and environment .....								
350 Agriculture .....								
400 Transportation .....	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	2,359	590	2,657	3,004	3,706	5,011	6,087	5,701
550 Health .....	719	183	842	892	1,003	1,261	1,262	1,776
570 Medicare .....	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167
600 Income security .....	49,375	11,537	48,070	47,342	50,897	67,156	77,236	84,402
650 Social security .....	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	18,270	4,010	17,953	18,688	19,484	20,897	22,502	23,637
750 Administration of justice .....	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267
800 General government .....								
<b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>160,576</b>	<b>40,449</b>	<b>174,268</b>	<b>186,967</b>	<b>206,276</b>	<b>245,879</b>	<b>286,807</b>	<b>319,123</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....								
150 International affairs .....								
300 Natural resources and environment .....								
350 Agriculture .....								
400 Transportation .....								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	35	6	62	56	62	78	78	57
550 Health .....	10,009	2,526	11,087	12,103	13,914	15,551	18,466	18,638
570 Medicare .....								
600 Income security .....	9,983	2,546	11,514	12,596	13,535	16,973	19,257	20,049
650 Social security .....								
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	31	8	48	41	49	49	50	57
750 Administration of justice .....								
800 General government .....								
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>20,058</b>	<b>5,085</b>	<b>22,710</b>	<b>24,795</b>	<b>27,561</b>	<b>32,652</b>	<b>37,851</b>	<b>38,800</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....								
150 International affairs .....								
300 Natural resources and environment .....								
350 Agriculture .....								
400 Transportation .....	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	2,394	595	2,719	3,059	3,767	5,089	6,166	5,758
550 Health .....	10,727	2,709	11,929	12,994	14,917	16,813	19,728	20,414
570 Medicare .....	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167
600 Income security .....	59,358	14,083	59,584	59,938	64,432	84,129	96,493	104,450
650 Social security .....	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	18,301	4,018	18,001	18,729	19,533	20,947	22,552	23,694
750 Administration of justice .....	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267
800 General government .....								
<b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>180,634</b>	<b>45,534</b>	<b>196,978</b>	<b>211,761</b>	<b>233,837</b>	<b>278,530</b>	<b>324,658</b>	<b>357,924</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....								
150 International affairs .....		46	102	125	138	137	143	145
300 Natural resources and environment .....								
350 Agriculture .....								
400 Transportation .....	292	311	299	336	350	360	386	402
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	6,550	6,921	7,623	7,828	7,264	7,934	9,695	10,223
550 Health .....	1,602	1,147	1,184	1,181	1,090	1,312	1,321	1,474
570 Medicare .....	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410
600 Income security .....	96,600	85,102	86,615	90,287	92,763	97,504	103,182	112,198
650 Social security .....	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	24,652	25,047	25,735	26,229	26,570	28,141	29,188	28,427
750 Administration of justice .....	244	279	311	316	329	323	325	329
800 General government .....		*	*		*	*	*	*
<b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>353,951</b>	<b>355,856</b>	<b>377,950</b>	<b>397,036</b>	<b>413,522</b>	<b>438,222</b>	<b>468,677</b>	<b>506,958</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....								
150 International affairs .....								
300 Natural resources and environment .....								
350 Agriculture .....								
400 Transportation .....								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	51	70	76	82	66	68	68	73
550 Health .....	19,921	21,587	24,193	26,567	29,186	32,260	36,355	43,485
570 Medicare .....								
600 Income security .....	22,543	23,638	24,999	27,494	28,409	30,000	30,805	33,443
650 Social security .....								
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	57	59	84	81	94	106	125	131
750 Administration of justice .....								
800 General government .....								
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>42,572</b>	<b>45,353</b>	<b>49,352</b>	<b>54,225</b>	<b>57,755</b>	<b>62,434</b>	<b>67,353</b>	<b>77,132</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....								
150 International affairs .....		46	102	125	138	137	143	145
300 Natural resources and environment .....								
350 Agriculture .....								
400 Transportation .....	292	311	299	336	350	360	386	402
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	6,601	6,990	7,699	7,910	7,331	8,002	9,763	10,297
550 Health .....	21,522	22,734	25,377	27,749	30,276	33,572	37,676	44,959
570 Medicare .....	55,499	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410
600 Income security .....	119,143	108,740	111,614	117,781	121,172	127,504	133,987	145,641
650 Social security .....	168,513	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	24,709	25,106	25,819	26,311	26,664	28,247	29,312	28,558
750 Administration of justice .....	244	279	311	316	329	323	325	329
800 General government .....		*	*		*	*	*	*
<b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>396,523</b>	<b>401,209</b>	<b>427,302</b>	<b>451,261</b>	<b>471,277</b>	<b>500,656</b>	<b>536,030</b>	<b>584,090</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....		44	89	91	44	30	22	21
150 International affairs .....	150	169	212	239	301	279	247	251
300 Natural resources and environment .....								5
350 Agriculture .....								3
400 Transportation .....	457	461	505	512	547	569	623	647
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	11,061	10,258	13,161	6,912	13,003	11,049	11,191	10,163
550 Health .....	1,797	2,580	3,243	3,822	3,278	3,328	4,667	4,159
570 Medicare .....	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327
600 Income security .....	131,691	153,939	161,508	161,741	164,106	171,809	175,644	174,755
650 Social security .....	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	31,010	32,841	34,018	36,879	36,966	36,322	39,074	40,520
750 Administration of justice .....	399	384	451	457	495	348	385	402
800 General government .....	500	500	500	87	10	6	7	35
<b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>557,766</b>	<b>615,505</b>	<b>658,478</b>	<b>686,957</b>	<b>728,809</b>	<b>761,825</b>	<b>801,226</b>	<b>817,118</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....								
150 International affairs .....								
300 Natural resources and environment .....								
350 Agriculture .....								
400 Transportation .....								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	60	73	656	940	1,033	897	871	881
550 Health .....	55,389	70,964	79,207	85,630	92,949	96,835	98,254	105,066
570 Medicare .....	36,909	40,994	44,241	48,465	51,561	49,602	49,451	53,259
600 Income security .....								
650 Social security .....								
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	138	155	185	197	250	264	271	285
750 Administration of justice .....								
800 General government .....								
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>92,497</b>	<b>112,185</b>	<b>124,289</b>	<b>135,232</b>	<b>145,793</b>	<b>147,598</b>	<b>148,847</b>	<b>159,491</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....		44	89	91	44	30	22	21
150 International affairs .....	150	169	212	239	301	279	247	251
300 Natural resources and environment .....								5
350 Agriculture .....								3
400 Transportation .....	457	461	505	512	547	569	623	647
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	11,121	10,331	13,818	7,852	14,036	11,946	12,062	11,044
550 Health .....	57,187	73,544	82,450	89,452	96,227	100,163	102,921	109,225
570 Medicare .....	114,219	129,411	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327
600 Income security .....	168,601	194,933	205,749	210,206	215,667	221,411	225,095	228,014
650 Social security .....	266,482	284,918	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	31,148	32,996	34,203	37,077	37,216	36,586	39,345	40,805
750 Administration of justice .....	399	384	451	457	495	348	385	402
800 General government .....	500	500	500	87	10	6	7	35
<b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>650,263</b>	<b>727,690</b>	<b>782,767</b>	<b>822,190</b>	<b>874,602</b>	<b>909,423</b>	<b>950,073</b>	<b>976,609</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....	19	18	387	734	602	332	284	195
150 International affairs .....	272	303	305	274	279	249	255	261
300 Natural resources and environment .....	11	8	11	7	6	5		
350 Agriculture .....	7	2	4	3				
400 Transportation .....	669	713	760	861	943	985	1,024	1,063
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	10,754	11,762	8,238	14,224	14,665	14,545	14,938	15,425
550 Health .....	4,667	5,284	5,767	6,500	8,414	7,833	8,715	9,057
570 Medicare .....	208,470	215,145	238,465	252,460	267,362	282,607	312,986	329,050
600 Income security .....	173,127	184,971	192,599	204,105	211,760	220,096	231,264	237,915
650 Social security .....	386,686	405,867	429,838	450,998	473,383	497,808	524,155	552,795
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	42,043	46,033	45,412	50,220	52,333	54,412	58,991	58,172
750 Administration of justice .....	404	451	542	565	572	581	588	597
800 General government .....	6		382					
<b>Total direct payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>827,135</b>	<b>870,557</b>	<b>922,710</b>	<b>980,951</b>	<b>1,030,319</b>	<b>1,079,453</b>	<b>1,153,200</b>	<b>1,204,530</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....								
150 International affairs .....								
300 Natural resources and environment .....								
350 Agriculture .....								
400 Transportation .....								
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	902	925	1,083	1,158	1,193	1,214	1,240	1,270
550 Health .....	112,269	123,100	139,627	161,431	174,292	189,811	194,043	205,953
570 Medicare .....								
600 Income security .....	57,652	56,890	62,591	63,849	65,984	67,641	69,156	70,583
650 Social security .....								
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	313	422	428	460	448	464	447	457
750 Administration of justice .....								
800 General government .....								
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>171,136</b>	<b>181,337</b>	<b>203,729</b>	<b>226,898</b>	<b>241,917</b>	<b>259,130</b>	<b>264,886</b>	<b>278,263</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>								
050 National defense .....	19	18	387	734	602	332	284	195
150 International affairs .....	272	303	305	274	279	249	255	261
300 Natural resources and environment .....	11	8	11	7	6	5		
350 Agriculture .....	7	2	4	3				
400 Transportation .....	669	713	760	861	943	985	1,024	1,063
500 Education, training, employment, and social services .....	11,656	12,687	9,321	15,382	15,858	15,759	16,178	16,695
550 Health .....	116,936	128,384	145,394	167,931	182,706	197,644	202,758	215,010
570 Medicare .....	208,470	215,145	238,465	252,460	267,362	282,607	312,986	329,050
600 Income security .....	230,779	241,861	255,190	267,954	277,744	287,737	300,420	308,498
650 Social security .....	386,686	405,867	429,838	450,998	473,383	497,808	524,155	552,795
700 Veterans benefits and services .....	42,356	46,455	45,840	50,680	52,781	54,876	59,438	58,629
750 Administration of justice .....	404	451	542	565	572	581	588	597
800 General government .....	6		382					
<b>Total payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>998,271</b>	<b>1,051,894</b>	<b>1,126,439</b>	<b>1,207,849</b>	<b>1,272,236</b>	<b>1,338,583</b>	<b>1,418,086</b>	<b>1,482,793</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....
Civil service retirement .....	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....
Other .....	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1
Other .....	22	4	18	25	5	20	27	5	22
Total, medical care .....	97	78	18	104	82	21	113	90	23
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....				5		5	10		10
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	185	185	.....	186	186	.....	185	185	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	464	185	279	516	186	330	561	185	376
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	76	76	.....	63	63	.....	46	46	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	1,657	1,360	298	1,730	1,374	356	1,758	1,348	410

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943			1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	149	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	130	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	280	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	75	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....
Civil service retirement .....	85	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	251	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....
Other .....	16	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	428	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	176	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	87	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1
Other .....	29	9	20	32	12	20	35	15	20
Total, medical care .....	121	100	21	136	114	22	171	149	22
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	191	191	.....	130	130	.....	235	235	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	586	191	395	560	130	430	636	235	401
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	9	9	.....	5	5	.....	40	40	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	37	37	.....	65	65	.....	153	153	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	1,647	1,220	427	1,721	1,260	461	2,215	1,784	432

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947			1948		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	321	321	.....	426	426	.....	512	512	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	152	152	.....	173	173	.....	222	222	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	472	472	.....	599	599	.....	734	734	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	93	93	.....	122	122	.....	136	136	.....
Civil service retirement .....	287	287	.....	296	296	.....	243	243	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	942	942	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Other .....	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	1,340	1,340	.....	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	1,145	1,145	.....	869	869	.....	858	858	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	253	252	1	516	515	2	559	557	2
Other .....	37	16	22	49	16	33	46	17	29
Total, medical care .....	296	274	23	571	536	35	612	581	31
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	275	275	.....	332	332	.....	386	386	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	696	275	421	976	332	644	1,118	386	732
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	44	44	.....	197	197	.....	260	260	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	330	330	.....	349	349	.....	377	377	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	5,673	5,222	451	9,052	8,292	761	9,043	8,208	835

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1949			1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	607	607	.....	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	278	278	.....	300	300	.....	317	317	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	885	885	.....	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	162	162	.....	195	195	.....	324	324	.....
Civil service retirement .....	220	220	.....	267	267	.....	269	269	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	1,467	1,467	.....	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....
Other .....	27	27	.....	38	38	.....	44	44	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	1,877	1,877	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,327</b>	.....	<b>2,013</b>	<b>2,013</b>	.....	<b>898</b>	<b>898</b>	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	15	15	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	620	617	3	764	761	3	744	741	4
Other .....	59	26	34	72	32	40	79	34	45
Total, medical care .....	690	653	37	848	805	43	838	790	48
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	<b>3</b>	.....	3	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	424	424	.....	476	476	.....	520	520	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	1,345	424	921	1,599	476	1,123	1,706	520	1,186
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	263	263	.....	214	214	.....	136	136	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	393	393	.....	3,101	3,101	.....	691	691	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>10,065</b>	<b>9,029</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>13,664</b>	<b>12,407</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>10,279</b>	<b>8,955</b>	<b>1,324</b>

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953			1954		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	385	385	.....	459	459	.....	496	496	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	329	329	.....	358	358	.....	386	386	.....
Civil service retirement .....	299	299	.....	361	361	.....	409	409	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....
Other .....	52	52	.....	61	61	.....	63	63	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	16	16	.....	20	20	.....	21	21	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	783	779	4	755	752	4	675	672	4
Other .....	84	37	47	88	41	48	85	43	42
Total, medical care .....	883	832	51	863	812	51	781	736	46
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	12	.....	12	26	.....	26	44	.....	44
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	558	558	.....	660	660	.....	716	716	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	1,735	558	1,178	1,990	660	1,330	2,153	716	1,438
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	75	75	.....	47	47	.....	36	36	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,088	1,088	.....	660	660	.....	769	769	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	10,853	9,528	1,325	10,950	9,460	1,490	12,610	10,999	1,611

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361	.....	6,515	6,515	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	579	579	.....	604	604	.....	675	675	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965	.....	7,190	7,190	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	419	419	.....	477	477	.....	511	511	.....
Civil service retirement .....	428	428	.....	504	504	.....	588	588	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,876	1,876	.....
Other .....	71	71	.....	77	77	.....	84	84	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,729	1,729	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	25	25	.....	32	32	.....	39	39	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	706	700	5	768	762	6	780	774	6
Other .....	81	40	41	92	42	50	103	48	55
Total, medical care .....	811	765	46	891	836	55	922	861	61
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	67	.....	67	82	.....	82	91	4	87
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	800	800	.....	883	883	.....	950	950	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	2,227	800	1,427	2,338	883	1,455	2,507	950	1,556
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	52	52	.....	52	52	.....	44	44	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	622	622	.....	599	599	.....	601	601	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	14,297	12,674	1,623	15,208	13,534	1,674	17,027	15,226	1,802

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959			1960		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	168	168	.....	339	339	.....	528	528	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	721	721	.....	644	644	.....	343	343	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....	11,738	11,738	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	562	562	.....	641	641	.....	694	694	.....
Civil service retirement .....	696	696	.....	783	783	.....	893	893	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Other .....	90	90	.....	103	103	.....	95	95	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....	3,730	3,730	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	3,288	3,288	.....	3,206	3,206	.....	2,782	2,782	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Indian health .....	41	41	.....	47	47	.....	55	55	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	832	826	6	894	887	6	931	925	6
Other .....	121	60	61	128	64	64	118	63	56
Total, medical care .....	993	926	67	1,069	999	70	1,104	1,043	62
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	99	4	95	117	6	111	140	13	127
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	1,036	1,036	.....	1,153	1,153	.....	1,263	1,263	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	2,831	1,036	1,795	3,119	1,153	1,966	3,322	1,263	2,059
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	44	44	.....	52	52	.....	56	56	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	664	664	.....	642	642	.....	665	665	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	20,931	18,810	2,121	22,757	20,393	2,364	24,162	21,682	2,480

\* \$500 thousand or less.



Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1961			1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268	14,268	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190	1,190	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622	622	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080	16,080	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	786	786	.....	894	894	.....	1,015	1,015	.....
Civil service retirement .....	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178	1,178	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,034	2,034	.....	2,017	2,017	.....	2,116	2,116	.....
Other .....	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110	110	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	3,871	3,871	.....	4,075	4,075	.....	4,418	4,418	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	<b>4,426</b>	<b>4,426</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicaid .....	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157	.....	157
Indian health .....	58	58	.....	62	62	.....	62	62	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	996	988	8	1,043	1,035	7	1,102	1,094	7
Other .....	132	67	64	147	62	85	158	67	92
Total, medical care .....	1,208	1,114	95	1,354	1,159	195	1,479	1,223	256
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	246	246	.....	159	159	.....	102	102	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20	1	19
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	239	*	239	261	3	258	263	1	262
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	239	*	239	275	3	272	284	2	281
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	1,532	1,532	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,698	1,698	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	3,676	1,532	2,144	3,964	1,635	2,329	4,271	1,698	2,572
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	55	55	.....	46	46	.....	51	51	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	801	801	.....	723	723	.....	879	879	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	857	857	.....	768	768	.....	930	930	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>27,525</b>	<b>24,907</b>	<b>2,618</b>	<b>28,938</b>	<b>25,987</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>30,958</b>	<b>27,677</b>	<b>3,280</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	1,209	1,209	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	1,591	1,591	.....
Civil service retirement .....	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,158	2,158	.....	2,176	2,176	.....	2,221	2,221	.....
Other .....	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	4,795	4,795	.....	5,106	5,106	.....	5,607	5,607	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	3,012	3,012	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicaid .....	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....	770
Indian health .....	66	66	.....	71	71	.....	75	75	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	1,182	1,174	8	1,218	1,210	8	1,266	1,257	9
Other .....	200	81	119	224	76	148	303	116	186
Total, medical care .....	1,657	1,321	337	1,786	1,358	428	2,413	1,449	965
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	54	54	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	77	77	.....	58	58	.....	100	100	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	193	11	183	219	11	208	239	13	226
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4	65
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2	291
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6	357
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	1,743	1,743	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,910	1,910	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	4,477	1,743	2,734	4,651	1,864	2,787	4,668	1,910	2,758
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	53	53	.....	60	60	.....	70	70	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	725	725	.....	648	648	.....	559	559	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	778	778	.....	708	708	.....	630	630	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	32,217	28,658	3,559	33,103	29,385	3,718	37,076	32,771	4,305

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	1,830	1,830	.....	2,095	2,095	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Civil service retirement .....	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,310	2,310	.....	2,466	2,466	.....	2,658	2,658	.....
Other .....	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	6,224	6,224	.....	6,830	6,830	.....	7,654	7,654	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	2,042	2,042	.....	2,270	2,270	.....	2,297	2,297	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Medicaid .....	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Indian health .....	83	83	.....	94	94	.....	107	107	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	1,332	1,324	9	1,410	1,399	11	1,498	1,484	14
Other .....	414	156	257	400	86	314	551	142	409
Total, medical care .....	6,174	4,735	1,439	8,836	6,706	2,130	10,740	8,032	2,708
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	305	305	.....	478	478	.....	701	701	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	532	532	.....	938	938	.....	1,271	1,271	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	257	7	251	281	-3	284	342	-5	346
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	1,893	1,893	.....	2,048	2,048	.....	2,149	2,149	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	4,613	1,893	2,720	5,215	2,048	3,166	5,767	2,149	3,618
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	85	85	.....	75	75	.....	72	72	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	853	853	.....	671	671	.....	771	771	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	938	938	.....	746	746	.....	843	843	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	43,211	38,392	4,819	49,849	43,779	6,070	57,225	49,983	7,243

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	2,849	2,849	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	3,885	3,885	.....
Civil service retirement .....	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	2,974	2,974	.....	3,354	3,354	.....	3,485	3,485	.....
Other .....	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	8,741	8,741	.....	10,171	10,171	.....	11,363	11,363	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>3,083</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>5,760</b>	<b>5,760</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>6,652</b>	<b>6,652</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....
Medicaid .....	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601
Indian health .....	120	120	.....	143	143	.....	170	170	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	1,723	1,706	17	1,954	1,935	18	2,336	2,317	18
Other .....	672	212	460	744	264	480	942	242	700
Total, medical care .....	12,026	8,822	3,204	13,681	9,820	3,861	16,413	11,093	5,320
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,015	1,015	.....	1,659	1,659	.....	1,960	1,960	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....
Total, assistance to students .....	1,519	1,519	.....	2,563	2,563	.....	3,026	3,026	.....
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>751</b>
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707
Commodity donations and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,255	2,255	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,531	2,531	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	6,397	2,255	4,142	7,816	2,330	5,486	9,089	2,531	6,559
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	79	79	.....	77	77	.....	85	85	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	857	857	.....	856	856	.....	934	934	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	946	946	.....	1,253	1,252	1	1,437	1,437	*
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>64,806</b>	<b>56,079</b>	<b>8,727</b>	<b>80,564</b>	<b>70,030</b>	<b>10,533</b>	<b>93,055</b>	<b>79,112</b>	<b>13,943</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973			1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	42,956	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	5,221	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	1,622	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	49,799	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	4,390	4,390	.....	5,128	5,128	.....	6,242	6,242	.....
Civil service retirement .....	4,515	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	3,836	3,836	.....	3,985	3,985	.....	4,680	4,680	.....
Other .....	240	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	12,980	12,980	.....	15,036	15,036	.....	18,355	18,355	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	4,893	4,893	.....	5,594	5,594	.....	12,806	12,806	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	6,649	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	2,391	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....
Medicaid .....	4,600	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840
Indian health .....	198	198	.....	216	216	.....	283	283	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	2,611	2,591	20	2,896	2,871	25	3,527	3,502	26
Other .....	1,108	269	839	1,083	251	832	1,469	312	1,158
Total, medical care .....	17,557	12,098	5,459	20,694	14,019	6,675	26,241	18,217	8,024
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	2,800	2,800	.....	3,249	3,249	.....	4,591	4,591	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	1,199	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22
Total, assistance to students .....	3,999	3,999	.....	4,303	4,303	.....	6,196	6,173	22
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	1,614	559	1,055	1,794	673	1,122	2,093	761	1,333
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	2,208	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	693	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565
Commodity donations and other .....	740	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	3,641	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	.....	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	5,922	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,565	2,565	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	2,739	2,739	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	8,487	2,565	5,922	9,907	4,437	5,470	12,180	6,948	5,231
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	952	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	95	95	.....	119	119	.....	162	162	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	723	723	.....	814	814	.....	915	915	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	1,770	1,770	.....	1,933	1,933	*	2,045	2,045	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	104,739	90,860	13,879	120,407	105,557	14,851	153,836	137,074	16,762

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ			1977		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	63,361	63,361	.....	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	9,341	9,341	.....	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	2,226	2,226	.....	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	74,929	74,929	.....	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	7,296	7,296	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	8,216	8,216	.....
Civil service retirement .....	8,267	8,267	.....	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	5,154	5,154	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	5,722	5,722	.....
Other .....	463	463	.....	129	129	.....	553	553	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	21,180	21,180	.....	5,658	5,658	.....	24,022	24,022	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	18,560	18,560	.....	3,304	3,304	.....	14,318	14,318	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	12,270	12,270	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	4,672	4,672	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....
Medicaid .....	8,568	.....	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876
Indian health .....	332	332	.....	91	91	.....	395	395	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	3,892	3,861	31	999	991	8	4,532	4,485	48
Other .....	1,784	344	1,441	379	81	297	1,612	401	1,211
Total, medical care .....	31,519	21,479	10,040	8,281	5,748	2,534	37,195	26,061	11,134
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	5,527	5,527	.....	783	783	.....	3,700	3,700	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	2,394	2,359	35	595	590	6	2,719	2,657	62
Total, assistance to students .....	7,920	7,885	35	1,378	1,372	6	6,419	6,357	62
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	2,466	873	1,594	648	236	413	2,964	1,139	1,825
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	5,632	5,365	267	1,325	1,260	65	5,399	5,128	271
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	1,890	12	1,878	393	3	390	2,792	17	2,775
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	143	1	141	41	1	41	245	3	242
Commodity donations and other .....	294	10	284	64	2	62	91	5	86
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	7,959	5,389	2,570	1,824	1,266	558	8,527	5,153	3,375
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	4,573	4,507	67	1,165	1,159	5	4,772	4,732	39
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	5,753	.....	5,753	1,570	.....	1,570	6,165	.....	6,165
Low income home energy assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	110
Earned income tax credit .....	808	808	.....	86	86	.....	901	901	.....
Legal services .....	85	85	.....	52	52	.....	125	125	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,859	2,859	.....	719	719	.....	3,113	3,113	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	14,078	8,259	5,819	3,591	2,016	1,575	15,186	8,872	6,314
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	998	998	.....	240	240	.....	956	956	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	165	165	.....	48	48	.....	164	164	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	861	861	.....	190	190	.....	968	968	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	2,023	2,023	.....	478	478	.....	2,088	2,088	.....
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	180,634	160,576	20,058	45,534	40,449	5,085	196,978	174,268	22,710

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1978			1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	80,119	80,119	.....	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	12,328	12,328	.....	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	2,332	2,332	.....	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	94,779	94,779	.....	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,279	10,279	.....	11,920	11,920	.....
Civil service retirement .....	10,867	10,867	.....	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	6,159	6,159	.....	6,743	6,743	.....	7,434	7,434	.....
Other .....	483	483	.....	538	538	.....	661	661	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	26,681	26,681	.....	29,930	29,930	.....	34,677	34,677	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	10,886	10,886	.....	9,837	9,837	.....	16,889	16,889	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	17,419	17,419	.....	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	6,856	6,856	.....	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....
Medicaid .....	10,680	.....	10,680	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957
Indian health .....	467	467	.....	555	555	.....	637	637	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	5,059	5,019	41	5,410	5,361	49	6,290	6,241	49
Other .....	1,795	372	1,423	1,898	391	1,507	2,147	553	1,595
Total, medical care .....	42,277	30,133	12,143	48,431	34,467	13,963	56,985	41,384	15,601
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	3,362	3,362	.....	2,825	2,825	.....	2,450	2,450	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	3,059	3,004	56	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78
Total, assistance to students .....	6,421	6,366	56	6,592	6,530	62	7,538	7,460	78
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	3,631	1,208	2,423	4,230	1,447	2,784	5,418	1,965	3,453
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	5,499	5,200	299	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	2,665	139	2,526	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	371	.....	371	542	.....	542	717	1	716
Commodity donations and other .....	325	4	321	338	4	334	562	5	557
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	8,859	5,343	3,516	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	5,280	5,241	39	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	6,393	23	6,369	6,358	27	6,331	6,924	36	6,888
Low income home energy assistance .....	193	.....	193	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180
Earned income tax credit .....	881	881	.....	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Legal services .....	157	157	.....	254	254	.....	320	320	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,239	3,239	.....	3,522	3,522	.....	3,585	3,585	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	16,143	9,542	6,601	15,957	9,399	6,558	19,398	11,291	8,107
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,005	1,005	.....	1,604	1,604	.....	1,788	1,788	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	175	175	.....	177	177	.....	183	183	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	905	849	56	1,003	871	132	1,388	1,049	338
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	2,085	2,029	56	2,784	2,651	132	3,358	3,020	338
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	211,761	186,967	24,795	233,837	206,276	27,561	278,530	245,879	32,652



Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982			1983		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	3,643	3,643	.....	3,856	3,856	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	141,524	141,524	.....	157,773	157,773	.....	172,284	172,284	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	13,729	13,729	.....	14,938	14,938	.....	15,945	15,945	.....
Civil service retirement .....	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	8,426	8,426	.....	9,276	9,276	.....	9,844	9,844	.....
Other .....	735	735	.....	816	816	.....	759	759	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	40,487	40,487	.....	44,436	44,436	.....	47,265	47,265	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	18,406	18,406	.....	22,314	22,314	.....	29,815	29,815	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....
Medicaid .....	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985
Indian health .....	679	679	.....	654	654	.....	692	692	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	6,732	6,683	50	7,296	7,238	57	8,044	7,987	57
Other .....	2,135	502	1,632	2,271	1,024	1,247	1,771	835	935
Total, medical care .....	67,647	49,132	18,516	76,778	58,083	18,695	84,991	65,013	19,978
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	2,395	2,395	.....	2,113	2,113	.....	1,854	1,854	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	6,166	6,087	78	5,758	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51
Total, assistance to students .....	8,561	8,482	78	7,870	7,814	57	8,455	8,404	51
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	6,775	2,716	4,059	7,960	3,038	4,922	9,366	3,648	5,718
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	11,253	10,764	489	11,014	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	3,543	183	3,359	3,043	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	930	2	928	930	1	928	1,126	3	1,123
Commodity donations and other .....	394	5	389	506	6	500	797	5	791
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493	10,436	5,056	17,869	11,396	6,473
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	6,467	6,422	45	6,864	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	7,736	42	7,694	7,530	42	7,488	7,875	31	7,844
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,780	126	1,653	1,687	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991
Earned income tax credit .....	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....
Legal services .....	324	324	.....	259	259	.....	234	234	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,755	3,755	.....	3,879	3,879	.....	3,894	3,894	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	21,380	11,988	9,393	21,421	12,228	9,193	23,103	13,255	9,848
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,770	1,770	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,737	1,737	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	208	208	.....	140	140	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,780	1,140	641	2,033	1,155	878	1,517	1,013	504
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,759	3,118	641	3,879	3,001	878	3,376	2,872	504
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	324,658	286,807	37,851	357,924	319,123	38,800	396,523	353,951	42,572



Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1984			1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732	.....	176,949	176,949	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700	.....	19,598	19,598	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	3,672	3,672	.....	3,863	3,863	.....	3,699	3,699	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	179,724	179,724	.....	190,295	190,295	.....	200,246	200,246	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	16,471	16,471	.....	15,801	15,801	.....	17,621	17,621	.....
Civil service retirement .....	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012	.....	23,942	23,942	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	9,916	9,916	.....	10,243	10,243	.....	10,416	10,416	.....
Other .....	825	825	.....	790	790	.....	942	942	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	49,025	49,025	.....	49,846	49,846	.....	52,920	52,920	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	16,911	16,911	.....	16,186	16,186	.....	16,427	16,427	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841	.....	49,018	49,018	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808	.....	25,166	25,166	.....
Medicaid .....	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995
Indian health .....	790	790	.....	872	872	.....	870	870	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	8,604	8,545	59	9,264	9,180	84	9,634	9,553	81
Other .....	1,811	285	1,526	1,780	241	1,539	1,804	232	1,572
Total, medical care .....	92,217	70,571	21,646	104,219	79,942	24,277	111,488	84,839	26,649
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,564	1,564	.....	1,352	1,352	.....	1,172	1,172	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724	76	8,036	7,954	82
Total, assistance to students .....	8,600	8,531	70	9,152	9,076	76	9,208	9,126	82
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	9,932	4,163	5,769	11,200	4,783	6,417	12,279	4,836	7,443
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201	3,480	3,835	157	3,678
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*	1,495	1,578	*	1,577
Commodity donations and other .....	677	9	668	756	9	747	668	9	660
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	17,972	11,032	6,941	18,457	11,025	7,431	18,524	10,817	7,707
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654	.....	9,323	9,323	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	8,346	34	8,311	8,625	33	8,592	9,877	.....	9,877
Low income home energy assistance .....	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046
Earned income tax credit .....	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,415	1,415	.....
Legal services .....	271	271	.....	300	300	.....	305	305	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,874	3,874	.....	3,842	3,842	.....	3,874	3,874	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	23,342	13,000	10,343	24,662	13,931	10,731	26,840	14,917	11,922
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,687	1,687	.....	1,663	1,663	.....	1,612	1,612	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	128	128	.....	133	133	.....	122	122	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,668	1,083	585	1,489	1,069	420	1,596	1,174	422
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,484	2,899	585	3,285	2,865	420	3,330	2,907	422
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	401,209	355,856	45,353	427,302	377,950	49,352	451,261	397,036	54,225

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988			1989		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....	207,493	207,493	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....	22,644	22,644	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	3,904	3,904	.....	3,872	3,872	.....	4,097	4,097	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	209,009	209,009	.....	220,679	220,679	.....	234,234	234,234	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	18,080	18,080	.....	19,011	19,011	.....	20,184	20,184	.....
Civil service retirement .....	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....	29,134	29,134	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	10,502	10,502	.....	11,252	11,252	.....	11,650	11,650	.....
Other .....	907	907	.....	970	970	.....	1,132	1,132	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	55,203	55,203	.....	59,280	59,280	.....	62,099	62,099	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	15,760	15,760	.....	13,857	13,857	.....	14,125	14,125	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....	57,433	57,433	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....	36,867	36,867	.....
Medicaid .....	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....	30,462	34,604	.....	34,604
Indian health .....	866	866	.....	951	951	.....	1,050	1,050	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	10,061	9,967	94	10,714	10,608	106	11,242	11,117	125
Other .....	1,891	141	1,750	2,070	271	1,799	1,918	167	1,751
Total, medical care .....	120,165	90,886	29,279	129,900	97,534	32,366	143,114	106,634	36,480
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,105	1,105	.....	1,071	1,071	.....	1,046	1,046	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	7,469	7,402	66	8,139	8,070	68	9,906	9,838	68
Total, assistance to students .....	8,574	8,508	66	9,210	9,142	68	10,952	10,884	68
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	12,626	5,226	7,400	13,841	5,190	8,651	14,661	6,108	8,553
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152	1,993	13,725	11,650	2,075
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146	4,158	4,574	119	4,455
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3	1,801	1,942	2	1,940
Commodity donations and other .....	725	10	716	745	9	736	861	9	852
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	18,863	10,596	8,267	19,998	11,310	8,688	21,102	11,780	9,323
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....	11,503	11,503	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....	10,764	11,166	.....	11,166
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....	1,585	1,393	.....	1,393
Earned income tax credit .....	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....	4,002	4,002	.....
Legal services .....	309	309	.....	306	306	.....	307	307	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,793	3,793	.....	3,935	3,935	.....	4,024	4,024	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	27,814	15,445	12,369	30,658	18,309	12,349	32,396	19,837	12,559
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....	1,520	1,520	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	131	131	.....	142	142	.....	142	142	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,535	1,161	374	1,533	1,221	312	1,684	1,314	370
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,263	2,890	374	3,233	2,921	312	3,346	2,976	370
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	471,277	413,522	57,755	500,656	438,222	62,434	536,030	468,677	67,353

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1990			1991			1992		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....	254,466	254,466	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....	30,452	30,452	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	4,138	4,138	.....	4,032	4,032	.....	4,424	4,424	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	250,488	250,488	.....	270,514	270,514	.....	289,342	289,342	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	21,545	21,545	.....	23,093	23,093	.....	24,491	24,491	.....
Civil service retirement .....	31,036	31,036	.....	33,188	33,188	.....	33,545	33,545	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	10,714	10,714	.....	12,132	12,132	.....	12,641	12,641	.....
Other .....	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....	1,235	1,235	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	64,099	64,099	.....	69,642	69,642	.....	71,911	71,911	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	17,445	17,445	.....	25,451	25,451	.....	37,701	37,701	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....	80,784	80,784	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....	48,627	48,627	.....
Medicaid .....	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533	67,827	.....	67,827
Indian health .....	1,117	1,117	.....	1,310	1,310	.....	1,558	1,558	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	12,021	11,890	131	12,853	12,715	138	14,190	14,036	155
Other .....	2,631	249	2,382	3,224	368	2,857	4,029	892	3,137
Total, medical care .....	164,282	120,667	43,616	184,140	128,612	55,527	217,014	145,896	71,118
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	828	828	.....	849	849	.....	1,042	1,042	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60	10,500	10,427	73
Total, assistance to students .....	11,270	11,197	73	12,121	12,060	60	11,542	11,469	73
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	15,901	6,349	9,552	17,178	6,711	10,466	18,864	6,578	12,286
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371	22,800	20,193	2,607
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418	6,146	154	5,993
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275	2,545	3	2,542
Commodity donations and other .....	831	11	820	902	13	888	1,030	13	1,017
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	23,872	13,932	9,939	28,388	17,435	10,953	32,521	20,363	12,158
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....	17,239	17,239	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520	15,103	.....	15,103
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742	1,142	*	1,142
Earned income tax credit .....	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....	7,345	7,345	.....
Legal services .....	291	291	.....	344	344	.....	329	329	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,594	3,594	.....	3,917	3,917	.....	3,666	3,666	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	33,293	19,733	13,560	39,076	23,814	15,262	44,825	28,580	16,245
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,482	1,482	.....	1,462	1,462	.....	1,453	1,453	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	145	145	.....	119	119	.....	105	105	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	.....	.....	499	499	499	.....	500	500	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	1,813	1,422	391	1,675	1,446	228	1,912	1,608	304
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,440	3,049	391	3,755	3,527	228	3,971	3,666	304
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	584,090	506,958	77,132	650,263	557,766	92,497	727,690	615,505	112,185

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1993			1994			1995		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....	292,669	292,669	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....	40,316	40,316	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	4,370	4,370	.....	4,468	4,468	.....	3,974	3,974	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	306,013	306,013	.....	321,144	321,144	.....	336,959	336,959	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	25,708	25,708	.....	26,717	26,717	.....	27,797	27,797	.....
Civil service retirement .....	34,792	34,792	.....	36,254	36,254	.....	38,319	38,319	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	13,384	13,384	.....	15,098	15,098	.....	14,806	14,806	.....
Other .....	1,316	1,316	.....	1,284	1,284	.....	1,287	1,287	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	75,199	75,199	.....	79,354	79,354	.....	82,209	82,209	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	36,208	36,208	.....	27,145	27,145	.....	21,919	21,919	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....	113,583	113,583	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....	63,491	63,491	.....
Medicaid .....	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034	89,070	.....	89,070
Indian health .....	1,742	1,742	.....	1,822	1,822	.....	2,012	2,012	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	14,911	14,727	185	15,798	15,601	197	16,574	16,324	250
Other .....	4,802	1,369	3,433	5,450	1,853	3,596	4,993	1,114	3,879
Total, medical care .....	240,376	160,985	79,391	264,646	178,818	85,827	289,723	196,524	93,199
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,140	1,140	.....	1,409	1,409	.....	1,429	1,429	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	13,463	13,373	89	7,231	7,150	81	13,385	13,303	82
Total, assistance to students .....	14,602	14,513	89	8,641	8,560	81	14,814	14,732	82
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	20,870	6,959	13,911	22,445	7,430	15,015	25,505	8,316	17,189
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688	25,554	22,814	2,740
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938	7,499	112	7,387
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155	3,404	3	3,401
Commodity donations and other .....	979	125	854	1,002	86	916	1,029	16	1,013
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	35,040	22,143	12,897	36,646	22,949	13,697	37,486	22,945	14,541
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....	23,583	23,583	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508	17,133	.....	17,133
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125	1,419	.....	1,419
Earned income tax credit .....	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....	15,244	15,244	.....
Legal services .....	389	389	.....	375	375	.....	429	429	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	411	.....	411	786	.....	786	933	.....	933
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,529	3,529	.....	3,427	3,427	.....	3,024	3,024	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	50,148	33,042	17,106	57,873	38,453	19,420	61,765	42,280	19,485
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,412	1,412	.....	1,371	1,371	.....	1,284	1,284	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	99	99	.....	106	106	.....	109	109	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	500	500	.....	87	87	.....	10	10	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	2,299	1,405	894	2,732	1,540	1,192	2,819	1,522	1,297
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	4,310	3,416	894	4,296	3,105	1,192	4,222	2,925	1,297
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	782,767	658,478	124,289	822,190	686,957	135,232	874,602	728,809	145,793

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1996			1997			1998		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	303,539	303,539	.....	316,568	316,568	.....	327,936	327,936	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	43,281	43,281	.....	45,490	45,490	.....	47,894	47,894	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	4,598	4,598	.....	4,458	4,458	.....	4,440	4,440	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	351,418	351,418	.....	366,516	366,516	.....	380,270	380,270	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	28,831	28,831	.....	30,188	30,188	.....	31,142	31,142	.....
Civil service retirement .....	39,670	39,670	.....	41,604	41,604	.....	42,943	42,943	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	14,222	14,222	.....	16,218	16,218	.....	17,114	17,114	.....
Other .....	1,338	1,338	.....	1,491	1,491	.....	1,507	1,507	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	84,061	84,061	.....	89,501	89,501	.....	92,706	92,706	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	22,958	22,958	.....	21,145	21,145	.....	20,094	20,094	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	124,089	124,089	.....	136,175	136,175	.....	135,486	135,486	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	67,176	67,176	.....	71,133	71,133	.....	74,841	74,841	.....
State children's health insurance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Medicaid .....	91,990	.....	91,990	95,552	.....	95,552	101,234	.....	101,234
Indian health .....	2,031	2,031	.....	2,174	2,174	.....	2,151	2,151	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	16,736	16,472	264	17,189	16,918	271	17,783	17,498	285
Other .....	5,972	1,127	4,845	5,015	2,313	2,702	5,649	1,822	3,827
Total, medical care .....	307,994	210,895	97,099	327,238	228,713	98,525	337,149	231,798	105,351
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	1,427	1,427	.....	1,532	1,532	.....	1,501	1,501	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	11,407	11,328	79	11,481	11,438	43	10,465	10,414	51
Total, assistance to students .....	12,834	12,755	79	13,013	12,970	43	11,966	11,915	51
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	24,498	9,184	15,314	23,692	9,196	14,496	24,689	8,304	16,385
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	25,422	22,392	3,030	22,857	19,735	3,122	20,141	16,468	3,673
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	7,875	118	7,757	8,265	124	8,141	8,564	128	8,436
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	3,678	2	3,676	3,866	3	3,863	3,902	1	3,901
Commodity donations and other .....	851	15	836	968	15	953	876	15	861
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	37,826	22,527	15,299	35,956	19,877	16,079	33,483	16,612	16,871
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	22,938	22,938	.....	25,367	25,367	.....	26,111	26,111	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	16,670	.....	16,670	15,069	-2	15,071	15,455	.....	15,455
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,067	.....	1,067	1,221	.....	1,221	1,132	.....	1,132
Earned income tax credit .....	19,159	19,159	.....	21,856	21,856	.....	23,239	23,239	.....
Legal services .....	282	282	.....	282	282	.....	284	284	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	933	.....	933	2,307	.....	2,307	3,122	2	3,120
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,834	2,834	.....	3,055	3,055	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Other public assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	63,883	45,213	18,670	69,157	50,558	18,599	72,404	52,695	19,709
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,212	1,212	.....	1,154	1,154	.....	1,090	1,090	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	114	114	.....	116	116	.....	117	117	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	35	35	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	2,619	1,482	1,137	2,578	1,473	1,105	2,606	1,482	1,124
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	3,951	2,814	1,137	3,855	2,750	1,105	3,848	2,724	1,124
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	909,423	761,825	147,598	950,073	801,226	148,847	976,609	817,118	159,491

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1999			2000		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	336,064	336,064	.....	351,432	351,432	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	50,622	50,622	.....	54,435	54,435	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	4,429	4,429	.....	4,600	4,600	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	391,115	391,115	.....	410,467	410,467	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>						
Military retirement .....	31,889	31,889	.....	32,808	32,808	.....
Civil service retirement .....	43,828	43,828	.....	45,072	45,072	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	17,963	17,963	.....	20,740	20,740	.....
Other .....	1,601	1,601	.....	1,673	1,673	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	95,281	95,281	.....	100,293	100,293	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	21,736	21,736	.....	21,139	21,139	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	129,462	129,462	.....	127,933	127,933	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	79,008	79,008	.....	87,212	87,212	.....
State children's health insurance .....	565	.....	565	.....	.....	1,220
Medicaid .....	108,042	.....	108,042	117,921	.....	117,921
Indian health .....	2,201	2,201	.....	2,379	2,379	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	18,353	18,040	313	19,688	19,266	422
Other .....	5,926	2,264	3,662	6,647	2,688	3,959
Total, medical care .....	343,557	230,975	112,582	363,000	239,478	123,522
<b>Assistance to students:</b>						
Veterans education benefits .....	1,643	1,643	.....	1,693	1,693	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	11,049	11,026	23	12,105	12,064	41
Total, assistance to students .....	12,692	12,669	23	13,798	13,757	41
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	22,731	3,931	18,800	23,944	7,921	16,023
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	19,005	15,643	3,362	18,295	14,787	3,508
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	8,878	138	8,740	9,203	143	9,060
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	3,942	.....	3,942	3,950	.....	3,950
Commodity donations and other .....	1,212	16	1,196	921	19	902
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	33,037	15,797	17,240	32,369	14,949	17,420
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>						
Supplemental security income program .....	26,698	26,698	.....	29,511	29,511	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	16,917	.....	16,917	18,370	.....	18,370
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,176	.....	1,176	1,495	.....	1,495
Earned income tax credit .....	25,632	25,632	.....	26,099	26,099	.....
Legal services .....	298	298	.....	303	303	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	3,286	3	3,283	3,307	5	3,302
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,076	3,076	.....	2,969	2,969	.....
Other public assistance .....	445	445	.....	809	809	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	77,528	56,152	21,376	82,863	59,696	23,167
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	1,039	1,039	.....	988	988	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	109	109	.....	111	111	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	-560	-1,675	1,115	2,922	1,758	1,164
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	594	-521	1,115	4,021	2,857	1,164
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	998,271	827,135	171,136	1,051,894	870,557	181,337



Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2001 estimate			2002 estimate			2003 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	371,527	371,527	.....	387,939	387,939	.....	405,040	405,040	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	58,311	58,311	.....	63,059	63,059	.....	68,343	68,343	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	5,271	5,271	.....	4,777	4,777	.....	4,900	4,900	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	435,109	435,109	.....	455,775	455,775	.....	478,283	478,283	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	34,223	34,223	.....	35,266	35,266	.....	36,278	36,278	.....
Civil service retirement .....	47,303	47,303	.....	49,512	49,512	.....	51,898	51,898	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	18,096	18,096	.....	21,396	21,396	.....	22,381	22,381	.....
Other .....	1,913	1,913	.....	2,026	2,026	.....	2,188	2,188	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	101,535	101,535	.....	108,200	108,200	.....	112,745	112,745	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance</b> .....	25,905	25,905	.....	28,813	28,813	.....	29,502	29,502	.....
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	139,006	139,006	.....	144,634	144,634	.....	150,360	150,360	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	99,459	99,459	.....	107,826	107,826	.....	117,002	117,002	.....
Immediate helping hand prescription drug plan .....	2,500	.....	2,500	11,200	.....	11,200	12,900	.....	12,900
State children's health insurance .....	4,032	.....	4,032	3,355	.....	3,355	4,072	.....	4,072
Medicaid .....	128,853	.....	128,853	142,423	.....	142,423	152,715	.....	152,715
Indian health .....	2,528	2,528	.....	2,833	2,833	.....	2,872	2,872	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	21,000	20,572	428	22,099	21,639	460	22,671	22,223	448
Other .....	7,274	3,032	4,242	7,881	3,428	4,453	9,890	5,285	4,605
Total, medical care .....	404,652	264,597	140,055	442,251	280,360	161,891	472,482	297,742	174,740
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	2,290	2,290	.....	2,383	2,383	.....	2,452	2,452	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	8,604	8,538	66	14,570	14,498	72	15,018	14,943	75
Total, assistance to students .....	10,894	10,828	66	16,953	16,881	72	17,470	17,395	75
<b>Housing assistance</b> .....	25,182	8,353	16,829	26,291	8,760	17,531	26,805	9,064	17,741
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	19,725	16,167	3,558	20,927	17,175	3,752	21,836	17,921	3,915
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	9,899	144	9,755	10,344	150	10,194	10,944	159	10,785
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	4,085	.....	4,085	4,129	.....	4,129	4,222	1	4,221
Commodity donations and other .....	1,177	-1	1,178	1,063	-1	1,064	1,072	-2	1,074
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	34,886	16,310	18,576	36,463	17,324	19,139	38,074	18,079	19,995
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	26,300	26,300	.....	29,777	29,777	.....	31,061	31,061	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	20,519	.....	20,519	20,713	.....	20,713	21,502	.....	21,502
Low income home energy assistance .....	2,241	.....	2,241	1,525	.....	1,525	1,560	.....	1,560
Earned income tax credit .....	25,923	25,923	.....	26,983	26,983	.....	27,875	27,875	.....
Legal services .....	327	327	.....	329	329	.....	336	336	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	4,109	9	4,100	4,624	7	4,617	4,867	7	4,860
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	3,011	3,011	.....	2,968	2,968	.....	2,932	2,932	.....
Other public assistance .....	790	790	.....	760	760	.....	935	935	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	83,220	56,360	26,860	87,679	60,824	26,855	91,068	63,146	27,922
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	952	952	.....	901	901	.....	857	857	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	131	131	.....	491	491	.....	988	988	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	3,973	2,630	1,343	4,032	2,622	1,410	3,962	2,518	1,444
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	5,056	3,713	1,343	5,424	4,014	1,410	5,807	4,363	1,444
<b>Total, payments for individuals</b> .....	1,126,439	922,710	203,729	1,207,849	980,951	226,898	1,272,236	1,030,319	241,917

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2004 estimate			2005 estimate			2006 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>Social security and railroad retirement:</b>									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance .....	423,269	423,269	.....	442,840	442,840	.....	464,035	464,035	.....
Social security: disability insurance .....	74,539	74,539	.....	81,315	81,315	.....	88,760	88,760	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security) .....	5,056	5,056	.....	5,209	5,209	.....	5,573	5,573	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement .....	502,864	502,864	.....	529,364	529,364	.....	558,368	558,368	.....
<b>Federal employees retirement and insurance:</b>									
Military retirement .....	37,302	37,302	.....	38,309	38,309	.....	39,355	39,355	.....
Civil service retirement .....	54,239	54,239	.....	56,657	56,657	.....	59,119	59,119	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation .....	23,362	23,362	.....	26,478	26,478	.....	24,849	24,849	.....
Other .....	2,263	2,263	.....	2,349	2,349	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance .....	117,166	117,166	.....	123,793	123,793	.....	125,767	125,767	.....
<b>Unemployment assistance .....</b>	<b>31,322</b>	<b>31,322</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>32,985</b>	<b>32,985</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>34,785</b>	<b>34,785</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Medical care:</b>									
Medicare: hospital insurance .....	157,419	157,419	.....	168,627	168,627	.....	174,032	174,032	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance .....	125,188	125,188	.....	136,059	136,059	.....	142,218	142,218	.....
Allowance for medicare modernization .....	.....	.....	8,300	8,300	8,300	.....	12,800	12,800	.....
Immediate helping hand prescription drug plan .....	14,800	.....	14,800	4,200	.....	4,200	.....	.....	.....
State children's health insurance .....	4,260	.....	4,260	4,290	.....	4,290	4,370	.....	4,370
Medicaid .....	165,960	.....	165,960	180,537	.....	180,537	196,350	.....	196,350
Indian health .....	2,858	2,858	.....	2,888	2,888	.....	2,948	2,948	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans .....	23,226	22,762	464	23,730	23,283	447	24,261	23,804	457
Other .....	9,492	4,701	4,791	10,552	5,536	5,016	11,032	5,799	5,233
Total, medical care .....	503,203	312,928	190,275	539,183	344,693	194,490	568,011	361,601	206,410
<b>Assistance to students:</b>									
Veterans education benefits .....	2,534	2,534	.....	2,655	2,655	.....	2,781	2,781	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	14,870	14,793	77	15,271	15,192	79	15,767	15,685	82
Total, assistance to students .....	17,404	17,327	77	17,926	17,847	79	18,548	18,466	82
<b>Housing assistance .....</b>	<b>27,055</b>	<b>9,294</b>	<b>17,761</b>	<b>27,455</b>	<b>9,531</b>	<b>17,924</b>	<b>27,839</b>	<b>9,762</b>	<b>18,177</b>
<b>Food and nutrition assistance:</b>									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	22,552	18,509	4,043	23,474	19,265	4,209	24,370	20,001	4,369
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	11,511	166	11,345	12,031	174	11,857	12,571	181	12,390
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	4,316	.....	4,316	4,412	.....	4,412	4,511	1	4,510
Commodity donations and other .....	1,082	-1	1,083	1,093	.....	1,093	1,103	.....	1,103
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	39,461	18,674	20,787	41,010	19,439	21,571	42,555	20,183	22,372
<b>Public assistance and related programs:</b>									
Supplemental security income program .....	32,395	32,395	.....	36,264	36,264	.....	35,255	35,255	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF .....	22,160	.....	22,160	22,575	.....	22,575	22,819	.....	22,819
Low income home energy assistance .....	1,585	.....	1,585	1,623	.....	1,623	1,659	1	1,658
Earned income tax credit .....	28,545	28,545	.....	29,373	29,373	.....	30,165	30,165	.....
Legal services .....	344	344	.....	351	351	.....	359	359	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance .....	5,024	7	5,017	5,134	8	5,126	5,221	8	5,213
Veterans non-service connected pensions .....	2,883	2,883	.....	3,146	3,146	.....	2,822	2,822	.....
Other public assistance .....	1,113	1,113	.....	1,340	1,340	.....	1,550	1,550	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs .....	94,049	65,287	28,762	99,806	70,482	29,324	99,850	70,160	29,690
<b>All other payments for individuals:</b>									
Coal miners and black lung benefits .....	816	816	.....	773	773	.....	732	732	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits .....	1,515	1,515	.....	2,093	2,093	.....	2,596	2,596	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	3,728	2,260	1,468	3,698	2,200	1,498	3,642	2,110	1,532
Total, all other payments for individuals .....	6,059	4,591	1,468	6,564	5,066	1,498	6,970	5,438	1,532
<b>Total, payments for individuals .....</b>	<b>1,338,583</b>	<b>1,079,453</b>	<b>259,130</b>	<b>1,418,086</b>	<b>1,153,200</b>	<b>264,886</b>	<b>1,482,793</b>	<b>1,204,530</b>	<b>278,263</b>



Table 12.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940–2006

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars				In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars				As Percentages of Federal Outlays				As Percentages of GDP			
	Total	Pay- ments for In- dividuals	Capital Invest- ment	Remain- der	Total	Pay- ments for In- dividuals	Cap- ital In- vest- ment	Re- main- der	Total	Pay- ments for In- dividuals	Cap- ital In- vest- ment	Re- main- der	Total	Pay- ments for In- dividuals	Cap- ital In- vest- ment	Re- main- der
1940 .....	872	298	442	132	10.5	3.0	4.9	2.6	9.2	3.1	4.7	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
1941 .....	847	356	290	201	10.3	3.5	3.0	3.8	6.2	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
1942 .....	892	410	222	261	10.4	3.7	2.0	4.7	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
1943 .....	914	427	218	269	9.9	3.5	1.8	4.6	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
1944 .....	911	461	183	266	9.2	3.5	1.5	4.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1945 .....	859	432	154	273	8.5	3.1	1.3	4.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1946 .....	819	451	142	226	7.4	3.1	1.1	3.2	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1947 .....	1,603	761	599	244	12.2	4.8	4.2	3.2	4.6	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
1948 .....	1,612	835	440	337	11.5	4.8	2.7	4.0	5.4	2.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
1949 .....	1,876	1,036	462	378	12.5	5.8	2.6	4.0	4.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1950 .....	2,253	1,257	484	512	15.6	7.2	2.9	5.4	5.3	3.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
1951 .....	2,287	1,324	566	397	14.3	7.2	3.2	3.9	5.0	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1952 .....	2,433	1,325	575	533	14.9	6.9	3.0	5.0	3.6	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
1953 .....	2,835	1,490	756	589	16.8	7.7	3.8	5.3	3.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1954 .....	3,056	1,611	744	701	18.1	8.1	3.9	6.1	4.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1955 .....	3,207	1,623	820	764	18.9	8.2	4.4	6.3	4.7	2.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1956 .....	3,561	1,674	915	972	20.7	8.4	4.6	7.8	5.0	2.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1957 .....	3,974	1,802	1,148	1,024	21.9	8.7	5.3	7.8	5.2	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
1958 .....	4,905	2,121	1,788	995	25.6	10.0	8.4	7.2	6.0	2.6	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
1959 .....	6,463	2,364	2,956	1,144	32.8	11.0	13.8	8.0	7.0	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
1960 .....	7,019	2,480	3,321	1,219	35.3	11.3	15.8	8.3	7.6	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
1961 .....	7,126	2,618	3,053	1,456	35.9	11.8	14.5	9.6	7.3	2.7	3.1	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
1962 .....	7,926	2,951	3,239	1,736	39.3	13.1	15.3	11.0	7.4	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
1963 .....	8,602	3,280	3,600	1,721	41.6	14.4	16.7	10.5	7.7	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
1964 .....	10,164	3,559	4,482	2,123	48.6	15.4	20.5	12.7	8.6	3.0	3.8	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
1965 .....	10,910	3,718	4,985	2,207	51.2	15.9	22.4	12.8	9.2	3.1	4.2	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3
1966 .....	12,887	4,305	4,912	3,670	60.1	18.1	21.4	20.6	9.6	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
1967 .....	15,233	4,818	5,231	5,183	69.0	19.7	21.9	27.3	9.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
1968 .....	18,551	6,067	5,896	6,588	80.6	24.1	23.8	32.8	10.4	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
1969 .....	20,164	7,238	6,165	6,761	82.9	27.5	23.7	31.7	11.0	3.9	3.4	3.7	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
1970 .....	24,065	8,717	7,056	8,292	92.9	31.7	25.2	36.1	12.3	4.5	3.6	4.2	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.8
1971 .....	28,099	10,527	7,872	9,700	101.6	36.6	25.8	39.2	13.4	5.0	3.7	4.6	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
1972 .....	34,375	13,940	8,417	12,017	118.5	46.6	26.0	45.8	14.9	6.0	3.6	5.2	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
1973 .....	41,847	13,871	8,865	19,111	138.6	44.7	25.9	68.0	17.0	5.6	3.6	7.8	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.5
1974 .....	43,357	14,841	9,845	18,672	131.9	44.3	25.8	61.8	16.1	5.5	3.7	6.9	3.0	1.0	0.7	1.3
1975 .....	49,791	16,752	10,880	22,158	136.5	45.4	23.9	67.2	15.0	5.0	3.3	6.7	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.4
1976 .....	59,094	20,043	13,517	25,533	150.7	51.0	28.6	71.1	15.9	5.4	3.6	6.9	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.5
TQ .....	15,920	5,081	3,936	6,902	39.2	12.5	8.2	18.5	16.6	5.3	4.1	7.2	3.5	1.1	0.9	1.5
1977 .....	68,415	22,692	16,164	29,559	162.1	53.7	32.9	75.6	16.7	5.5	3.9	7.2	3.5	1.2	0.8	1.5
1978 .....	77,889	24,777	18,328	34,785	173.0	54.8	35.4	82.8	17.0	5.4	4.0	7.6	3.5	1.1	0.8	1.6
1979 .....	83,351	27,535	20,639	35,177	170.8	56.2	36.8	77.7	16.5	5.5	4.1	7.0	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.4
1980 .....	91,385	32,619	22,570	36,196	168.5	60.2	36.1	72.2	15.5	5.5	3.8	6.1	3.3	1.2	0.8	1.3
1981 .....	94,704	37,818	22,222	34,663	158.3	63.8	31.8	62.7	14.0	5.6	3.3	5.1	3.1	1.2	0.7	1.1
1982 .....	88,134	38,757	20,508	28,869	137.7	61.4	27.3	49.0	11.8	5.2	2.8	3.9	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.9
1983 .....	92,448	42,536	20,513	29,399	138.2	64.5	26.7	47.1	11.4	5.3	2.5	3.6	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.9
1984 .....	97,553	45,329	22,693	29,530	140.2	66.2	29.4	44.7	11.5	5.3	2.7	3.5	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.8
1985 .....	105,852	49,321	24,901	31,630	147.0	69.7	31.8	45.5	11.2	5.2	2.6	3.3	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.8
1986 .....	112,331	54,184	26,268	31,879	151.7	74.4	32.7	44.5	11.3	5.5	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7
1987 .....	108,400	57,703	23,849	26,847	141.5	76.8	28.7	35.9	10.8	5.7	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.6
1988 .....	115,342	62,113	24,888	28,341	145.3	79.5	29.2	36.7	10.8	5.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.6
1989 .....	121,928	66,523	25,296	30,110	148.1	81.5	29.0	37.6	10.7	5.8	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.6
1990 .....	135,325	75,685	27,185	32,455	157.9	88.9	30.3	38.7	10.8	6.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.6
1991 .....	154,519	90,744	28,237	35,537	173.6	102.2	30.9	40.6	11.7	6.9	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.6
1992 .....	178,065	110,016	29,297	38,752	195.4	120.2	31.9	43.2	12.9	8.0	2.1	2.8	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
1993 .....	193,612	121,519	31,170	40,924	207.3	129.5	33.4	44.4	13.7	8.6	2.2	2.9	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.6
1994 .....	210,596	131,123	35,274	44,199	220.7	137.0	37.1	46.6	14.4	9.0	2.4	3.0	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.6

See note at end of table.

Table 12.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940–2006—Continued

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars				In Billions of Constant (FY 1996) Dollars				As Percentages of Federal Outlays				As Percentages of GDP			
	Total	Pay-ments for Indi-viduals	Capital Invest-ment	Remain-der	Total	Pay-ments for Indi-viduals	Cap-ital In-vest-ment	Re-main-der	Total	Pay-ments for Indi-viduals	Cap-ital In-vest-ment	Re-main-der	Total	Pay-ments for Indi-viduals	Cap-ital In-vest-ment	Re-main-der
1995 .....	224,991	141,183	39,579	44,229	229.8	144.1	40.4	45.3	14.8	9.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	1.9	0.5	0.6
1996 .....	227,811	142,802	40,355	44,654	227.8	142.8	40.4	44.7	14.6	9.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.6
1997 .....	234,160	144,189	41,485	48,486	229.2	141.2	40.9	47.1	14.6	9.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
1998 .....	246,128	155,854	41,105	49,169	237.5	150.8	40.0	46.6	14.9	9.4	2.5	3.0	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
1999 .....	267,081	167,677	43,938	55,466	253.3	159.8	42.2	51.3	15.7	9.8	2.6	3.3	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
2000 .....	284,659	177,139	48,655	58,865	262.5	165.0	45.5	52.1	15.9	9.9	2.7	3.3	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
2001 estimate .....	316,265	199,441	52,903	63,921	283.2	180.5	47.9	54.8	17.0	10.7	2.9	3.4	3.1	1.9	0.5	0.6
2002 estimate .....	350,061	222,647	56,294	71,120	305.4	196.6	49.5	59.3	17.9	11.4	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.1	0.5	0.7
2003 estimate .....	373,633	237,872	57,506	78,255	317.3	204.7	49.2	63.4	18.5	11.8	2.9	3.9	3.3	2.1	0.5	0.7
2004 estimate .....	392,923	255,261	58,972	78,690	325.4	214.3	49.0	62.0	18.9	12.3	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.1	0.5	0.7
2005 estimate .....	399,955	261,157	60,728	78,070	322.8	213.9	49.1	59.8	18.4	12.0	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.1	0.5	0.6
2006 estimate .....	416,208	274,644	62,092	79,472	327.4	219.5	48.8	59.2	18.7	12.3	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.1	0.5	0.6

Note: Total outlays include off-budget outlays; however, all grant outlays are from on-budget accounts. Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2006

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Natural resources and environment .....	2	5	4	3	3	8	7	10	12
Agriculture .....	25	25	26	26	26	26	30	34	64
Transportation .....	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334
Community and regional development .....	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	117
Health .....	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40
Income security .....	341	401	458	460	476	444	484	828	884
Veterans benefits and services .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	385	128
General government .....	10	11	11	11	11	12	16	18	26
<b>Total outlays for grants to State and local governments .....</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>1,612</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
National defense .....	.....	.....	.....	*	13	14	10	10	9
Energy .....	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5
Natural resources and environment .....	14	18	19	21	23	31	36	41	42
Agriculture .....	87	106	98	84	97	207	237	374	369
Transportation .....	434	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976
Federal funds .....	(434)	(465)	(426)	(448)	(528)	(540)	(594)	(746)	(23)
Trust funds .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(953)
Community and regional development .....	8	1	*	20	25	19	48	36	44
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	99	150	132	217	343	309	324	332	331
Health .....	70	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169
Income security .....	1,096	1,335	1,386	1,387	1,555	1,698	1,715	1,763	1,898
Veterans benefits and services .....	36	18	10	7	7	6	8	8	8
General government .....	31	36	40	54	68	84	105	109	123
<b>Total outlays for grants to State and local governments .....</b>	<b>1,876</b>	<b>2,253</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>2,433</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>3,561</b>	<b>3,974</b>
<b>Memorandum:</b>									
Federal funds .....	(1,876)	(2,253)	(2,287)	(2,433)	(2,835)	(3,056)	(3,207)	(3,561)	(3,021)
Trust funds .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(953)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
National defense .....	14	11	5	11	17	40	35	33	25
International affairs .....				1	7	7	4	4	6
Energy .....	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	10
Natural resources and environment .....	67	94	108	109	116	163	168	183	227
Agriculture .....	262	300	243	365	485	464	599	517	368
Commerce and housing credit .....			2	1	*	*	*	*	2
Transportation .....	1,562	2,671	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072
Federal funds .....	(69)	(82)	(86)	(97)	(89)	(93)	(109)	(120)	(113)
Trust funds .....	(1,493)	(2,589)	(2,913)	(2,591)	(2,752)	(2,984)	(3,607)	(3,980)	(3,959)
Community and regional development .....	53	85	109	153	185	246	517	643	575
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	370	436	525	567	658	693	844	1,050	2,583
Federal funds .....	(370)	(436)	(525)	(447)	(488)	(562)	(684)	(873)	(2,346)
Trust funds .....				(120)	(170)	(131)	(160)	(177)	(237)
Health .....	182	222	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165
Income security .....	2,253	2,497	2,635	2,780	3,054	3,230	3,475	3,512	3,580
Federal funds .....	(2,253)	(2,497)	(2,635)	(2,525)	(2,756)	(3,024)	(3,222)	(3,290)	(3,340)
Trust funds .....				(255)	(298)	(205)	(253)	(223)	(239)
Veterans benefits and services .....	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	9
Administration of justice .....									1
General government .....	128	133	165	172	184	216	251	226	264
<b>Total outlays for grants to State and local governments .....</b>	<b>4,905</b>	<b>6,463</b>	<b>7,019</b>	<b>7,126</b>	<b>7,926</b>	<b>8,602</b>	<b>10,164</b>	<b>10,910</b>	<b>12,887</b>
<b>Memorandum:</b>									
Federal funds .....	(3,412)	(3,875)	(4,106)	(4,161)	(4,707)	(5,282)	(6,144)	(6,531)	(8,452)
Trust funds .....	(1,493)	(2,589)	(2,913)	(2,966)	(3,220)	(3,320)	(4,020)	(4,379)	(4,435)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
National defense .....	27	27	34	37	34	45	57	64	74
International affairs .....	7	6	6	5	5	5	6	7	.....
Energy .....	12	18	20	25	28	31	33	36	43
Natural resources and environment .....	254	320	351	411	755	758	1,066	1,995	2,437
Agriculture .....	427	542	752	604	591	496	484	481	404
Commerce and housing credit .....	4	9	10	4	2	*	2	3	2
Transportation .....	4,135	4,340	4,408	4,599	4,919	5,065	5,349	5,279	5,864
Federal funds .....	(170)	(222)	(323)	(299)	(295)	(387)	(472)	(600)	(916)
Trust funds .....	(3,966)	(4,117)	(4,085)	(4,300)	(4,624)	(4,678)	(4,876)	(4,679)	(4,947)
Community and regional development .....	582	862	1,049	1,780	2,138	2,523	2,623	2,702	2,842
Federal funds .....	(582)	(862)	(1,049)	(1,779)	(2,137)	(2,513)	(2,606)	(2,685)	(2,820)
Trust funds .....				(1)	(1)	(10)	(17)	(17)	(23)
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	4,165	5,170	5,085	6,417	7,326	9,478	9,497	9,345	12,133
Federal funds .....	(3,882)	(4,867)	(4,768)	(6,065)	(6,969)	(9,117)	(9,134)	(8,971)	(11,652)
Trust funds .....	(283)	(303)	(317)	(351)	(357)	(360)	(363)	(374)	(481)
Health .....	1,672	2,706	3,203	3,849	4,494	6,010	6,009	7,322	8,810
Income security .....	3,636	4,188	4,806	5,795	7,074	9,040	8,872	8,633	9,352
Federal funds .....	(3,379)	(3,940)	(4,535)	(5,523)	(6,672)	(8,624)	(8,421)	(8,175)	(8,716)
Trust funds .....	(257)	(248)	(271)	(273)	(402)	(416)	(452)	(458)	(636)
Veterans benefits and services .....	10	13	14	18	19	19	20	26	32
Administration of justice .....	3	12	28	42	197	322	528	639	725
General government .....	299	338	396	479	516	584	7,302	6,824	7,072
Federal funds .....	(299)	(338)	(396)	(479)	(516)	(584)	(665)	(719)	(942)
Trust funds .....							(6,636)	(6,106)	(6,130)
<b>Total outlays for grants to State and local governments .....</b>	<b>15,233</b>	<b>18,551</b>	<b>20,164</b>	<b>24,065</b>	<b>28,099</b>	<b>34,375</b>	<b>41,847</b>	<b>43,357</b>	<b>49,791</b>
<b>Memorandum:</b>									
Federal funds .....	(10,727)	(13,882)	(15,491)	(19,141)	(22,715)	(28,910)	(29,503)	(31,724)	(37,574)
Trust funds .....	(4,506)	(4,669)	(4,673)	(4,925)	(5,384)	(5,465)	(12,344)	(11,634)	(12,217)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
National defense .....	89	15	96	60	94	93	75	68
Energy .....	56	27	74	180	183	499	617	509
Natural resources and environment .....	3,027	1,064	4,189	3,898	4,631	5,363	4,944	4,872
Federal funds .....	(3,027)	(1,064)	(4,189)	(3,898)	(4,631)	(5,363)	(4,944)	(4,869)
Trust funds .....								(3)
Agriculture .....	425	123	371	426	456	569	829	986
Commerce and housing credit .....	4	2	8	13	12	3	4	3
Transportation .....	7,980	2,007	8,299	8,837	10,931	13,022	13,404	12,110
Federal funds .....	(1,497)	(348)	(2,038)	(2,311)	(3,311)	(3,452)	(3,983)	(3,974)
Trust funds .....	(6,483)	(1,659)	(6,261)	(6,526)	(7,619)	(9,569)	(9,421)	(8,136)
Community and regional development .....	3,445	1,024	4,496	7,078	6,641	6,486	6,124	5,379
Federal funds .....	(3,391)	(1,007)	(4,448)	(7,034)	(6,596)	(6,442)	(6,081)	(5,364)
Trust funds .....	(54)	(17)	(48)	(43)	(45)	(44)	(43)	(16)
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	14,141	3,921	15,753	20,557	22,249	21,862	21,474	16,589
Federal funds .....	(13,797)	(3,751)	(15,202)	(19,975)	(21,639)	(21,152)	(20,743)	(15,904)
Trust funds .....	(344)	(170)	(551)	(582)	(610)	(710)	(730)	(685)
Health .....	10,914	2,721	12,104	12,725	14,377	15,758	18,895	18,839
Income security .....	10,948	2,791	12,663	13,782	14,740	18,495	21,013	21,930
Federal funds .....	(10,080)	(2,582)	(11,699)	(12,843)	(13,788)	(17,357)	(19,697)	(20,513)
Trust funds .....	(868)	(209)	(964)	(939)	(952)	(1,138)	(1,315)	(1,417)
Veterans benefits and services .....	52	13	79	76	86	90	74	63
Administration of justice .....	795	169	713	572	517	529	332	187
General government .....	7,218	2,043	9,571	9,687	8,434	8,616	6,918	6,599
Federal funds .....	(975)	(455)	(2,814)	(2,864)	(1,587)	(1,787)	(1,782)	(2,031)
Trust funds .....	(6,243)	(1,588)	(6,758)	(6,823)	(6,848)	(6,829)	(5,137)	(4,569)
<b>Total outlays for grants to State and local governments .....</b>	<b>59,094</b>	<b>15,920</b>	<b>68,415</b>	<b>77,889</b>	<b>83,351</b>	<b>91,385</b>	<b>94,704</b>	<b>88,134</b>
<b>Memorandum:</b>								
Federal funds .....	(45,101)	(12,277)	(53,834)	(62,975)	(67,276)	(73,095)	(78,057)	(73,310)
Trust funds .....	(13,992)	(3,643)	(14,581)	(14,914)	(16,075)	(18,290)	(16,646)	(14,825)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
National defense .....	86	95	157	177	193	188	253	241
Energy .....	482	534	529	538	455	457	420	461
Natural resources and environment .....	4,018	3,779	4,069	4,255	4,073	3,747	3,606	3,745
Federal funds .....	(4,005)	(3,722)	(4,022)	(4,167)	(3,945)	(3,540)	(3,316)	(3,323)
Trust funds .....	(13)	(57)	(47)	(88)	(128)	(208)	(290)	(422)
Agriculture .....	1,822	1,832	2,420	1,932	2,092	2,069	1,359	1,285
Commerce and housing credit .....	62	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....
Transportation .....	13,200	14,988	17,009	18,318	16,873	18,043	18,176	19,174
Federal funds .....	(4,079)	(3,835)	(3,115)	(2,852)	(2,691)	(2,629)	(2,746)	(2,940)
Trust funds .....	(9,121)	(11,153)	(13,894)	(15,465)	(14,182)	(15,414)	(15,430)	(16,233)
Community and regional development .....	4,962	5,157	5,221	4,861	4,235	4,266	4,074	4,965
Federal funds .....	(4,960)	(5,155)	(5,221)	(4,861)	(4,235)	(4,266)	(4,074)	(4,965)
Trust funds .....	(3)	(2)	(*)	(-*)	(*)	.....	(-*)	(-*)
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	16,125	16,669	17,817	18,953	18,657	19,882	21,987	23,359
Federal funds .....	(15,401)	(15,906)	(16,899)	(18,020)	(17,756)	(18,932)	(20,992)	(22,350)
Trust funds .....	(724)	(763)	(918)	(932)	(901)	(950)	(995)	(1,009)
Health .....	20,224	21,837	24,451	26,823	29,466	32,586	36,679	43,890
Income security .....	24,758	25,678	27,153	29,070	29,972	31,620	32,523	35,189
Federal funds .....	(23,056)	(24,130)	(25,577)	(27,500)	(28,412)	(30,010)	(30,809)	(33,447)
Trust funds .....	(1,702)	(1,548)	(1,576)	(1,570)	(1,560)	(1,610)	(1,714)	(1,742)
Veterans benefits and services .....	66	66	91	90	95	106	127	134
Administration of justice .....	101	69	95	155	288	427	520	574
General government .....	6,541	6,849	6,838	7,159	2,000	1,950	2,204	2,309
Federal funds .....	(1,927)	(2,282)	(2,254)	(2,044)	(1,924)	(1,950)	(2,204)	(2,309)
Trust funds .....	(4,614)	(4,567)	(4,584)	(5,114)	(76)	(-*)	(*)	.....
<b>Total outlays for grants to State and local governments .....</b>	<b>92,448</b>	<b>97,553</b>	<b>105,852</b>	<b>112,331</b>	<b>108,400</b>	<b>115,342</b>	<b>121,928</b>	<b>135,325</b>
<b>Memorandum:</b>								
Federal funds .....	(76,271)	(79,463)	(84,833)	(89,161)	(91,553)	(97,160)	(103,500)	(115,919)
Trust funds .....	(16,177)	(18,089)	(21,019)	(23,170)	(16,846)	(18,181)	(18,428)	(19,406)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
National defense .....	185	318	152	169	68	38	.....	12
Energy .....	457	448	460	466	492	481	440	424
Natural resources and environment .....	4,040	3,929	3,796	3,727	3,985	3,822	3,998	3,758
Federal funds .....	(3,514)	(3,484)	(3,318)	(3,255)	(3,532)	(3,401)	(3,580)	(3,358)
Trust funds .....	(526)	(445)	(477)	(473)	(453)	(421)	(418)	(400)
Agriculture .....	1,220	1,142	1,117	937	780	641	634	668
Commerce and housing credit .....	.....	11	6	8	5	8	9	9
Transportation .....	19,826	20,556	22,292	23,633	25,787	25,957	26,846	26,144
Federal funds .....	(2,827)	(2,448)	(2,851)	(1,887)	(2,564)	(2,363)	(2,740)	(2,667)
Trust funds .....	(16,999)	(18,109)	(19,440)	(21,747)	(23,223)	(23,594)	(24,106)	(23,477)
Community and regional development .....	4,273	4,539	5,666	7,789	7,230	7,850	8,161	7,653
Federal funds .....	(4,273)	(4,539)	(5,665)	(7,789)	(7,230)	(7,850)	(8,161)	(7,653)
Trust funds .....	(-*)	.....	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	26,566	28,795	30,160	32,744	34,125	34,034	34,735	36,502
Federal funds .....	(25,521)	(27,772)	(29,083)	(31,707)	(33,045)	(32,952)	(33,703)	(35,544)
Trust funds .....	(1,045)	(1,023)	(1,077)	(1,036)	(1,080)	(1,082)	(1,032)	(958)
Health .....	55,783	71,416	79,665	86,265	93,587	97,650	98,974	105,833
Income security .....	38,864	43,486	46,991	51,532	55,122	53,375	54,965	58,870
Federal funds .....	(36,910)	(40,998)	(44,456)	(49,259)	(52,806)	(51,077)	(52,672)	(56,543)
Trust funds .....	(1,954)	(2,488)	(2,536)	(2,273)	(2,316)	(2,298)	(2,293)	(2,327)
Veterans benefits and services .....	141	164	189	199	253	266	277	288
Administration of justice .....	940	987	987	992	1,222	1,547	2,845	3,658
General government .....	2,224	2,274	2,131	2,135	2,335	2,142	2,276	2,309
<b>Total outlays for grants to State and local governments .....</b>	<b>154,519</b>	<b>178,065</b>	<b>193,612</b>	<b>210,596</b>	<b>224,991</b>	<b>227,811</b>	<b>234,160</b>	<b>246,128</b>
<b>Memorandum:</b>								
Federal funds .....	(133,995)	(156,001)	(170,082)	(185,068)	(197,919)	(200,416)	(206,311)	(218,966)
Trust funds .....	(20,524)	(22,064)	(23,531)	(25,528)	(27,072)	(27,395)	(27,849)	(27,162)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
National defense .....	1	2	2	2	4	4	4	4
Energy .....	462	433	479	641	656	686	701	711
Natural resources and environment .....	4,103	4,595	5,092	5,064	5,149	5,220	5,157	5,073
Federal funds .....	(3,631)	(4,012)	(4,595)	(4,519)	(4,566)	(4,575)	(4,527)	(4,428)
Trust funds .....	(472)	(583)	(497)	(545)	(583)	(645)	(630)	(645)
Agriculture .....	659	724	842	837	805	800	785	799
Commerce and housing credit .....	5	3	6	5	5	5	5	5
Transportation .....	28,904	32,222	35,264	38,326	40,234	41,814	43,598	44,867
Federal funds .....	(2,896)	(4,355)	(4,865)	(5,436)	(5,593)	(4,815)	(3,962)	(2,973)
Trust funds .....	(26,008)	(27,867)	(30,399)	(32,890)	(34,641)	(36,999)	(39,636)	(41,894)
Community and regional development .....	9,332	8,665	8,739	9,042	9,004	8,684	8,563	8,347
Education, training, employment, and social services .....	38,217	42,125	46,844	51,811	56,664	58,072	59,573	61,220
Federal funds .....	(37,191)	(41,164)	(45,887)	(50,829)	(55,672)	(57,058)	(58,537)	(60,161)
Trust funds .....	(1,026)	(961)	(957)	(982)	(992)	(1,014)	(1,036)	(1,059)
Health .....	113,969	124,843	141,793	163,991	177,006	192,606	196,916	208,894
Income security .....	64,178	63,200	69,627	71,258	73,548	75,312	76,971	78,637
Federal funds .....	(61,682)	(60,841)	(67,263)	(68,844)	(71,076)	(72,694)	(74,220)	(75,742)
Trust funds .....	(2,496)	(2,359)	(2,364)	(2,414)	(2,472)	(2,618)	(2,751)	(2,895)
Social security .....	.....	6	14	14	15	16	18	20
Veterans benefits and services .....	317	434	445	481	472	495	472	483
Administration of justice .....	4,793	5,120	4,465	5,976	7,484	5,393	4,547	4,488
General government .....	2,141	2,287	2,653	2,613	2,587	3,816	2,645	2,660
<b>Total outlays for grants to State and local governments .....</b>	<b>267,081</b>	<b>284,659</b>	<b>316,265</b>	<b>350,061</b>	<b>373,633</b>	<b>392,923</b>	<b>399,955</b>	<b>416,208</b>
<b>Memorandum:</b>								
Federal funds .....	(237,079)	(252,883)	(282,034)	(313,216)	(334,930)	(351,631)	(355,884)	(369,695)
Trust funds .....	(30,002)	(31,776)	(34,231)	(36,845)	(38,703)	(41,292)	(44,071)	(46,513)

\* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated



Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006  
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>270 ENERGY</b>										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund .....										2
<b>Total, 270 .....</b>										2
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
State and private forestry .....	2	4	2	2	2	7	6	9	9	9
<b>Subtotal, Agriculture .....</b>	2	4	2	2	2	7	6	9	9	9
Interior:										
Fish and Wildlife Service .....		1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	5
<b>Subtotal, Interior .....</b>		1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	5
<b>Total, 300 .....</b>	2	5	4	3	3	8	7	10	12	14
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>										
Agriculture:										
Extension activities .....	18	18	19	19	19	19	23	27	26	30
Cooperative State Research Service .....	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
AMS payments to States and possessions .....									2	3
Price support and related programs: CCC .....									28	46
<b>Total, 350 .....</b>	25	25	26	26	26	26	30	34	64	87
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>										
Transportation:										
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds) .....									6	30
Other Federal fund aid for highways .....	165	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403
Merchant Marine Schools .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<b>Subtotal, Transportation .....</b>	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334	434
<b>Total, 400 .....</b>	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334	434

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Public works planning and facilities .....	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
<b>Total, 450 .....</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>										
Education:										
Impact aid .....								5	6	6
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	4	4	4	5	36	54	48	25	27	18
Special institutions for the handicapped .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vocational and adult education .....	19	80	132	152	93	64	16	20	26	26
Higher education (including college housing loans) .....	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Subtotal, Education .....	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	64	55
Labor:										
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment—Federal funds) .....									53	44
Subtotal, Labor .....									53	44
<b>Total, 500 .....</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>550 HEALTH</b>										
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services .....			1	3	48	61	38	12	4	11
Disease control (Preventive health) .....	4	6	8	9	10	10	9	13	7	21
National Institutes of Health .....										3
***Health Resources and Services .....	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29	31
***Substance abuse and mental health services .....										3
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40	70
<b>Total, 550 .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>										
Agriculture:										
***Child nutrition programs .....								76	68	75
Subtotal, Agriculture .....								76	68	75
Health and Human Services:										
***Family support payments to States .....	279	330	376	395	430	401	421	644	732	921
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	279	330	376	395	430	401	421	644	732	921
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs .....		5	10	10	10	9	7	6	3	3
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....		5	10	10	10	9	7	6	3	3
Labor:										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds) .....	62	66	72	54	36	34	56	102	80	97
Subtotal, Labor .....	62	66	72	54	36	34	56	102	80	97
<b>Total, 600 .....</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1,096</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools .....									6	5
VA State administration of UI Benefits .....									24	21
VA veterans re-use housing .....							29	358	42	5
VA educational facilities .....								26	53	2
***Medical care .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
<b>Total, 700 .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues .....	2	2	2	*	*	*	4	4	5	6
<b>Subtotal, Agriculture .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	3
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act .....	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	6	10
<b>Subtotal, Interior .....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues .....							*	*	*	*
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia .....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	12	12
<b>Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Total, 800 .....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Total, outlays for grants .....</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>1,876</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>										
FEMA:										
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities) .....			*	13	14	10	10	9	14	11
<b>Total, 050</b> .....			*	13	14	10	10	9	14	11
<b>270 ENERGY</b>										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund .....	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6
<b>Total, 270</b> .....	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Watershed and flood prevention operations .....					6	10	15	13	17	23
State and private forestry .....	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	12
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	10	10	10	10	16	20	26	24	29	35
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and tribal assistance grants .....	1	1	1					2	19	36
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency .....	1	1	1					2	19	36
Interior:										
Mines and minerals .....									1	2
Fish and Wildlife Service .....	8	8	10	12	15	16	16	16	19	20
Subtotal, Interior .....	8	8	10	12	15	16	16	16	19	22
<b>Total, 300</b> .....	18	19	21	23	31	36	41	42	67	94
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>										
Agriculture:										
Extension activities .....	31	31	32	32	32	39	44	50	56	61
Cooperative State Research Service .....	12	12	12	12	13	19	25	29	30	31
AMS payments to States and possessions .....	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
Price support and related programs: CCC .....	62	53	38	52	162	178	305	289	174	207
<b>Total, 350</b> .....	106	98	84	97	207	237	374	369	262	300

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>										
Transportation:										
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds) .....	33	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43	57
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) ..... TF								953	1,493	2,589
Other Federal fund aid for highways .....	432	396	415	501	522	586	729	2	25	25
Merchant Marine Schools .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation .....	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976	1,562	2,671
<b>Total, 400</b> .....	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976	1,562	2,671
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>										
FEMA:										
FEMA: Disaster relief .....			16	12	2	9	15	10	12	4
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration .....			16	12	2	9	15	10	12	4
Housing and Urban Development:										
Public works planning and facilities .....	1	*		8	12	34	14	30	37	77
Urban renewal programs .....										
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	1	*		8	12	34	14	30	37	77
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) ....									*	*
Subtotal, Interior .....									*	*
Other Independent Agencies:										
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works .....			4	5	5	6	7	4	4	3
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....			4	5	5	6	7	4	4	3
<b>Total, 450</b> .....	1	*	20	25	19	48	36	44	53	85

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>										
Education:										
Impact aid .....	7	17	91	200	173	203	170	160	178	198
Education for the disadvantaged .....				4	13	5	1	1	2	44
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	25	16	22	22	23	26	35	34	41	45
Special institutions for the handicapped .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vocational and adult education .....	26	27	26	25	25	30	33	38	39	38
Higher education (including college housing loans) .....	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Subtotal, Education .....	64	65	144	257	239	269	244	238	266	332
Interior:										
Indian education .....									7	6
Labor:										
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment—Federal funds) .....	87	67	74	86	70	55	87	91	92	94
Subtotal, Labor .....	87	67	74	86	70	55	87	91	92	94
Other Independent Agencies:										
Office of Library Services: grants and administration .....								1	5	5
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....								1	5	5
<b>Total, 500</b> .....	<b>150</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>436</b>
<b>550 HEALTH</b>										
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services .....	57	108	125	110	91	75	57	74	110	148
Disease control (Preventive health) .....	20	17	15	11	6	5	28	36	6	6
National Institutes of Health .....	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4
***Health Resources and Services .....	36	42	44	44	40	39	47	51	56	58
***Substance abuse and mental health services .....	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	6	6
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169	182	222
<b>Total, 550</b> .....	<b>122</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>222</b>
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>										
Agriculture:										
***Child nutrition programs .....	83	83	84	83	84	83	82	98	165	216
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	83	83	84	83	84	83	82	98	165	216
Health and Human Services:										
***Family support payments to States .....	1,123	1,186	1,178	1,330	1,438	1,427	1,455	1,556	1,795	1,966
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	1,123	1,186	1,178	1,330	1,438	1,427	1,455	1,556	1,795	1,966
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs .....	7	7	12	26	44	67	82	87	95	111
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	7	7	12	26	44	67	82	87	95	111
Labor:										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds) .....	121	111	113	116	133	139	144	157	199	204
Subtotal, Labor .....	121	111	113	116	133	139	144	157	199	204
<b>Total, 600</b> .....	<b>1,335</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>1,715</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>2,253</b>	<b>2,497</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools .....	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
VA State administration of UI Benefits .....	8	2	1	1						
VA veterans re-use housing .....	2	1	1	*						
VA educational facilities .....	1									
***Medical care .....	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	6
<b>Total, 700 .....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues .....	8	9	14	17	19	16	19	29	27	22
<b>Subtotal, Agriculture .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	5	3	5	12	9	14	11	14	13	14
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act .....	11	17	15	17	19	22	24	26	32	33
Assistance to territories .....			5	7	6	6	6	6	7	6
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance .....						4	4	2	3	4
<b>Subtotal, Interior .....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues .....	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia .....	12	11	11	11	12	22	20	20	20	25
<b>Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>
Treasury:										
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico .....					15	16	18	19	19	21
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues .....			2	3	4	3	5	5	6	7
<b>Subtotal, Treasury .....</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Total, 800 .....</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>Total, outlays for grants .....</b>	<b>2,253</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>2,433</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>3,561</b>	<b>3,974</b>	<b>4,905</b>	<b>6,463</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>										
Defense—Military:										
Military construction, Army National Guard .....				19	14	11	3	1	1	8
Subtotal, Defense—Military .....				19	14	11	3	1	1	8
FEMA:										
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities) ...	5	11	17	21	20	22	22	26	26	26
<b>Total, 050</b> .....	5	11	17	40	35	33	25	27	27	34
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>										
State:										
East-West Center .....		1	7	7	4	4	6	7	6	6
<b>Total, 150</b> .....		1	7	7	4	4	6	7	6	6
<b>270 ENERGY</b>										
Energy:										
Emergency conservation and regulation .....									5	6
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund .....	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	12	13	15
<b>Total, 270</b> .....	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	12	18	20
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Resource conservation and development .....						*	*	1	2	7
Watershed and flood prevention operations .....	33	32	39	57	57	58	69	72	64	64
State and private forestry .....	11	11	14	16	16	15	19	19	19	22
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	44	44	53	74	73	74	88	92	85	93
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and tribal assistance grants .....	40	44	42	52	66	70	81	84	122	135
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans) .....						5	7	13	14	26
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency .....	40	44	42	52	66	75	88	97	136	161
Interior:										
Mines and minerals .....	2	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*
Colorado River dam fund, Boulder Canyon project .....			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations .....						*	*	*	*	*
Water resources and research .....										
Fish and Wildlife Service .....	22	21	20	20	21	20	22	22	31	34
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund) .....						*	3	22	51	44
Historic preservation fund .....									*	*
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations .....							5	6		
Subtotal, Interior .....	24	21	21	21	21	22	32	51	83	80
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control .....			*	17	8	12	18	12	15	15
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning .....								2	2	2
<b>Total, 300</b> .....	108	109	116	163	168	183	227	254	320	351

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>										
Agriculture:										
Salaries and expenses .....						1	2	3	3	1
Extension activities .....	61	65	68	72	77	82	87	89	74	81
Cooperative State Research Service .....	31	32	35	37	40	45	51	55	57	58
AMS payments to States and possessions .....	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Price support and related programs: CCC .....	149	268	381	353	481	387	227	278	405	610
<b>Total, 350 .....</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>752</b>
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations .....							1	1	4	4
Promote, develop American fishery products and research .....							*	3	5	6
Scientific and technical research and services .....						*	*		*	*
<b>Subtotal, Commerce .....</b>						*	2	4	9	10
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance .....	2	1	*	*	*	*				
<b>Total, 370 .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>										
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA .....									2	6
Transportation:										
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds) .....	57	65	58	52	65	71	54	64	75	104
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) .....	2,913	2,591	2,752	2,984	3,607	3,980	3,959	3,966	4,117	4,085
Other Federal fund aid for highways .....	29	32	31	39	37	38	43	63	80	77
Urban mass transportation grants .....			*	2	5	11	16	42	66	136
Merchant Marine Schools .....	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	*
<b>Subtotal, Transportation .....</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>3,077</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>4,072</b>	<b>4,135</b>	<b>4,338</b>	<b>4,402</b>
<b>Total, 400 .....</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>3,077</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>4,072</b>	<b>4,135</b>	<b>4,340</b>	<b>4,408</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Rural community advancement program .....							*	11	29	28
Subtotal, Agriculture .....							*	11	29	28
Commerce:										
Economic development assistance programs .....			*	3	11	8	7	20	114	145
Local public works and drought assistance programs .....				15	257	288	85	19	5	2
Subtotal, Commerce .....			*	18	269	297	92	39	119	147
FEMA:										
FEMA: Disaster relief .....	1	7	14	30	21	43	132	53	31	7
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	1	7	14	30	21	43	132	53	31	7
Housing and Urban Development:										
Planning assistance .....	3	3	7	12	15	17	20	22	25	33
Urban renewal programs .....	102	141	163	185	207	281	313	370	475	534
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers) .....				*	5	6	8	26	84	144
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	104	144	169	197	227	303	341	418	584	711
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) ....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Subtotal, Interior .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs .....						*	10	60	98	155
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works .....	2	1								
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	2	1				*	10	60	98	155
<b>Total, 450 .....</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>1,049</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>										
Education:										
Impact aid .....	237	267	268	330	323	341	378	417	472	375
Education for the disadvantaged .....	69	50	53	48	69	67	900	1,364	1,455	1,427
School improvement programs .....			13	15	15	13	2	10	22	28
Special education .....	*	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	8	22
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	49	55	65	73	88	101	159	185	282	353
Special institutions for the handicapped .....	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vocational and adult education .....	39	40	40	41	41	132	128	233	255	255
Higher education (including college housing loans) .....	5	7	15	14	14	16	57	187	387	350
Subtotal, Education .....	400	420	455	523	552	674	1,628	2,401	2,882	2,812
Health and Human Services:										
Job opportunities and basic skills training program .....										31
Social services block grant .....								322	347	378
Children and families services programs .....	13	14	18	24	35	33	98	420	441	330
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	13	14	18	24	35	33	98	742	788	738
Interior:										
Indian education .....	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Labor:										
Training and employment services .....					80	87	336	281	556	513
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment—Federal funds) .....	100									
Unemployment trust fund .....		120	170	131	160	177	237	283	303	317
Salaries and expenses .....								2		
Subtotal, Labor .....	100	120	170	131	240	264	573	566	859	830
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services) .....						41	229	375	526	615
Corporation for Public Broadcasting .....					2	3	4	8	7	5
National Endowments for the Arts: grants .....							*	5	3	4
Office of Library Services: grants and administration .....	7	7	8	7	7	26	41	57	93	68
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	7	7	8	7	9	70	274	445	629	692
<b>Total, 500 .....</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>4,165</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>5,085</b>
<b>550 HEALTH</b>										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection .....									1	10
Health and Human Services:										
Salaries and expenses .....	3	3	4	6	10	5	4			
Health Resources and Services .....	145	158	164	184	189	196	204	239	415	450
Disease control (Preventive health) .....	5	6								
National Institutes of Health .....	6	9	9	12	11	2	*	2		2
Substance abuse and mental health services .....									171	47
***Health Resources and Services .....	51	56	75	84	110	137	174	246	293	379
***Substance abuse and mental health services .....	5	8	10	7	10	11	12	11	21	30
***Grants to States for Medicaid .....		23	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806	2,285
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165	1,672	2,705	3,193
<b>Total, 550 .....</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>1,672</b>	<b>2,706</b>	<b>3,203</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>										
Agriculture:										
***Rural housing assistance grants .....								*	1	3
***Food stamp program .....			14	19	29	32	65	106	171	234
***Child nutrition programs .....	232	239	258	262	276	263	291	302	318	336
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	232	239	272	281	305	295	357	408	490	573
Health and Human Services:										
***Family support payments to States .....	2,059	2,144	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	2,059	2,144	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs .....	127	140	154	170	183	208	226	250	283	344
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	127	140	154	170	183	208	226	250	283	344
Labor:										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds) .....	217	2								
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) ..... TF		255	298	205	253	223	239	257	248	271
Subtotal, Labor .....	217	257	298	205	253	223	239	257	248	271
<b>Total, 600 .....</b>	<b>2,635</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>3,054</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>3,475</b>	<b>3,512</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>3,636</b>	<b>4,188</b>	<b>4,806</b>
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>										
Veterans Affairs:										
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses .....						*	*	1	2	*
VA State supervision of schools .....	2	1	1	1						
***Medical care .....	6	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	12
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities .....								*	2	2
<b>Total, 700 .....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>										
Justice:										
Justice assistance .....							1	3	6	28
Subtotal, Justice .....							1	3	6	28
Other Independent Agencies:										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission .....									6	
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....									6	
<b>Total, 750 .....</b>							<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>28</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues .....	30	36	26	28	31	34	36	43	45	53
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	30	36	26	28	31	34	36	43	45	53
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	19	19	16	18	17	23	22	24	25	29
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act .....	36	35	39	47	47	48	47	48	48	51
Assistance to territories .....	2	2	9	8	12	1	10	11	10	13
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands .....	5	6	6	15	20	13	17	15	21	34
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance .....	15	13	12	11	26	9	16	11	12	13
Subtotal, Interior .....	77	75	83	98	122	93	111	109	117	139
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues .....	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia .....	25	25	30	30	38	38	44	58	75	86
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	25	25	30	30	38	38	44	58	75	86
Treasury:										
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico .....	23	25	30	45	45	43	52	59	66	80
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	8	9	14	13	14	17	20	28	32	35
Subtotal, Treasury .....	31	34	44	58	59	60	71	87	98	115
<b>Total, 800 .....</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>Total, outlays for grants .....</b>	<b>7,019</b>	<b>7,126</b>	<b>7,926</b>	<b>8,602</b>	<b>10,164</b>	<b>10,910</b>	<b>12,887</b>	<b>15,233</b>	<b>18,551</b>	<b>20,164</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>										
Defense—Military:										
Military construction, Army National Guard .....	10	8	19	26	33	34	51	8	56	16
Subtotal, Defense—Military .....	10	8	19	26	33	34	51	8	56	16
FEMA:										
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities) ...	27	26	26	31	32	39	38	7	40	43
<b>Total, 050</b> .....	37	34	45	57	64	74	89	15	96	60
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>										
State:										
East-West Center .....	5	5	5	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total, 150</b> .....	5	5	5	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>270 ENERGY</b>										
Energy:										
Emergency conservation and regulation .....	9	8	5	5	5	7	8	7	6	100
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund .....	16	20	26	27	31	37	48	20	68	80
<b>Total, 270</b> .....	25	28	31	33	36	43	56	27	74	180

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Resource conservation and development .....	8	12	7	8	8	9	13	3	11	17
Watershed and flood prevention operations .....	74	74	80	79	97	94	114	27	115	99
Forest and rangeland research .....										8
State and private forestry .....	21	21	26	26	26	32	40	3	22	25
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	104	107	113	112	131	136	167	33	148	149
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities .....		4	20	26	18	18	23	6	19	18
NOAA: Coastal zone management .....						7	13	5	22	24
Subtotal, Commerce .....		4	20	26	18	24	36	11	41	42
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and tribal assistance grants .....	176	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429	919	3,530	3,187
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans) .....	18	42	46	61	70	87	134	36	194	203
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency .....	194	520	460	745	1,623	2,025	2,563	955	3,724	3,390
Interior:										
Mines and minerals .....	2	-2	2	2	1	4	1	-*	*	*
Water and related resources .....										3
Colorado River dam fund, Boulder Canyon project .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Water resources and research .....		8	11	8	7	9	10	2		
Fish and Wildlife Service .....	43	45	54	58	54	72	73	17	90	91
Parks and recreation .....		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund) .....	46	62	89	107	151	157	156	43	156	180
Historic preservation fund .....		1	4	4	5	6	6	2	9	10
Youth conservation corps .....							9	*	18	18
Subtotal, Interior .....	91	116	161	180	219	247	256	65	274	314
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control .....	19	4	1							
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning .....	2	4	3	3	3	5	5		2	3
<b>Total, 300</b> .....	<b>411</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,995</b>	<b>2,437</b>	<b>3,027</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>3,898</b>
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>										
Agriculture:										
Salaries and expenses .....	1	1	7							
Extension activities .....	106	134	147	158	162	183	181	48	198	252
Cooperative State Research Service .....	60	67	72	80	83	92	101	28	117	87
AMS payments to States and possessions .....	2	2	2	2	2	*	-*	*	*	1
Price support and related programs: CCC .....	434	387	268	244	234	128	143	47	56	87
<b>Total, 350</b> .....	<b>604</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>426</b>
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations .....	4	2								
Minority business development .....			*	2	3	2	4	2	8	13
Scientific and technical research and services .....	*									
Subtotal, Commerce .....	4	2	*	2	3	2	4	2	8	13
<b>Total, 370</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>										
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA .....	16	35	84	76	170	175	170	52	290	149
Transportation:										
Coast Guard recreational boating safety .....			2	4	4	5	5	1	7	6
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) ..... TF		61	105	232	243	292	269	26	335	562
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds) .....	83									
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) ..... TF	4,300	4,561	4,562	4,604	4,361	4,573	6,132	1,605	5,799	5,807
Other Federal fund aid for highways .....	95	104	121	101	76	46	57	12	101	146
Other Trust fund aid for highways ..... TF		2	4	7	9	8	1	3	11	24
Highway safety grants ..... TF			7	32	66	74	81	26	116	133
Rail service assistance .....						*	2	5	22	35
Urban mass transportation grants .....	104	156	179	291	348	689	1,262	279	1,616	1,972
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other) .....			*		1	1	1	1	2	1
Merchant Marine Schools .....	*	*	*	*	*					*
Subtotal, Transportation .....	4,583	4,884	4,981	5,273	5,109	5,688	7,810	1,955	8,009	8,687
<b>Total, 400 .....</b>	<b>4,599</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>5,065</b>	<b>5,349</b>	<b>5,279</b>	<b>5,864</b>	<b>7,980</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>8,299</b>	<b>8,837</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Rural community advancement program .....	25	26	35	42	34	35	75	24	113	180
Rural community fire protection grants .....						2	4	1	4	3
Rural development planning grants .....					*	4	7	3	10	10
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	25	26	35	42	34	41	86	28	126	193
Commerce:										
Economic development assistance programs .....	156	176	167	194	202	209	202	59	165	260
Local public works and drought assistance programs .....	1	*	*	*					579	3,108
Regional development programs .....		1	16	22	21	19	21	2	17	18
Regional development commissions .....	1	1	10	16	16	22	53	17	47	43
Coastal energy impact fund .....										*
Subtotal, Commerce .....	158	178	193	232	240	250	276	78	808	3,429
FEMA:										
FEMA: Disaster assistance .....										2
FEMA: Disaster relief .....	61	122	88	156	107	131	252	59	168	209
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	61	122	88	156	107	131	252	59	168	210
Housing and Urban Development:										
Planning assistance .....	41	49	47	74	99	96	92	20	76	67
Community development block grants .....						38	983	439	2,089	2,464
Urban renewal programs .....	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166	295	899	392
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers) .....	254	505	704	836	726	601	271	33	80	46
New community assistance grants .....			*	*	1	3	1	*	2	1
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	1,349	1,581	1,969	1,921	2,030	2,112	2,513	787	3,146	2,971
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) ....	2	2	2	10	4	2	2	*		17
Subtotal, Interior .....	2	2	2	10	4	2	2	*		17
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs .....	184	229	235	260	286	306	315	72	246	257
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works ....				1	1	*	1	*	1	
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds .....				*	1	1	*	*	1	
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	184	229	235	261	287	307	316	72	247	257
<b>Total, 450 .....</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>2,623</b>	<b>2,702</b>	<b>2,842</b>	<b>3,445</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>4,496</b>	<b>7,078</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program .....						22	269	79	98	12
Subtotal, Commerce .....						22	269	79	98	12
Education:										
Indian education .....					10	24	25	13	47	56
Impact aid .....	622	493	602	519	529	577	558	66	719	706
Education for the disadvantaged .....	1,470	1,798	1,883	1,819	1,615	2,184	2,108	647	2,225	2,666
School improvement programs .....	86	163	178	161	399	332	218	60	274	291
Bilingual and immigrant education .....					50	93	51	48	115	135
Special education .....	31	29	33	40	43	58	90	16	120	226
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	441	486	544	598	649	810	836	235	870	868
Special institutions for the handicapped .....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3
Vocational and adult education .....	285	410	501	592	569	653	748	90	692	691
Higher education (including college housing loans) .....	342	309	216	187	68	61	8	2	21	6
***Student financial assistance .....						22	35	6	62	56
Subtotal, Education .....	3,279	3,689	3,959	3,917	3,935	4,815	4,679	1,184	5,149	5,703
Health and Human Services:										
Job opportunities and basic skills training program .....	81	123	163	266	323	304	299	84	348	353
Social services block grant .....	574	785	1,931	1,613	1,471	2,047	2,251	561	2,534	2,809
Children and families services programs .....	390	430	508	459	609	803	759	200	950	1,119
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	1,045	1,338	2,602	2,338	2,403	3,154	3,310	846	3,832	4,281
Interior:										
Indian education .....	16	21	24	23	25	24	12	2	5	5
Labor:										
Temporary employment assistance .....			558	1,002	598	372	1,887	519	2,340	4,769
Training and employment services .....	954	1,107	1,156	987	1,137	2,504	2,853	980	2,940	4,251
Community service employment for older Americans .....									3	24
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations .....				64	60	-19	182	-26	53	46
Unemployment trust fund .....	351	357	360	363	374	481	344	170	551	582
Salaries and expenses .....								5		
Subtotal, Labor .....	1,305	1,464	2,075	2,416	2,169	3,339	5,266	1,648	5,887	9,673
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services) .....	648	715	708	676	622	493	380	116	499	537
Corporation for Public Broadcasting .....	15	23	35	35	48	62	70	26	103	119
National Endowments for the Arts: grants .....	4	5	6	7	8	14	17	6	20	19
Office of Library Services: grants and administration .....	105	71	68	85	137	210	137	16	160	209
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	772	814	818	803	814	779	605	163	782	884
<b>Total, 500 .....</b>	<b>6,417</b>	<b>7,326</b>	<b>9,478</b>	<b>9,497</b>	<b>9,345</b>	<b>12,133</b>	<b>14,141</b>	<b>3,921</b>	<b>15,753</b>	<b>20,557</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>550 HEALTH</b>										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection .....	18	27	29	29	30	33	30	6	27	27
Executive Office of the President:										
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention .....					6	10	7	*	*	1
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services .....	578	570	569	484	558	672	768	168	884	494
Disease control (Preventive health) .....	2	5	1	46	51	59	67	11	74	58
Substance abuse and mental health services .....	66	50	103							
***Health Resources and Services .....	380	364	513	520	530	567	905	142	740	818
***Substance abuse and mental health services .....	80	116	187	319	302	590	535	156	471	605
***Grants to States for Medicaid .....	2,727	3,362	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229	9,876	10,680
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	3,832	4,467	5,974	5,969	7,259	8,729	10,844	2,706	12,044	12,655
Labor:										
Occupational and mine safety .....		*	7	11	27	38	34	9	32	42
<b>Total, 550</b> .....	<b>3,849</b>	<b>4,494</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>6,009</b>	<b>7,322</b>	<b>8,810</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>2,721</b>	<b>12,104</b>	<b>12,725</b>
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>										
Agriculture:										
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32) .....			580	728	743	451	277	62	38	269
***Rural housing assistance grants .....	6	3	1	4	3	3	3	1	7	6
***Mutual and self-help housing grants .....		*	1	1	3	3	3	1	4	4
***Food stamp program .....	559	20	27	31	48	136	267	65	271	299
***Commodity donations/assistance programs .....							8	*	48	52
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....							141	41	242	371
***Child nutrition programs .....	379	603	707	685	793	1,565	1,878	390	2,775	2,526
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	944	627	1,316	1,450	1,589	2,159	2,576	560	3,385	3,527
Health and Human Services:										
Family support payments to States .....							96	36	186	247
Payments to States from receipts for child support .....										*
***Family support payments to States .....	4,142	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,753	1,570	6,165	6,369
***Low income home energy assistance .....									110	193
***Refugee and entrant assistance .....										56
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	4,142	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,461	6,865
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Public housing operating fund .....							178	128	506	691
***Subsidized housing programs .....	436	558	749	1,049	1,116	1,326	1,410	283	1,309	1,721
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	436	558	749	1,049	1,116	1,326	1,588	411	1,814	2,412
Labor:										
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) .....	TF 273	402	416	452	458	636	868	209	964	939
Subtotal, Labor .....	273	402	416	452	458	636	868	209	964	939
Social Security Administration(On-budget):										
***Supplemental security income program .....					47	110	67	5	39	39
***Special benefits for disabled coal miners .....		1	*		*					
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....		1	*		47	110	67	5	39	39
<b>Total, 600</b> .....	<b>5,795</b>	<b>7,074</b>	<b>9,040</b>	<b>8,872</b>	<b>8,633</b>	<b>9,352</b>	<b>10,948</b>	<b>2,791</b>	<b>12,663</b>	<b>13,782</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>										
Veterans Affairs:										
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses .....	1	1	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*
Assistance for health manpower training institutions .....						6	20	5	31	35
***Medical care .....	14	16	17	17	21	22	22	6	40	34
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities .....	3	3	2	3	4	3	9	2	8	7
<b>Total, 700</b> .....	18	19	19	20	26	32	52	13	79	76
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>										
Justice:									1	4
Salaries and expenses .....									706	559
Justice assistance .....	41	196	321	526	637	722	789	168		
<b>Subtotal, Justice</b> .....	41	196	321	526	637	722	789	168	707	563
Other Independent Agencies:										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission .....	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	1	6	9
<b>Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)</b> .....	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	1	6	9
<b>Total, 750</b> .....	42	197	322	528	639	725	795	169	713	572
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues .....	79	73	58	86	115	121	89	110	50	226
<b>Subtotal, Agriculture</b> .....	79	73	58	86	115	121	89	110	50	226
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	*		*
Interior:									100	98
Payments in lieu of taxes .....									62	36
Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	34	31	34	40	50	64	56	78	105	175
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act .....	53	54	56	56	57	117	120	16	36	61
Assistance to territories .....	9	11	13	16	17	16	19	21	84	84
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands .....	40	49	51	61	63	69	82	3	19	22
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance .....	14	13	19	22	17	17	33			
<b>Subtotal, Interior</b> .....	149	158	172	195	203	283	310	181	381	557
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance .....			3	14	14	15	15	4	13	19
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues .....	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4		5
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia .....	115	139	174	182	187	226	226	89	276	304
<b>Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)</b> .....	115	139	174	182	187	226	226	89	276	304
Treasury:									1,699	1,329
Antirecession financial assistance fund .....				6,636	6,106	6,130	6,243	1,588	6,758	6,823
General revenue sharing trust fund .....				109	101	122	139	29	157	188
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico .....	85	85	101	77	95	172	187	39	238	237
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	48	58	73							
<b>Subtotal, Treasury</b> .....	133	143	175	6,823	6,302	6,423	6,569	1,655	8,852	8,577
<b>Total, 800</b> .....	479	516	584	7,302	6,824	7,072	7,218	2,043	9,571	9,687
<b>Total, outlays for grants</b> .....	24,065	28,099	34,375	41,847	43,357	49,791	59,094	15,920	68,415	77,889

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>										
Defense—Military:										
Operation and maintenance, Navy .....									5	2
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Navy .....									2	2
Military construction, Army National Guard .....	49	54	30	29	41	40	52	95	107	104
National defense stockpile transaction fund .....										2
Subtotal, Defense—Military .....	49	54	30	29	41	40	52	95	113	108
FEMA:										
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities) ...	44	39	45	39	45	55	105	81	80	80
<b>Total, 050</b> .....	94	93	75	68	86	95	157	177	193	188
<b>270 ENERGY</b>										
Energy:										
Emergency conservation and regulation .....	83	384	480	346	317	356	314	311	242	230
Housing and Urban Development:										
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements .....					*	8	27	32	10	3
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund .....	100	116	137	163	165	170	188	196	203	225
<b>Total, 270</b> .....	183	499	617	509	482	534	529	538	455	457

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Resource conservation and development .....	19	14	17	13	14	17	11	10	7	11
Watershed and flood prevention operations .....	123	57	71	144	134	151	160	169	124	114
Forest and rangeland research .....	8	8	6	10	9	7	1	8	13	14
State and private forestry .....	42	31	28	32	32	28	26	25	27	37
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	191	111	121	199	189	204	198	212	171	176
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities .....	43	69	47	50	80	109	143	139	158	140
NOAA: Coastal zone management .....	27	41	50	33	43	31	24			
Subtotal, Commerce .....	70	110	97	83	123	140	167	139	158	140
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and tribal assistance grants .....	3,756	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983	2,619	2,889	3,109	2,919	2,514
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans) .....	206	260	300	320	270	246	262	260	290	295
Hazardous substance superfund .....	TF			3	13	57	47	49	42	78
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund .....	TF									7
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency .....	3,963	4,603	4,181	4,079	3,266	2,921	3,197	3,419	3,251	2,895
Interior:										
Mines and minerals .....	13	25	27	72	80	103	144	164	179	195
Colorado River dam fund, Boulder Canyon project .....	1	1	1	1						
Fish and Wildlife Service .....	96	124	141	149	155	155	155	161	119	134
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration) .....	TF							39	85	122
Parks and recreation .....	10	10	16	35	31	39	44	7	4	1
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund) .....	239	307	292	211	144	166	135	90	80	59
Historic preservation fund .....	28	47	51	36	31	51	29	25	25	25
Youth conservation corps .....	18	16	11	6	-*					
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations .....						*	*			
Subtotal, Interior .....	404	531	538	510	440	513	506	486	493	537
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning .....	3	8	7							
<b>Total, 300</b> .....	<b>4,631</b>	<b>5,363</b>	<b>4,944</b>	<b>4,872</b>	<b>4,018</b>	<b>3,779</b>	<b>4,069</b>	<b>4,255</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>3,747</b>
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>										
Agriculture:										
Salaries and expenses .....						8	3			
Extension activities .....	273	288	301	307	323	330	338	340	319	318
Cooperative State Research Service .....	99	110	117	129	126	139	141	260	281	302
AMS payments to States and possessions .....	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Price support and related programs: CCC .....	84	169	409	548	1,366	1,306	1,888	1,281	1,445	1,400
Commodity assistance program .....					7	49	50	50	46	49
<b>Total, 350</b> .....	<b>456</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1,822</b>	<b>1,832</b>	<b>2,420</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>2,069</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations .....		1	2	1	*	*		-*		
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations .....					-*					
Minority business development .....	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Subtotal, Commerce .....	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance .....					59					
<b>Total, 370</b> .....	12	3	4	3	62	2	2	2	1	1
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>										
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA .....	577	34	3	5	3	8	25	7	6	9
Transportation:										
Coast Guard recreational boating safety .....	4	2	*		5					
Boat safety .....	TF					11	12	23	22	31
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) .....	TF	556	590	469	339	453	694	789	853	917
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) .....	TF	6,825	8,675	8,641	7,590	8,529	10,072	12,434	13,785	12,414
Other Federal fund aid for highways .....		266	230	155	106	232	307	254	153	73
Other Trust fund aid for highways .....	TF	49	93	84	43	17	12	12	12	23
National motor carrier safety program .....	TF					2	9	14	26	47
Highway safety grants .....	TF	189	210	226	164	119	129	132	147	124
Rail service assistance .....		53	54	51	55	47	34	35	22	22
Conrail commuter transition assistance .....				25	135					1
Urban mass transportation grants .....	TF				3	233	507	633	668	696
Urban mass transportation grants .....		2,408	3,129	3,771	3,782	3,655	3,483	2,797	2,666	2,586
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other) .....		2	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4
Merchant Marine Schools .....		1	1							3
Subtotal, Transportation .....	10,354	12,988	13,401	12,105	13,197	14,980	16,984	18,310	16,867	18,034
<b>Total, 400</b> .....	10,931	13,022	13,404	12,110	13,200	14,988	17,009	18,318	16,873	18,043

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Rural community advancement program .....	287	325	269	210	157	135	176	178	157	137
Rural community fire protection grants .....	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Rural development planning grants .....	15	17	14	8	4	1	1	1		2
Rural development loan fund liquidating account .....										
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	306	346	287	221	163	139	180	182	160	142
Commerce:										
Economic development assistance programs .....	345	452	408	323	248	248	263	253	205	211
Local public works and drought assistance programs .....	1,750	416	83	39	17	10	2	2	1	*
Regional development programs .....	19	60	31	10	5	-1	10	*	*	*
Regional development commissions .....	45	44	43	16	3	2	*	-*	*	
Coastal energy impact fund .....	3	4	2	1	-2					
Subtotal, Commerce .....	2,162	976	567	389	270	260	275	255	205	211
Energy:										
Energy conservation .....	*	7	15	10						
FEMA:										
FEMA: Disaster assistance .....	3	5		4	5	10	17	10	9	9
FEMA: Disaster relief .....	224	375	268	110	182	207	163	288	193	164
FEMA: National insurance development fund .....								2		
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	227	380	268	114	186	216	180	300	201	173
Housing and Urban Development:										
Subsidized housing programs .....							15	142	166	180
Planning assistance .....	62	52	39	20	3	-*	-*			
Community development block grants .....	3,161	3,902	4,042	3,792	3,554	3,819	3,817	3,326	2,967	3,050
Urban development action grants .....	73	225	371	388	451	454	497	461	354	216
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless .....										3
Urban renewal programs .....	298	214	156	101	38	24	28	13		
Miscellaneous appropriations .....				1	-*	-*	-*	-*	-*	
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers) .....	38	20	19	9	3	4			7	109
New community assistance grants .....	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*		*
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	3,632	4,413	4,628	4,310	4,048	4,300	4,357	3,941	3,494	3,557
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) ....	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	11	8	24
Payment to White Earth economic development fund .....									7	*
Subtotal, Interior .....	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	11	14	24
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs .....	297	335	329	304	262	209	198	154	141	141
Payment to Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation .....		12	12	14	16	16	16	18	19	19
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	297	347	341	318	278	225	213	172	160	160
<b>Total, 450 .....</b>	<b>6,641</b>	<b>6,486</b>	<b>6,124</b>	<b>5,379</b>	<b>4,962</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>5,221</b>	<b>4,861</b>	<b>4,235</b>	<b>4,266</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program .....	2	5	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction .....	9	20	20	12	23	17	19	18	22	20
Subtotal, Commerce .....	11	25	20	14	23	18	19	18	22	20
Corps of Engineers:										
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation .....									10	
Education:										
Indian education .....	57	90	52	74	65	67	78	59	37	18
Impact aid .....	858	622	693	546	548	567	629	678	695	694
Chicago litigation settlement .....										*
Education for the disadvantaged .....	2,965	3,370	3,345	2,939	2,629	3,067	4,194	3,392	3,199	4,016
School improvement programs .....	395	523	627	636	509	570	479	575	785	384
Bilingual and immigrant education .....	149	166	160	110	108	112	111	98	103	130
Special education .....	456	810	1,023	1,131	1,125	791	928	1,596	1,159	1,355
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	946	956	978	780	852	1,301	733	1,198	1,280	1,409
Special institutions for the handicapped .....	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	6	5
Promotion of education for the blind .....								*	*	*
Vocational and adult education .....	769	854	723	802	705	719	633	1,008	1,225	1,261
Higher education (including college housing loans) .....	24	20	11	3	3		14	6	15	21
***Student financial assistance .....	62	78	78	57	51	70	76	82	66	68
Subtotal, Education .....	6,685	7,493	7,694	7,084	6,600	7,266	7,881	8,696	8,571	9,360
Health and Human Services:										
State legalization impact assistance grants .....										9
Job opportunities and basic skills training program .....	372	383	368	222	281	259	274	227	137	90
Social services block grant .....	3,091	2,763	2,646	2,567	2,508	2,789	2,743	2,671	2,688	2,666
Children and families services programs .....	1,199	1,548	1,735	1,770	2,024	2,070	2,179	2,181	2,132	2,406
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance .....			557	402	408	648	738	794	783	988
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	4,662	4,694	5,306	4,962	5,221	5,766	5,934	5,873	5,740	6,159
Interior:										
Indian education .....	7	7	5	5	5	5	2	22	23	
Labor:										
Temporary employment assistance .....	3,285	1,796	852	38	45	-15	-18			
Training and employment services .....	5,397	6,191	5,926	3,295	3,187	2,555	2,775	3,019	2,929	2,958
Community service employment for older Americans .....	35	45	52	56	51	59	70	71	68	62
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations .....	65	24	51	24	-5	16	-27	25	38	29
Unemployment trust fund .....	610	710	730	685	724	763	918	932	901	950
Subtotal, Labor .....	9,392	8,766	7,611	4,097	4,003	3,378	3,719	4,046	3,936	3,998
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services) .....	553	547	576	131	-18	-12	-1	-2	-3	-*
Corporation for Public Broadcasting .....	120	152	162	172	137	138	150	160	200	214
National Endowments for the Arts: grants .....	22	20	20	18	28	26	30	36	31	32
Office of Museum Services: grants and administration .....				6	2	4	5	6	5	5
Office of Library Services: grants and administration .....	255	158	80	101	124	80	79	98	122	94
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	950	876	838	427	273	236	262	298	356	345
Treasury:										
Social services claims .....	543									
<b>Total, 500 .....</b>	<b>22,249</b>	<b>21,862</b>	<b>21,474</b>	<b>16,589</b>	<b>16,125</b>	<b>16,669</b>	<b>17,817</b>	<b>18,953</b>	<b>18,657</b>	<b>19,882</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>550 HEALTH</b>										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection .....	30	30	30	29	29	32	33	33	34	35
Executive Office of the President:										
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention .....	1	*	—*	*						
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services .....	293	25	240	4	55					
Disease control (Preventive health) .....	93	103	114	120	165	154	162	164	182	213
Health activities funds .....										27
***Health Resources and Services .....	913	916	968	591	429	1,025	1,037	1,078	1,128	1,079
***Substance abuse and mental health services .....	594	679	664	656	506	501	501	494	622	720
***Grants to States for Medicaid .....	12,407	13,957	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061	22,655	24,995	27,435	30,462
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	14,301	15,679	18,820	18,762	20,141	21,741	24,356	26,731	29,368	32,500
Labor:										
Occupational and mine safety .....	45	48	45	47	54	64	62	59	65	51
<b>Total, 550 .....</b>	<b>14,377</b>	<b>15,758</b>	<b>18,895</b>	<b>18,839</b>	<b>20,224</b>	<b>21,837</b>	<b>24,451</b>	<b>26,823</b>	<b>29,466</b>	<b>32,586</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>										
Agriculture:										
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32) .....	270	456	285	379	541	408	467	351	381	373
***Rural housing assistance grants .....	6	13	17	20	16	11	3	17	19	26
***Mutual and self-help housing grants .....	5	6	7	8	7	8	8	7	6	7
***Food stamp program .....	324	412	489	752	1,444	1,547	1,710	1,792	1,959	1,993
***Commodity donations/assistance programs .....	64	101	104	121	171	202	210	219	220	243
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	542	716	928	928	1,123	1,365	1,495	1,577	1,669	1,801
***Child nutrition programs .....	2,862	3,388	3,359	2,875	3,115	3,361	3,480	3,678	3,922	4,158
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	4,072	5,093	5,189	5,084	6,417	6,901	7,372	7,642	8,178	8,601
FEMA:					79	58	69	89	114	120
Health and Human Services:								6	3	10
Program administration .....	252	384	439	459	497	487	577			
Family support payments to States .....	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*	*
Payments to States from receipts for child support .....	6,331	6,888	7,694	7,488	7,844	8,311	8,592	9,877	10,540	10,764
***Family support payments to States .....	186	1,180	1,653	1,685	1,991	2,024	2,139	2,046	1,829	1,585
***Low income home energy assistance .....	132	338	641	878	504	585	420	422	374	312
***Refugee and entrant assistance .....										
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	6,901	8,791	10,428	10,510	10,837	11,408	11,728	12,351	12,746	12,672
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Public housing operating fund .....	654	824	929	1,008	1,542	1,135	1,205	1,181	1,388	1,489
***Subsidized housing programs .....	2,119	2,610	3,105	3,883	4,151	4,611	5,197	5,221	4,588	5,880
***Low-rent public housing—loans and other expenses .....								1,012	1,393	1,210
***Emergency shelter grants program .....									2	23
***Transitional housing program .....										11
***Congregate services .....		*	1	3	3	4	5	4	4	5
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	2,773	3,435	4,034	4,894	5,695	5,750	6,407	7,418	7,375	8,618
Labor:										
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations .....				5	15	4				
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) .....	952	1,138	1,315	1,417	1,702	1,548	1,576	1,570	1,560	1,610
Subtotal, Labor .....	952	1,138	1,315	1,422	1,718	1,552	1,576	1,570	1,560	1,610
Social Security Administration(On-budget):										
***Supplemental security income program .....	41	39	45	20	13	8				
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget) .....	41	39	45	20	13	8				
<b>Total, 600</b> .....	<b>14,740</b>	<b>18,495</b>	<b>21,013</b>	<b>21,930</b>	<b>24,758</b>	<b>25,678</b>	<b>27,153</b>	<b>29,070</b>	<b>29,972</b>	<b>31,620</b>
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>										
Veterans Affairs:										
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses .....	1	1	1		4	6	5	4		
Assistance for health manpower training institutions .....	37	40	23	5	3	*	2	1	*	-*
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries .....		*	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	*
***Medical care .....	35	35	41	42	44	54	63	65	67	78
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities .....	14	14	9	15	14	5	20	17	26	28
<b>Total, 700</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>106</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Fair housing activities .....			1	2	5	6	5	5	6	8
Justice:								17	47	77
Assets forfeiture fund .....								7	3	3
Salaries and expenses .....	8	9	8	9	9	3	6	89	148	239
Justice assistance .....	497	504	308	159	69	40	64	11	49	58
Crime victims fund .....										
Subtotal, Justice .....	505	513	316	168	79	44	69	124	248	377
Other Independent Agencies:										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission .....	12	16	15	17	18	19	20	21	20	20
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses .....									*	3
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	12	16	15	17	18	19	20	21	20	23
Treasury:										
Treasury forfeiture fund .....								5	6	11
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico .....									8	8
Subtotal, Treasury .....								5	14	19
<b>Total, 750</b> .....	517	529	332	187	101	69	95	155	288	427
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues .....	241	280	241	243	144	203	236	399	303	305
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	241	280	241	243	144	203	236	399	303	305
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act .....	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1	2
Interior:										
Payments in lieu of taxes .....	105	103	104	96	96	104	103	100	105	103
Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	95	109	116	115	55	68	146	31	89	86
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act .....	210	268	331	536	535	736	539	423	375	396
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund .....					15					
Assistance to territories .....	77	52	73	115	65	67	76	77	52	70
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands .....	105	68	117	131	131	104	106	93	38	35
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance .....	27	49	113	66	59	65	53	78	71	71
Subtotal, Interior .....	619	649	855	1,058	956	1,145	1,023	802	731	762
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance .....	19	19	18	7	*	-*				
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues .....	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	5
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia .....	275	339	365	402	427	486	548	530	560	550
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	275	339	365	402	427	486	548	530	560	550
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund .....	*									
General revenue sharing trust fund .....	6,848	6,829	5,137	4,569	4,614	4,567	4,584	5,114	76	-*
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico .....	213	217	240	245	316	365	336	205	225	210
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	214	278	58	69	76	77	105	100	97	116
Subtotal, Treasury .....	7,275	7,324	5,435	4,883	5,007	5,009	5,024	5,420	398	326
<b>Total, 800</b> .....	8,434	8,616	6,918	6,599	6,541	6,849	6,838	7,159	2,000	1,950
<b>Total, outlays for grants</b> .....	83,351	91,385	94,704	88,134	92,448	97,553	105,852	112,331	108,400	115,342

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>									
Defense—Military:									
Operation and maintenance, Defense-wide .....						63			
Operation and maintenance, Navy .....	4								
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Navy .....	1								
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Army .....	2								
Military construction, Army National Guard .....	131	150	104	218	53	10	4	15	
National defense stockpile transaction fund .....	28								
Subtotal, Defense—Military .....	165	150	104	218	53	73	4	15	
FEMA:									
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities) .....	88	91	80	100	99	96	64	23	
<b>Total, 050</b> .....	253	241	185	318	152	169	68	38	
<b>270 ENERGY</b>									
Energy:									
Emergency conservation and regulation .....	187	228	214	207	223	218	240	225	168
Housing and Urban Development:									
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements .....	1	*	*	*	*				
Other Independent Agencies:									
Tennessee Valley Authority fund .....	232	233	243	241	237	248	252	256	272
<b>Total, 270</b> .....	420	461	457	448	460	466	492	481	440

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>									
Agriculture:									
Resource conservation and development .....	9	19	22	5	8	1	5	3	2
Watershed and flood prevention operations .....	94	122	133	113	128	187	244	228	174
Rural community advancement program .....				1	3	3			
Forest and rangeland research .....	15	*	1	*	*				
State and private forestry .....	40	56	72	96	85	78	103	81	101
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	158	197	228	214	224	269	352	312	277
Commerce:									
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities .....	151	93	126	49	59	53	14	26	2
NOAA: Coastal zone management .....				6	4	9	-3	1	5
Subtotal, Commerce .....	151	93	126	55	64	62	11	27	7
Environmental Protection Agency:									
State and tribal assistance grants .....	2,354	2,290	2,389	2,412	2,109	1,962	2,455	2,573	2,719
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans) .....	299	341	357	408	496	484	241	4	
Hazardous substance superfund .....	TF 120	198	262	154	187	189	153	140	135
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund .....	TF 24	45	63	64	59	65	63	62	53
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency .....	2,797	2,874	3,071	3,038	2,852	2,700	2,912	2,779	2,907
Interior:									
National forests fund, Payment to States .....					2	2	2	3	4
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc. ....					1	1	1	1	1
Mines and minerals .....	181	200	197	166	170	203	191	193	233
Bureau of Reclamation loan program account .....				1	2	5	6	13	10
Fish and Wildlife Service .....	106	141	156	170	181	190	199	228	232
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration) .....	TF 146	179	200	227	231	218	237	219	230
Parks and recreation .....	2	2	*	3	7	7	4	4	2
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund) .....	37	27	27	20	24	30	23	2	20
Historic preservation fund .....	28	31	34	35	37	39	47	41	40
Everglades watershed protection .....									35
Subtotal, Interior .....	500	580	614	621	656	696	710	704	807
<b>Total, 300</b> .....	<b>3,606</b>	<b>3,745</b>	<b>4,040</b>	<b>3,929</b>	<b>3,796</b>	<b>3,727</b>	<b>3,985</b>	<b>3,822</b>	<b>3,998</b>
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>									
Agriculture:									
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers .....							1	3	2
Extension activities .....	360	364	367	404	404	436	435	403	420
Cooperative State Research Service .....	343	350	396	219	213	225	225	223	207
AMS payments to States and possessions .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State mediation grants .....				2	3	3	3	2	3
Price support and related programs: CCC .....	493	403	288	349	281	149	115	9	1
Agricultural resource conservation demonstration guaranteed loans .....					9	4			
Commodity assistance program .....	161	167	168	165	163	119			
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance .....					42				
<b>Total, 350</b> .....	<b>1,359</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>1,117</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>634</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>									
Commerce:									
Miscellaneous appropriations .....						*			
USTS: Tourism marketing programs .....				2	3	3			
Promote, develop American fishery products and research .....				3	3	4	2	4	5
Industrial technology services .....				*	*	1	3	4	4
Subtotal, Commerce .....				5	6	8	5	8	9
Treasury:									
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account .....				6					
<b>Total, 370</b> .....				11	6	8	5	8	9
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>									
Other Independent Agencies:									
WMATA .....	3	8	4	1	1			1	
Transportation:									
Research, development, test, and evaluation .....				*	*	1	1	1	
Port safety development .....								15	5
Boat safety .....	27	26	35	36	37	39	62	40	26
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) .....	1,135	1,220	1,541	1,672	1,931	1,620	1,859	1,655	1,489
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) .....	13,196	13,854	14,124	14,884	15,895	18,139	18,945	19,366	20,304
Other Federal fund aid for highways .....	72	63	48	117	236	233	198	237	181
Other Trust fund aid for highways .....	17	37	38	46	74	85	102	85	56
National motor carrier safety program .....	54	65	62	63	62	59	66	73	78
Highway safety grants .....	153	152	145	140	142	151	164	151	151
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program .....									21
Rail service assistance .....	15	14	*	1	5	4	3		
Local rail freight assistance .....		*	2	6	7	23	16	13	7
Alaska railroad rehabilitation .....								9	8
Railroad research and development .....							2		1
Conrail commuter transition assistance .....	2	2	5	8	7	1	1	2	2
Northeast corridor improvement program .....								1	
Urban mass transportation grants .....	849	879	1,054	1,268	1,298	1,652	2,025	2,224	2,002
Urban mass transportation grants .....	2,649	2,849	2,762	2,309	2,587	1,615	2,328	2,067	2,497
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other) .....	4	4	5	6	7	5	10	11	12
Emergency preparedness grants .....					*	5	5	6	6
Subtotal, Transportation .....	18,173	19,166	19,822	20,555	22,290	23,633	25,787	25,956	26,846
<b>Total, 400</b> .....	18,176	19,174	19,826	20,556	22,292	23,633	25,787	25,957	26,846

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>									
Agriculture:									
Rural community advancement program .....	128	139	141	167	219	297	333	600	627
Distance learning and telemedicine program .....						1	6	10	3
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account .....				55	85	103	150		
Rural community fire protection grants .....	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2
Rural cooperative development grants .....								2	2
Rural development loan fund liquidating account .....	3	2	2	1	-*				
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund .....								23	47
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	134	144	146	227	307	404	492	638	681
Commerce:									
Economic development assistance programs .....	184	160	153	141	130	204	322	394	400
Local public works and drought assistance programs .....	-*	*	-*						
Regional development programs .....	*	*							
Regional development commissions .....	-*	-*	-*		*				
Subtotal, Commerce .....	183	160	153	141	131	204	322	394	400
FEMA:									
FEMA: Disaster assistance .....	9	11	15	22	17	16	79	111	108
FEMA: Disaster relief .....	123	1,173	482	606	1,821	3,182	1,693	1,786	2,041
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	132	1,184	496	629	1,837	3,198	1,772	1,897	2,149
Housing and Urban Development:									
Subsidized housing programs .....	271								
Community development block grants .....	2,948	2,818	2,976	3,090	3,198	3,651	4,333	4,545	4,517
Urban development action grants .....	242	209	128	52	51	33	20	27	30
Rental rehabilitation grants .....	4	37	80						
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless .....	6	3	4	3	5	7	8	5	2
Community development loan guarantees program account .....								1	3
Other assisted housing programs .....		239	88	13	1				
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers) .....	8	-1	2	185	-86				
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	3,480	3,304	3,278	3,344	3,169	3,691	4,361	4,578	4,552
Interior:									
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) .....	21	20	17	58	66	91	91	102	110
Indian direct loan program account .....				2	2	2	1		
Indian guaranteed loan program account .....				1	4	3	9	11	33
Subtotal, Interior .....	21	20	17	60	73	96	101	113	143
Other Independent Agencies:									
Appalachian regional development programs .....	104	124	157	125	138	181	182	230	236
Payment to Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation .....	19	27	26	15	11	14			
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	124	151	183	139	149	195	182	230	236
<b>Total, 450</b> .....	<b>4,074</b>	<b>4,965</b>	<b>4,273</b>	<b>4,539</b>	<b>5,666</b>	<b>7,789</b>	<b>7,230</b>	<b>7,850</b>	<b>8,161</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>									
Commerce:									
Job opportunities program .....	*								
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction .....	18	23	20		12	11	15	23	17
Information infrastructure grants .....							9	24	28
Subtotal, Commerce .....	18	23	20		12	11	24	47	45
Education:									
Indian education .....	60	63	59	63	91	70	69	75	51
Impact aid .....	735	799	747	785	468	797	803	945	651
Chicago litigation settlement .....	6	10	10	13	15	10	6	1	
Education reform .....						2	60	265	427
Education for the disadvantaged .....	4,165	4,437	5,193	6,129	6,582	6,819	6,785	7,006	7,187
School improvement programs .....	846	1,080	1,243	1,361	1,903	1,358	1,288	1,140	1,187
Bilingual and immigrant education .....	132	152	148	160	101	176	189	160	171
Special education .....	1,771	1,485	2,006	2,067	2,356	2,748	2,938	2,991	3,067
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	1,490	1,623	1,751	1,835	1,804	2,031	2,113	2,194	2,243
Special institutions for the handicapped .....	7	6	8	5	8	6	7	5	7
Promotion of education for the blind .....	TF	*	*						
Vocational and adult education .....	824	1,287	1,038	1,020	1,133	1,292	1,449	1,323	1,382
Higher education (including college housing loans) .....	21	25	19	23	30	30	35	29	32
Education research, statistics, and assessment .....				4	29	33	22	16	44
***Student financial assistance .....	68	73	60	73	89	81	82	79	43
Subtotal, Education .....	10,125	11,040	12,283	13,538	14,609	15,452	15,846	16,229	16,492
Health and Human Services:									
State legalization impact assistance grants .....	321	544	825	501	317	651	358	-2	-5
Job opportunities and basic skills training program .....	86	265	546	594	736	839	953	931	445
Promoting safe and stable families .....						1	38	126	216
Social services block grant .....	2,671	2,749	2,822	2,708	2,785	2,728	2,797	2,484	2,571
Children and families services programs .....	2,954	2,618	3,340	4,064	3,614	3,998	4,463	4,494	4,876
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance .....	1,338	1,579	2,120	2,505	2,636	3,030	3,244	3,691	4,047
***Aging services programs .....					567	859	951	818	828
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	7,369	7,754	9,654	10,372	10,655	12,106	12,804	12,542	12,978
Interior:									
Indian education .....				41	43	90	88	96	90
Labor:									
Training and employment services .....	3,020	3,042	2,985	3,388	3,245	3,310	3,620	3,231	3,324
Community service employment for older Americans .....	68	76	79	88	84	85	77	101	88
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations .....	-22	23	-25	-38	23	246	34	96	105
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances .....	17	3	51	65	77	74	103	99	120
Unemployment trust fund .....	TF	995	1,009	1,045	1,077	1,036	1,080	1,082	1,032
Subtotal, Labor .....	4,078	4,152	4,135	4,526	4,507	4,751	4,914	4,609	4,669
Other Independent Agencies:									
Community services program (Social services) .....	-1	-1							
Corporation for Public Broadcasting .....	228	229	299	84	84	92	95	92	87
National Endowments for the Arts: grants .....	33	30	38	37	43	47	45	38	28
Office of Museum Services: grants and administration .....	5	5	6	7	5	4	8	5	6
Office of Library Services: grants and administration .....	131	127	132	190	159	125	109	156	132
Domestic volunteer service programs, operating expenses .....					43	54	140	115	143
National and community service programs, operating expenses .....						12	52	105	65
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	396	391	474	318	334	334	449	511	461
<b>Total, 500 .....</b>	<b>21,987</b>	<b>23,359</b>	<b>26,566</b>	<b>28,795</b>	<b>30,160</b>	<b>32,744</b>	<b>34,125</b>	<b>34,034</b>	<b>34,735</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>550 HEALTH</b>									
Agriculture:									
Food safety and inspection .....	36	36	38	39	36	39	41	41	42
Health and Human Services:									
Disease control (Preventive health) .....	230	299	281	343	355	522	521	701	596
Health activities funds .....	3								
***Health Resources and Services .....	1,085	1,141	1,112	1,359	1,438	1,465	1,435	2,762	1,080
***Substance abuse and mental health services .....	666	1,241	1,744	1,778	1,994	2,132	2,444	2,083	1,622
***Grants to States for Medicaid .....	34,604	41,103	52,533	67,827	75,774	82,034	89,070	91,990	95,552
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	36,588	43,784	55,670	71,307	79,562	86,152	93,470	97,536	98,850
Labor:									
Occupational and mine safety .....	55	70	75	70	66	74	76	73	82
<b>Total, 550</b> .....	36,679	43,890	55,783	71,416	79,665	86,265	93,587	97,650	98,974

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>									
Agriculture:									
Rural housing assistance grants .....						*		1	
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32) .....	445	368	439	543	400	451	480	435	534
***Rural housing assistance grants .....	31	28	23	27	26	18	18	26	
***Mutual and self-help housing grants .....	7	8							
***Food stamp program .....	2,075	2,130	2,371	2,607	2,611	2,688	2,740	3,030	3,122
***Commodity donations/assistance programs .....	282	320	317	340	325	335	403	301	319
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	1,940	2,119	2,275	2,542	2,842	3,155	3,401	3,676	3,863
***Child nutrition programs .....	4,455	4,871	5,418	5,993	6,589	6,938	7,387	7,757	8,141
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	9,237	9,844	10,843	12,051	12,794	13,585	14,429	15,226	15,979
FEMA:									
***Emergency food and shelter program .....	125	132	133	135	129	130	130	100	100
Health and Human Services:									
Program administration .....	4	4							
Payments to States from receipts for child support .....									
***Family support payments to States .....	11,166	12,246	13,520	15,103	15,628	16,508	17,133	16,670	5,345
***Low income home energy assistance .....	1,393	1,314	1,742	1,142	1,067	2,125	1,419	1,067	1,221
***Refugee and entrant assistance .....	370	391	228	304	327	333	346	319	277
***Payments to States for the child care and development block grants .....					411	786	933	933	909
***Child care entitlement to States .....									1,398
***Temporary assistance for needy families .....									9,726
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	12,933	13,956	15,490	16,550	17,433	19,753	19,831	18,989	18,876
Housing and Urban Development:									
Preserving existing housing investment .....									1,483
Homeless assistance grants .....							12	186	319
Home investment partnership program .....				3	212	782	1,179	1,206	1,211
Youthbuild program .....						*	20	41	32
Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program .....						4	17	20	21
Housing opportunities for persons with AIDS .....									130
Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy .....			*	1	3	8	17	21	25
***Public housing operating fund .....	1,519	1,759	2,004	2,162	2,453	2,584	2,762	2,688	1,530
***Subsidized housing programs .....	6,154	7,216	8,007	9,706	10,899	12,011	13,903	11,939	12,142
***Drug elimination grants for low-income housing .....				37	116	160	178	259	291
***Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI) .....						1	31	110	205
***Housing certificate fund .....									51
***Low-rent public housing—loans and other expenses .....	773	458	313	207	213				
***Emergency shelter grants program .....	42	46	60	71	71	63	84	30	4
***Transitional housing program .....	22	33	56	69	91	102	115	148	159
***Shelter plus care .....					1	5	17	43	58
***Congregate services .....	5	5	4	5	5	6	6	8	7
***HOPE grants .....					35	65	75	63	49
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	8,515	9,516	10,444	12,262	14,100	15,791	18,416	16,762	17,717
Labor:									
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) ..... TF	1,714	1,742	1,954	2,488	2,536	2,273	2,316	2,298	2,293
Subtotal, Labor .....	1,714	1,742	1,954	2,488	2,536	2,273	2,316	2,298	2,293
<b>Total, 600 .....</b>	<b>32,523</b>	<b>35,189</b>	<b>38,864</b>	<b>43,486</b>	<b>46,991</b>	<b>51,532</b>	<b>55,122</b>	<b>53,375</b>	<b>54,965</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>									
Veterans Affairs:									
Assistance for health manpower training institutions .....	*								
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries .....	2	3	3	9	5	2	3	2	6
***Medical care .....	83	92	99	114	129	153	186	207	230
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities .....	41	38	39	41	56	45	64	57	41
<b>Total, 700 .....</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>277</b>
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>									
Health and Human Services:									
Violent crime reduction programs .....								10	10
Housing and Urban Development:									
Fair housing activities .....	7	5	11	12	9	11	27	32	28
Justice:									
Assets forfeiture fund .....	156	177	267	200	193	214	224	155	163
Salaries and expenses .....	3	3	3	3	1	3			
Weed and seed program fund .....					12				
Justice assistance .....	235	244	397	505	545	546	571	222	217
State and local law enforcement assistance .....							19	137	257
Juvenile justice programs .....							7	52	74
Community oriented policing services .....							45	313	616
Crime victims fund .....	76	85	105	141	125	124	137	143	223
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement .....							74	391	1,172
<b>Subtotal, Justice .....</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>1,413</b>	<b>2,722</b>
Other Independent Agencies:									
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission .....	20	20	24	24	25	26	26	23	25
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses .....	8	10	13	11	11	9	12	8	6
Ounce of prevention council .....									1
<b>Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>
Treasury:									
Treasury forfeiture fund .....	17	30	119	92	66	58	77	54	53
Salaries and expenses .....							3	7	
<b>Subtotal, Treasury .....</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Total, 750 .....</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>2,845</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>									
Agriculture:									
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee .....									135
Forest Service: shared revenues .....	362	369	330	338	309	94	320	277	125
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	362	369	330	338	309	94	320	277	260
Energy:									
Payments to States under Federal Power Act .....	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
Interior:									
Payments in lieu of taxes .....	104	103	100	101	103	100	101	113	114
Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	128	231	95	144	93	55	183	95	143
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act .....	432	451	480	432	463	520	474	454	565
Assistance to territories .....	69	78	69	74	26	76	60	58	67
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands .....	46	38	22	29	26	23	23	7	6
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance .....	80	74	64	90	97	102	83	81	81
Subtotal, Interior .....	860	976	830	870	809	876	924	808	976
Other Defense—Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues .....	5	6	7	6	6	5	5	6	6
Other Independent Agencies:									
Commission on National and Community Service .....				3	8	89	28	6	
Federal payments to the District of Columbia .....	538	578	671	691	698	698	714	712	719
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	538	578	671	694	706	787	742	718	719
Treasury:									
General revenue sharing trust fund ..... TF	*								
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico .....	308	277	272	271	197	201	206	221	205
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	129	101	111	93	102	170	135	110	107
Subtotal, Treasury .....	437	378	383	364	299	370	341	331	312
<b>Total, 800</b> .....	2,204	2,309	2,224	2,274	2,131	2,135	2,335	2,142	2,276
<b>Total, outlays for grants</b> .....	121,928	135,325	154,519	178,065	193,612	210,596	224,991	227,811	234,160

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(In millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>									
Defense—Military:									
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Army .....			2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Military construction, Army National Guard .....	5					2	2	2	2
Discretionary out-year profile .....									
Subtotal, Defense—Military .....	5		2	2	2	4	4	4	4
FEMA:									
Emergency planning and assistance (Defense-related activities) .....	7	1							
<b>Total, 050</b> .....	12	1	2	2	2	4	4	4	4
<b>270 ENERGY</b>									
Energy:									
Emergency conservation and regulation .....	160	158	124	166	313	328	358	373	383
Other Independent Agencies:									
Tennessee Valley Authority fund .....	264	304	309	313	328	328	328	328	328
<b>Total, 270</b> .....	424	462	433	479	641	656	686	701	711

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>									
Agriculture:									
Resource conservation and development .....	1	1	1	1					
Watershed and flood prevention operations .....	63	52	66	62	79	52	47	41	42
State and private forestry .....	96	90	98	178	143	123	126	128	131
Management of national forest lands for subsistence uses .....			1	6	5	5	5	5	5
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	160	143	166	247	227	180	178	174	178
Commerce:									
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities .....	70	91	91	101	3	3	3	3	3
Pacific coastal salmon recovery .....			1	167	110	112	115	118	120
Subtotal, Commerce .....	70	91	92	268	113	115	118	121	123
Environmental Protection Agency:									
State and tribal assistance grants .....	2,597	2,745	3,192	3,393	3,533	3,594	3,543	3,543	3,420
Hazardous substance superfund .....	95	156	240	141	170	170	170	170	173
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund .....	54	59	58	61	64	71	71	74	70
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency .....	2,746	2,960	3,490	3,595	3,767	3,835	3,784	3,787	3,663
Interior:									
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts .....		50	2	12	13	12	12	12	12
National forests fund, Payment to States .....	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	6	5
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc. ....	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2
Mines and minerals .....	238	204	206	204	177	172	193	219	217
Bureau of Reclamation loan program account .....	19	9	10	17	7	6	7	7	7
Water resources and research .....				3					
Fish and Wildlife Service .....	225	224	248	259	333	378	423	340	348
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration) .....	251	257	285	295	311	342	404	386	402
Parks and recreation .....	1		2	4	6	15	8		
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund) .....			7	51	22	25	42	59	71
Historic preservation fund .....	40	37	52	106	74	56	39	39	40
Everglades watershed protection .....	4	119	25	17					
Everglades restoration account .....			1	2	2	2			
Subtotal, Interior .....	782	904	842	977	952	1,014	1,135	1,070	1,104
Treasury:									
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund .....		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Total, 300</b> .....	<b>3,758</b>	<b>4,103</b>	<b>4,595</b>	<b>5,092</b>	<b>5,064</b>	<b>5,149</b>	<b>5,220</b>	<b>5,157</b>	<b>5,073</b>
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>									
Agriculture:									
Fund for rural America .....	6	12	11	8	11	16	40	46	44
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers .....	1	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Extension activities .....	413	407	437	421	460	432	435	437	446
Cooperative State Research Service .....	219	206	224	265	240	263	242	221	226
Integrated activities .....				6	11	15	15	15	16
AMS payments to States and possessions .....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State mediation grants .....	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
Price support and related programs: CCC .....	25	27	44	136	109	72	61	59	60
<b>Total, 350</b> .....	<b>668</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>799</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>									
Commerce:									
Promote, develop American fishery products and research .....	9	5	3	6	5	5	5	5	5
Subtotal, Commerce .....	9	5	3	6	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Total, 370</b> .....	9	5	3	6	5	5	5	5	5
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>									
Transportation:									
Boat safety .....	32	21	9	1					
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) .....	1,511	1,565	1,624	2,221	2,814	3,154	3,357	3,495	3,625
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) .....	19,791	22,590	24,711	26,426	28,442	30,166	31,405	32,468	33,381
Other Federal fund aid for highways .....	248	167	253	341	371	187	110	75	44
Other Trust fund aid for highways .....	46	40	42	423	614	251	87	49	45
National motor carrier safety program .....	73	87	99	134	185	201	191	196	200
Motor carrier safety .....					4	3	3	3	3
Highway safety grants .....	149	181	182	211	217	214	221	228	239
Emergency railroad rehabilitation and repair .....	14	6	3	4					
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program .....	21	18							
Local rail freight assistance .....	4	3	1						
Alaska railroad rehabilitation .....	9	11	11	52	18				
Railroad research and development .....	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Conrail commuter transition assistance .....	5	5	3	3					
Urban mass transportation grants .....	1,875	1,524	1,200	983	614	652	1,735	3,197	4,401
Urban mass transportation grants .....	2,346	2,664	4,062	4,434	5,015	5,374	4,671	3,853	2,894
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other) .....	13	15	13	17	17	17	19	19	20
Emergency preparedness grants .....	6	6	8	12	13	13	13	13	13
Subtotal, Transportation .....	26,144	28,904	32,222	35,264	38,326	40,234	41,814	43,598	44,867
<b>Total, 400</b> .....	26,144	28,904	32,222	35,264	38,326	40,234	41,814	43,598	44,867

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>									
Agriculture:									
Rural community advancement program .....	569	529	479	647	602	604	594	581	557
Distance learning and telemedicine program .....	8	9	7	18	19	22	24	26	26
Rural community fire protection grants .....	3	2							
Rural cooperative development grants .....	2	3	4	4	25	13	6	6	6
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund .....	20	20	10	7	7	1			
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	602	563	500	676	653	640	624	613	589
Commerce:									
Economic development assistance programs .....	364	355	356	431	428	404	377	358	350
Subtotal, Commerce .....	364	355	356	431	428	404	377	358	350
FEMA:									
FEMA: Disaster assistance .....	147	73	142	219	254	257	262	267	273
FEMA: Disaster relief .....	1,598	3,184	2,234	1,901	2,070	2,186	1,991	1,854	1,559
Disaster assistance for unmet needs .....			50	90	54	19	14	3	
National flood mitigation fund .....	4	8	13	23	20	24	22	20	20
Subtotal, Federal Emergency Management Administration .....	1,749	3,265	2,439	2,233	2,398	2,486	2,289	2,144	1,852
Housing and Urban Development:									
Moving to work .....				3					
Community development block grants .....	4,621	4,804	4,955	4,940	5,036	4,927	4,836	4,861	4,957
Urban development action grants .....	6	18	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Community development loan guarantees program account .....	6	9	7	20	20	18	19	16	16
National cities in schools development program .....		4	5						
Brownfields redevelopment .....			4	25	30	33	33	29	27
Urban empowerment zones .....	1	3	7	49	92	139	148	152	158
Lead hazard reduction .....		2	95	95	95	98	92	107	112
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	4,634	4,840	5,083	5,142	5,283	5,225	5,138	5,175	5,280
Interior:									
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) .....	121	132	119	125	131	136	139	142	145
Indian guaranteed loan program account .....	3	4	5	9	5	5	5	5	5
King Cove road and airstrip .....		35							
Subtotal, Interior .....	124	171	124	134	136	141	144	147	150
Other Independent Agencies:									
Appalachian regional development programs .....	180	136	125	108	100	67	67	79	76
Denali Commission .....		1	38	13	39	31	32	32	33
Delta regional authority .....				2	5	10	13	15	17
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	180	137	163	123	144	108	112	126	126
Treasury:									
United States community adjustment and investment program .....		1							
<b>Total, 450</b> .....	<b>7,653</b>	<b>9,332</b>	<b>8,665</b>	<b>8,739</b>	<b>9,042</b>	<b>9,004</b>	<b>8,684</b>	<b>8,563</b>	<b>8,347</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>									
Commerce:									
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction .....	19	14	12	24	26	27	29	29	30
Information infrastructure grants .....	20	7	8	15	20	15	13	9	10
Subtotal, Commerce .....	39	21	20	39	46	42	42	38	40
Education:									
Reading excellence .....			27	180	234	247	84	29	
Indian education .....	50	56	64	82	105	117	122	125	128
Impact aid .....	724	1,076	875	1,121	1,109	1,149	1,173	1,199	1,226
Chicago litigation settlement .....	2	2	2	2					
Education reform .....	731	792	965	1,234	674	270	39		
Education for the disadvantaged .....	7,800	7,534	8,511	8,432	9,355	10,683	11,169	11,443	11,699
School improvement programs .....	1,260	1,255	2,394	2,936	3,744	6,042	6,405	6,519	6,664
Bilingual and immigrant education .....	204	284	319	370	351	429	463	478	488
Special education .....	3,425	4,251	4,696	5,535	6,652	7,689	8,158	8,379	8,566
Rehabilitation services and disability research .....	2,268	2,623	2,567	2,381	2,616	2,694	2,762	2,831	2,902
Special institutions for the handicapped .....	7	8	9	15	12	12	13	13	13
Vocational and adult education .....	1,425	1,338	1,448	1,669	1,731	1,760	1,789	1,825	1,866
Higher education (including college housing loans) .....	39	42	152	347	354	347	355	397	420
Education research, statistics, and assessment .....	141	74	166	174	61	35	28	27	28
***Student financial assistance .....	51	23	24	49	55	58	59	61	63
Subtotal, Education .....	18,127	19,358	22,219	24,527	27,053	31,532	32,619	33,326	34,063
Health and Human Services:									
State legalization impact assistance grants .....	-4	-1							
Job opportunities and basic skills training program .....	48	9	15	9	3				
Promoting safe and stable families .....	214	246	242	274	319	495	541	547	554
Social services block grant .....	2,437	1,993	1,827	1,906	1,809	1,804	1,804	1,804	1,729
Children and families services programs .....	5,054	5,421	5,843	6,325	7,480	7,827	8,057	8,251	8,444
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance .....	4,451	4,707	5,453	6,055	6,549	7,005	7,473	8,078	8,737
***Aging services programs .....	830	879	884	1,017	1,086	1,118	1,137	1,161	1,188
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	13,030	13,254	14,264	15,586	17,246	18,249	19,012	19,841	20,652
Interior:									
Indian education .....	93	92	50	71	100	107	110	111	113
Labor:									
Training and employment services .....	3,399	3,436	2,957	3,641	4,494	4,333	4,005	4,014	4,057
Community service employment for older Americans .....	101	97	99	108	97	97	100	102	104
Welfare to work jobs .....	16	267	527	850	690	275	85		
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations .....	219	45	225	165	175	182	181	183	187
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances .....	95	100	133	141	136	132	132	132	132
Unemployment trust fund .....	958	1,026	961	957	982	992	1,014	1,036	1,059
Subtotal, Labor .....	4,788	4,971	4,902	5,862	6,574	6,011	5,517	5,467	5,539
Other Independent Agencies:									
Corporation for Public Broadcasting .....	83	150	190	206	217	230	240	245	251
National Endowments for the Arts: grants .....	27	30	31	39	36	33	35	35	36
Challenge America arts fund .....				1	3	3	3	4	4
Office of Museum Services: grants and administration .....	5	5	6	6	11	12	10	8	9
Office of Library Services: grants and administration .....	121	129	152	155	203	161	162	157	159
Domestic volunteer service programs, operating expenses .....	134	152	70	72	75	70	85	97	104
National and community service programs, operating expenses .....	55	55	204	263	230	197	219	226	231
***Federal payment for resident tuition support .....			17	17	17	17	18	18	19
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	425	521	670	759	792	723	772	790	813

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>Total, 500</b> .....	36,502	38,217	42,125	46,844	51,811	56,664	58,072	59,573	61,220
<b>550 HEALTH</b>									
Agriculture:									
Food safety and inspection .....	41	44	43	47	48	48	49	50	51
Health and Human Services:									
Salaries and expenses .....			1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Disease control (Preventive health) .....	643	1,571	1,611	2,006	2,386	2,527	2,595	2,661	2,720
State grants and demonstrations .....				16	29	40	50	58	64
***Health Resources and Services .....	1,591	1,448	2,028	2,215	2,344	2,372	2,447	2,562	2,679
***Substance abuse and mental health services .....	2,236	2,214	1,931	2,027	2,109	2,233	2,344	2,454	2,554
***Grants to States for Medicaid .....	101,234	108,042	117,921	128,853	142,423	152,715	165,960	180,537	196,350
***State children's health insurance fund .....	5	565	1,220	4,032	3,355	4,072	4,260	4,290	4,370
***Immediate helping hand prescription drug plan .....				2,500	11,200	12,900	14,800	4,200	
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	105,709	113,840	124,712	141,650	163,847	176,860	192,457	196,763	208,738
Labor:									
Occupational and mine safety .....	83	85	88	96	96	98	100	103	105
<b>Total, 550</b> .....	105,833	113,969	124,843	141,793	163,991	177,006	192,606	196,916	208,894

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>									
Agriculture:									
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32) .....	497	816	523	750	639	640	640	640	640
***Food stamp program .....	3,673	3,362	3,508	3,558	3,752	3,915	4,043	4,209	4,369
***Commodity donations/assistance programs .....	264	280	269	288	285	291	297	303	310
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP) .....	3,901	3,942	3,950	4,085	4,129	4,221	4,316	4,412	4,510
***Child nutrition programs .....	8,436	8,740	9,060	9,755	10,194	10,785	11,345	11,857	12,390
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	16,771	17,140	17,310	18,436	18,999	19,852	20,641	21,421	22,219
FEMA:									
***Emergency food and shelter program .....	100	100	110	140	140	143	146	150	153
Health and Human Services:									
Children's research and technical assistance .....	1								
***Family support payments to States .....	2,171	2,756	2,906	3,439	3,453	3,742	4,110	4,405	4,649
***Low income home energy assistance .....	1,132	1,176	1,495	2,241	1,525	1,560	1,585	1,623	1,658
***Refugee and entrant assistance .....	294	236	280	326	324	326	331	337	344
***Payments to States for the child care and development block grants .....	1,092	1,029	1,065	1,677	2,062	2,202	2,268	2,320	2,372
***Contingency fund .....	2								
***Child care entitlement to States .....	2,028	2,254	2,237	2,423	2,555	2,658	2,749	2,806	2,841
***Temporary assistance for needy families .....	13,284	14,161	15,464	17,080	17,260	17,760	18,050	18,170	18,170
Subtotal, Health and Human Services .....	20,004	21,612	23,447	27,186	27,179	28,248	29,093	29,661	30,034
Housing and Urban Development:									
Native American housing block grant .....	453	597	643	707	669	693	680	635	663
Section 8 reserve preservation account .....		429							
Homeless assistance grants .....	463	643	885	1,000	1,200	1,296	1,292	1,186	1,128
Home investment partnership program .....	1,286	1,347	1,479	1,736	1,857	1,842	1,797	1,827	1,862
Youthbuild program .....	9	2	1	1					
Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program .....	19	9							
Housing opportunities for persons with AIDS .....	200	211	215	216	219	233	265	278	287
Rural housing and economic development .....			8	24	25	17	6	2	1
Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy .....	29	31							
Housing for special populations .....	824	761	720	988	1,025	1,011	1,013	1,136	1,218
***Public housing operating fund .....	3,116	2,876	2,836	3,217	3,336	3,421	3,497	3,575	3,655
***Subsidized housing programs .....	3,874	7,364							
***Drug elimination grants for low-income housing .....	281	283	288	317	313	247	93		
***Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI) .....	237	321	379	460	552	530	559	584	577
***Public housing capital fund .....	3,321	3,080	3,690	3,718	3,583	3,446	3,234	3,094	2,990
***Housing certificate fund .....	5,315	4,715	8,803	9,092	9,722	10,097	10,378	10,671	10,955
***Emergency shelter grants program .....	1								
***Transitional housing program .....	133	63							
***Shelter plus care .....	71	75							
***Congregate services .....	7	5	2						
***HOPE grants .....	29	18	25	25	25				
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development .....	19,668	22,830	19,974	21,501	22,526	22,833	22,814	22,988	23,336
Labor:									
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) .....	2,327	2,496	2,359	2,364	2,414	2,472	2,618	2,751	2,895
Subtotal, Labor .....	2,327	2,496	2,359	2,364	2,414	2,472	2,618	2,751	2,895
<b>Total, 600</b> .....	<b>58,870</b>	<b>64,178</b>	<b>63,200</b>	<b>69,627</b>	<b>71,258</b>	<b>73,548</b>	<b>75,312</b>	<b>76,971</b>	<b>78,637</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>650 SOCIAL SECURITY</b>									
Social Security Administration(Off-budget):									
Disability Insurance trust fund ..... TF			6	14	14	15	16	18	20
<b>Total, 650</b> .....			6	14	14	15	16	18	20
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>									
Veterans Affairs:									
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries .....	3	4	12	17	21	24	31	25	26
***Medical care .....	235	273	318	343	369	379	388	396	405
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities .....	50	40	104	85	91	69	76	51	52
<b>Total, 700</b> .....	288	317	434	445	481	472	495	472	483
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>									
Health and Human Services:									
Violent crime reduction programs .....	34	64	97	84	29	4			
Housing and Urban Development:									
Fair housing activities .....	24	31	33	37	37	51	46	47	48
Justice:									
Assets forfeiture fund .....	179	240	220	275	246	285	203	208	212
Justice assistance .....	68	28	65	147	455	568	408	384	393
State and local law enforcement assistance .....	414	310	475	1,760	3,270	3,893	2,291	2,046	2,091
Juvenile justice programs .....	135	127	177	158	383	462	309	286	293
Community oriented policing services .....	968	1,161	1,390	1,210	926	1,246	1,198	882	885
Crime victims fund .....	252	341	386	657	490	835	797	552	423
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement .....	1,477	2,266	2,049						
<b>Subtotal, Justice</b> .....	3,493	4,473	4,762	4,207	5,770	7,289	5,206	4,358	4,297
Other Independent Agencies:									
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission .....	16	28	46	42	45	45	46	47	48
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses .....	6	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency .....		57	66						
<b>Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)</b> .....	22	93	120	49	52	52	53	54	55
Treasury:									
Treasury forfeiture fund .....	85	132	108	88	88	88	88	88	88
<b>Subtotal, Treasury</b> .....	85	132	108	88	88	88	88	88	88
<b>Total, 750</b> .....	3,658	4,793	5,120	4,465	5,976	7,484	5,393	4,547	4,488

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2006—  
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>									
Agriculture:									
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee .....	130	125							
Forest Service: shared revenues .....	100	109	213	227	393	398	404	409	414
Subtotal, Agriculture .....	230	234	213	227	393	398	404	409	414
Energy:									
Payments to States under Federal Power Act .....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Interior:									
Payments in lieu of taxes .....	120	125	133	200	150	153	157	160	164
Payment to Alaska, Arctic National Wildlife Refuge .....							1,201	1	1
Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	91	87	124	26	132	139	140	149	145
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act .....	546	478	691	1,094	983	977	987	988	987
Assistance to territories .....	69	75	74	66	77	81	81	82	83
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands .....	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance .....	80	109	147	104	104	104	104	104	104
Subtotal, Interior .....	909	877	1,171	1,492	1,448	1,456	2,672	1,486	1,486
Other Defense—Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues .....	7	12	17	8	8	8	9	9	9
Other Independent Agencies:									
High-intensity drug trafficking areas program .....		130	143	161	223	208	212	217	222
Federal payments to the District of Columbia .....	820	553	353	351	191	183	185	190	195
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget) .....	820	683	496	512	414	391	397	407	417
Treasury:									
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico .....	230	235	297	315	246	235	235	235	235
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues .....	110	97	90	96	101	96	96	96	96
Subtotal, Treasury .....	340	332	387	411	347	331	331	331	331
<b>Total, 800</b> .....	2,309	2,141	2,287	2,653	2,613	2,587	3,816	2,645	2,660
<b>Total, outlays for grants</b> .....	246,128	267,081	284,659	316,265	350,061	373,633	392,923	399,955	416,208

\* \$500 thousand or less.

All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006

(in millions of dollars)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....		265	387	503	550	688	896	1,130	1,292	1,310
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Interest (903) .....		2	15	27	42	56	71	87	103	124
Total cash income .....		267	402	530	592	744	967	1,218	1,395	1,434
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments .....		*	5	14	16	64	110	149	185	240
Administrative expenses .....					12	27	27	27	33	27
Total cash outgo .....		*	5	14	28	91	137	177	217	267
Surplus or deficit (–) .....		267	397	516	564	653	830	1,041	1,178	1,167
Fund balance, end of year .....		267	664	1,180	1,745	2,398	3,227	4,268	5,446	6,613
Invested balance .....		267	662	1,177	1,738	2,381	3,202	4,237	5,409	6,546
Uninvested balance .....		*	2	3	7	17	26	31	38	67

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	1,238	1,459	1,616	1,690	2,106	3,120	3,594	4,097	4,589	5,081
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....									1	6
Interest (903) .....	148	163	191	230	257	287	334	387	439	438
Other .....		*	1	3	4	4	4		12	10
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	148	164	191	233	260	291	337	387	452	454
Other cash income .....									*	*
Total cash income .....	1,386	1,623	1,807	1,924	2,367	3,411	3,932	4,483	5,040	5,535
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments .....	321	426	512	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,276	4,333
Administrative expenses .....	37	41	47	53	57	70	85	89	89	103
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation) .....									—	
Total cash outgo .....	358	466	559	661	784	1,569	2,067	2,717	3,364	4,436
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	1,028	1,157	1,248	1,263	1,583	1,843	1,864	1,766	1,677	1,098
Fund balance, end of year .....	7,641	8,798	10,047	11,310	12,893	14,736	16,600	18,366	20,040	21,141
Invested balance .....	7,549	8,742	9,937	11,231	12,645	14,323	16,273	17,818	19,337	20,580
Uninvested balance .....	93	56	110	79	248	413	327	549	703	560

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	6,425	6,457	7,138	7,418	9,671	11,104	11,267	13,117	15,242	15,567
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	18	83	130	147	171	189	203	224	260	263
Interest (903) .....	487	555	555	543	516	530	539	512	539	583
Other .....	7	5	2	*	1	1	2	2	3	3
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	513	644	687	690	688	720	744	738	801	849
Other cash income .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	6,938	7,101	7,825	8,109	10,360	11,824	12,011	13,856	16,043	16,417
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments .....	5,361	6,515	7,875	9,049	10,270	11,185	12,658	13,845	14,579	15,226
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....				124	600	332	361	423	403	436
Administrative expenses .....	124	150	166	206	203	236	252	263	303	300
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation) .....			-*	-3	-3	-22	9	1	-1	3
Total cash outgo .....	5,485	6,665	8,041	9,377	11,069	11,730	13,279	14,531	15,284	15,965
Surplus or deficit (-) .....	1,452	436	-216	-1,268	-710	94	-1,268	-675	760	452
Fund balance, end of year .....	22,593	23,029	22,813	21,545	20,835	20,929	19,662	18,987	19,746	20,198
Invested balance .....	22,041	22,263	21,765	20,478	19,756	19,553	18,456	17,633	18,325	18,783
Uninvested balance .....	552	766	1,048	1,066	1,079	1,376	1,206	1,354	1,421	1,415
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....		332	911	878	970	1,005	1,004	1,058	1,124	1,156
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....		5	15	17	17	17	18	18	19	19
Interest (903) .....		1	16	33	47	61	70	70	68	65
Total interfund receipts .....		6	31	51	64	78	88	88	87	85
Other intragovernmental receipts .....					27					
Total intragovernmental receipts .....		6	31	51	91	78	88	88	87	85
Other cash income .....										
Total cash income .....		339	942	928	1,061	1,083	1,092	1,145	1,211	1,241
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments .....			168	339	528	704	1,011	1,171	1,251	1,392
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....						5	11	20	19	24
Administrative expenses .....		1	12	21	32	36	66	69	70	82
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation) .....			-*	-*	*	-1	*	*	-2	*
Total cash outgo .....		1	180	360	560	745	1,089	1,259	1,339	1,498
Surplus or deficit (-) .....		337	762	568	501	338	3	-114	-128	-258
Fund balance, end of year .....		337	1,099	1,667	2,168	2,505	2,509	2,394	2,266	2,009
Invested balance .....		325	1,055	1,607	2,101	2,386	2,407	2,278	2,141	1,878
Uninvested balance .....		12	45	60	66	119	102	116	125	131

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	17,556	22,197	22,265	25,484	29,396	31,354	35,132	40,703	47,778	55,207
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	310	370	397	469	559	561	579	615	677	810
Interest (903) .....	588	725	896	1,009	1,346	1,617	1,718	1,846	2,039	2,292
Other .....	7	79	78	382	442	449	488	475	442	447
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	905	1,174	1,371	1,859	2,347	2,627	2,785	2,936	3,157	3,549
Other cash income .....	*	*	4	4	3	1	*	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	18,461	23,371	23,641	27,348	31,746	33,982	37,916	43,639	50,935	58,756
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments .....	18,071	18,886	20,737	23,732	26,267	31,101	34,541	42,170	47,849	54,839
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	444	508	438	491	579	613	724	783	909	982
Administrative expenses .....	254	334	449	465	474	552	582	667	723	848
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation) .....	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	3	2	8
Total cash outgo .....	18,770	19,729	21,624	24,690	27,320	32,268	35,848	43,623	49,483	56,676
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	–309	3,642	2,017	2,657	4,426	1,714	2,068	16	1,452	2,080
Fund balance, end of year .....	19,889	23,531	25,548	28,205	32,631	34,345	36,413	36,429	37,881	39,961
Invested balance .....	17,925	21,780	23,250	26,235	30,121	31,375	33,203	35,501	37,717	39,892
Uninvested balance .....	1,964	1,751	2,298	1,971	2,510	2,970	3,211	928	164	69
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	1,530	2,204	2,651	3,469	4,063	4,490	4,775	5,381	6,147	7,250
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	27	45	48	63	78	79	78	80	87	106
Interest (903) .....	54	67	83	140	221	324	388	434	482	512
Other .....		16	16	32	16	16	50	51	52	52
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	81	128	147	235	315	419	516	565	621	670
Other cash income .....	*	*	2	1	1	1	*	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	1,611	2,332	2,800	3,705	4,380	4,910	5,291	5,946	6,768	7,920
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments .....	1,721	1,861	2,088	2,443	2,778	3,381	4,046	5,162	6,159	7,630
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	25	31	20	21	10	13	24	20	22	29
Administrative expenses .....	184	99	112	134	149	190	212	247	154	253
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation) .....	2	7	15	15	16	21	28	39	49	71
Total cash outgo .....	1,931	1,997	2,237	2,613	2,954	3,606	4,309	5,467	6,384	7,982
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	–321	335	564	1,092	1,426	1,305	982	479	384	–62
Fund balance, end of year .....	1,688	2,024	2,587	3,679	5,105	6,410	7,392	7,871	8,255	8,192
Invested balance .....	1,465	1,835	2,351	3,492	4,835	6,078	7,012	7,803	8,195	8,158
Uninvested balance .....	224	189	236	187	270	332	380	68	60	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund:</b>										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	893	2,645	3,493	4,398	4,755	4,874	5,205	7,603	10,551	11,252
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (951) .....	16	60	65	79	91	87	85	121	147	166
Interest (902) .....	6	46	61	96	139	183	190	198	408	614
Other .....		338	284	771	628	874	551	429	499	529
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	22	444	410	946	859	1,144	826	748	1,054	1,309
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:										
Premium income .....									4	6
Other (mainly proprietary interest) .....										1
Total cash income .....	915	3,089	3,902	5,344	5,614	6,018	6,031	8,352	11,610	12,568
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments .....		2,508	3,736	4,654	4,804	5,442	6,108	6,648	7,806	10,353
Administrative expenses .....	64	89	79	104	149	149	166	193	258	256
Other .....						1	1	1	1	2
Total cash outgo .....	64	2,597	3,815	4,758	4,953	5,592	6,276	6,842	8,065	10,612
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	851	492	87	586	661	426	–244	1,510	3,545	1,956
Fund balance, end of year .....	851	1,343	1,431	2,017	2,677	3,103	2,859	4,369	7,914	9,870
Invested balance .....	786	1,298	1,370	2,001	2,653	3,030	2,884	4,222	7,864	9,761
Uninvested balance .....	65	45	60	15	24	73	–25	146	49	109
<b>Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:</b>										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Offsetting collections:										
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Interest (902) .....		14	21	23	12	17	29	45	76	106
Federal contributions and other .....		623	634	984	928	1,245	1,365	1,430	2,029	2,330
Total intragovernmental receipts .....		637	655	1,008	940	1,263	1,394	1,476	2,105	2,435
Premium income:										
From aged participants .....		647	698	903	936	1,253	1,340	1,427	1,579	1,750
From all other participants .....									125	151
Total premium income .....		647	698	903	936	1,253	1,340	1,427	1,704	1,901
Other .....										
Total cash income .....		1,284	1,353	1,911	1,876	2,516	2,734	2,902	3,809	4,336
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments .....		664	1,390	1,645	1,979	2,035	2,255	2,391	2,874	3,765
Administrative expenses .....		134	143	195	217	248	289	246	409	404
Other (mainly health insurance experiments) .....										
Total cash outgo .....		798	1,532	1,840	2,196	2,283	2,544	2,637	3,283	4,170
Surplus or deficit (–) .....		486	–179	71	–321	233	191	265	526	166
Fund balance at end of year .....		486	307	378	57	290	481	746	1,272	1,438
Invested balance .....		479	281	358	13	257	478	700	1,231	1,378
Uninvested balance .....		7	25	20	44	33	3	46	41	60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	58,703	15,886	68,032	73,141	83,410	96,581	117,757	122,840
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	852	220	863	906	948	1,027	1,259	1,406
Interest (903) .....	2,344	80	2,279	2,151	1,920	1,886	2,015	1,707
Other .....	425	.....	614	613	615	557	540	675
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	3,621	300	3,756	3,670	3,483	3,470	3,814	3,788
Other cash income .....	3	*	8	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	62,327	16,186	71,795	76,811	86,893	100,051	121,572	126,629
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	62,140	16,876	71,271	78,524	87,592	100,615	119,413	134,655
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	1,212	.....	1,208	1,589	1,448	1,442	1,585	1,793
Administrative expenses .....	935	234	993	1,086	1,077	1,160	1,302	1,475
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation) .....	9	1	7	6	12	10	4	6
Total cash outgo .....	64,296	17,110	73,479	81,205	90,129	103,227	122,304	137,929
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	–1,969	–924	–1,683	–4,394	–3,236	–3,176	–733	–11,300
Fund balance, end of year .....	37,992	37,068	35,384	30,990	27,754	24,578	23,845	12,545
Invested balance .....	37,968	37,055	35,410	30,967	27,328	23,577	23,255	11,932
Uninvested balance .....	25	13	–25	23	426	1,000	590	614
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	7,686	2,130	8,786	12,250	14,584	16,628	12,418	20,626
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	111	29	114	154	166	177	171	240
Interest (903) .....	468	13	372	251	305	454	273	363
Other .....	90	.....	103	128	142	118	130	168
Total interfund receipts .....	669	42	589	533	612	749	574	772
Other intragovernmental receipts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	669	42	589	533	612	760	574	772
Other cash income .....	*	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	8,355	2,172	9,374	12,784	15,196	17,388	12,992	21,398
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	9,222	2,555	11,135	12,214	13,428	14,899	16,853	17,399
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	26	.....	–*	30	30	.....	29	26
Administrative expenses .....	266	71	378	327	402	334	402	572
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation) .....	92	27	77	84	84	99	–4	37
Total cash outgo .....	9,606	2,653	11,590	12,655	13,944	15,332	17,280	18,035
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	–1,251	–481	–2,216	128	1,252	2,057	–4,288	3,363
Fund balance, end of year .....	6,941	6,460	4,245	4,373	5,625	7,682	3,394	6,757
Invested balance .....	6,931	6,453	4,242	4,352	5,583	7,674	3,392	6,753
Uninvested balance .....	10	7	3	21	43	7	2	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	11,987	3,457	13,474	16,668	19,874	23,217	30,340	34,301
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (951) .....	175	45	175	206	228	249	332	397
Interest (902) .....	716	12	771	797	883	1,061	1,325	1,873
Other .....	658	.....	944	860	907	871	834	1,015
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	1,549	57	1,890	1,863	2,018	2,182	2,490	3,285
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:								
Premium income .....	8	2	11	12	17	17	21	25
Other (mainly proprietary interest) .....	*	.....	*	*	1	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	13,544	3,516	15,374	18,543	21,910	25,415	32,851	37,611
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	12,267	3,314	14,906	17,415	19,898	23,793	28,909	34,344
Administrative expenses .....	308	88	295	442	443	486	333	510
Other .....	4	1	7	4	1	8	7	10
Total cash outgo .....	12,579	3,404	15,207	17,862	20,343	24,288	29,248	34,864
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	966	112	167	681	1,567	1,127	3,603	2,747
Fund balance, end of year .....	10,836	10,948	11,115	11,796	13,363	14,490	18,093	20,840
Invested balance .....	10,942	11,009	10,974	11,757	13,164	14,656	18,191	20,800
Uninvested balance .....	–106	–62	141	39	199	–166	–99	40
<b>Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Offsetting collections:								
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Interest (902) .....	104	4	137	229	363	416	384	473
Federal contributions and other .....	2,939	878	5,053	6,386	6,841	6,932	8,747	13,323
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	3,043	882	5,190	6,614	7,204	7,347	9,132	13,796
Premium income:								
From aged participants .....	1,769	492	1,987	2,186	2,373	2,637	2,987	3,460
From all other participants .....	168	46	206	245	263	291	332	371
Total premium income .....	1,937	539	2,193	2,431	2,636	2,928	3,319	3,831
Other .....	*	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	4,980	1,421	7,383	9,045	9,840	10,275	12,451	17,627
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	4,671	1,269	5,865	6,852	8,259	10,144	12,345	14,806
Administrative expenses .....	528	132	475	494	544	594	889	746
Other .....	1	*	2	4	1	8	7	7
Total cash outgo .....	5,200	1,401	6,342	7,350	8,805	10,746	13,240	15,559
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	–220	20	1,041	1,696	1,035	–471	–789	2,068
Fund balance at end of year .....	1,219	1,239	2,279	3,975	5,010	4,539	3,750	5,818
Invested balance .....	1,230	1,244	2,232	4,021	4,974	4,558	3,821	5,874
Uninvested balance .....	–12	–5	47	–45	36	–19	–72	–56

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	128,972	150,312	169,822	182,518	194,541	220,337	240,595	255,031
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	1,534	1,852	2,288	2,608	3,011	4,000	4,432	5,038
Interest (903) .....	1,396	2,752	3,537	3,698	4,495	6,758	10,649	15,125
Other .....	18,683	8,400	6,639	7,544	5,447	5,501	5,819	4,405
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	21,613	13,004	12,465	13,850	12,953	16,259	20,900	24,568
Other cash income .....	*	*	*	*	30	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	150,586	163,315	182,287	196,368	207,525	236,596	261,495	279,599
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	148,312	155,846	165,422	174,364	182,055	192,541	204,648	218,957
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	2,251	2,404	2,310	2,585	2,557	2,790	2,845	2,969
Interest payments .....	1,544	2,565	2,293	1,013	625	836	989	982
Administrative expenses .....	1,552	1,585	1,588	1,610	1,542	1,730	1,658	1,566
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation) <sup>1</sup> .....	330	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash outgo .....	153,989	162,406	171,614	179,572	186,780	197,897	210,141	224,475
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	–3,403	909	10,673	16,797	20,745	38,700	51,354	55,125
Borrowing or repayment (–) of borrowing from other trust funds .....	17,519	*	–4,364	–13,155	*	*	*	*
Fund balance, end of year .....	26,661	27,570	33,879	37,521	58,266	96,966	148,320	203,445
Invested balance .....	25,503	27,224	30,971	36,948	58,356	97,137	148,565	203,717
Uninvested balance .....	1,158	346	2,908	573	–89	–171	–245	–271
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	18,348	15,763	16,348	17,711	18,861	21,154	23,071	26,625
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	244	192	221	249	289	382	426	529
Interest (903) .....	449	558	580	631	795	657	745	866
Other .....	2,447	753	548	1,427	167	266	335	302
Interest from OASI .....	419	546	365	159	*	*	*	*
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	3,559	2,049	1,714	2,466	1,251	1,306	1,506	1,697
Other cash income .....	*	*	*	*	3	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	21,907	17,812	18,062	20,177	20,115	22,460	24,577	28,322
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	17,588	17,735	18,654	19,526	20,421	21,395	22,516	24,306
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	28	22	43	68	57	61	88	80
Administrative expenses .....	659	585	603	600	738	803	747	707
Interest payments .....	13	77	69	45	60	80	95	100
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation) .....	4	40	3	4	15	21	40	38
Total cash outgo .....	18,291	18,459	19,372	20,243	21,290	22,360	23,487	25,230
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	3,615	–647	–1,310	–66	–1,175	100	1,090	3,091
Lending (–) or repayment of loans to OASI fund .....	–5,081	*	2,540	2,541	*	*	*	*
Fund balance, end of year .....	5,291	4,644	5,874	8,349	7,174	7,273	8,364	11,455
Invested balance .....	5,288	4,656	5,704	8,335	7,193	7,345	8,428	11,505
Uninvested balance .....	2	–12	170	14	–19	–72	–65	–50

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	35,641	40,262	44,871	51,335	55,992	59,859	65,396	68,556
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (951) <sup>2</sup> .....	1,054	1,306	1,449	1,604	1,700	1,884	2,007	2,153
Interest (902) <sup>2</sup> .....	1,656	1,686	2,016	2,809	3,994	5,169	6,603	7,943
Interest from OASI .....	1,028	1,337	1,207	383	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other .....	4,541	1,106	1,348	254	999	1,045	1,070	798
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	8,279	5,435	6,020	5,049	6,693	8,098	9,679	10,894
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:								
Premium income .....	26	35	38	40	40	42	42	113
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis) .....	3	*	*	*	9	*	.....	*
Total cash income .....	43,949	45,732	50,928	56,424	62,735	67,999	75,117	79,563
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	38,102	41,461	47,710	48,867	49,804	51,862	57,317	65,722
Administrative expenses .....	519	632	813	667	827	707	805	774
Interest on normalized transfers .....	27	187	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other .....	-97	15	131	151	172	160	116	190
Total cash outgo .....	38,551	42,295	48,667	49,685	50,803	52,730	58,238	66,687
Surplus or deficit (-) .....	5,398	3,437	2,261	6,739	11,932	15,270	16,880	12,876
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund .....	-12,437	.....	1,824	10,613	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year .....	13,800	17,237	21,322	38,674	50,606	65,876	82,755	95,631
Invested balance .....	13,514	16,982	21,176	38,340	50,779	66,078	82,689	96,249
Uninvested balance .....	286	255	146	334	-173	-202	66	-617
<b>Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Individual income taxes <sup>3</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	527	-527
Offsetting collections:								
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Interest (902) <sup>3</sup> .....	680	807	1,154	1,228	1,019	828	1,025	1,427
Federal contributions and other .....	14,238	16,811	17,898	18,076	20,299	25,418	30,712	33,210
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	14,918	17,618	19,052	19,304	21,318	26,246	31,737	34,637
Premium income:								
From aged participants .....	3,834	4,463	5,042	5,200	5,897	7,963	10,603	10,499
From all other participants .....	393	444	482	500	582	793	945	995
Total premium income .....	4,227	4,907	5,524	5,699	6,480	8,756	11,548	11,494
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	1	*	*	*	*	*	.....	3
Total cash income .....	19,147	22,526	24,576	25,004	27,797	35,002	43,812	45,607
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	17,487	19,475	21,808	25,166	29,932	33,677	36,854	41,450
Administrative expenses <sup>3</sup> .....	823	899	923	1,051	900	1,265	1,450	1,524
Other .....	6	.....	.....	.....	5	4	13	47
Total cash outgo .....	18,317	20,374	22,730	26,217	30,837	34,947	38,316	43,022
Surplus or deficit (-) .....	830	2,151	1,846	-1,214	-3,039	55	5,495	2,585
Fund balance at end of year .....	6,648	8,799	10,645	9,431	6,392	6,447	11,942	14,527
Invested balance .....	6,958	9,117	10,736	9,424	6,166	6,326	11,928	14,286
Uninvested balance .....	-310	-318	-91	7	226	121	15	241

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	265,503	273,137	281,735	302,607	284,091	311,869	336,729	358,784
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	5,242	5,508	5,796	5,787	5,434	5,326	5,582	6,086
Interest (903) .....	19,164	22,557	25,822	28,505	31,417	34,026	37,688	42,197
Other .....	5,838	5,949	5,967	5,378	5,143	5,772	6,486	8,620
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	30,244	34,015	37,585	39,670	41,994	45,124	49,756	56,903
Other cash income .....	*	*	4	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	295,747	307,152	319,325	342,278	326,085	356,993	386,485	415,687
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	236,120	251,317	264,582	276,291	288,617	299,985	312,880	324,274
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	3,375	3,148	3,353	3,420	4,052	3,554	3,688	3,682
Interest payments .....	418	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Administrative expenses .....	1,747	1,824	2,026	1,876	1,805	1,793	2,001	1,833
Military service credit adjustment .....	2,114	*	*	*	*	129	*	*
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation) .....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash outgo .....	243,774	256,290	269,960	281,586	294,474	305,461	318,569	329,769
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	51,972	50,862	49,364	60,691	31,611	51,532	67,916	85,918
Fund balance, end of year .....	255,417	306,280	355,644	416,335	447,946	499,479	567,395	653,314
Invested balance .....	255,557	306,524	355,510	413,425	447,947	499,403	567,445	653,282
Uninvested balance .....	–140	–244	134	2,911	–1	75	–49	32
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	28,382	29,289	30,199	32,419	66,988	55,623	55,261	57,015
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	562	593	620	622	998	952	901	966
Interest (903) .....	1,058	1,080	966	698	1,888	2,481	3,526	4,433
Other .....	133	217	279	310	341	378	412	539
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	1,753	1,890	1,865	1,631	3,227	3,811	4,839	5,938
Other cash income .....	*	*	2	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income .....	30,135	31,179	32,065	34,049	70,215	59,434	60,100	62,953
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	26,871	30,360	33,588	36,823	40,201	43,231	45,367	47,680
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	82	58	83	106	68	2	59	157
Administrative expenses .....	785	843	932	1,018	1,064	1,074	1,211	1,565
Interest payments .....	45	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Military service credit adjustment .....	775	*	*	*	*	203	*	*
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation) .....	34	34	38	37	47	48	64	57
Total cash outgo .....	28,592	31,295	34,641	37,984	41,380	44,558	46,701	49,459
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	1,543	–116	–2,576	–3,935	28,835	14,876	13,399	13,494
Fund balance, end of year .....	12,998	12,881	10,305	6,371	35,206	50,083	63,483	76,979
Invested balance .....	13,105	12,918	10,237	6,100	35,225	50,100	63,562	76,996
Uninvested balance .....	–107	–36	69	271	–19	–17	–79	–17

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	72,842	79,108	81,224	90,062	96,024	104,997	110,710	119,863
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (951) <sup>2</sup> .....	2,205	2,324	2,375	2,440	2,449	2,382	2,465	2,499
Interest (902) <sup>2</sup> .....	8,992	10,054	10,581	10,593	10,871	10,389	9,757	9,154
Federal Payment (OASI taxes) .....				1,639	3,913	4,069	3,558	5,067
Other .....	631	706	495	608	591	554	691	197
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	11,828	13,084	13,450	15,280	17,824	17,394	16,471	16,917
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:								
Premium income .....	367	484	622	852	998	1,107	1,279	1,320
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis) .....	*	*	1	1	1	1	89	104
Total cash income .....	85,038	92,677	95,297	106,195	114,847	123,499	128,549	138,204
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	68,486	80,584	90,535	101,350	113,402	123,908	136,010	135,299
Administrative expenses .....	937	1,187	866	1,235	1,300	1,228	1,203	1,204
Military service credit adjustment .....	1,100					2,366		
Other .....	218	200	203	185	181	181	671	795
Total cash outgo .....	70,742	81,971	91,604	102,770	114,883	127,683	137,884	137,298
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	14,296	10,706	3,693	3,425	–36	–4,184	–9,335	906
Adjustment to balances .....						1		
Transfer of CHI balances .....			1,805					
Fund balance, end of year .....	109,927	120,633	126,131	129,555	129,520	125,337	116,002	116,908
Invested balance .....	109,327	120,647	126,078	128,716	129,864	125,805	116,621	118,236
Uninvested balance .....	600	–13	52	840	–344	–467	–619	–1,328
<b>Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Offsetting collections:								
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Interest (902) .....	1,627	1,716	1,888	2,116	1,935	1,388	2,192	2,606
Federal contributions and other .....	34,730	38,684	44,227	38,355	36,988	61,702	59,471	59,919
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	36,358	40,400	46,114	40,471	38,923	63,090	61,663	62,525
Premium income:								
From aged participants .....	10,741	11,564	13,255	15,212	17,126	16,858	16,984	17,153
From all other participants .....	1,066	1,184	1,428	1,683	2,117	2,073	2,158	2,274
Total premium income .....	11,807	12,748	14,683	16,895	19,243	18,931	19,142	19,427
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	1	1	1	2	3	4	1	3
Total cash income .....	48,166	53,149	60,799	57,367	58,169	82,025	80,806	81,955
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	45,456	48,595	52,398	57,997	63,482	67,167	71,115	74,808
Administrative expenses .....	1,507	1,658	1,845	1,718	1,722	1,770	1,420	1,431
Other .....	58	32	11	10	9	9	18	33
Total cash outgo .....	47,021	50,285	54,254	59,724	65,213	68,946	72,553	76,272
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	1,145	2,863	6,545	–2,357	–7,044	13,079	8,253	5,683
Transfer of CHI balances .....			–1,805					
Fund balance at end of year .....	15,672	18,535	23,276	20,919	13,874	26,953	35,206	40,889
Invested balance .....	16,241	18,534	23,268	21,489	13,513	27,175	34,464	39,502
Uninvested balance .....	–569	2	8	–570	361	–222	742	1,387

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	383,559	411,677	430,916	453,853	479,405	504,598	537,690	562,913
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	6,374	6,542	6,733	7,682	7,831	8,435	9,151	9,781
Interest (903) .....	46,847	53,531	61,293	67,417	75,483	84,607	94,839	106,360
Other .....	10,197	12,509	11,821	12,813	13,615	14,519	15,331	16,181
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	63,418	72,582	79,847	87,912	96,929	107,561	119,321	132,322
Other cash income .....			1	1	1	1	2	2
Total cash income .....	446,977	484,259	510,764	541,766	576,335	612,160	657,013	695,237
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments .....	332,383	347,894	368,300	384,312	401,416	419,679	439,274	460,660
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	3,681	3,538	3,227	3,627	3,624	3,590	3,566	3,375
Administrative expenses .....	1,851	1,995	2,248	2,121	2,141	2,186	2,231	2,277
Total cash outgo .....	337,915	353,427	373,775	390,060	407,181	425,455	445,071	466,312
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	109,062	130,832	136,989	151,706	169,154	186,705	211,942	228,925
Fund balance, end of year .....	762,376	893,208	1,030,197	1,181,903	1,351,057	1,537,762	1,749,704	1,978,629
Invested balance .....	762,226	893,519	1,030,615	1,182,032	1,351,057	1,537,762	1,749,704	1,978,629
Uninvested balance .....	150	–311	–419	–130				
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	60,909	68,907	72,954	77,067	81,407	85,689	91,307	95,594
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952) .....	1,011	1,095	1,144	1,235	1,330	1,433	1,555	1,662
Interest (903) .....	5,224	6,265	7,593	8,669	9,938	11,248	12,509	13,751
Other .....	647	787	764	825	887	956	1,022	1,122
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	6,882	8,147	9,501	10,729	12,155	13,637	15,086	16,535
Other cash income .....		8	39	39	42	45	48	51
Total cash income .....	67,791	77,062	82,494	87,835	93,604	99,371	106,441	112,180
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments <sup>5</sup> .....	50,424	54,210	58,231	62,787	68,129	74,291	81,028	88,456
Payments to the railroad retirement account .....	135	159	–12	185	214	248	287	304
Administrative expenses .....	1,520	1,611	1,604	1,651	1,679	1,717	1,755	1,793
Military service credit adjustment .....			836					
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation) .....	63	66	92	87				
Total cash outgo .....	52,142	56,046	60,751	64,710	70,022	76,256	83,070	90,553
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	15,649	21,016	21,743	23,125	23,582	23,115	23,371	21,627
Fund balance, end of year .....	92,628	113,644	135,387	158,512	182,094	205,209	228,580	250,207
Invested balance .....	92,666	113,707	135,387	158,521	182,094	205,209	228,580	250,207
Uninvested balance .....	–37	–64		–9				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2006—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate	2003 estimate	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts .....	132,268	135,529	147,228	154,098	162,932	171,656	182,952	191,783
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (951) <sup>2</sup> .....	2,576	2,630	2,693	2,809	2,940	3,079	3,244	3,381
Interest (902) <sup>2</sup> .....	9,286	10,470	12,285	13,749	15,465	17,601	19,978	22,579
Federal Payment (OASI taxes) .....	6,552	8,787	7,337	7,797	8,312	8,905	9,423	10,046
Other .....	861	725	773	784	578	556	558	574
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	19,275	22,612	23,088	25,139	27,295	30,141	33,203	36,580
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:								
Premium income .....	1,401	1,392	1,397	1,488	1,551	1,643	1,744	1,855
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis) .....	71	148	161	178	196	196	196	196
Total cash income .....	153,015	159,681	171,874	180,903	191,974	203,636	218,095	230,414
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments <sup>6</sup> .....	129,286	127,698	138,607	144,298	151,435	158,494	169,702	175,107
Administrative expenses .....	1,296	1,262	1,480	1,567	1,601	1,638	1,674	1,711
Military service credit adjustment .....			1,332					
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	918	1,070	1,349	1,346				
Total cash outgo .....	131,500	130,030	142,768	147,211	153,036	160,132	171,376	176,818
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	21,515	29,651	29,106	33,692	38,938	43,504	46,719	53,596
Adjustment to balances .....	–2							
Fund balance, end of year .....	138,421	168,072	197,178	230,870	269,808	313,312	360,031	413,627
Invested balance .....	153,767	168,859	197,178	230,870	269,808	313,312	360,031	413,627
Uninvested balance .....	–15,346	–787						
<b>Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:</b>								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Offsetting collections:								
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Interest (902) .....	2,926	3,160	3,033	2,733	2,688	2,628	2,508	2,573
Federal contributions and other .....	62,185	65,561	69,788	81,277	88,708	92,479	101,972	110,310
Total intragovernmental receipts .....	65,111	68,721	72,821	84,010	91,396	95,107	104,480	112,883
Premium income:								
From aged participants .....	17,722	17,961	19,152	22,096	24,434	25,649	28,497	30,809
From all other participants .....	2,438	2,554	2,884	3,430	3,886	4,177	4,754	5,253
Total premium income .....	20,160	20,515	22,036	25,526	28,320	29,826	33,251	36,062
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	7	4						
Total cash income .....	85,278	89,240	94,857	109,536	119,716	124,933	137,731	148,945
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments <sup>6</sup> .....	78,972	87,169	99,353	107,739	117,002	125,188	136,059	142,218
Administrative expenses .....	1,510	1,780	1,820	1,912	1,957	2,002	2,049	2,097
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	36	43	106	87				
Total cash outgo .....	80,518	88,992	101,279	109,738	118,959	127,190	138,108	144,315
Surplus or deficit (–) .....	4,760	248	–6,422	–202	757	–2,257	–377	4,630
Fund balance at end of year .....	45,649	45,896	39,474	39,272	40,029	37,772	37,395	42,025
Invested balance .....	26,529	45,075	39,474	39,272	40,029	37,772	37,395	42,025
Uninvested balance .....	19,120	821						

See footnotes on following page.

\* \$500 thousand or less.

<sup>1</sup> In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.

<sup>2</sup> Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.

<sup>3</sup> For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.

<sup>4</sup> For years after 1986, receipts for kidney dialysis.

<sup>5</sup> For years after 2002, includes outlays for vocational rehabilitation.

<sup>6</sup> For years after 2002, outlays for peer review organizations are included in the benefit payments line.

Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.

Table 14.1—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002

(in billions of dollars)

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	18.0	19.1	15.5	15.8	22.6	28.0	30.5	29.4
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	10.6	11.2	10.8	11.8	21.7	19.4	19.7	17.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.3	9.5	9.8	10.8	10.4
Social insurance receipts .....	6.1	4.6	4.6	4.9	6.0	6.6	6.8	7.4
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>42.7</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>64.5</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	23.1	19.8	23.2	22.2	26.4	39.9	47.6	46.4
Defense .....	(20.1)	(16.4)	(17.1)	(16.0)	(22.6)	(35.3)	(41.3)	(39.6)
Nondefense .....	(2.9)	(3.4)	(6.1)	(6.2)	(3.8)	(4.6)	(6.3)	(6.8)
Transfer payments .....	9.7	10.9	12.6	15.1	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.4
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(7.8)	(8.2)	(7.6)	(10.8)	(7.5)	(7.9)	(8.5)	(9.7)
Foreign .....	(1.9)	(2.6)	(5.0)	(4.3)	(3.2)	(2.6)	(2.1)	(1.7)
Grants to State and local governments .....	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
Net interest paid .....	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6
Subsidies .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....					–*	–*	*	*
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.7</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>–3.5</b>	<b>–3.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>–1.1</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.1—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—

Continued

(in billions of dollars)

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	28.9	32.5	35.4	35.0	36.9	40.9	41.7	45.3
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	18.9	21.5	20.8	17.9	21.5	22.3	20.1	22.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	10.1	10.9	11.8	11.7	12.0	13.3	13.4	14.3
Social insurance receipts .....	8.3	9.5	10.5	11.0	12.3	15.2	16.4	18.0
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>66.1</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>100.2</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	42.7	45.2	47.1	50.1	51.8	51.5	52.9	56.2
Defense .....	(36.1)	(38.2)	(41.0)	(43.8)	(43.1)	(42.2)	(44.1)	(46.7)
Nondefense .....	(6.5)	(7.1)	(6.1)	(6.3)	(8.7)	(9.3)	(8.9)	(9.5)
Transfer payments .....	13.4	13.7	15.2	18.3	20.2	20.8	23.9	25.3
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(11.3)	(11.8)	(13.3)	(16.6)	(18.4)	(19.0)	(21.9)	(23.2)
Foreign .....	(2.1)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.8)	(1.8)	(1.8)	(2.0)	(2.1)
Grants to State and local governments .....	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.8
Net interest paid .....	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.5
Subsidies .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(1.1)	(1.5)	(2.1)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(0.2)	(0.5)	(0.4)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....	–0.1	0.1		–0.3	0.3			
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>63.7</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>95.5</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>2.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>–2.7</b>	<b>–0.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.1—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	47.5	48.3	48.7	54.5	61.5	68.3	86.9	90.3
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	23.2	25.7	27.3	30.6	30.5	32.8	36.8	32.9
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	15.1	15.7	17.0	15.6	15.9	17.3	18.8	19.4
Social insurance receipts .....	20.1	21.5	22.2	26.1	33.1	35.5	40.9	45.0
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>105.9</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>141.0</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>183.5</b>	<b>187.6</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	60.5	63.9	64.3	71.9	84.1	92.9	98.2	100.9
Defense .....	(48.6)	(50.7)	(50.1)	(56.4)	(67.3)	(75.7)	(79.0)	(79.9)
Nondefense .....	(11.9)	(13.3)	(14.2)	(15.5)	(16.8)	(17.1)	(19.2)	(21.0)
Transfer payments .....	26.3	27.0	27.6	30.7	35.4	40.5	45.9	51.4
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(24.2)	(24.9)	(25.5)	(28.5)	(33.4)	(38.6)	(44.0)	(49.7)
Foreign .....	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.0)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.7)
Grants to State and local governments .....	5.3	6.1	6.8	8.6	10.7	12.8	13.2	17.0
Net interest paid .....	7.4	8.1	8.7	9.3	10.2	11.1	12.8	14.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.8	4.1	4.5	5.2
Subsidies .....	(2.2)	(2.4)	(2.8)	(3.0)	(4.1)	(3.6)	(4.1)	(4.3)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(1.0)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....								–0.1
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>102.1</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>123.9</b>	<b>145.2</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>174.6</b>	<b>189.2</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>–4.2</b>	<b>–7.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>–1.6</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.1—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	84.3	95.1	102.6	117.8	122.9	131.7	158.2	180.8
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	32.0	34.4	40.4	43.5	42.4	51.6	59.8	67.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	20.1	20.0	20.9	21.7	22.5	24.6	25.0	27.9
Social insurance receipts .....	48.3	54.3	66.2	78.3	85.6	94.0	108.5	124.2
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>184.8</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>230.1</b>	<b>261.4</b>	<b>273.4</b>	<b>301.8</b>	<b>351.6</b>	<b>400.4</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	101.9	107.4	110.9	114.6	127.1	135.0	148.0	161.1
Defense .....	(79.3)	(81.0)	(82.3)	(84.5)	(90.8)	(95.8)	(103.8)	(112.2)
Nondefense .....	(22.6)	(26.4)	(28.6)	(30.1)	(36.3)	(39.2)	(44.2)	(49.0)
Transfer payments .....	63.5	71.4	81.0	94.3	121.8	141.6	152.6	162.5
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(61.4)	(68.9)	(78.7)	(91.5)	(118.5)	(138.7)	(149.3)	(159.2)
Foreign .....	(2.1)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.8)	(3.2)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.3)
Grants to State and local governments .....	21.4	27.0	34.2	34.7	40.4	47.8	55.1	63.5
Net interest paid .....	15.2	15.7	17.4	21.7	24.1	27.9	31.7	36.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	6.7	6.3	8.4	7.2	6.9	7.4	8.6	11.0
Subsidies .....	(5.0)	(5.0)	(7.0)	(5.0)	(3.9)	(4.3)	(5.7)	(8.2)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(1.6)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(2.2)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(2.9)	(2.7)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....	0.1		–0.5	0.1	0.3	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>208.8</b>	<b>227.7</b>	<b>251.5</b>	<b>272.5</b>	<b>320.6</b>	<b>359.7</b>	<b>395.9</b>	<b>434.7</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>–24.1</b>	<b>–23.9</b>	<b>–21.4</b>	<b>–11.1</b>	<b>–47.2</b>	<b>–57.9</b>	<b>–44.3</b>	<b>–34.4</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.1—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-2002—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	216.9	243.3	281.7	301.0	285.1	294.9	331.6	346.8
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	75.1	70.5	68.7	52.2	55.3	75.5	75.5	80.8
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	29.9	36.2	54.3	51.6	51.9	57.0	58.2	54.1
Social insurance receipts .....	142.8	158.9	185.1	202.8	217.1	247.5	271.9	291.5
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>464.6</b>	<b>508.9</b>	<b>589.8</b>	<b>607.6</b>	<b>609.5</b>	<b>675.0</b>	<b>737.2</b>	<b>773.2</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	175.6	201.3	232.8	258.7	286.5	295.9	330.5	355.1
Defense .....	(121.7)	(139.7)	(163.1)	(187.8)	(207.5)	(221.9)	(247.9)	(268.1)
Nondefense .....	(54.0)	(61.6)	(69.7)	(70.9)	(79.1)	(74.0)	(82.5)	(87.0)
Transfer payments .....	179.6	212.7	248.0	276.7	309.2	312.1	333.0	351.0
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(175.7)	(208.7)	(243.1)	(271.1)	(303.0)	(303.8)	(321.6)	(338.7)
Foreign .....	(3.8)	(4.0)	(4.9)	(5.6)	(6.2)	(8.3)	(11.3)	(12.3)
Grants to State and local governments .....	65.9	70.9	73.8	68.9	71.1	74.7	79.8	87.5
Net interest paid .....	44.6	55.5	72.7	90.3	100.7	119.8	141.3	149.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	10.8	11.9	14.0	14.4	19.7	26.9	24.7	24.7
Subsidies .....	(8.8)	(8.4)	(10.7)	(12.3)	(16.9)	(23.5)	(21.8)	(23.0)
Current surplus (-) or deficit .....	(2.0)	(3.5)	(3.3)	(2.1)	(2.8)	(3.4)	(2.9)	(1.7)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....	*	.....	-0.1	*	0.4	-0.1	0.1	.....
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>476.5</b>	<b>552.4</b>	<b>641.3</b>	<b>709.1</b>	<b>787.7</b>	<b>829.3</b>	<b>909.4</b>	<b>967.4</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>-11.9</b>	<b>-43.5</b>	<b>-51.5</b>	<b>-101.5</b>	<b>-178.2</b>	<b>-154.3</b>	<b>-172.2</b>	<b>-194.2</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.1—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-2002—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	390.4	398.9	449.8	464.8	465.7	473.9	500.9	541.2
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	99.2	107.7	118.8	117.2	111.5	115.6	131.0	152.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	55.8	58.4	61.6	62.2	75.4	80.0	84.1	94.2
Social insurance receipts .....	310.5	346.6	370.3	395.1	413.1	434.9	458.4	487.9
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>855.9</b>	<b>911.6</b>	<b>1,000.6</b>	<b>1,039.4</b>	<b>1,065.7</b>	<b>1,104.4</b>	<b>1,174.3</b>	<b>1,275.8</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	369.5	380.5	396.5	413.4	437.5	442.0	444.8	441.6
Defense .....	(279.8)	(292.5)	(299.5)	(305.7)	(321.5)	(314.9)	(311.1)	(304.6)
Nondefense .....	(89.7)	(87.9)	(97.0)	(107.7)	(116.0)	(127.1)	(133.7)	(137.1)
Transfer payments .....	364.9	382.8	410.2	451.7	448.1	548.4	590.2	614.8
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(355.2)	(372.8)	(400.0)	(437.3)	(478.1)	(537.1)	(573.4)	(599.3)
Foreign .....	(9.7)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(14.4)	(-29.9)	(11.3)	(16.8)	(15.5)
Grants to State and local governments .....	84.5	89.2	96.4	107.7	125.4	145.5	157.7	172.8
Net interest paid .....	155.0	168.8	187.6	207.4	218.9	229.7	228.4	234.0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	28.6	29.6	31.2	32.7	26.4	28.4	38.6	32.9
Subsidies .....	(27.2)	(27.3)	(29.8)	(27.8)	(24.0)	(27.4)	(38.1)	(30.9)
Current surplus (-) or deficit .....	(1.4)	(2.3)	(1.4)	(4.9)	(2.4)	(1.1)	(0.5)	(2.0)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....	-0.1	0.1	.....	-*	*	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>1,002.4</b>	<b>1,051.0</b>	<b>1,121.8</b>	<b>1,212.9</b>	<b>1,256.3</b>	<b>1,394.1</b>	<b>1,459.7</b>	<b>1,496.0</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>-146.5</b>	<b>-139.4</b>	<b>-121.2</b>	<b>-173.5</b>	<b>-190.7</b>	<b>-289.7</b>	<b>-285.4</b>	<b>-220.2</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.1—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—  
Continued

(in billions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	583.7	654.7	736.3	823.2	875.9	997.0	1,068.9	1,077.3
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	177.8	187.8	198.6	210.9	213.5	243.1	233.2	242.1
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	93.8	90.3	97.9	96.1	98.4	109.7	117.0	119.5
Social insurance receipts .....	515.8	535.8	566.1	603.8	644.6	682.9	717.5	760.8
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>1,371.0</b>	<b>1,468.6</b>	<b>1,599.0</b>	<b>1,734.0</b>	<b>1,832.5</b>	<b>2,032.8</b>	<b>2,136.7</b>	<b>2,199.7</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	441.5	435.8	453.8	451.6	466.2	486.4	508.4	531.0
Defense .....	(299.6)	(295.5)	(304.0)	(300.5)	(305.5)	(319.7)	(324.4)	(340.1)
Nondefense .....	(141.9)	(140.2)	(149.8)	(151.2)	(160.8)	(166.7)	(184.1)	(191.0)
Transfer payments .....	646.6	680.4	711.0	728.1	741.9	768.0	828.7	872.0
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(633.8)	(668.6)	(699.9)	(717.3)	(730.8)	(758.1)	(817.0)	(860.5)
Foreign .....	(12.8)	(11.9)	(11.2)	(10.9)	(11.1)	(10.0)	(11.7)	(11.5)
Grants to State and local governments .....	184.3	188.4	191.9	206.5	223.8	243.7	270.4	304.6
Net interest paid .....	261.9	272.6	275.4	278.1	268.9	264.8	248.2	230.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	34.3	34.4	30.8	30.6	32.4	50.9	44.8	41.0
Subsidies .....	(34.4)	(32.6)	(31.1)	(32.4)	(36.8)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(–0.1)	(1.8)	(–0.3)	(–1.8)	(–4.4)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>1,568.6</b>	<b>1,611.6</b>	<b>1,663.0</b>	<b>1,695.0</b>	<b>1,733.2</b>	<b>1,813.8</b>	<b>1,900.5</b>	<b>1,978.7</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>–197.5</b>	<b>–143.0</b>	<b>–64.0</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>219.0</b>	<b>236.2</b>	<b>221.0</b>

N/A: Not available.

\* \$50 million or less.

Table 14.2—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	7.7	7.5	5.7	5.8	7.0	8.0	8.2	7.8
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.3	6.8	5.6	5.3	4.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8
Social insurance receipts .....	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>18.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.1</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	9.8	7.7	8.5	8.1	8.2	11.4	12.7	12.3
Defense .....	(8.6)	(6.4)	(6.3)	(5.9)	(7.0)	(10.1)	(11.1)	(10.5)
Nondefense .....	(1.2)	(1.3)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.7)	(1.8)
Transfer payments .....	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(3.3)	(3.2)	(2.8)	(3.9)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.6)
Foreign .....	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(1.0)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.5)
Grants to State and local governments .....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Net interest paid .....	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Subsidies .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	–*	–*	.....	.....
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.4</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>–1.3</b>	<b>–1.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>–0.3</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.2—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—Continued

	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.8	8.0
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	4.8	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Social insurance receipts .....	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.2
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.9	10.5	9.9	10.0	9.9
Defense .....	(9.1)	(8.9)	(9.1)	(9.5)	(8.8)	(8.1)	(8.3)	(8.2)
Nondefense .....	(1.7)	(1.7)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(1.8)	(1.8)	(1.7)	(1.7)
Transfer payments .....	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.4
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(2.8)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.6)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(4.1)	(4.1)
Foreign .....	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)
Grants to State and local governments .....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Net interest paid .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Subsidies .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.4)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(*)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....	–*	*	.....	–0.1	0.1	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>16.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.8</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>–0.6</b>	<b>–0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 14.2—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—Continued

	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	7.9	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.9	9.2	8.9
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Social insurance receipts .....	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	10.1	10.0	9.3	9.5	10.3	10.7	10.3	10.0
Defense .....	(8.1)	(7.9)	(7.3)	(7.5)	(8.3)	(8.7)	(8.3)	(7.9)
Nondefense .....	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)
Transfer payments .....	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.1
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(4.0)	(3.9)	(3.7)	(3.8)	(4.1)	(4.4)	(4.6)	(4.9)
Foreign .....	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
Grants to State and local governments .....	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7
Net interest paid .....	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Subsidies .....	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(0.1)	(*)	(*)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(*)	(0.1)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....								–*
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>–0.5</b>	<b>–0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>–0.2</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.2—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—Continued

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	7.8	8.1	7.8	8.2	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.1
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Social insurance receipts .....	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	9.4	9.1	8.5	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3
Defense .....	(7.3)	(6.9)	(6.3)	(5.9)	(5.8)	(5.5)	(5.3)	(5.1)
Nondefense .....	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(2.2)
Transfer payments .....	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.3
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(5.7)	(5.8)	(6.0)	(6.3)	(7.6)	(8.0)	(7.6)	(7.2)
Foreign .....	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)
Grants to State and local governments .....	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9
Net interest paid .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Subsidies .....	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.4)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....			–*			–*	–*	–*
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>–2.2</b>	<b>–2.0</b>	<b>–1.6</b>	<b>–0.8</b>	<b>–3.0</b>	<b>–3.3</b>	<b>–2.2</b>	<b>–1.6</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.2—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—Continued

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.3	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.9
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.8
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
Social insurance receipts .....	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	7.0	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.1
Defense .....	(4.9)	(5.1)	(5.3)	(5.8)	(6.0)	(5.8)	(6.0)	(6.1)
Nondefense .....	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(2.3)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)
Transfer payments .....	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.0	8.1	8.0	8.0
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(7.0)	(7.6)	(7.9)	(8.4)	(8.8)	(7.9)	(7.8)	(7.7)
Foreign .....	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)
Grants to State and local governments .....	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
Net interest paid .....	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Subsidies .....	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.5)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(*)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....	*	.....	—*	*	*	—*	*	.....
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>19.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>–0.5</b>	<b>–1.6</b>	<b>–1.7</b>	<b>–3.1</b>	<b>–5.2</b>	<b>–4.0</b>	<b>–4.2</b>	<b>–4.4</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.2—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—Continued

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.8
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Social insurance receipts .....	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4
Defense .....	(6.0)	(5.8)	(5.5)	(5.3)	(5.4)	(5.1)	(4.7)	(4.4)
Nondefense .....	(1.9)	(1.8)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)
Transfer payments .....	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.6	8.8	9.0	8.9
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(7.6)	(7.4)	(7.4)	(7.6)	(8.1)	(8.6)	(8.7)	(8.6)
Foreign .....	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(–0.5)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)
Grants to State and local governments .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5
Net interest paid .....	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Subsidies .....	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.4)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(0.1)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Wage disbursements less accruals .....	—*	*	.....	—*	*	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>–3.2</b>	<b>–2.8</b>	<b>–2.2</b>	<b>–3.0</b>	<b>–3.2</b>	<b>–4.7</b>	<b>–4.4</b>	<b>–3.2</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.2—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947–2002—Continued

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 estimate	2002 estimate
<b>Receipts</b>								
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.4	9.9
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Social insurance receipts .....	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>								
Consumption expenditures .....	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9
Defense .....	(4.1)	(3.8)	(3.7)	(3.5)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.1)	(3.1)
Nondefense .....	(1.9)	(1.8)	(1.8)	(1.7)	(1.8)	(1.7)	(1.8)	(1.8)
Transfer payments .....	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.8	8.0	8.0
Domestic ("to persons") .....	(8.7)	(8.7)	(8.6)	(8.3)	(8.0)	(7.7)	(7.9)	(7.9)
Foreign .....	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Grants to State and local governments .....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8
Net interest paid .....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Subsidies .....	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Current surplus (–) or deficit .....	(–*)	(*)	(–*)	(–*)	(–*)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (–), NIPA basis</b> .....	<b>–2.7</b>	<b>–1.9</b>	<b>–0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

\* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 15.1—TOTAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1947–2000

(dollar amounts in billions)

Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars					Addendum: Fiscal Year GDP	As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts			State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)		Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts	State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget					
1947 .....	50.3	38.5	37.1	1.5	11.8	234.6	21.5	16.4	5.0
1948 .....	55.2	41.6	39.9	1.6	13.7	256.4	21.5	16.2	5.3
1949 .....	54.6	39.4	37.7	1.7	15.2	271.5	20.1	14.5	5.6
1950 .....	55.9	39.4	37.3	2.1	16.5	273.4	20.5	14.4	6.0
1951 .....	70.0	51.6	48.5	3.1	18.4	321.0	21.8	16.1	5.7
1952 .....	86.0	66.2	62.6	3.6	19.9	348.8	24.7	19.0	5.7
1953 .....	91.2	69.6	65.5	4.1	21.6	373.4	24.4	18.6	5.8
1954 .....	92.6	69.7	65.1	4.6	22.9	378.0	24.5	18.4	6.1
1955 .....	89.9	65.5	60.4	5.1	24.5	395.2	22.8	16.6	6.2
1956 .....	101.8	74.6	68.2	6.4	27.2	427.7	23.8	17.4	6.4
1957 .....	109.7	80.0	73.2	6.8	29.7	450.7	24.3	17.7	6.6
1958 .....	111.0	79.6	71.6	8.0	31.3	461.1	24.1	17.3	6.8
1959 .....	113.1	79.2	71.0	8.3	33.9	492.1	23.0	16.1	6.9
1960 .....	129.2	92.5	81.9	10.6	36.7	518.9	24.9	17.8	7.1
1961 .....	134.1	94.4	82.3	12.1	39.7	531.8	25.2	17.7	7.5
1962 .....	142.7	99.7	87.4	12.3	43.1	568.5	25.1	17.5	7.6
1963 .....	152.6	106.6	92.4	14.2	46.0	599.7	25.4	17.8	7.7
1964 .....	162.4	112.6	96.2	16.4	49.8	641.3	25.3	17.6	7.8
1965 .....	170.3	116.8	100.1	16.7	53.5	687.9	24.8	17.0	7.8
1966 .....	190.0	130.8	111.7	19.1	59.2	754.2	25.2	17.3	7.8
1967 .....	212.2	148.8	124.4	24.4	63.4	813.5	26.1	18.3	7.8
1968 .....	225.2	153.0	128.1	24.9	72.3	868.4	25.9	17.6	8.3
1969 .....	267.8	186.9	157.9	29.0	80.9	949.2	28.2	19.7	8.5
1970 .....	284.3	192.8	159.3	33.5	91.5	1,013.2	28.1	19.0	9.0
1971 .....	285.9	187.1	151.3	35.8	98.8	1,081.4	26.4	17.3	9.1
1972 .....	321.4	207.3	167.4	39.9	114.1	1,181.5	27.2	17.5	9.7
1973 .....	356.7	230.8	184.7	46.1	125.9	1,308.1	27.3	17.6	9.6
1974 .....	399.9	263.2	209.3	53.9	136.6	1,442.1	27.7	18.3	9.5
1975 .....	426.9	279.1	216.6	62.5	147.9	1,559.8	27.4	17.9	9.5
1976 .....	461.8	298.1	231.7	66.4	163.8	1,736.7	26.6	17.2	9.4
TQ .....	121.3	81.2	63.2	18.0	40.1	454.8	26.7	17.9	8.8
1977 .....	543.0	355.6	278.7	76.8	187.4	1,971.3	27.5	18.0	9.5
1978 .....	606.6	399.6	314.2	85.4	207.1	2,218.6	27.3	18.0	9.3
1979 .....	681.9	463.3	365.3	98.0	218.6	2,503.8	27.2	18.5	8.7
1980 .....	755.9	517.1	403.9	113.2	238.8	2,732.1	27.7	18.9	8.7
1981 .....	863.6	599.3	469.1	130.2	264.3	3,061.6	28.2	19.6	8.6
1982 .....	904.6	617.8	474.3	143.5	286.8	3,228.6	28.0	19.1	8.9
1983 .....	911.7	600.6	453.2	147.3	311.1	3,440.5	26.5	17.5	9.0
1984 .....	1,018.9	666.5	500.4	166.1	352.4	3,839.4	26.5	17.4	9.2
1985 .....	1,112.9	734.1	547.9	186.2	378.9	4,136.6	26.9	17.7	9.2
1986 .....	1,178.8	769.2	569.0	200.2	409.5	4,401.4	26.8	17.5	9.3
1987 .....	1,300.6	854.4	641.0	213.4	446.3	4,647.0	28.0	18.4	9.6
1988 .....	1,380.8	909.3	667.8	241.5	471.5	5,014.7	27.5	18.1	9.4
1989 .....	1,508.7	991.2	727.5	263.7	517.5	5,405.5	27.9	18.3	9.6
1990 .....	1,572.4	1,032.0	750.3	281.7	540.4	5,735.6	27.4	18.0	9.4
1991 .....	1,628.1	1,055.0	761.2	293.9	573.1	5,930.4	27.5	17.8	9.7
1992 .....	1,699.2	1,091.3	788.9	302.4	607.9	6,218.6	27.3	17.5	9.8
1993 .....	1,808.6	1,154.4	842.5	311.9	654.2	6,558.4	27.6	17.6	10.0
1994 .....	1,945.7	1,258.6	923.6	335.0	687.1	6,944.6	28.0	18.1	9.9
1995 .....	2,077.4	1,351.8	1,000.8	351.1	725.6	7,324.0	28.4	18.5	9.9
1996 .....	2,215.8	1,453.1	1,085.6	367.5	762.7	7,694.6	28.8	18.9	9.9
1997 .....	2,379.4	1,579.3	1,187.3	392.0	800.1	8,185.2	29.1	19.3	9.8
1998 .....	2,575.5	1,721.8	1,306.0	415.8	853.7	8,673.5	29.7	19.9	9.8
1999 .....	2,762.1	1,827.5	1,383.0	444.5	934.7	9,130.4	30.3	20.0	10.2
2000 .....	2,995.7	2,025.2	1,544.6	480.6	970.5	9,824.4	30.5	20.6	9.9

Table 15.2—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES: 1947–2000

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1947 .....	44.8	34.5	34.2	0.3	(1.4)	10.3
1948 .....	42.3	29.8	29.4	0.4	(1.6)	12.5
1949 .....	52.6	38.8	38.4	0.4	(1.8)	13.8
1950 .....	57.9	42.6	42.0	0.5	(2.0)	15.4
1951 .....	61.8	45.5	44.2	1.3	(2.0)	16.3
1952 .....	85.0	67.7	66.0	1.7	(2.0)	17.3
1953 .....	94.4	76.1	73.8	2.3	(2.2)	18.3
1954 .....	90.3	70.9	67.9	2.9	(2.3)	19.5
1955 .....	90.0	68.4	64.5	4.0	(2.3)	21.5
1956 .....	93.7	70.6	65.7	5.0	(2.4)	23.1
1957 .....	101.9	76.6	70.6	6.0	(2.7)	25.3
1958 .....	110.6	82.4	74.9	7.5	(3.0)	28.2
1959 .....	122.5	92.1	83.1	9.0	(3.7)	30.4
1960 .....	124.7	92.2	81.3	10.9	(4.0)	32.5
1961 .....	133.3	97.7	86.0	11.7	(4.3)	35.5
1962 .....	145.2	106.8	93.3	13.5	(4.8)	38.4
1963 .....	151.9	111.3	96.4	15.0	(5.3)	40.6
1964 .....	162.3	118.5	102.8	15.7	(6.1)	43.7
1965 .....	165.5	118.2	101.7	16.5	(6.8)	47.3
1966 .....	186.0	134.5	114.8	19.7	(8.6)	51.4
1967 .....	214.3	157.5	137.0	20.4	(10.7)	56.9
1968 .....	242.4	178.1	155.8	22.3	(12.8)	64.3
1969 .....	257.6	183.6	158.4	25.2	(13.2)	74.0
1970 .....	278.3	195.6	168.0	27.6	(17.0)	82.7
1971 .....	304.4	210.2	177.3	32.8	(21.4)	94.3
1972 .....	333.5	230.7	193.8	36.9	(27.0)	102.8
1973 .....	354.9	245.7	200.1	45.6	(34.2)	109.2
1974 .....	393.3	269.4	217.3	52.1	(34.7)	123.9
1975 .....	475.4	332.3	271.9	60.4	(40.4)	143.1
1976 .....	531.9	371.8	302.2	69.6	(47.8)	160.1
TQ .....	138.3	96.0	76.6	19.4	(12.6)	42.3
1977 .....	585.5	409.2	328.5	80.7	(55.1)	176.3
1978 .....	646.0	458.7	369.1	89.7	(63.5)	187.3
1979 .....	709.5	504.0	404.1	100.0	(65.9)	205.5
1980 .....	820.3	590.9	476.6	114.3	(70.9)	229.3
1981 .....	934.9	678.2	543.1	135.2	(73.8)	256.7
1982 .....	1,032.8	745.8	594.4	151.4	(68.9)	287.1
1983 .....	1,118.7	808.4	661.3	147.1	(71.1)	310.3
1984 .....	1,182.4	851.9	686.1	165.8	(74.7)	330.5
1985 .....	1,304.0	946.4	769.6	176.8	(79.8)	357.5
1986 .....	1,379.5	990.5	807.0	183.5	(87.5)	389.0
1987 .....	1,435.6	1,004.1	810.3	193.8	(84.5)	431.5
1988 .....	1,524.6	1,064.5	861.8	202.7	(89.2)	460.2
1989 .....	1,634.7	1,143.7	932.8	210.9	(96.4)	491.0
1990 .....	1,789.5	1,253.2	1,028.1	225.1	(107.7)	536.3
1991 .....	1,906.2	1,324.4	1,082.7	241.7	(125.4)	581.8
1992 .....	2,002.8	1,381.7	1,129.3	252.3	(145.5)	621.1
1993 .....	2,062.7	1,409.5	1,142.9	266.6	(157.7)	653.1
1994 .....	2,143.0	1,461.9	1,182.5	279.4	(172.8)	681.1
1995 .....	2,229.3	1,515.8	1,227.2	288.7	(184.3)	713.5
1996 .....	2,299.4	1,560.6	1,259.7	300.9	(188.4)	738.9
1997 .....	2,376.5	1,601.3	1,290.7	310.6	(191.9)	775.2
1998 .....	2,464.3	1,652.6	1,336.0	316.6	(206.5)	811.7
1999 .....	2,554.8	1,702.9	1,382.1	320.8	(223.8)	851.9
2000 .....	2,698.8	1,788.8	1,458.1	330.8	(241.5)	910.0

Table 15.3—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1947–2000

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1947 .....	19.1	14.7	14.6	0.1	(0.6)	4.4
1948 .....	16.5	11.6	11.5	0.1	(0.6)	4.9
1949 .....	19.4	14.3	14.1	0.2	(0.7)	5.1
1950 .....	21.2	15.6	15.4	0.2	(0.7)	5.6
1951 .....	19.2	14.2	13.8	0.4	(0.6)	5.1
1952 .....	24.4	19.4	18.9	0.5	(0.6)	5.0
1953 .....	25.3	20.4	19.8	0.6	(0.6)	4.9
1954 .....	23.9	18.7	18.0	0.8	(0.6)	5.2
1955 .....	22.8	17.3	16.3	1.0	(0.6)	5.4
1956 .....	21.9	16.5	15.4	1.2	(0.6)	5.4
1957 .....	22.6	17.0	15.7	1.3	(0.6)	5.6
1958 .....	24.0	17.9	16.2	1.6	(0.7)	6.1
1959 .....	24.9	18.7	16.9	1.8	(0.7)	6.2
1960 .....	24.0	17.8	15.7	2.1	(0.8)	6.3
1961 .....	25.1	18.4	16.2	2.2	(0.8)	6.7
1962 .....	25.5	18.8	16.4	2.4	(0.8)	6.8
1963 .....	25.3	18.6	16.1	2.5	(0.9)	6.8
1964 .....	25.3	18.5	16.0	2.5	(1.0)	6.8
1965 .....	24.1	17.2	14.8	2.4	(1.0)	6.9
1966 .....	24.7	17.8	15.2	2.6	(1.1)	6.8
1967 .....	26.3	19.4	16.8	2.5	(1.3)	7.0
1968 .....	27.9	20.5	17.9	2.6	(1.5)	7.4
1969 .....	27.1	19.3	16.7	2.7	(1.4)	7.8
1970 .....	27.5	19.3	16.6	2.7	(1.7)	8.2
1971 .....	28.2	19.4	16.4	3.0	(2.0)	8.7
1972 .....	28.2	19.5	16.4	3.1	(2.3)	8.7
1973 .....	27.1	18.8	15.3	3.5	(2.6)	8.4
1974 .....	27.3	18.7	15.1	3.6	(2.4)	8.6
1975 .....	30.5	21.3	17.4	3.9	(2.6)	9.2
1976 .....	30.6	21.4	17.4	4.0	(2.8)	9.2
TQ .....	30.4	21.1	16.8	4.3	(2.8)	9.3
1977 .....	29.7	20.8	16.7	4.1	(2.8)	8.9
1978 .....	29.1	20.7	16.6	4.0	(2.9)	8.4
1979 .....	28.3	20.1	16.1	4.0	(2.6)	8.2
1980 .....	30.0	21.6	17.4	4.2	(2.6)	8.4
1981 .....	30.5	22.2	17.7	4.4	(2.4)	8.4
1982 .....	32.0	23.1	18.4	4.7	(2.1)	8.9
1983 .....	32.5	23.5	19.2	4.3	(2.1)	9.0
1984 .....	30.8	22.2	17.9	4.3	(1.9)	8.6
1985 .....	31.5	22.9	18.6	4.3	(1.9)	8.6
1986 .....	31.3	22.5	18.3	4.2	(2.0)	8.8
1987 .....	30.9	21.6	17.4	4.2	(1.8)	9.3
1988 .....	30.4	21.2	17.2	4.0	(1.8)	9.2
1989 .....	30.2	21.2	17.3	3.9	(1.8)	9.1
1990 .....	31.2	21.8	17.9	3.9	(1.9)	9.4
1991 .....	32.1	22.3	18.3	4.1	(2.1)	9.8
1992 .....	32.2	22.2	18.2	4.1	(2.3)	10.0
1993 .....	31.5	21.5	17.4	4.1	(2.4)	10.0
1994 .....	30.9	21.1	17.0	4.0	(2.5)	9.8
1995 .....	30.4	20.7	16.8	3.9	(2.5)	9.7
1996 .....	29.9	20.3	16.4	3.9	(2.4)	9.6
1997 .....	29.0	19.6	15.8	3.8	(2.3)	9.5
1998 .....	28.4	19.1	15.4	3.7	(2.4)	9.4
1999 .....	28.0	18.7	15.1	3.5	(2.5)	9.3
2000 .....	27.5	18.2	14.8	3.4	(2.5)	9.3

Table 15.4—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE: 1947-2000

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1947 .....	44.8	18.6	4.4	0.4	8.6	2.6	10.1
1948 .....	42.3	13.7	4.5	0.5	8.5	2.7	12.3
1949 .....	52.6	19.2	4.7	0.6	9.5	5.0	13.6
1950 .....	57.9	18.4	5.0	0.7	12.9	5.7	15.2
1951 .....	61.8	27.2	4.9	1.5	8.8	3.4	16.1
1952 .....	85.0	48.8	4.9	2.0	8.9	3.4	17.1
1953 .....	94.4	54.9	5.4	2.6	8.3	5.1	18.1
1954 .....	90.3	50.9	5.1	3.3	9.3	2.6	19.2
1955 .....	90.0	45.0	5.2	4.3	10.0	4.3	21.1
1956 .....	93.7	44.9	5.5	5.4	9.8	5.4	22.7
1957 .....	101.9	48.6	5.8	6.5	10.5	5.6	24.8
1958 .....	110.6	50.2	6.2	8.0	12.9	5.7	27.6
1959 .....	122.5	52.2	6.4	9.5	13.2	11.4	29.7
1960 .....	124.7	51.1	7.7	11.4	12.8	10.0	31.7
1961 .....	133.3	52.8	7.5	12.2	15.3	10.7	34.7
1962 .....	145.2	58.0	8.0	14.0	14.9	13.0	37.3
1963 .....	151.9	58.7	8.8	15.5	15.5	13.9	39.5
1964 .....	162.3	59.7	9.4	16.2	16.0	18.4	42.5
1965 .....	165.5	55.9	9.7	17.1	16.0	20.6	46.2
1966 .....	186.0	63.7	10.4	20.3	16.8	24.4	50.4
1967 .....	214.3	77.0	11.2	24.5	18.7	27.0	56.0
1968 .....	242.4	87.2	12.1	28.4	21.4	30.0	63.2
1969 .....	257.6	87.1	13.6	33.0	24.2	26.6	73.1
1970 .....	278.3	86.0	15.2	36.4	28.4	30.4	81.9
1971 .....	304.4	83.0	16.1	42.6	38.0	31.7	93.0
1972 .....	333.5	84.0	17.6	47.7	45.3	38.2	100.7
1973 .....	354.9	80.8	19.3	57.2	47.5	42.8	107.2
1974 .....	393.3	85.1	22.1	65.7	54.7	42.4	123.3
1975 .....	475.4	93.6	23.7	77.7	76.2	61.6	142.6
1976 .....	531.9	96.1	29.1	89.6	91.0	68.4	157.8
TQ .....	138.3	24.7	7.8	24.0	21.5	18.8	41.4
1977 .....	585.5	103.6	33.2	104.5	92.5	78.7	173.1
1978 .....	646.0	112.0	37.0	116.7	95.0	99.5	185.8
1979 .....	709.5	123.8	41.2	130.8	103.1	103.8	206.9
1980 .....	820.3	146.7	47.9	151.0	127.5	113.2	234.0
1981 .....	934.9	170.6	61.7	179.1	145.5	114.2	263.8
1982 .....	1,032.8	197.6	77.4	203.1	154.8	105.2	294.7
1983 .....	1,118.7	221.8	84.3	224.0	172.5	100.3	315.8
1984 .....	1,182.4	243.3	105.0	237.0	164.2	96.3	336.6
1985 .....	1,304.0	268.9	121.6	256.1	171.2	120.7	365.4
1986 .....	1,379.5	287.5	129.8	270.7	180.5	115.6	395.3
1987 .....	1,435.6	293.6	135.3	285.0	186.3	100.5	434.9
1988 .....	1,524.6	300.8	148.5	302.5	198.1	111.2	463.5
1989 .....	1,634.7	313.1	163.0	324.4	211.6	125.5	497.0
1990 .....	1,789.5	313.1	177.7	353.8	230.3	171.6	543.0
1991 .....	1,906.2	289.1	191.1	380.7	269.6	190.5	585.2
1992 .....	2,002.8	314.5	201.1	414.3	313.4	140.2	619.4
1993 .....	2,062.7	308.3	204.0	444.8	338.0	119.7	647.9
1994 .....	2,143.0	298.7	208.1	476.2	346.0	138.0	675.9
1995 .....	2,229.3	288.5	233.4	510.1	364.5	120.6	712.2
1996 .....	2,299.4	279.2	241.8	538.1	371.3	130.8	738.2
1997 .....	2,376.5	285.7	243.7	569.4	380.7	121.5	775.5
1998 .....	2,464.3	281.6	240.5	586.2	390.5	153.3	812.3
1999 .....	2,554.8	290.1	227.4	595.2	403.1	184.8	854.2
2000 .....	2,698.8	311.7	219.0	621.0	430.9	202.0	914.2

Table 15.5—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1947–2000

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1947 .....	19.1	7.9	1.9	0.2	3.7	1.1	4.3
1948 .....	16.5	5.3	1.8	0.2	3.3	1.1	4.8
1949 .....	19.4	7.1	1.7	0.2	3.5	1.9	5.0
1950 .....	21.2	6.7	1.8	0.3	4.7	2.1	5.6
1951 .....	19.2	8.5	1.5	0.5	2.7	1.0	5.0
1952 .....	24.4	14.0	1.4	0.6	2.5	1.0	4.9
1953 .....	25.3	14.7	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.4	4.8
1954 .....	23.9	13.5	1.3	0.9	2.5	0.7	5.1
1955 .....	22.8	11.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.1	5.4
1956 .....	21.9	10.5	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.3	5.3
1957 .....	22.6	10.8	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.2	5.5
1958 .....	24.0	10.9	1.3	1.7	2.8	1.2	6.0
1959 .....	24.9	10.6	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.3	6.0
1960 .....	24.0	9.9	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	6.1
1961 .....	25.1	9.9	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.0	6.5
1962 .....	25.5	10.2	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	6.6
1963 .....	25.3	9.8	1.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	6.6
1964 .....	25.3	9.3	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	6.6
1965 .....	24.1	8.1	1.4	2.5	2.3	3.0	6.7
1966 .....	24.7	8.4	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.2	6.7
1967 .....	26.3	9.5	1.4	3.0	2.3	3.3	6.9
1968 .....	27.9	10.0	1.4	3.3	2.5	3.5	7.3
1969 .....	27.1	9.2	1.4	3.5	2.6	2.8	7.7
1970 .....	27.5	8.5	1.5	3.6	2.8	3.0	8.1
1971 .....	28.2	7.7	1.5	3.9	3.5	2.9	8.6
1972 .....	28.2	7.1	1.5	4.0	3.8	3.2	8.5
1973 .....	27.1	6.2	1.5	4.4	3.6	3.3	8.2
1974 .....	27.3	5.9	1.5	4.6	3.8	2.9	8.5
1975 .....	30.5	6.0	1.5	5.0	4.9	4.0	9.1
1976 .....	30.6	5.5	1.7	5.2	5.2	3.9	9.1
TQ .....	30.4	5.4	1.7	5.3	4.7	4.1	9.1
1977 .....	29.7	5.3	1.7	5.3	4.7	4.0	8.8
1978 .....	29.1	5.0	1.7	5.3	4.3	4.5	8.4
1979 .....	28.3	4.9	1.6	5.2	4.1	4.1	8.3
1980 .....	30.0	5.4	1.8	5.5	4.7	4.1	8.6
1981 .....	30.5	5.6	2.0	5.9	4.8	3.7	8.6
1982 .....	32.0	6.1	2.4	6.3	4.8	3.3	9.1
1983 .....	32.5	6.4	2.5	6.5	5.0	2.9	9.2
1984 .....	30.8	6.3	2.7	6.2	4.3	2.5	8.8
1985 .....	31.5	6.5	2.9	6.2	4.1	2.9	8.8
1986 .....	31.3	6.5	2.9	6.2	4.1	2.6	9.0
1987 .....	30.9	6.3	2.9	6.1	4.0	2.2	9.4
1988 .....	30.4	6.0	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.2	9.2
1989 .....	30.2	5.8	3.0	6.0	3.9	2.3	9.2
1990 .....	31.2	5.5	3.1	6.2	4.0	3.0	9.5
1991 .....	32.1	4.9	3.2	6.4	4.5	3.2	9.9
1992 .....	32.2	5.1	3.2	6.7	5.0	2.3	10.0
1993 .....	31.5	4.7	3.1	6.8	5.2	1.8	9.9
1994 .....	30.9	4.3	3.0	6.9	5.0	2.0	9.7
1995 .....	30.4	3.9	3.2	7.0	5.0	1.6	9.7
1996 .....	29.9	3.6	3.1	7.0	4.8	1.7	9.6
1997 .....	29.0	3.5	3.0	7.0	4.7	1.5	9.5
1998 .....	28.4	3.2	2.8	6.8	4.5	1.8	9.4
1999 .....	28.0	3.2	2.5	6.5	4.4	2.0	9.4
2000 .....	27.5	3.2	2.2	6.3	4.4	2.1	9.3



Table 15.6—TOTAL GOVERNMENT SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (–) IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1947–2000

Fiscal Year	In Billions of Current Dollars					As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government	Federal Government			State and Local (NIPA Basis)	Total Government	Total Federal	State and Local
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget				
1947	5.5	4.0	2.9	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.7	0.6
1948	13.0	11.8	10.5	1.2	1.2	5.1	4.6	0.5
1949	1.9	0.6	–0.7	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
1950	–2.0	–3.1	–4.7	1.6	1.1	–0.7	–1.1	0.4
1951	8.2	6.1	4.3	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.7
1952	1.0	–1.5	–3.4	1.9	2.5	0.3	–0.4	0.7
1953	–3.2	–6.5	–8.3	1.8	3.3	–0.9	–1.7	0.9
1954	2.3	–1.2	–2.8	1.7	3.5	0.6	–0.3	0.9
1955	–*	–3.0	–4.1	1.1	3.0	–*	–0.8	0.7
1956	8.1	3.9	2.5	1.5	4.1	1.9	0.9	1.0
1957	7.8	3.4	2.6	0.8	4.4	1.7	0.8	1.0
1958	0.4	–2.8	–3.3	0.5	3.2	0.1	–0.6	0.7
1959	–9.4	–12.8	–12.1	–0.7	3.4	–1.9	–2.6	0.7
1960	4.5	0.3	0.5	–0.2	4.2	0.9	0.1	0.8
1961	0.9	–3.3	–3.8	0.4	4.2	0.2	–0.6	0.8
1962	–2.5	–7.1	–5.9	–1.3	4.7	–0.4	–1.3	0.8
1963	0.7	–4.8	–4.0	–0.8	5.4	0.1	–0.8	0.9
1964	0.2	–5.9	–6.5	0.6	6.1	*	–0.9	0.9
1965	4.8	–1.4	–1.6	0.2	6.2	0.7	–0.2	0.9
1966	4.1	–3.7	–3.1	–0.6	7.8	0.5	–0.5	1.0
1967	–2.1	–8.6	–12.6	4.0	6.5	–0.3	–1.1	0.8
1968	–17.2	–25.2	–27.7	2.6	8.0	–2.0	–2.9	0.9
1969	10.1	3.2	–0.5	3.7	6.9	1.1	0.3	0.7
1970	6.0	–2.8	–8.7	5.9	8.8	0.6	–0.3	0.9
1971	–18.5	–23.0	–26.1	3.0	4.5	–1.7	–2.1	0.4
1972	–12.1	–23.4	–26.4	3.1	11.2	–1.0	–2.0	1.0
1973	1.7	–14.9	–15.4	0.5	16.6	0.1	–1.1	1.3
1974	6.6	–6.1	–8.0	1.8	12.7	0.5	–0.4	0.9
1975	–48.5	–53.2	–55.3	2.0	4.8	–3.1	–3.4	0.3
1976	–70.1	–73.7	–70.5	–3.2	3.7	–4.0	–4.2	0.2
TQ	–17.0	–14.7	–13.3	–1.4	–2.2	–3.7	–3.2	–0.5
1977	–42.5	–53.7	–49.8	–3.9	11.1	–2.2	–2.7	0.6
1978	–39.4	–59.2	–54.9	–4.3	19.8	–1.8	–2.7	0.9
1979	–27.6	–40.7	–38.7	–2.0	13.1	–1.1	–1.6	0.5
1980	–64.3	–73.8	–72.7	–1.1	9.5	–2.4	–2.7	0.3
1981	–71.3	–79.0	–74.0	–5.0	7.6	–2.3	–2.6	0.2
1982	–128.3	–128.0	–120.1	–7.9	–0.3	–4.0	–4.0	–*
1983	–207.0	–207.8	–208.0	0.2	0.8	–6.0	–6.0	*
1984	–163.5	–185.4	–185.7	0.3	21.9	–4.3	–4.8	0.6
1985	–191.0	–212.3	–221.7	9.4	21.3	–4.6	–5.1	0.5
1986	–200.7	–221.2	–238.0	16.7	20.5	–4.6	–5.0	0.5
1987	–135.0	–149.8	–169.3	19.6	14.8	–2.9	–3.2	0.3
1988	–143.9	–155.2	–194.0	38.8	11.3	–2.9	–3.1	0.2
1989	–126.0	–152.5	–205.2	52.8	26.5	–2.3	–2.8	0.5
1990	–217.1	–221.2	–277.8	56.6	4.1	–3.8	–3.9	0.1
1991	–278.1	–269.4	–321.6	52.2	–8.7	–4.7	–4.5	–0.1
1992	–303.6	–290.4	–340.5	50.1	–13.2	–4.9	–4.7	–0.2
1993	–254.1	–255.1	–300.5	45.3	1.0	–3.9	–3.9	*
1994	–197.3	–203.3	–258.9	55.7	6.0	–2.8	–2.9	0.1
1995	–151.9	–164.0	–226.4	62.4	12.1	–2.1	–2.2	0.2
1996	–83.7	–107.5	–174.1	66.6	23.8	–1.1	–1.4	0.3
1997	2.9	–22.0	–103.4	81.4	24.9	*	–0.3	0.3
1998	111.2	69.2	–30.0	99.2	42.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
1999	207.3	124.6	0.9	123.7	82.8	2.3	1.4	0.9
2000	296.9	236.4	86.6	149.8	60.5	3.0	2.4	0.6

\* If dollars, \$50 million or less. If percent, 0.05 percent or less.

Table 16.1—OUTLAYS FOR HEALTH PROGRAMS: 1962–2006

Fiscal Year	In Billions of Dollars									As Percentages of	
	Total	Defense Health Program	Medicare (Excluding Premiums)	Medicare Premiums	Medicaid	Veterans Medical Care	Federal Employees Health Benefits (FEHB)		Other Health	Total Outlays	GDP
							Gross Outlays	Income			
1962	2.3	N/A			0.1	1.1	0.3	-0.3	1.1	2.1	0.4
1963	2.6	N/A			0.2	1.1	0.4	-0.4	1.3	2.3	0.4
1964	3.0	N/A			0.2	1.2	0.4	-0.4	1.6	2.5	0.5
1965	3.1	N/A			0.3	1.3	0.5	-0.5	1.5	2.6	0.4
1966	3.9	N/A	0.1		0.8	1.3	0.5	-0.5	1.8	2.9	0.5
1967	7.5	N/A	3.4	-0.6	1.2	1.4	0.6	-0.6	2.2	4.8	0.9
1968	10.5	N/A	5.3	-0.7	1.8	1.5	0.7	-0.7	2.6	5.9	1.2
1969	12.4	N/A	6.6	-0.9	2.3	1.6	0.8	-0.8	2.9	6.8	1.3
1970	13.9	N/A	7.1	-0.9	2.7	1.8	0.9	-0.9	3.2	7.1	1.4
1971	15.5	N/A	7.9	-1.3	3.4	2.0	1.1	-1.1	3.5	7.4	1.4
1972	18.6	N/A	8.8	-1.3	4.6	2.4	1.3	-1.3	4.1	8.1	1.6
1973	20.1	N/A	9.5	-1.4	4.6	2.7	1.4	-1.4	4.7	8.2	1.5
1974	23.4	N/A	11.3	-1.7	5.8	3.0	1.5	-1.5	5.0	8.7	1.6
1975	29.5	N/A	14.8	-1.9	6.8	3.7	1.8	-1.8	6.1	8.9	1.9
1976	35.6	N/A	17.8	-1.9	8.6	4.0	2.2	-2.3	7.2	9.6	2.1
TQ	9.2	N/A	4.8	-0.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	-0.6	1.7	9.6	2.0
1977	41.4	N/A	21.5	-2.2	9.9	4.7	2.7	-2.7	7.5	10.1	2.1
1978	46.5	N/A	25.2	-2.4	10.7	5.3	3.0	-3.1	7.9	10.1	2.1
1979	52.6	N/A	29.1	-2.7	12.4	5.6	3.2	-3.3	8.2	10.4	2.1
1980	65.4	3.7	35.0	-2.9	14.0	6.5	3.6	-3.6	9.2	11.1	2.4
1981	77.8	4.8	42.5	-3.3	16.8	7.0	4.3	-4.3	10.0	11.5	2.5
1982	87.3	5.8	50.4	-3.9	17.4	7.5	5.0	-5.0	10.1	11.7	2.7
1983	95.9	6.4	56.8	-4.3	19.0	8.3	5.7	-5.9	9.9	11.9	2.8
1984	103.6	6.8	62.5	-4.9	20.1	8.9	6.6	-6.7	10.4	12.2	2.7
1985	117.1	8.2	71.4	-5.6	22.7	9.5	6.5	-6.8	11.2	12.4	2.8
1986	124.9	8.9	75.9	-5.7	25.0	9.9	6.6	-6.8	11.2	12.6	2.8
1987	135.4	10.1	81.6	-6.5	27.4	10.3	7.3	-7.1	12.3	13.5	2.9
1988	145.1	10.9	87.7	-8.8	30.5	10.8	8.7	-9.0	14.4	13.6	2.9
1989	156.3	11.6	96.6	-11.6	34.6	11.3	9.1	-11.0	15.7	13.7	2.9
1990	180.4	12.4	109.7	-11.6	41.1	12.1	11.0	-12.2	17.8	14.4	3.1
1991	202.7	14.2	116.7	-12.2	52.5	12.9	12.4	-13.4	19.6	15.3	3.4
1992	237.0	14.4	132.3	-13.2	67.8	14.1	13.9	-14.3	22.1	17.2	3.8
1993	259.9	15.2	145.9	-15.3	75.8	14.8	14.6	-15.5	24.5	18.4	4.0
1994	282.6	15.1	162.5	-17.7	82.0	15.7	15.5	-16.2	25.7	19.3	4.1
1995	307.1	15.4	180.1	-20.2	89.1	16.4	15.9	-16.2	26.7	20.3	4.2
1996	325.6	15.4	194.3	-20.0	92.0	16.6	16.1	-15.7	26.9	20.9	4.2
1997	346.5	15.5	210.4	-20.4	95.6	17.1	16.6	-15.9	27.6	21.6	4.2
1998	357.4	15.6	213.6	-20.7	101.2	17.5	17.2	-16.7	29.7	21.6	4.1
1999	365.9	16.2	212.0	-21.6	108.0	18.2	18.5	-18.0	32.6	21.5	4.0
2000	389.0	17.8	219.0	-21.9	117.9	19.5	19.6	-19.7	36.8	21.7	4.0
2001 estimate	433.2	17.9	242.7	-23.4	128.9	20.8	21.2	-21.9	47.2	23.3	4.2
2002 estimate	475.6	22.4	256.9	-27.0	142.4	21.8	23.0	-24.2	60.3	24.3	4.4
2003 estimate	506.1	17.4	272.0	-29.9	152.7	22.2	25.0	-26.1	72.9	25.1	4.4
2004 estimate	539.9	18.0	287.3	-31.5	166.0	22.8	27.3	-28.3	78.3	26.0	4.5
2005 estimate	575.4	18.6	317.8	-35.0	180.5	23.3	29.7	-30.5	71.0	26.5	4.5
2006 estimate	603.7	19.1	333.9	-37.9	196.4	23.8	32.0	-32.7	69.2	27.1	4.5

Note: Totals for fiscal years prior to 1980 do not include defense health.

Table 17.1—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: 1940–2000

(end-of-fiscal-year count, excluding Postal Service, in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies								
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin. <sup>1</sup>	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
1940 .....	699	256	443	98	9	46	15	.....	59	40	176
1941 .....	1,081	556	525	91	10	50	21	.....	66	43	244
1942 .....	1,934	1,291	643	95	11	49	28	.....	68	44	348
1943 .....	2,935	2,200	735	109	11	43	31	.....	82	53	406
1944 .....	2,930	2,246	683	78	11	42	29	.....	94	51	378
1945 .....	3,370	2,635	736	82	11	45	26	.....	97	65	409
1946 .....	2,212	1,416	795	97	12	51	24	.....	108	169	335
1947 .....	1,637	859	777	88	12	53	24	.....	95	217	288
1948 .....	1,569	871	698	82	13	57	26	.....	90	196	233
1949 .....	1,573	880	694	87	12	59	26	.....	90	195	226
1950 .....	1,439	753	686	84	13	66	26	.....	89	188	219
1951 .....	1,974	1,235	738	81	16	65	32	.....	92	183	269
1952 .....	2,066	1,337	729	79	15	61	32	.....	89	175	278
1953 .....	2,026	1,332	694	78	35	59	30	.....	85	178	226
1954 .....	1,875	1,209	666	76	35	56	31	.....	81	179	207
1955 .....	1,860	1,187	673	86	40	54	31	.....	79	178	206
1956 .....	1,864	1,180	684	89	46	53	31	.....	78	177	210
1957 .....	1,869	1,161	708	96	53	55	31	.....	78	174	222
1958 .....	1,817	1,097	720	101	55	56	31	.....	77	172	227
1959 .....	1,805	1,078	727	97	59	55	30	.....	76	171	238
1960 .....	1,808	1,047	761	99	62	56	31	.....	76	172	265
1961 .....	1,825	1,042	782	103	70	59	31	.....	80	175	265
1962 .....	1,896	1,070	827	111	77	63	32	.....	83	177	284
1963 .....	1,911	1,050	861	116	81	73	32	.....	87	173	300
1964 .....	1,884	1,030	855	108	83	70	32	.....	87	172	302
1965 .....	1,901	1,034	867	113	87	71	33	.....	89	167	307
1966 .....	2,051	1,138	913	119	100	75	34	.....	91	170	324
1967 .....	2,251	1,303	949	122	106	77	34	58	89	173	289
1968 .....	2,289	1,317	972	123	117	78	36	62	89	176	292
1969 .....	2,301	1,342	960	125	113	75	36	64	89	175	283
1970 .....	2,203	1,219	983	118	112	75	40	68	94	169	308
1971 .....	2,144	1,154	989	120	115	72	45	72	99	180	288
1972 .....	2,117	1,108	1,009	118	114	72	48	71	107	184	295
1973 .....	2,083	1,053	1,030	113	128	74	48	71	108	198	289
1974 .....	2,140	1,070	1,070	116	142	77	51	74	116	202	292
1975 .....	2,149	1,042	1,107	121	147	80	52	75	122	213	297
1976 .....	2,157	1,010	1,147	128	155	82	54	77	126	222	303
1977 .....	2,182	1,009	1,173	132	159	87	53	76	127	224	313
1978 .....	2,224	1,000	1,225	138	161	84	55	76	131	229	350
1979 .....	2,161	960	1,201	128	161	78	55	74	125	226	355
1980 .....	2,161	960	1,201	129	163	77	56	72	125	228	350
1981 .....	2,143	984	1,159	129	162	76	55	59	122	232	323
1982 .....	2,110	990	1,121	121	153	79	57	62	119	236	293
1983 .....	2,157	1,026	1,131	124	152	80	59	63	126	239	288
1984 .....	2,171	1,044	1,127	119	150	79	61	63	131	240	286
1985 .....	2,252	1,107	1,145	122	147	80	64	62	132	247	289
1986 .....	2,175	1,068	1,108	113	138	74	66	61	136	240	279
1987 .....	2,232	1,090	1,142	117	132	74	71	62	149	250	287
1988 .....	2,222	1,050	1,172	121	128	78	77	64	161	245	299
1989 .....	2,238	1,075	1,162	122	127	78	80	66	153	246	292
1990 .....	2,250	1,034	1,216	123	129	78	84	67	159	248	329
1991 .....	2,243	1,013	1,230	126	135	82	91	70	166	256	305
1992 .....	2,225	952	1,274	128	136	85	97	71	162	260	334
1993 .....	2,157	891	1,266	124	135	85	98	69	156	268	331
1994 .....	2,085	850	1,235	120	133	81	98	65	156	262	320

Table 17.2—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: 1940–2000

(end-of-fiscal-year count, excluding Postal Service, as a percent of total executive branch)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies								
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin. <sup>1</sup>	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
1940 .....	100.0	36.6	63.3	14.0	1.2	6.5	2.1	.....	8.4	5.7	25.1
1941 .....	100.0	51.4	48.5	8.3	0.9	4.5	1.9	.....	6.0	4.0	22.6
1942 .....	100.0	66.7	33.2	4.9	0.5	2.5	1.4	.....	3.5	2.2	17.9
1943 .....	100.0	74.9	25.0	3.7	0.3	1.4	1.0	.....	2.7	1.8	13.8
1944 .....	100.0	76.6	23.3	2.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	.....	3.1	1.7	12.9
1945 .....	100.0	78.1	21.8	2.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	.....	2.8	1.9	12.1
1946 .....	100.0	64.0	35.9	4.3	0.5	2.3	1.0	.....	4.8	7.6	15.1
1947 .....	100.0	52.4	47.5	5.3	0.7	3.2	1.4	.....	5.8	13.2	17.6
1948 .....	100.0	55.5	44.4	5.2	0.8	3.6	1.6	.....	5.7	12.4	14.8
1949 .....	100.0	55.9	44.0	5.4	0.7	3.7	1.6	.....	5.6	12.3	14.3
1950 .....	100.0	52.3	47.6	5.8	0.9	4.6	1.8	.....	6.2	13.0	15.2
1951 .....	100.0	62.6	37.3	4.1	0.8	3.2	1.6	.....	4.6	9.2	13.6
1952 .....	100.0	64.7	35.2	3.8	0.7	2.9	1.5	.....	4.3	8.4	13.4
1953 .....	100.0	65.7	34.2	3.8	1.7	2.9	1.5	.....	4.2	8.8	11.1
1954 .....	100.0	64.4	35.5	4.0	1.8	3.0	1.6	.....	4.3	9.5	11.0
1955 .....	100.0	63.7	36.2	4.5	2.1	2.9	1.6	.....	4.2	9.5	11.0
1956 .....	100.0	63.3	36.6	4.7	2.4	2.8	1.6	.....	4.1	9.4	11.2
1957 .....	100.0	62.1	37.8	5.1	2.8	2.9	1.6	.....	4.1	9.3	11.8
1958 .....	100.0	60.3	39.6	5.5	3.0	3.0	1.6	.....	4.2	9.4	12.5
1959 .....	100.0	59.7	40.2	5.3	3.2	3.0	1.6	.....	4.2	9.4	13.1
1960 .....	100.0	57.9	42.0	5.4	3.4	3.1	1.7	.....	4.2	9.5	14.6
1961 .....	100.0	57.1	42.8	5.6	3.8	3.2	1.7	.....	4.3	9.5	14.5
1962 .....	100.0	56.4	43.5	5.8	4.0	3.3	1.6	.....	4.3	9.3	14.9
1963 .....	100.0	54.9	45.0	6.0	4.2	3.7	1.6	.....	4.5	9.0	15.6
1964 .....	100.0	54.6	45.3	5.7	4.4	3.6	1.7	.....	4.6	9.1	16.0
1965 .....	100.0	54.3	45.6	5.9	4.5	3.7	1.7	.....	4.6	8.7	16.1
1966 .....	100.0	55.4	44.5	5.7	4.8	3.6	1.6	.....	4.4	8.3	15.7
1967 .....	100.0	57.8	42.1	5.4	4.6	3.4	1.5	2.5	3.9	7.7	12.8
1968 .....	100.0	57.5	42.4	5.3	5.1	3.3	1.5	2.7	3.8	7.6	12.7
1969 .....	100.0	58.3	41.6	5.4	4.8	3.2	1.5	2.7	3.8	7.6	12.3
1970 .....	100.0	55.3	44.6	5.3	5.0	3.3	1.8	3.0	4.2	7.6	14.0
1971 .....	100.0	53.8	46.1	5.6	5.3	3.3	2.0	3.3	4.6	8.3	13.4
1972 .....	100.0	52.3	47.6	5.5	5.4	3.4	2.2	3.3	5.0	8.7	13.9
1973 .....	100.0	50.5	49.4	5.4	6.1	3.5	2.2	3.4	5.1	9.5	13.8
1974 .....	100.0	50.0	49.9	5.4	6.6	3.5	2.3	3.4	5.4	9.4	13.6
1975 .....	100.0	48.4	51.5	5.6	6.8	3.7	2.3	3.4	5.6	9.9	13.8
1976 .....	100.0	46.8	53.1	5.9	7.1	3.7	2.5	3.5	5.8	10.3	14.0
1977 .....	100.0	46.2	53.7	6.0	7.3	4.0	2.4	3.4	5.8	10.2	14.3
1978 .....	100.0	44.9	55.0	6.2	7.2	3.7	2.4	3.4	5.9	10.2	15.7
1979 .....	100.0	44.4	55.5	5.9	7.4	3.5	2.5	3.4	5.7	10.4	16.4
1980 .....	100.0	44.4	55.5	5.9	7.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	5.7	10.5	16.1
1981 .....	100.0	45.9	54.0	6.0	7.5	3.5	2.5	2.7	5.6	10.8	15.0
1982 .....	100.0	46.8	53.1	5.7	7.2	3.7	2.7	2.9	5.6	11.1	13.8
1983 .....	100.0	47.5	52.4	5.7	7.0	3.6	2.7	2.9	5.8	11.0	13.3
1984 .....	100.0	48.0	51.9	5.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.8	6.0	11.0	13.1
1985 .....	100.0	49.1	50.8	5.4	6.5	3.5	2.8	2.7	5.8	10.9	12.8
1986 .....	100.0	49.0	50.9	5.2	6.3	3.4	3.0	2.8	6.2	11.0	12.8
1987 .....	100.0	48.8	51.1	5.2	5.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	6.6	11.2	12.8
1988 .....	100.0	47.2	52.7	5.4	5.7	3.5	3.4	2.8	7.2	11.0	13.4
1989 .....	100.0	48.0	51.9	5.4	5.6	3.4	3.5	2.9	6.8	10.9	13.0
1990 .....	100.0	45.9	54.0	5.4	5.7	3.4	3.7	2.9	7.0	11.0	14.6
1991 .....	100.0	45.1	54.8	5.6	5.9	3.6	4.0	3.1	7.4	11.4	13.6
1992 .....	100.0	42.7	57.2	5.7	6.1	3.8	4.3	3.1	7.2	11.6	15.0
1993 .....	100.0	41.2	58.7	5.7	6.2	3.9	4.5	3.2	7.2	12.4	15.3
1994 .....	100.0	40.7	59.2	5.7	6.3	3.8	4.6	3.1	7.4	12.5	15.3

Table 17.2—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: 1940–2000—Continued

(end-of-fiscal-year count, excluding Postal Service, as a percent of total executive branch)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies								
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin. <sup>1</sup>	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
1995 .....	100.0	39.8	60.1	5.6	6.5	3.7	5.1	3.1	7.7	13.1	15.0
1996 .....	100.0	39.7	60.2	5.6	6.6	3.6	5.6	3.2	7.5	12.9	14.7
1997 .....	100.0	38.6	61.3	5.6	7.0	3.8	6.2	3.4	7.4	12.9	14.6
1998 .....	100.0	37.3	62.6	5.6	6.9	3.9	6.6	3.4	7.5	12.9	15.4
1999 .....	100.0	36.5	63.4	5.7	7.1	3.9	6.8	3.5	7.8	12.0	16.2
2000 .....	100.0	36.5	63.4	5.8	7.3	4.1	7.0	3.5	8.0	12.3	15.1

<sup>1</sup> 1940–1953 data represent estimates for employment in these activities.

Table 17.3—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) EMPLOYEES: 1981–2002

(excluding Postal Service, in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies								
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin.	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
FTE Employment Subject to Administrative Ceilings <sup>1</sup>											
1981 .....	2,109	947	1,162	117	155	81	56	59	124	214	357
1982 .....	2,074	978	1,096	112	147	73	54	60	116	215	319
1983 .....	2,074	983	1,091	110	147	73	56	62	119	217	307
1984 .....	2,083	999	1,083	109	142	73	58	61	123	219	298
1985 .....	2,112	1,029	1,084	107	137	72	61	61	127	221	297
1986 .....	2,113	1,041	1,071	103	133	71	63	60	131	221	290
1987 .....	2,105	1,032	1,073	103	127	70	66	60	138	221	289
1988 .....	2,109	1,007	1,102	107	123	70	71	61	153	221	296
1989 .....	2,129	1,023	1,106	110	122	71	76	63	154	212	297
1990 .....	2,174	1,006	1,168	111	122	71	79	65	156	214	350
1991 .....	2,112	969	1,143	110	126	72	84	66	160	218	307
Total FTE Employment											
1992 .....	2,169	973	1,196	113	134	75	92	70	163	229	321
1993 .....	2,139	932	1,207	114	136	78	95	69	161	234	319
1994 .....	2,053	868	1,184	110	132	76	95	66	157	233	314
1995 .....	1,970	822	1,148	104	129	72	98	63	157	228	297
1996 .....	1,892	779	1,113	101	126	67	104	62	151	222	280
1997 .....	1,835	746	1,089	98	127	66	111	62	145	212	267
1998 .....	1,790	707	1,083	96	126	67	117	63	142	207	264
1999 .....	1,778	681	1,097	95	126	67	121	64	144	206	274
2000 .....	1,814	660	1,154	95	128	67	123	63	144	203	332
2001 estimate ...	1,751	641	1,110	98	131	70	129	65	148	206	263
2002 estimate ...	1,757	641	1,116	98	133	69	135	66	151	205	259

<sup>1</sup> FTE levels between 1981–1991 excluded students in stay-in-school, Federal Junior Fellowship, Summer Aid, Cooperative Work Study and other programs.

Table 17.4—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) EMPLOYEES: 1981–2002

(excluding Postal Service, as a percent of total executive branch)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies								
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin.	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
FTE Employment Subject to Administrative Ceilings <sup>1</sup>											
1981 .....	100.0	44.8	55.1	5.5	7.3	3.8	2.6	2.7	5.8	10.1	16.9
1982 .....	100.0	47.1	52.8	5.3	7.0	3.5	2.5	2.9	5.5	10.3	15.3
1983 .....	100.0	47.4	52.5	5.2	7.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	5.7	10.4	14.8
1984 .....	100.0	47.9	52.0	5.2	6.8	3.5	2.7	2.9	5.9	10.4	14.3
1985 .....	100.0	48.7	51.2	5.0	6.5	3.4	2.8	2.8	6.0	10.4	14.0
1986 .....	100.0	49.2	50.7	4.8	6.2	3.3	2.9	2.8	6.1	10.4	13.7
1987 .....	100.0	49.0	50.9	4.8	6.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	6.5	10.4	13.7
1988 .....	100.0	47.7	52.2	5.0	5.8	3.3	3.3	2.9	7.2	10.4	14.0
1989 .....	100.0	48.0	51.9	5.1	5.7	3.3	3.5	2.9	7.2	9.9	13.9
1990 .....	100.0	46.2	53.7	5.0	5.6	3.2	3.6	2.9	7.1	9.8	16.0
1991 .....	100.0	45.8	54.1	5.2	5.9	3.4	3.9	3.1	7.5	10.3	14.5
Total FTE Employment											
1992 .....	100.0	44.8	55.1	5.2	6.1	3.4	4.2	3.2	7.5	10.5	14.7
1993 .....	100.0	43.5	56.4	5.3	6.3	3.6	4.4	3.2	7.5	10.9	14.9
1994 .....	100.0	42.2	57.7	5.3	6.4	3.7	4.6	3.2	7.6	11.3	15.2
1995 .....	100.0	41.7	58.2	5.2	6.5	3.6	4.9	3.2	7.9	11.5	15.0
1996 .....	100.0	41.1	58.8	5.3	6.6	3.5	5.4	3.3	7.9	11.7	14.8
1997 .....	100.0	40.6	59.3	5.3	6.9	3.5	6.0	3.4	7.9	11.5	14.5
1998 .....	100.0	39.5	60.4	5.3	7.0	3.7	6.5	3.5	7.9	11.5	14.7
1999 .....	100.0	38.2	61.7	5.3	7.1	3.7	6.8	3.5	8.0	11.5	15.4
2000 .....	100.0	36.3	63.6	5.2	7.0	3.7	6.7	3.4	7.9	11.1	18.2
2001 estimate ...	100.0	36.6	63.3	5.5	7.5	3.9	7.3	3.7	8.4	11.7	15.0
2002 estimate ...	100.0	36.4	63.5	5.5	7.5	3.9	7.6	3.7	8.5	11.6	14.7

<sup>1</sup> FTE levels between 1981–1991 excluded students in stay-in-school, Federal Junior Fellowship, Summer Aid, Cooperative Work Study and other programs.

Table 17.5—GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION: 1962–2000

Year	Government employment							Population	
	Federal <sup>1</sup>				State and local governments (thousands)	All governmental units (thousands)	Federal Executive Branch civilian as a percent of all governmental units	Total United States (thousands)	Federal Executive Branch civilian employment per 1,000 population
	Executive branch civilians (thousands)	Uniformed military personnel (thousands)	Legislative and judicial branch personnel (thousands)	Total Federal personnel (thousands)					
1962	2,485	2,840	30	5,354	6,549	11,903	20.9	186,538	13.3
1963 <sup>2</sup>	2,498	2,732	30	5,260	6,868	12,128	20.6	189,242	13.2
1964 <sup>2</sup>	2,470	2,719	31	5,220	7,248	12,468	19.8	191,889	12.9
1965	2,496	2,687	32	5,215	7,696	12,911	19.3	194,303	12.8
1966	2,726	3,129	33	5,888	8,221	14,109	19.3	196,560	13.9
1967	2,968	3,413	34	6,416	8,673	15,089	19.7	198,712	14.9
1968	3,020	3,584	35	6,639	9,102	15,741	19.2	200,706	15.0
1969 <sup>3</sup>	3,040	3,499	36	6,575	9,437	16,012	19.0	202,677	15.0
1970 <sup>4</sup>	2,944	3,104	38	6,085	9,822	15,907	18.5	205,052	14.4
1971 <sup>4</sup>	2,883	2,752	40	5,675	10,184	15,859	18.2	207,661	13.9
1972	2,823	2,360	42	5,225	10,649	15,874	17.8	209,896	13.4
1973	2,781	2,289	44	5,113	11,069	16,182	17.2	211,909	13.1
1974	2,847	2,198	46	5,091	11,446	16,537	17.2	213,854	13.3
1975	2,848	2,164	49	5,061	11,937	16,998	16.8	215,973	13.2
1976	2,833	2,119	50	5,002	12,138	17,140	16.5	218,035	13.0
1977	2,840	2,112	53	5,005	12,400	17,405	16.3	220,239	12.9
1978	2,875	2,099	55	5,028	12,920	17,948	16.0	222,585	12.9
1979	2,823	2,063	53	4,939	13,174	18,113	15.6	225,055	12.5
1980 <sup>4</sup>	2,821	2,090	55	4,965	13,375	18,340	15.4	227,726	12.4
1981 <sup>4</sup>	2,806	2,122	54	4,982	13,259	18,241	15.4	229,966	12.2
1982	2,770	2,147	55	4,972	13,098	18,070	15.3	232,188	11.9
1983	2,820	2,163	56	5,039	13,096	18,135	15.6	234,307	12.0
1984	2,854	2,178	56	5,088	13,216	18,304	15.6	236,348	12.1
1985	3,008	2,190	58	5,256	13,519	18,775	16.0	238,466	12.6
1986	2,966	2,206	55	5,228	13,794	19,022	15.6	240,651	12.3
1987	3,030	2,213	58	5,301	14,067	19,368	15.6	242,804	12.5
1988	3,054	2,176	59	5,289	14,415	19,704	15.5	245,021	12.5
1989	3,064	2,168	60	5,292	14,791	20,083	15.3	247,342	12.4
1990 <sup>4</sup>	3,067	2,106	61	5,234	15,219	20,453	15.0	249,973	12.3
1991 <sup>4</sup>	3,048	2,040	64	5,152	15,436	20,588	14.8	252,665	12.1
1992	3,017	1,848	66	4,931	15,675	20,606	14.6	255,410	11.8
1993	2,947	1,744	66	4,758	15,926	20,684	14.2	258,119	11.4
1994	2,908	1,648	63	4,620	16,258	20,878	13.9	260,637	11.2
1995	2,858	1,555	62	4,475	16,484	20,959	13.6	263,082	10.9
1996	2,786	1,507	61	4,354	16,662	21,016	13.3	265,502	10.5
1997	2,725	1,439	62	4,226	16,858	21,084	12.9	268,048	10.2
1998	2,727	1,407	62	4,196	17,137	21,333	12.8	270,509	10.1
1999	2,687	1,386	63	4,135	17,501	21,636	12.4	272,945	9.8
2000 <sup>4</sup>	2,645	1,384	63	4,092	17,793	21,885	12.1	275,306	9.6

<sup>1</sup> Covers total end-of-year civilian employment of full-time permanent, temporary, part-time, and intermittent employees. Executive branch includes the Postal Service, and, beginning in 1970, includes various disadvantaged youth and worker-trainee programs.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes 7,411 project employees in 1963 and 406 project employees in 1964 for the public works acceleration program.

<sup>3</sup> On Jan. 1, 1969, 42,000 civilian technicians of the Army and Air Force National Guard converted by law from State to Federal employment status. They are included in the Federal employment figures in this table starting with 1969.

<sup>4</sup> Includes temporary employees for the decennial census.

Note: U.S. Population figures for 1991–2000 are Census projections. The 2000 Census count yielded a population figure of 281,422 thousand.



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